



100,000 Syn-  
onyms and  
Antonyms



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A COMPLETE DICTIONARY  
OF  
SYNONYMS AND ANTONYMS,  
OR  
*SYNONYMS AND WORDS OF OPPOSITE MEANING.*

WITH AN APPENDIX

Embracing a Dictionary of Bricitisms, Americanisms, Colloquial Phrases, etc., in current use; the Grammatical Uses of Prepositions and Prepositions Discriminated; a List of Homonyms and Homophonous Words; a Collection of Foreign Phrases, and a Complete List of Abbreviations and Contractions used in Writing and Printing.

BY

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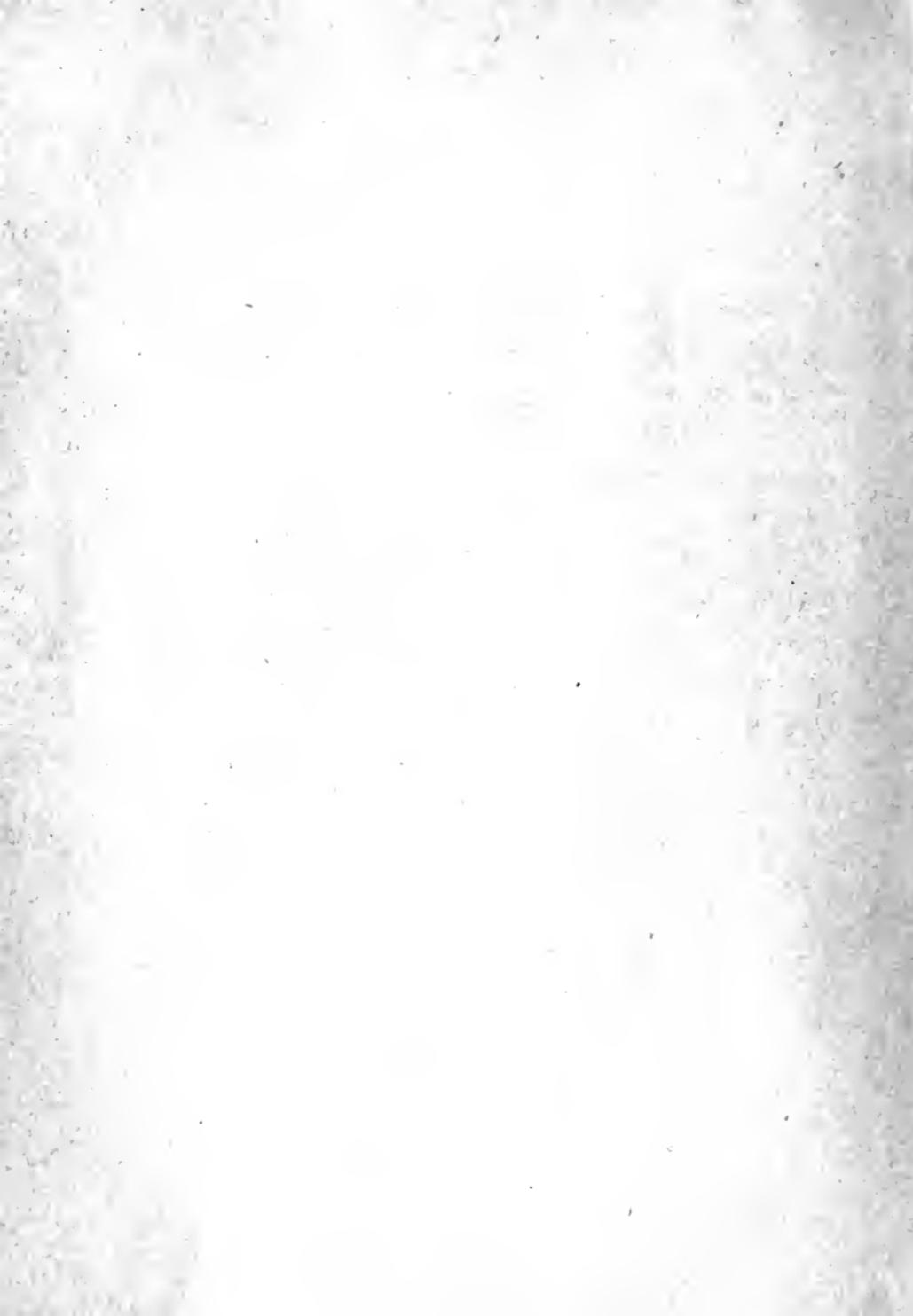
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This work is designed to aid students, literary mên, public speakers and others, in finding the best word to express the thought they wish to convey.

The author believes that the Antonyms will be of as great assistance in furnishing words of opposite meaning as the Synonyms in supplying synonymous words.

The special works of Roget, Soule, Skeats, Campbell, Archdeacon Smith, etc., and the various standard dictionaries, have been laid under contribution for this work.

For the solution of Cross Word Puzzles special attention is called also to the lists of Americanisms and Briticisms and the immensely valuable table of Homonyms (words spelt alike but differing in use)—original features of easily recognized importance.



# ENGLISH

## SYNONYMS AND ANTONYMS.

### A

**ABACK.** SYN. Backwards, rearwards, aft, abaft, astern, behind, back.

ANT. Onwards, forwards, ahead, before, afront, beyond, afore.

**Abandon.** SYN. Leave, forsake, desert, renounce, cease, relinquish, discontinue, cast off, resign, retire, quit, forego, forswear, depart from, vacate, surrender, abjure, repudiate.

ANT. Pursue, prosecute, undertake, seek, court, cherish, favor, protect, claim, maintain, defend, advocate, retain, support, uphold, occupy, haunt, hold, assert, vindicate, keep.

**Abandoned.** SYN. Profligate, wicked, vicious, unprincipled, reprobate, incorrigible, sinful, graceless, demoralized, dissolute, depraved, bad, licentious, corrupt.

ANT. Virtuous, conscientious, correct, upright, worthy, righteous, self-controlled, high-principled, steady, good.

**Abase.** SYN. Degrade, disgrace, bring low, reduce, humble, demean, stoop, humiliate, depress, lower, sink, dishonor.

ANT. Promote, exalt, honor, raise, elevate, dignify, aggrandize.

**Abasement.** SYN. Degradation, depression, disgrace, humiliation, abjection, dishonor, shame.

ANT. Promotion, elevation, honor, exaltation, dignity, aggrandizement.

**Abash.** SYN. Confound, confuse, discompose, bewilder, daunt, cow, hum-

ble, disconcert, dishearten, mortify, shame, humiliate.

ANT. Countenance, cheer, uphold, encourage, rally, inspirit, animate, excite, embolden, abet, buoy.

**Abate.** SYN. Terminate, remove, suppress, lower, reduce, mitigate, diminish, moderate, lessen, subside, decrease.

ANT. Prolong, continue, revive, develop, increase, aggravate, magnify, brew, ferment, rage, extend, enlarge, amplify, raise, enhance.

**Abbreviate.** SYN. Shorten, reduce, abridge, contract, curtail, epitomize, condense, prune, compress.

ANT. Lengthen, prolong, extend, enlarge, produce, elongate, amplify, expand, dilate.

**Abbreviation.** SYN. Abridgment, reduction, contraction, curtailment, abstract, summary, epitome, condensation, compression.

ANT. Elongation, prolongation, extension, production, amplification, enlargement, expansion, dilation, expansion, explication, dilution.

**Abderite.** SYN. Cynic, sardonic, derisive, sarcastic, jocular, flippant, nonchalant, sportive, sprightly, buoyant.

ANT. Lachrymose, plaintive, mauldering, querimonious, plaintive, doleful, lackadaisical, grumbling, croaking, lugubrious.

**Abdicate.** SYN. Abandon, relinquish, resign, surrender, vacate.

ANT. Retain, maintain, claim, occupy, assert, grasp, seize, usurp.

**Abdomen.** SYN. Belly, paunch.

**Abduction.** SYN. Abstraction, subtraction, deprivation, ablation, rape, seizure, appropriation.

ANT. Addition, adduction, replacement, restitution, restoration, surrender, reinstatement.

**Aberrant.** SYN. Erratic, devious, divergent, incontinuous, desultory, disconnected, wandering, idiotic, inconsistent, inconsecutive, abnormal, exceptional.

ANT. Continuous, rectilinear, true, consistent, uniform, consecutive, normal, natural, faithful, regular.

**Aberration.** SYN. Wandering, divergence, deviation, desultoriness, rambling, disconnectedness, hallucination, inconsecutiveness, idiocy, insanity, exception, abnormality.

ANT. Uniformity, consecutiveness, continuity, connectedness, principle, law, order, type, norm, project, line, tenor, progression, rectilinearity, regularity.

**Abet.** SYN. Aid, support, promote, countenance, uphold, assist, instigate, encourage, incite, advocate, sanction, subsidize, embolden.

ANT. Thwart, contradict, obstruct, oppose, baffle, confound, discourage, disapprove, disconcert, counteract, deter, dissuade, frustrate, impede, denounce, expose.

**Abettor.** SYN. Snpporter, advocate, instigator, promoter, assistant, companion, accomplice, ally, encourager, associate, adviser, confederate, *particeps criminis*, coadjutor, accessory, helper.

ANT. Opponent, counteracter, foe, adversary, detector, baffler, antagonist, disconcerter, dissuader, rival.

**Abeyance.** SYN. Suspension, reservation, dormancy, expectation, intermission.

ANT. Revival, renewal, operation, resuscitation, action, enjoyment, possession, exercise, force.

**Abhor.** SYN. Hate, abominate, detest, loathe, despise, dislike, eschew, nauseate.

ANT. Love, admire, enjoy, approve, affect, covet, relish, crave, desire.

**Abide.** SYN. Dwell, stay, inhabit, continue, rest, tarry, lodge, reside, live, wait, sojourn, remain, expect, endure,

tolerate, anticipate, confront, await, bear, face, watch.

ANT. Depart, migrate, move, journey, proceed, resist, mislike, forefend, avoid, shun, reject, abandon, forfeit.

**Ability.** SYN. Power, cleverness, faculty, skill, capacity, talent, expertness, aptitude, dexterity, efficiency, competency, qualification.

ANT. Weakness, incapacity, imbecility, inability, unreadiness, maladroitness.

**Abject.** SYN. Degraded, outcast, miserable, vile, pitiable, worthless, despicable, groveling, fawning, squalid, base-minded, slavish, beggarly, servile, cringing, low, wretched, sordid.

ANT. Honorable, dignified, eminent, exalted, esteemed, worthy, venerable, noble, princely, illustrious, independent, self-assertive, self-reliant, vain, arrogant, insolent, haughty.

**Abjure.** SYN. Renounce, deny, apostatize, discard, recant, disclaim, disavow, repudiate, revoke, retract, disown.

ANT. Profess, assert, demand, vindicate, claim, cherish, advocate, retain, acknowledge, appropriate, hug.

**Able.** SYN. Strong, powerful, clever, skillful, talented, capable, fitted, efficient, effective, learned, gifted, masterly, telling, nervous, vigorous.

ANT. Weak, inefficient, unskillful, silly, stupid, incapable, ineffective, unqualified.

**Ablutio.** SYN. Washing, purification, cleansing, absterision, defecation.

ANT. Pollution, soilure, defilement, dirt, contamination, taint, stain.

**Abnegation.** SYN. Denial, disallowance, renunciation, abjuration, stint, abstinence.

ANT. Assertion, vindication, claim, indulgence, concession, license.

**Abnormal.** SYN. Irregular, erratic, peculiar, unusual, exceptional, monstrous, aberrant, devious, divergent, eccentric, strange.

ANT. Typical, normal, regular, ordinary, usual, natural, customary, illustrative.

**Aboard.** SYN. Afloat.

ANT. Ashore.

**Abode.** SYN. Home, stay, place, residence, domicile, habitation, lodgings,

berth, quarters: with the idea of permanence.

ANT. Halt, perch, tent, bivouac, caravansary: with the idea of transience.

**Abolish.** SYN. Destroy, eradicate, invalidate, make void, obliterate, extirpate, abrogate, annul, subvert, cancel, revoke, quash, nullify, overthrow, annihilate, supersede, suppress, expunge.

ANT. Support, sustain, cherish, promote, continue, confirm, restore, repair, revive, reinstate, enact, institute, re-enact.

**Abominable.** SYN. Abhorrent, foul, accursed, detestable, hateful, horrible, loathsome, odious, offensive, execrable, nauseous, impure.

ANT. Delectable, desirable, admirable, enjoyable, lovable, charming, delightful, grateful, pure.

**Abominate.** SYN. Abhor, loathe, detest, execrate, hate.

ANT. Desire, like, long for, love.

**Abomination.** SYN. Loathing, detestation, hatred, abhorrence, plague, nuisance, evil, annoyance, infliction, curse.

ANT. Love, affection, desire, enjoyment, longing, acquisition, gratification, blessing, treat, delight, benefit.

**Aboriginal.** SYN. Primordial, primeval, pristine, autochthonic, immemorial, indigenous, native, original.

ANT. Subsequent, adventitious, imported, exotic, immigrant, recent, upstart, modern, late, novel, fresh.

**Abortion.** SYN. Failure, miscarriage, misadventure, downfall, mishap, misproduction, defect, frustration, blunder, mess.

ANT. Success, consummation, completion, achievement, realization, perfection, exploit, feat, development.

**Abound.** SYN. Stream, swell, flow, increase, overflow, superabound, luxuriate, teem, swarm, flourish, prevail, be plentiful, wanton, revel, multiply.

ANT. Fall, waste, dry, lack, wane, evaporate, drain, die, decay, vanish, lessen, decrease.

**About.** SYN. Almost, with respect to, near, nearly, touching, concerning, surrounding, relative to, relating to, in relation to, approximately, touching, roughly, generally.

ANT. Afar, away or afar from, precisely, exactly.

**Above-named.** SYN. Above-mentioned, above-described, above-cited, named above, aforesaid, mentioned above.

ANT. Named below, described below.

**Above.** SYN. Over, beyond, exceeding.

ANT. Below, within, beneath.

**Abreast.** SYN. Beside, alongside.

ANT. Ahead, astern.

**Abridge.** SYN. Abbreviate, diminish, shorten, lessen, curtail, restrict, contract, condense, epitomize, compress.

ANT. Amplify, expand, spread out.

**Abridgment.** SYN. Abstract, abbreviation, contraction, summary, synopsis, epitome, compendium, analysis, outline, digest.

ANT. Amplification, expatiation, expansion, disquisition, dilution, comment, annotation, exposition, paraphrase.

**Abroach.** SYN. Aflow, afloat, abroad, revealed.

ANT. Close, fast, tight, secret, reserved.

**Abroad.** SYN. Far, away, apart, dispersed, aloof, adrift, about, distracted, confused.

ANT. Near, close, housed, collected, fast.

**Abrogate.** SYN. Abolish, cancel, set aside, annul, repeal, expunge, rescind.

ANT. Enact, re-enact, confirm, enforce, continue, revive.

**Abrogation.** SYN. Abolition, repeal, discontinuance, dis-establishment.

ANT. Institution, establishment, enactment, confirmation, continuance, sanction.

**Abrupt.** SYN. Sudden, steep, precipitous, craggy, coarse, curt, blunt, violent, harsh, unceremonious, rugged, rough.

ANT. Undulating, easy, gliding, polished, smooth, blending, courteous.

**Abseond.** SYN. Decamp, bolt, depart, disappear, steal away, run off, hide, withdraw, retreat.

ANT. Show, emerge, appear.

**Absence.** SYN. Want, departure, inattention, non-existence, failure, separation, lack, non-appearance, distraction.

ANT. Presence, supply, appearance, existence, manifestation, evidence, at-

tention, immanence, inherency, consideration.

**Absent.** *a.* SYN. Not present, gone away, elsewhere, inattentive, thoughtless, listless, pre-occupied.

ANT. Present, in this place, here, attentive.

**Absent.** *v.* SYN. Keep away, depart, withdraw.

ANT. Be present, stay, remain. [See **ABSCOND.**]

**Absolute.** SYN. Perfect, complete, unconditional, irrelative, irrespective, supreme, despotic, autocratic, certain, authoritative, unqualified, unequivocal, irresponsible, arbitrary.

ANT. Imperfect, incomplete, conditional, conditioned, contingent, relative, dependent, constitutional, dubious, accountable, responsible.

**Absolve.** SYN. Acquit, release, exonerate, liberate, exempt, discharge, exculpate, pardon, forgive, free, clear.

ANT. Charge, accuse, compel, bind, oblige, convict, condemn, inculpate, impeach, oblige.

**Absonant.** SYN. Dissonant, discordant, contrariant, repugnant, inconsonant, inharmonious, incompatible, inappropriate, impertinent.

ANT. Consonant, agreeable, consistent, harmonious, compatible, appropriate, pertinent, congruous, suitable, proper.

**Absorb.** SYN. Swallow, drown, consume, imbibe, engross, drink in, suck up, engulf, monopolize, exhaust.

ANT. Eject, emit, exude, disgorge, dissipate, distract, distil, disperse.

**Abstain.** SYN. Refrain, forbear, refuse, demur, avoid, cease, stop, keep back, desist, discontinue, withhold, scruple.

ANT. Indulge, exceed, reveal, wanton.

**Abstemious.** SYN. Abstinent, moderate, self-denying, sober, temperate, sparing, frugal.

ANT. Sensual, self-indulgent, gluttonous, greedy, intemperate.

**Absterge.** SYN. Wipe, cleanse, purify, sponge, scour, scrub.

ANT. Foul, bespatter, contaminate, bedaub, soil, pollute, begrime.

**Absterive.** SYN. Scouring, purifying, detergent, cathartic.

ANT. Contaminative, offensive, corruptive.

**Abstinent.** SYN. Temperate, abstemious, continent, sober, self-denying, austere.

ANT. Self-indulgent, sensual, intemperate, epicurean, dissipated, incontinent, debauched.

**Abstract.** *v.* SYN. Separate, detach, part, eliminate, draw away, remove, take away, appropriate, purloin, steal, thieve, draw from.

ANT. Add, unite, conjoin, adduce, impose, restore, surrender, return.

**Abstract.** *n.* [See **ABRIDGMENT.**]

**Abstraction.** SYN. Separation, parolning, removal, appropriation, generalization, classification, reverie, absorption, inattention, absence.

ANT. Addition, conjunction, union, adduction, importation, restoration, restitution, individualization, enumeration, analysis, specification, observation, attention.

**Abstracted.** [See **ABSTRACT** and **ABSTRACTION.**]

**Abstruse.** SYN. Hidden, recondite, difficult, profound, deep, curious, obscure, mystical, occult, hard, dark.

ANT. Patent, popular, superficial, simple, obvious, trite, intelligible, lucid, plain, easy, manifest, clear.

**Absurd.** SYN. Irrational, ridiculous, monstrous, senseless, asinine, stupid, chimerical, unreasonable, preposterous, silly, nonsensical, foolish.

ANT. Sensible, rational, reasonable, consistent, sound, substantial, logical, wise, sagacious, reflective, philosophical.

**Abundance.** SYN. Plenty, largeness, copiousness, sufficiency, plenitude, exuberance, ampleness, profusion, luxuriance, wealth.

ANT. Rarity, scarcity, paucity, deficiency, scantiness, dearth, failure, poverty.

**Abundant.** SYN. Plentiful, copious, plenteous, large, ample, overflowing, teeming, full, lavish, luxuriant, bountiful, abounding, profuse, liberal, rich.

ANT. Rare, scarce, scant, deficient, short, insufficient, niggardly, sparing, dry, drained, exhausted, impoverished.

**Abuse.** *v.* SYN. Injure, damage, spoil, maltreat, treat-ill, ill-use, ill-treat, re-

vile, scandalize, disparage, reproach, upbraid, asperse, malign, slander, vituperate, prostitute, defame, pervert, misuse, misemploy, vilify.

ANT. Tend, protect, conserve, consider, regard, shield, cherish, praise, extol, laud, vindicate, panegyricize, respect.

**Abuse.** *n.* SYN. Mistreatment, invective, ill-treatment, opprobrium, scurrility, vituperation, ribaldry, obloquy, reproach, insolence, misusage, ill-usage.

ANT. Good-usage, good-treatment, kindness, praise, deference, respect.

**Abusive.** SYN. Insulting, insolent, offensive, opprobrious, reproachful, vituperative, rude, denunciatory, scurrilous.

ANT. Respectful, kind, panegyric, laudatory, attentive.

**Abut.** SYN. Extend, project, impinge, approximate.

ANT. Recurve, retreat, diverge, return, recede.

**Abyss.** SYN. Gulf, profound, gorge, deep, pit, chasm, depth.

ANT. Surface, cavity, depression, indentation.

**Academical.** SYN. Collegiate, classical, learned.

ANT. Illiterate, uncollegiate.

**Academy.** SYN. School, seminary, college, university, educational establishment, institute,

**Accede.** SYN. Assent, consent, acquiesce, comply with, accept, concur, approve, coincide.

ANT. Dissent, decline, withdraw, refuse, protest, demur.

**Accelerate.** SYN. Hasten, urge, expedite, quicken, speed, urge on, press forward, hurry, promote, dispatch, facilitate.

ANT. Delay, obstruct, impede, clog, retard, hinder, shackle, drag.

**Accent.** SYN. Stress, rhythm, pulsation, beat, emphasis.

ANT. Smoothness, inaccentuation, monotony, equableness, babble, flow.

**Accept.** SYN. Welcome, hail, admit, recognize, avow, acknowledge, take, accede to, receive, assent to.

ANT. Refuse, decline, reject, disown, disavow, ignore, repudiate.

**Acceptable.** SYN. Grateful, pleas-

ant, welcome, agreeable, pleasurable, reasonable, gratifying.

ANT. Urgrateful, unwelcome, disagreeable, unpleasant.

**Acceptation.** SYN. Meaning, significance, signification.

**Access.** SYN. Approach, adit, course, entrance, avenue, admittance, mod way, passage, road.

ANT. Exit, egress, departure, exclusion, repulse.

**Accessible.** SYN. Affable, approachable, easy, conversible.

ANT. Distant, cold, difficult, unapproachable.

**Accession.** SYN. Arrival, addition, increase, influx, augmentation, reinforcement, enlargement, extension.

ANT. Departure, abandonment, resignation, retirement, diminution, decrease, efflux, ebb, drain, subsidence.

**Accessory or Accessory.** *a.* SYN. Assistant, additive, additional, auxiliary, supplementary, conducive

ANT. Essential, inherent, immanent, incorporate, superfluous, irrelevant, malapropos, obstructive, cumbersome.

**Accessory.** *n.* SYN. Accomplice, associate, abettor, ally, colleague, confederate, helper.

ANT. Foe, antagonist, adversary, rival.

**Accident.** SYN. Chance, fortuity, disaster, incident, adventure, casualty, hazard, contingency, calamity, misadventure, mishap.

ANT. Law, purpose, appointment, ordainment, provision, preparation.

**Acclamation.** SYN. Applause, homage, gratulation, salutation, joy, commendation, plaudits, hosannas, cheer, shouting, exultation, triumph, approval.

ANT. Obloquy, censure, execration, contumely, outcry, sibilation, denunciation.

**Acclivity.** SYN. Ascent, rise, incline.

ANT. Declivity, descent.

**Accommodate.** SYN. Convenience, oblige, adapt, supply, reconcile, suit, fit, adjust, furnish, serve, harmonize.

ANT. Inconvenience, disoblige, disturb, misfit, incommode, deprive, aggravate.

**Accommodating.** SYN. Kind, unselfish, obliging, polite, considerate, yielding, conciliatory.

- ANT.** Disobliging, selfish, churlish, rude, imperious, dictatorial, exacting, inconsiderate, unaccommodating.
- Accompany.** SYN. Follow, consort, attend, join, co-exist, escort, convoy.
- ANT.** Desert, abandon, leave, avoid, eschew, quit, discard.
- Accomplish.** SYN. Execute, perfect, perform, fulfil, do, carry out, attain, realize, consummate, achieve, finish, complete.
- ANT.** Fall of, frustrate, defeat, disconcert, destroy, baffle, mar, spoil.
- Accomplice.** SYN. Abettor, confederate, accessory, ally, associate, partner, colleague, coadjutor, assistant. *participis criminis.*
- ANT.** Rival, foe, adversary, antagonist.
- Accord.** SYN. Agree, consent, harmonize, tally, answer, comport, consist, conform, grant, concede, surrender, allow.
- ANT.** Disagree, differ, misfit, misconport, misconform, withhold, deny, refuse.
- Accordingly.** SYN. Agreeably, suitably, conformably, hence, consequently.
- ANT.** [See AGREEABLY.]
- Accordant.** SYN. Compatible, consonant, harmonious, consistent, consenting, acquiescent.
- ANT.** [See COMPATIBLE.]
- Accost.** SYN. Address, salute, invoke, hail, greet, stop, apostrophize, speak to, call to.
- ANT.** Shun, avoid, elude, pass, ignore.
- Account.** *n.* SYN. Narration, report, rehearsal, story, statement, narrative, recital, relation, description, motive, value, importance, advantage, ground, reason, profit.
- ANT.** Silence, suppression, project, misannouncement, of no account, attempt, without value, deed, project.
- Account.** *v.* SYN. Deem, esteem, consider, regard, hold, judge, rate, estimate, value, reckon, explain, solve.
- ANT.** Disesteem, misestimate, mystify, under-rate, under-value, perplex, darken.
- Accountable.** SYN. Responsible, liable, amenable, punishable, answerable, accredited, delegated, subordinate.
- ANT.** Autocratic, independent, irresponsible, absolute, supreme, despotic.
- Accoutre.** SYN. Adorn, fit out, equip, furnish, dress, furnish with arms.
- ANT.** [See ADORN.]
- Accredit.** SYN. Believe, trust, entrust, delegate, depute, commission, authorize.
- ANT.** Disbelieve, distrust, suspect, recall, supersede, discard, dismiss.
- Accredited.** SYN. Authorized, commissioned, acknowledged, confidential, trusted.
- ANT.** Unauthorized, unacknowledged, distrusted.
- Accumulate.** SYN. Collect, garner, grow, mass, heap, store, bring together, hoard, gather, agglomerate, husband, augment, amass, increase.
- ANT.** Dissipate, disperse, diminish, scatter, expend, waste.
- Accumulation.** SYN. Heap, collection, store, mass, aggregation, hoard, pile
- ANT.** Segregation, separation, unit, individual.
- Accuracy.** SYN. Exactness, correctness, strictness, precision, exactitude, nicety, fidelity.
- ANT.** Inexactness, looseness, slovenliness, incorrectness.
- Accurate.** SYN. Careful, exact, faithful, precise, correct, close, truthful, strict, just, actual, nice.
- ANT.** Careless, inexact, faulty, incorrect, inaccurate, loose, defective.
- Accusation.** SYN. Charge, indictment, imputation, impeachment, arraignment.
- ANT.** Acquittal, absolution, vindication, discharge.
- Accuse.** SYN. Charge, incriminate, impeach, arraign, tax, taunt, censure, cite, summon, criminate.
- ANT.** Defend, vindicate, discharge, acquit, absolve, condone, pardon, exonerate, release.
- Accustom.** SYN. Habituate, familiarize, form, inure, train, reconcile.
- ANT.** Disaccustom, dishabituate, estrange, wean, alienate.
- Ace.** SYN. Unit, atom, point, title, jot, item.
- ANT.** Numbers, quantity, bulk, sum, mass, collection, aggregate, total.
- Acerbity.** SYN. Harshness, acidity, tartness, acidity, bitterness, acrimony,

- erabbedness, moroseness, sourness, roughness.**  
 ANT. Sweetness, mildness, softness, mellowness, gentleness, amiableness
- Ache.** *n.* SYN. Pain, suffering, smart, anguish, pang.  
 ANT. [See PAIN.]
- Achieve.** SYN. Accomplish, do, gain, perform, execute, effect, fulfil, finish, attain, win.  
 ANT. [See Do.]
- Achievement.** SYN. Exploit, feat, attainment, accomplishment, performance.  
 ANT. [See ATTAIN and ATTAINMENT.]
- Articular.** SYN. Spinous, sagittate, prickly, thorny, sharp-pointed, hastate, bristly.  
 ANT. Obtuse, blunt, abrupt.
- Acid.** SYN. Sharp, acidulous, acetous, vinegarish.  
 ANT. Mellow, luscious, mealy, rich.
- Acknowledge.** SYN. Avow, admit, recognize, own, accept, profess, endorse, grant, concede, concern.  
 ANT. Disavow, disclaim, disown, repudiate, ignore, deny.
- Acknowledged.** SYN. Agreed, settled, understood, decided, customary.  
 ANT. Not agreed, undecided, unsettled, not customary.
- Acme.** SYN. Summit, zenith, climax, apex, pitch, culmination, meridian.  
 ANT. Base, floor, ground, foundation, nadir, depth, depression, foot, root.
- Acquaint.** SYN. Advertise, inform, impart, make known, divulge, teach, notify, apprise, advise, tell.  
 ANT. Misinform, deceive, delude, mislead, misguide, hoodwink.
- Acquaintance.** SYN. Knowledge, intimacy, familiarity, experience, companionship.  
 ANT. Ignorance, unfamiliarity, inexperience. It has also the colloquial meaning of a person with whom one is acquainted.
- Acquiesce.** SYN. Assent, concur, repose, agree, yield, be resigned, comply.  
 ANT. Dissent, demur, object.
- Acquire.** SYN. Gain, earn, procure, obtain, get, realize, win, reap.  
 ANT. Lose, forfeit, surrender, miss, forego.

- Acquirement.** SYN. Knowledge, attainment, accomplishment, learning, erudition, acquisition.  
 ANT. Intuition, inspiration, genius.
- Acquit.** SYN. Discharge, exonerate, absolve, exculpate, release, dismiss, liberate pardon.  
 ANT. Charge, accuse, impeach, constrain, implicate, bind, compel, condemn, oblige, sentence.
- Acquittance.** SYN. Release, receipt, discharge.  
 ANT. Bond, claim, charge, obligation.
- Acrid.** SYN. Harsh, sour.  
 ANT. Mellow, sweet, luscious.
- Acrimonious.** SYN. Sharp, biting, stinging, pungent, acrid, ill-natured, sarcastic,  
 ANT. Smooth, sweet, pleasant, good-natured, bland.
- Acrimony.** SYN. Sharpness, bitterness, sourness, causticity, acerbity, asperity, tartness, ill-feeling, hostility, animosity.  
 ANT. Smoothness, courtesy, mildness, blandness, pleasantness, friendship, amiability.
- Across.** SYN. Athwart, against, transversely. Transverseness to a line of movement becomes opposition.  
 ANT. Lengthwise, along, concurrently, parallel.
- Act.** *v.* [See Do.]
- Act.** *n.* SYN. Deed, performance, action, movement, proceeding, exercise, operation, play.  
 ANT. Inaction, rest, repose, cessation, suspension, quiet, immobility, inertia, quiescence.
- Action.** [See ACT.]
- Active.** SYN. Nimble, agile, lively, sprightly, brisk, quick, expert, dexterous, supple, wide-awake, prompt, busy, industrious, diligent.  
 ANT. Slow, inactive, indolent, sluggish, heavy.
- Activity.** SYN. Agility, quickness, energy, briskness, vivacity, promptness, alertness, celerity, rapidity.  
 ANT. Inactivity, awkwardness, indolence, slowness, sloth, clumsiness, heaviness, sluggishness, lassitude.
- Actor.** SYN. Doer, worker, agent, performer, principal, player, tragedian, comedian.  
 ANT. [See AGENT.]

**Actual.** SYN. Developed, positive, unquestionable, demonstrable, certain, real, authentic.

ANT. Potential, undeveloped, hypothetical, suppositious, possible, virtual, theoretical, fabulous, fictitious, unreal.

**Actually.** SYN. Verity, truly, decidedly, assuredly, positively.

ANT. Potentially, hypothetically, theoretically

**Actuate.** SYN. Urge, instigate, stir, induce, influence, incline, dispose, incite, impel, prompt, drive.

ANT. Deter, discourage, retard, inhibit, hinder, prevent, impede, dissuade.

**Acuity.** SYN. Pointedness, aculeation, acumination.

ANT. Bluntness, hebetude, obtuseness.

**Aculeated.** SYN. Armed, spinous, acuminated, punctuous.

ANT. Unarmed, blunt, obtuse, stingless, pointless.

**Acumen.** SYN. Point, penetrativeness, sharpness, discernment, talent, sagacity

ANT. Bluntness, obtuseness, stupidity, dulness, indiscernment, hebetude.

**Acute.** SYN. Pointed, penetrating, sagacious, perspicacious, keen, astute, piercing, sharp, shrewd, keen-sighted, severe, distressing,

ANT. Dull, blunt, obtuse, stupid, undiscerning, heavy, chronic, stolid.

**Acutely.** SYN. Sharply, deeply, painfully, poignantly, intensely.

ANT. Bluntly, obtusely, stupidly, stolidly, pleasantly,

**Adage.** SYN. Maxim, saying, motto, saw, apothegm, aphorism, by-word, proverb, dictum.

ANT. Discourse, disquisition, yarn, harangue.

**Adapt.** SYN. Fit, accommodate, suit, adjust, conform, admeasure, harmonize, attune.

ANT. Misfit, misconform, misapply.

**Adaptation.** SYN. Accommodation, adjustment, admeasurement, conformity, coincidence.

ANT. Inconformity, incongruity, incompatibility, disharmony, misfit, malformation, mismeasurement.

**Add.** SYN. Adduce, adjoin, increase,

extend, enlarge, sum up, cast up, subjoin, amplify, annex.

ANT. Deduct, subtract, dis sever, abstract.

**Addendum.** SYN. Acquisition, improvement, supplement, complement, desideratum, concomitant, annexation, appendage.

ANT. Surplusage, detriment, deterioration, detraction, drawback.

**Addicted.** SYN. Given, accustomed, prone, inclined, disposed, habituated.

ANT. Unaddicted, disinclined, unaccustomed, indisposed, averse, free.

**Additament.** SYN. Adjunct, annexation, supplement, addition, acquisition, increase, augmentation, accession.

ANT. Deduction, detraction, drawback, decrement, deterioration.

**Addition.** SYN. Accession, enlargement, increase, extension, accretion, appendage.

ANT. [See ADDITAMENT.]

**Address.** n. SYN. Tact, manners.

ANT. Awkwardness, unmannerliness.

**Address.** v. SYN. Accost, greet, salute, approach, apostrophize, appeal, hail, woo, court.

ANT. Elude, avoid, shun, ignore, pass.

**Adduce.** SYN. Allege, apply, cite, advance, offer, introduce, produce, add, import, name, mention, quote.

ANT. Retract, except, withdraw, deduct, deduce, suppress.

**Adept.** SYN. Expert, adroit, handy, master, performer, professor, artist.

ANT. Awkward, clumsy, inexpert, tyro, novice, lubber, blunderer.

**Adequate.** SYN. Equal, sufficient, fit, satisfactory, full, competent, capable, able.

ANT. Unequal, insufficient, incompetent, inadequate.

**Adhere.** SYN. Stick, cohere, cleave, hold, attach, unite, fix, join, cling.

ANT. Disunite, part, separate, divide, secede, sunder, sever.

**Adherence.** SYN. Adhesion, attachment, devotion, fidelity, cleaving to, constancy, endearment.

ANT. Separation, disunion, unfaithfulness, desertion, treachery.

**Adherent.** SYN. Follower, supporter,

**ally**, disciple, admirer, backer, aid, partisan.

ANT. Opponent, deserter, adversary, renegade, antagonist.

**Adhesion.** [See ADHERENCE.]

**Adhesive.** SYN. Sticky, viscous, glutinous.

ANT. Inadhesive.

**Adieu.** SYN. Good-bye, (which is, "God be with ye,") farewell, leave-taking, parting salutation, valediction.

ANT. Greeting, welcome, recognition, salutation.

**Adipose.** SYN. Obese, corpulent, sebaceous, oleaginous, pinguetudinous.

ANT. Leathery, skinny, bony, thin, anatomical, mummified.

**Adit.** SYN. Entrance, ingress, access, approach, avenue.

ANT. Exit, egress, mouth, outlet, debouchure.

**Adjacent.** SYN. Near, neighboring, contiguous, close, nigh, bordering, conterminous.

ANT. Remote, distant, separate,

**Adjoin.** SYN. *v. t.* annex, add, connect, append, supplement, attach, unite. *v. i.* Border, neighbor, touch, abut, approximate, verge, trench.

ANT. *v. t.* Disjoin, dismember, disconnect, detach, disintegrate, disunite. *v. i.* Part, separate, recede, return, diverge, be distant, removed, remote, incontiguous.

**Adjourn.** SYN. Postpone, suspend, defer, prorogue, delay, protract, put off.

ANT. Expedite, despatch, urge, hasten, conclude, complete, seal, consummate, terminate.

**Adjudge, Adjudicate.** SYN. Confer, award, assign, present, decide, arbitrate.

ANT. Withhold, reserve, retain, refuse, dismiss, relegate.

**Adjunct.** SYN. Addition, additament, attachment, appendage, auxiliary, appurtenance, aid, acquisition, advantage, help.

ANT. Essence, substance, body, clog, detriment, impediment, drawback, hindrance, obstruction, detraction.

**Adjure.** SYN. Conjure, entreat, enjoin, urge, supplicate, move, beseech, command.

ANT. Deprecate, remonstrate, dare,

expostulate, warn, dissuade, prohibit, inhibit, defy.

**Adjust.** SYN. Harmonize, collocate, arrange, localize, adapt, affix, right, suit, classify, set in order, reconcile, accommodate, compose.

ANT. Dislocate, disarrange, disturb, confound, dismember, disorder, confuse, discompose, derange.

**Adjuvant.** SYN. Accessory, auxiliary, promotive, productive, assistant, ministrative, ancillary, useful, conducive.

ANT. Obstructive, detractive, retardative, preventive, counteractive, irrelevant, useless.

**Admeasurement.** SYN. Size, adjustment, dimensions, adaptation.

ANT. Misshapement, misconformity, misfit, mismatch, mismeasurement.

**Administer.** SYN. Distribute, award, accord, dole, give, impart, afford, discharge, dispense, execute, perform, furnish, contribute, conduct.

ANT. Withdraw, withhold, refuse, retain, assume, resume, resign, deny, divert, appropriate, misadminister, betray, misconduct, mismanage.

**Admirable.** SYN. Wonderful, excellent, surprising, astonishing, praiseworthy, pleasing.

ANT. Commonplace, mediocre, ridiculous, abominable, displeasing.

**Admiration.** SYN. Wonder, approval, appreciation, adoration, reverence.

ANT. Disapproval, disesteem, contumely, opprobrium, ridicule, contempt, dislike.

**Admire.** SYN. Wonder, gaze, approve, appreciate, extol, esteem, love, applaud, affect, adore, revere, respect.

ANT. Abhor, ridicule, disesteem, execrate, abominate, condemn, dislike, despise, slight.

**Admissible.** SYN. Allowable, permissible, probable, reasonable, just, proper, fair, right, qualified.

ANT. Unallowable, inadmissible, improper, unreasonable, absurd, preposterous, monstrous, unfair, wrong, unqualified, excluded.

**Admission.** SYN. Concession, allowance, acknowledgment, acceptance.

- ANT.** Denial, protestation, negation, contradiction, rejection.
- Admit.** SYN. Receive, pass, permit, accept, grant, concede, allow, acknowledge, confess, own, avow, suffer.
- ANT.** Exclude, debar, disallow, reject, deny, discharge, dismiss, eject, extrude, repudiate, disavow, disown.
- Admittance.** SYN. Introduction, entrance, pass, permit, passport, privilege, acceptance, welcome, reception.
- ANT.** Exclusion, denial, ejection, prohibition, bar, hindrance, rejection, repudiation.
- Admonish.** SYN. Remind, forewarn, advise, warn, dissuade, caution, counsel, reprove, censure, rebuke.
- ANT.** Encourage, instigate, abet, incite, urge, applaud, countenance.
- Admonition.** SYN. Warning, advice, counsel, caution, reproof.
- ANT.** Applauding, encouraging, inciting, urging, countenancing.
- Ado.** SYN. Hubbub, commotion, fuss, excitement.
- ANT.** Calm, composure, quiet, orderliness, staidness, tranquillity.
- Adopt.** SYN. Assume, select, affiliate, take, elect, arrogate, choose, endorse, avow, appropriate.
- ANT.** Reject, decline, repudiate, disavow, discard, renounce, abandon, disown, disclaim.
- Adore.** SYN. Admire, hallow, glorify, praise, venerate, reverence, worship, idolize.
- ANT.** Abhor, despise, disesteem, abominate, execrate, blaspheme.
- Adorn.** SYN. Beautify, bedeck, ornament, decorate, embellish, deck, garnish, gild, enrich.
- ANT.** Mar, spoil, deform, deface, disfigure, impoverish, denude, despoil, strip, bare, disembellish.
- Adrift.** SYN. Loose, afloat, agog, abroad, abroad, distracted, disordered.
- ANT.** Fast, tight, right, lashed, moored, secure, collected, composed.
- Adroit.** SYN. Handy, skillful, dexterous, expert, proficient, clever.
- ANT.** Awkward, clumsy, unskillful, inexpert, lubberly.
- Adscititious, or Ascititious.** SYN.

Adventitious, superfluous, redundant, alien, artificial, spurious, smuggled.

**ANT.** Essential, necessary, veritable, regular, ingenerate, ingrained, congenital, fundamental, genuine, inherent, proper.

**Adulation.** SYN. Flattery, compliment, sycophancy, courtship, incense, praise, blandishment, fawning, cringing.

**ANT.** Detraction, obloquy, defamation, calumny, traducement, sarcasm, ridicule, satire, bespatterment.

**Adult.** SYN. Man, woman.

**ANT.** Youth, stripling, boy, child, infant.

**Adulterate.** SYN. Debase, corrupt, deteriorate, vitiate, contaminate.

**ANT.** Make pure, genuine, unde-  
teriorate.

**Adulterated.** SYN. Impure, un-  
genuine, spurious, concocted, mixed,  
falsified, deteriorated, garbled, viti-  
ated.

**ANT.** Pure, genuine, original, un-  
mixed, unadulterated, undeteriorated,  
sound.

**Adumbration.** SYN. Shadow, fore-  
shadowing, presage, prognostic, de-  
lineation, premonition, hint, sketch,  
prototype, suggestion.

**ANT.** Body, substance, fulfillment,  
realization, substantiation, antitype.

**Advance.** v. SYN. Propel, elevate,  
promote, further, lend, propagate,  
progress, increase, prosper, rise.

**ANT.** Retard, hinder, withhold,  
withdraw, recall, depress, degrade,  
suppress, oppose, retreat, decrease.

**Advancement.** [See ADVANCE.]

**Advantage.** SYN. Gain, success,  
superiority, help, assistance, benefit,  
good, avail, interest, utility, service,  
profit, acquisition.

**ANT.** Loss, disappointment, defeat,  
frustration, inferiority, obstacle, ob-  
struction, difficulty, dilemma, disad-  
vantage, drawback.

**Advent.** SYN. Approach, arrival,  
accession, coming.

**ANT.** Departure, exit, exodus, re-  
tirement, relinquishment, quittance.

**Adventitious.** SYN. Extrinsic, re-  
dundant, superfluous, adscititious, ir-  
regular, casual, imported.

**ANT.** Regular, proper, pertinent,

essential, appropriate, necessary, intrinsic.

**Adventure.** SYN. Incident, crisis, chance, hazard, occurrence, event, enterprise, casualty, undertaking, experiment, venture, trial, romance.

ANT. Matter-of-fact, matter-of-course.

**Adventurous.** SYN. Bold, brave, daring, enterprising, courageous, gallant, fearless, venturesome, rash, chivalrous, hazardous.

ANT. Timid, unenterprising, inadventurous, cowardly, nervous, hesitating, cautious.

**Adversary.** SYN. Antagonist, foe, enemy, rival, assailant.

ANT. Accessory, abettor, aider, friend, helper, assistant, ally, accomplice.

**Adverse.** SYN. Opposed to, unlucky, hard, hostile, antagonistic, unpropitious, opposite, conflicting, contrary, unfavorable.

ANT. Favorable, friendly, amicable, propitious, fortunate, lucky.

**Adversity.** SYN. Ill-luck, misfortune, misery, calamity, disaster, distress, unsuccess, failure, ruin, trouble, affliction, sorrow.

ANT. Good-luck, prosperity, happiness, success, advancement.

**Advert to.** SYN. Refer to, allude to, notice, remark, glance at, regard, touch upon, hint at.

ANT. Ignore, pass, drop, omit, overlook.

**Advertent.** SYN. Attentive, regardful, mindful, watchful, thoughtful, observant, considerate.

ANT. Inattentive, inadvertent, casual, thoughtless, heedless, inobservant, inconsiderate.

**Advertise.** SYN. Publish, inform, advise, circulate, announce, notify, proclaim, promulge.

ANT. Suppress, hush, conceal, ignore, hoodwink, misguide, mislead, misinform.

**Advice.** [See ADVISE.]

**Advise.** SYN. Admonish, warn, deliberate, counsel, persuade, urge, prompt, instigate, incite, instruct, acquaint, inform.

ANT. Dissuade, deter, expostulate, remonstrate, prohibit, inhibit, re-

strain, curb, mislead, misadvise, hoodwink, deceive, delude, misinform.

**Advisable.** SYN. Politic, judicious, expedient, desirable, wise, prudent, beneficial, profitable.

ANT. Unadvisable, impolitic, injudicious, inexpedient, undesirable, unprofitable.

**Advocate.** n SYN. Pleader, counsellor, upholder, propagator, promoter, supporter, countenancer, defender, maintainer.

ANT. Opponent, adversary, discountenancer, accuser, impugner, gainsayer.

**Advocate.** v. [See NOUN.]

**Afar.** SYN. Abroad, away, aloof.

ANT. Near, at home, close.

**Affable.** SYN. Courteous, accessible, condescending, conversible, gracious, sociable, gentle, complaisant, urbane, polite, easy, approachable.

ANT. Exclusive, discourteous, distant, inaccessible, unapproachable, inconvertible, haughty, contemptuous, supercilious.

**Affair.** SYN. Matter, business, concern, subject, topic, transaction.

ANT. Detail, item, point, feature, circumstance.

**Affect.** SYN. Like, desire, favor, seek, assume, move, influence, concern, interest, feign, pretend.

ANT. Dislike, eschew, shun, repel, repudiate.

**Affectation.** SYN. Pretence, artifice, hypocrisy, assumption, simulation, mannerism, euphuism, airs.

ANT. Genuineness, naturalness, unaffectedness, simplicity, artlessness.

**Affectibility.** SYN. Sensibility, sensitiveness, susceptibility, impressibility, excitability, irritability, nervousness.

ANT. Insensibility, insensateness, hebetude, unimpressableness, callousness.

**Affection.** SYN. Influence, condition, state, inclination, bent, mood, humor, feeling, love, desire, propensity.

ANT. Insensibility, indifference, repugnance, disaffection, repulsion.

**Affiance.** Homage, trust, confidence, reliance, betrothal, fealty, faith, plighting.

ANT. Unfealty, disloyalty, distrust

treason, suspicion, infidelity, falseness.

**Affiliate.** SYN. Annex, graft, incorporate, unite, adopt, inoculate.

ANT. Dismember, disannex, disaffiliate, sever, transplant, separate, disjoin, disunite.

**Affiliation.** [See AFFILIATE.]

**Affinity.** SYN. Relationship, relation, kindred, conformity, connection, alliance, similarity, analogy, homogeneity, harmony, correlativeness, sympathy, interdependence, interconnection, intercommunity.

ANT. Dissimilarity, discordance, disconnection, independence, antagonism, antipathy, repugnance, interrepulsiveness.

**Affirm.** SYN. Assert, swear, testify, tell, aver, propound, asseverate, depose, state, declare, endorse, maintain.

ANT. Deny, dispute, doubt, demur, negative, contradict, gainsay, oppugn, impugn, oppose.

**Affix.** SYN. Attach, annex, subjoin, adjoin, connect, fasten, unite, append.

ANT. Detach, disunite, separate, remove, disengage, unfasten.

**Affliction.** SYN. Trouble, trial, grief, pain, disease, misery, hardship, sorrow.

ANT. Consolation, relief, alleviation, assuagement, or, more positively: boon, blessing, gratification, pleasure.

**Affluence.** SYN. Abundance, plenty, wealth, riches, opulence.

ANT. Want, scarcity, penury, indigence, poverty, impecuniosity, straitness, lack.

**Afflux.** SYN. Accession, importation, augmentation, increase, addition, influx.

ANT. Decrease, detriment, detraction, diminution, exhaustion, failure, ebb.

**Afford.** SYN. Produce, supply, give, yield, grant, confer, bestow, impart, administer, extend.

ANT. Withhold, deny, withdraw, retain, stint, grudge.

**Affranchise.** SYN. Free, liberate, enfranchise, manumit, qualify, open.

ANT. Enthal, enslave, subjugate, disfranchise, disqualify, close.

**Affray.** SYN. Brawl, tumult, brawl, mêlée, fracas, disturbance, uproar, quarrel, strife, wrangle, altercation.

ANT. Order, tranquillity, pacification, dispersion, quelling.

**Affright.** SYN. Startle, astonish, terrify, alarm, dismay, cow, frighten, scare.

ANT. Encourage, embolden, reassure.

**Affront.** SYN. Outrage, provocation, insult, ill-treatment, abuse, wrong, offence, indignity.

ANT. Homage, salutation, courtesy, apology, amends, compliment.

**Afire.** SYN. Ablaze, alight, burning, ignited.

ANT. Out, extinguished, quenched.

**Afloat.** SYN. Adrift, abroad, at sea, abroach, loose, distracted, dazed.

ANT. Ashore, snug, tight, close, fast, collected, concentrated.

**Afoot.** SYN. Working, launched, afloat, agoging, inaugurated, started, instituted, established.

ANT. Uncommenced, incomplete, projected, proposed, contemplated, designed.

**Afore.** SYN. Precedent, antecedent, foregoing, ahead, a-front, before, beyond, sooner.

ANT. Behind, following, subsequently, after, astern, aback, rearwards.

**Aforesaid.** SYN. Above-mentioned, stated, fore-named, foregoing, preceding, fore-mentioned.

ANT. Following, subjoined, after-cited, forthcoming.

**Afraid.** SYN. Fearful, apprehensive, timid, timorous, cowardly, faint-hearted, cautious, careful, frightened, alarmed, terrified, suspicious, distrustful, anxious.

ANT. Fearless, inapprehensive, unsolicitous, easy, indifferent, secure, confident, bold, hopeful, eager, reckless, audacious, venturesome.

**Afresh.** SYN. Anew, again, frequently, repeatedly, intermittently.

ANT. Continuously, uniformly, uninterruptedly, unintermittently, connectedly.

**Aft.** [See ABAFT.]

**After.** SYN. Behind, following, succeeding.

**ANT.** Afore, before, introducing, preceding.

**Again.** SYN. Anew, afresh, repeatedly, frequently.

**ANT.** Continuously, uniformly, uninterruptedly, unintermittently, once.

**Against.** SYN. Over, opposite, abutting, opposing, resisting, despite, across, athwart, counter.

**ANT.** With, for, accompanying, aiding, suiting, promoting.

**Agape.** SYN. Astare, agog, astonished, curious, inquisitive, entertained, amused, eager.

**ANT.** Incurious, listless, lukewarm, absent.

**Age.** SYN. Period, generation, era, epoch, date, century, antiquity, senility, eldership, seniority.

**ANT.** Youth, infancy, boyhood, childhood, moment, instant.

**Aged.** SYN. Old, ancient, antiquated, elderly, senile, patriarchal, primeval, time-honored, olden.

**ANT.** Juvenile, youthful, young, upstart, recent, fresh.

**Agency.** [See AGENT.]

**Agent.** SYN. Doer, performer, actor, force, means, instrument, influence, cause, promoter, operator.

**ANT.** Counteragent, counteractor, counteraction, opponent, neutralizer.

**Agglomerate.** SYN. Accumulate, conglomerate, lump, agglutinate, entangle, heap, confuse, amalgamate.

**ANT.** Scatter, dissipate, sift, separate, disentangle, disject, divide, disunite, part, unravel, detach, difference.

**Aggrandize.** SYN. Promote, dignify, exalt, ennoble, enrich, advance, augment, make great, magnify, elevate, signalize.

**ANT.** Depress, degrade, enfeeble, impoverish, debase, humiliate, lower, abase, disgrace, dishonor.

**Aggravate.** SYN. Exasperate, provoke, wound, heighten, intensify, irritate, make worse, increase, enhance, embitter, magnify.

**ANT.** Soothe, conciliate, assuage, diminish, palliate, neutralize, soften, lessen, alleviate, attenuate, mitigate.

**Aggregate, Aggregation.** SYN. Sum, result, total, mass, whole, totality, collection, amount, collation, combination.

**ANT.** Dissipation, dispersion, separation, division, segregation, disunion, individual, unit, element, ingredient, item.

**Aggression.** SYN. Invasion, attack, offence, onslaught, encroachment, assault, provocation, incursion.

**ANT.** Resistance, retaliation, repulsion, withdrawal, retreat, evacuation, accession, acceptance, qualification.

**Aggrieve.** SYN. Wound, trouble, annoy, hurt, vex, disappoint, molest, maltreat, grieve, afflict, injure, wrong.

**ANT.** Soothe, conciliate, assuage, console, satisfy, compensate.

**Aghast.** SYN. Affrighted, astonished, astare, dumbfounded, bewildered, horror-struck.

**ANT.** Cool, fearless, unaffected, unmoved, indifferent, unexcited, unalarmed.

**Agile.** SYN. Nimble, active, fleet, brisk, alert, fealty, lithe, prompt, ready, quick, supple, nimble, swift, sprightly.

**ANT.** Slow, heavy, awkward, inert, clumsy, bulky, ponderous, elephantine.

**Agitate.** SYN. Disturb, trouble, excite, ruffle, stir, fluster, oscillate, instigate, convulse, shake.

**ANT.** Calm, compose, allay, pacify, smooth.

It is sometimes used of argumentative consideration, as, to agitate a question.

**SYN.** Start, moot, ventilate, propound.

**ANT.** Solve, settle, determine.

**Agone.** SYN. Past, gone, since.

**ANT.** Coming, future, hence, hereafter.

**Agog.** SYN. Abroad, abroach, astir, adrift, agoing.

**ANT.** Asleep, indifferent, incurious, somnolent, heedless, collected, cool.

**Agony.** SYN. Pain, torture, torment, distress, woe, throes, suffering, pang, excruciation.

**ANT.** Assuagement, comfort, peace, ease, relief, gratification, enjoyment, rapture, ecstasy, composure.

**Agree.** SYN. Suit, tally, accord, fit, harmonize, combine, assent, concur, acquiesce, admit, consent, conform, consort, comport, coincide.

- Ant. Differ, disagree, revolt, protest, decline, refuse, dissent, demur.
- Agreeable.** SYN. Obliging, pleasant, accommodating, grateful, acceptable, welcome, suitable, consistent, consonant, amiable, gratifying, pleasing, good-natured, complaisant.
- ANT. Disobliging, unpleasant, unaccommodating, disagreeable, obnoxious, ungrateful, unwelcome, unacceptable, offensive.
- Agreeably.** SYN. Suitably, conformably, consistently, accordingly, pleasantly, acceptably, gratefully.
- ANT. Unsuitably, inconsistently, impertinently, inappropriately, inharmoniously, unbecomingly, unpleasantly.
- Agreement.** SYN. Contract, compact, bond, concord, concurrence, conformity, harmony, unison, consonance, bargain, covenant, obligation, undertaking, treaty.
- ANT. (As without legal force or bond). Understanding, promise, parole.
- Agriculture.** SYN. Cultivation, husbandry, farming, tillage.
- ANT. Sterility, unproductiveness, waste, fallowness, inculture.
- Aground.** SYN. Stranded, ashore.
- ANT. Afloat, off.
- Ahead.** SYN. Forward, afore, afront, onwards.
- ANT. Abaft, astern, behind, aback, aft.
- Aid.** SYN. Help, assist, succor, support, befriend, co-operate, contribute, favor, foster, protect, abet, encourage, instigate, subsidize.
- ANT. Oppose, resist, counteract, discourage, thwart, withstand, confront, deter, baffle.
- Illment.** SYN. Complaint, sickness, illness, disease.
- ANT. Recovery, convalescence, sanity, health, robustness, vigor, salubrity, soundness.
- Aim.** *n.* SYN. Tendency, intent, aspiration, bent, drift, object, scope, goal, purpose, mark, end, design, intention.
- ANT. Shunning, disregarding, disaffecting, overlooking, avoiding.
- Aim.** *v.* SYN. Seek, level, propose, design, affect, intend, mean, purpose.
- ANT. Shun, disregard, disaffect, ignore, overlook, avoid.

- Airy.** SYN. Light, ethereal, spiritual, joyous, sprightly, lively, animated, frolicsome, fairy-like.
- ANT. Dull, inert, stony, ponderous, slow, heavy, cheerless, sullen, dolesome, lugubrious, leaden, wooden.
- Akin.** SYN. Related, agnate, cognate, homogeneous, similar, consanguineous, congenial, allied, sympathetic.
- ANT. Unrelated, unconnected, foreign, alien, heterogeneous, uncongenial, hostile, unallied, antagonistic, unsympathetic, dissimilar.
- Alacrity.** SYN. Quickness, readiness, briskness, activity, cheerfulness, compliance, willingness, promptitude.
- ANT. Slowness, reluctance, repugnance.
- Alarm.** *n.* SYN. Apprehension, fright, fear, timidity, consternation, tocsin, war-cry, war-note, reveille, dread, afright, disquietude, dismay.
- ANT. Confidence, security, quiet.
- Alarm.** *v.* SYN. Warn, wake, terrify, intimidate, frighten.
- ANT. Compose, embolden, reassure, rally.
- Alarming.** SYN. Terrible, fearful, frightful, portentous, ominous, threatening.
- ANT. Soothing, assuring, encouraging, inviting, propitious, hopeful, alluring, enticing, attractive.
- Alert.** SYN. Active, brisk, nimble, prepared, prompt, vigilant, ready, wakeful, watchful, on the watch, lively.
- ANT. Slow, sleepy, lazy, absent, unready, oblivious, sluggish, inactive, unwatchful, dilatory, drowsy.
- Alien.** SYN. Foreign, strange, undomesticated, inappropriate, irrelevant, impertinent.
- ANT. Pertinent, essential, proper, appropriate, relevant, germane, akin, apropos, naturalized.
- Alienate.** SYN. Estrange, abalienate, transfer, wean, disaffect, convey.
- ANT. Conciliate, retain, endear, entail, bind, secure.
- Alienation.** SYN. Insanity, aberration, hallucination, derangement, imbecility.
- ANT. Sanity, soundness, sobriety, rationality.
- Alight.** SYN. Perch, drop, descend, dismount.

- ANT. Mount, ascend, spring, soar, start.
- Alike.** SYN. Resembling, similar, together, twin-fellow, analogous, identical, equal, equivalent, same, homogeneous, akin, equally.
- ANT. Unlike, heterogeneous, apart, dissimilar, variously, differently, unequally.
- Allment.** SYN. Food, sustentation, nutriment, pabulum, victuals, provision, meat, sustenance, nourishment.
- ANT. Poison, bane, venom, starvation, exhaustion.
- Alive.** SYN. Quick, living, breathing, warm, lively, vivacious, alert, existing, existent, safe, subsisting, active, brisk, animated.
- ANT. Dead, departed, cold, lifeless, defunct, inanimate, dispirited, du...
- All.** SYN. Whole, complete, entire, total, every, integral, perfect, full.
- ANT. (preceding). Some, part.
- Allay.** SYN. Soothe, alleviate, repress, mitigate, quiet, moderate, appease, compose, soften, pacify, mollify assuage, tranquilize, palliate, calm.
- ANT. Excite, rouse, aggravate, stir, kindle, fan, impassion, provoke, incite.
- Allege.** SYN. Declare, affirm, assert, asseverate, depose, plead, cite, quote, assign, advance, maintain, say.
- ANT. Contradict, gainsay, refute, deny, disprove, neutralize, quash, repel.
- Allegiance.** SYN. Subjection, obedience, loyalty, fealty, homage.
- ANT. Disloyalty, rebellion, resistance, disaffection, malcontentment, treason.
- Allegory.** SYN. Parable, metaphor, fable, illustration, image.
- ANT. History, fact, narrative.
- Alleviate.** SYN. Lighten, lessen, assuage, mitigate, soothe, moderate, relieve, remit, diminish.
- ANT. Aggravate, enhance, increase, embitter, augment.
- Alliance.** SYN. Compact, treaty, cooperation, union, connection, partnership, league, combination, coalition, confederation, friendship, relation, relationship.
- ANT. Disunion, enmity, divorce, discord, disruption, antagonism, separation, estrangement, hostility.
- Allot.** SYN. Assign, grant, award, give,

- apportion, deal, dispense, parcel, distribute, divide, mete out, portion out.
- ANT. Refuse, withhold, retain, appropriate, resume, misapportion, misdeal.
- Allotment.** SYN. Piece, assignment, parcel, award, apportionment.
- ANT. Misappropriation, seizure, encroachment.
- Allow.** SYN. Concede, apportion, allot, assign, afford, tolerate, authorize, grant, remit, recognize, acknowledge, avow, confess, admit, permit, suffer, sanction, yield.
- ANT. Withhold, withdraw, resume, refuse, deny, disallow, repudiate, protest, withstand, resist, disapprove, reject.
- Allowance.** [See ALLOW.]
- Alloy.** SYN. Admixture, deterioration, adulteration, drawback, diminution, decrement, impairment, debasement, depreciation, disparagement.
- ANT. Purity, genuineness, enhancement, integrity.
- Alloyed.** SYN. Mixed, deteriorated, impaired, diminished, adulterated.
- ANT. Pure, absolute, perfect, complete, genuine, unmixed, unimpaired, undeteriorated, undiminished, unadulterated, enhanced.
- Allude.** SYN. Point, indicate, suggest, hint, signify, insinuate, refer, imply, intimate.
- ANT. Specify, demonstrate, declare, mention, state.
- Allure.** SYN. Entice, seduce, attract, tempt, decoy, inveigle, wheedle, lure, cajole.
- ANT. Alarm, deter, terrify, scare, warn.
- Allurement.** [See ALLURE.]
- Allusion.** SYN. Reference, insinuation.
- ANT. Specification, demonstration, mention.
- Ally.** SYN. Friend, companion, supporter, aider, abettor, accomplice, assistant, confederate, helper, associate, accessory, colleague, coadjutor.
- ANT. Foe, enemy, opponent, adversary, baffler, counteractor, antagonist.
- Alloof.** SYN. Apart, away, separately.
- ANT. Close, near, together.
- Aloud.** SYN. Audibly, loudly, clamorously, sonorously, vociferously, ostreperously.

**ANT.** Softly, silently, inaudibly, suppressedly.

**Alter.** SYN. Substitute, change, vary, modify, exchange, diversify, remodel.

**ANT.** Retain, perpetuate, conserve, stereotype, arrest, solidify, stabilize.

**Alterable.** SYN. Variable, mutable, changeable, movable, revocable.

**ANT.** Invariable, immutable, fixed, unchangeable, permanent, perpetual, unalterable, immovable.

**Alteration.** SYN. Variation, difference, diversification, shifting, modification, change, permutation, mutation, mutability.

**ANT.** Retention, perpetuation, conservation, changelessness, identity, stabilization, fixity, permanence.

**Altercation.** SYN. Dispute, wrangle, contentious, quarrel, dissension, commotion, variance, disturbance, affray, controversy, brawl.

**ANT.** Unanimity, concord, compromise, agreement, reconciliation, consonance, conversation, harmony.

**Alternative.** SYN. Choice, resource, opinion.

**ANT.** Compulsion, quandary, necessity, fix.

**Attiloquence.** SYN. Bombast, inflatedness, turgidity, euphuism, magniloquence.

**ANT.** Plain-spokenness, vernacular, mother-tongue,

**Altitude.** SYN. Height, tallness, verticality, ascent, loftiness, eminence, elevation.

**ANT.** Lowness, depression, descent, declination, depth.

**Altogether.** SYN. Collectively, combined, in one, totally, entirely, wholly, fully, completely, utterly, thoroughly.

**ANT.** Separately, individually, partially.

**Amalgamate.** SYN. Fuse, conjoin, mix, compound, unite, consolidate, incorporate.

**ANT.** Separate, disintegrate, decompose, disunite, dissipate, detach, disperse, analyze.

**Amalgamation.** [See AMALGAMATE].

**Amass.** SYN. Collect, accumulate, aggregate, heap, gather, store up, hoard, pile up.

**ANT.** Divide, dissipate, waste, scatter, disperse, parcel, portion, spend.

**Amazement.** SYN. Astonishment, awe, wonder, bewilderment, surprise, stupefaction, marvel.

**ANT.** Expectation, preparation, anticipation, familiarity, calmness, composure, coolness, self-possession.

**Amazing.** SYN. Astounding, astonishing, bewildering, marvellous, prodigious, miraculous, vast, portentous, ominous, striking, wonderful, surprising, astounding, extraordinary.

**ANT.** Common, ordinary, familiar, trivial, commonplace, customary, frequent, usual.

**Ambiguous.** SYN. Tortuous, indirect, anfractuous, circumlocutory, circuitous, periphrastic, ambiguous, unintelligible, pointless, disjointed.

**ANT.** Simple, straightforward, plain, direct, obvious, intelligible, lucid, condensed, pointed, terse, pungent, telling.

**Ambiguous.** SYN. Equivocal, vague, doubtful, enigmatical, uncertain, obscure, unintelligible, perplexing, indistinct, dubious.

**ANT.** Univocal, obvious, plain, clear, unambiguous, indisputable, necessary, unmistakable, unequivocal, lucid.

**Ambition.** SYN. Aspiration, emulation, appetition.

**ANT.** Indifference, inappetency, contentment, moderation.

**Ameliorate.** SYN. Improve, raise, better, advantage, promote, advance, amend, rectify, meliorate.

**ANT.** Debase, depress, deteriorate, injure, impair, vitiate, spoil, mar.

**Amenable.** SYN. Liable, dependent, responsible, answerable, accountable, subject, pliant, impressible, ductile, docile.

**ANT.** Independent, autocratic, unamenable, irresponsible, refractory, obstinate.

**Amend.** SYN. Improve, mend, repair, correct, rectify, better, ameliorate, reform.

**ANT.** Deteriorate, degenerate, neglect, aggravate, tarnish, blemish, spoil, corrupt, vitiate, impair, mar.

**Amends.** SYN. compensation, satisfaction, acknowledgment, atonement, expiation, recompense, indemnity, remuneration, apology, reparation, restitution.

ANT. Insult, fault, offense, injury.

**Amenity.** SYN. Pleasantness, mildness, blandness, graciousness, geniality, compliability, courtesy, obligingness.

ANT. Unpleasantness, moroseness, harshness, austerity, roughness, ungraciousness, bearishness, rigor, asperity, angularity, discourtesy.

**Amerce.** SYN. Find, bind, mulct, condemn.

ANT. Remit, acquit, absolve, indemnify, release.

**Amiable.** SYN. Lovable, good, kind, benevolent, charitable, delectable, engaging, fascinating, agreeable, lovely, pleasing, charming, attractive.

ANT. Churlish, disagreeable, hateful, abominable, ill-natured, ill-conditioned, unamiable.

**Amicable.** SYN. Friendly, propitious, favorable, kind, cordial, neighborly, sociable.

ANT. Unfriendly, unpropitious, unfavorable, unkind, cold, distant, antagonistic, hostile, adverse.

**Amidst.** SYN. Between, among, betwixt.

ANT. Outside, without, beyond.

**Amiss.** SYN. Wrong, untrue, wide, bad, false, defective, short, inappropriate, inopportune, injudicious, untimely, abortive.

ANT. Right, true, good, complete, effective, successful, satisfactory, consummate, expedient, appropriate, opportune.

**Amny.** SYN. Friendliness, peace, sociableness, good-will.

ANT. Coolness, distance, indifference, hostility, opposition, acrimony, antagonism, asperity, hatred, dislike, repugnance, unfriendliness.

**Amnesty.** SYN. Pardon, acquittal, remission, condonation, oblivion, dispensation, absolution.

ANT. Penalty, retaliation, punishment, retribution, requital, visitation, infliction, exaction, trial, account.

**Among.** [See AMIDST].

**Amorphous.** SYN. Shapeless, unarranged, unformed, incompact, inchoate, incomplete, unordered, floating, unmodelled, natant, discurrent.

ANT. systematized, arranged, compact, finished, shapely, crystallized, developed, stereotyped, moulded.

**Amount.** v. SYN. Reach, rise, come, attain, extend.

ANT. Fall, recede, relapse, decline, fail.

**Amount.** n. SYN. Total, aggregate, sum, whole, quantity, totality, equality.

ANT. Failure, decrease, deficiency, portion, instalment, deficit, insufficiency.

**Ample.** SYN. Large, bountiful, liberal, copious, spacious, roomy, diffusive, full, complete, sufficient, plentiful abundant.

ANT. Narrow, niggardly, insufficient, stingy, scant, mean, stint, bare.

**Amplification.** [See AMPLIFY].

**Amplify.** SYN. Enrich, enlarge, increase, augment, multiply, dilate, develop, swell, expatiate, expand, discuss, unfold, extend.

ANT. Retrench, amputate, curtail, condense, abbreviate, epitomize, gather, collect, sum.

**Amplitude.** [See AMPLE].

**Amputate.** SYN. Prune, lop, curtail, clip, remove.

ANT. Extend, enlarge, augment, elongate, amplify, train, trail, develop, produce.

**Analogy.** SYN. Relation, resemblance, proportion, similarity, similitude, coincidence, affinity, comparison, parity.

ANT. Disproportion, dissimilarity, disharmony, irrelativeness, heterogeneity, incongruity, inaffinity.

**Analysis.** SYN. Dissection, separation, anatomy, segregation, decomposition, resolution, partition.

ANT. Composition, synthesis, aggregation, combination, coalition, amalgamation, coherence.

**Anarchy.** SYN. Disorder, tumult, rebellion, riot, misgovernment, insubordination.

ANT. Order, subjection, government, organization, control, law.

**Anatomy.** SYN. Dissection, division, segregation, analysis, resolution, dismemberment.

ANT. Synthesis, collocation, organization, union, construction, structure, form, body.

**Ancient.** SYN. Old, antiquated, old-fashioned, antique, obsolete, old-time, aged, primeval, primordial, immemorial, time-honored.

**ANT.** New, young, modern, juvenile, upstart, fresh, parvenu.

**Ancillary.** **SYN.** Assistant, subservient, promotive, auxiliary, accessory, conducive, available, useful, applicable.

**ANT.** Insubservient, redundant, inappropriate, irrelevant, alien, inoperative, uncondusive, adverse, counteractive, obstructive, impertinent, preventive.

**Anew.** **SYN.** afresh, again, repeatedly.  
**ANT.** Of old, continuously, uninterruptedly.

**Anfractuosity.** **SYN.** Tortuousness, ambagiousness, angularity, ambiguity, circumlocution, disjointedness.

**ANT.** Straightforwardness, directness.

**Angelic.** **SYN.** Pure, ethereal, spiritual, lovely, heavenly, seraphic, rapturous, divine.

**ANT.** Foul, hideous, demoniacal, diabolical, hellish, fiendish.

**Anger.** *n.* **SYN.** Ire, incensement, vexation, grudge, pique, exasperation, indignation, enmity, displeasure, irritation, passion, spleen, gall, resentment, rage, animosity, fury, cholera, wrath.

**ANT.** Peace, peacefulness, peaceableness, appeasement, forgiveness, goodwill, patience, forbearance, reconciliation, conciliatoriness, mildness.

**Anger.** *v.* **SYN.** Enrage, vex, kindle, fret, ruffle, chafe, infuriate, exasperate, provoke, irritate, incense, wound, inflame, imbitter.

**ANT.** To appease, compose, forbear, allay, soothe, calm, conciliate, heal.

**Angry.** **SYN.** Wrathful, irate, resentful, ireful, incensed, furious, irascible, choleric, moody, nettled, touchy, sullen, piqued, excited, provoked, raging, chafed, hasty, hot, exasperated, indignant, passionate.

**ANT.** Peaceful, forgiving, forbearing, calm, good-tempered, unresentful.

**Anguish.** **SYN.** Pain, pang, woe, sorrow, distress, grief, discomfort, torture, excruciation, agony, torment.

**ANT.** Ease, pleasure, enjoyment, ecstasy, rapture, relief, solace, comfort, assuagement.

**Animadversion.** **SYN.** Rebuke, disapproval, censure, blame.

**ANT.** Praise, approval, encouragement, eulogy.

**Animate.** **SYN.** Enliven, inspirit, instigate, quicken, exhilarate, embolden, rouse, revivify, cheer, gladden, stir, prompt, incite, stimulate.

**ANT.** Dishearten, deter, cow, stifle, depress, damp, deaden, discourage.

**Animated.** **SYN.** Roused, excited, inspired, exhilarated, enlivened, vivacious, stirred, lively, brisk, enlivening, inspiring, spirited.

**ANT.** Sluggish, indolent, indifferent, dull, languid, flat, tame.

**Animation.** **SYN.** Life, vivacity, liveliness, airiness, cheerfulness, briskness, alacrity, buoyancy, spirit, exhilaration, sprightliness, promptitude, alertness, activity.

**ANT.** Expiration, spiritlessness, dullness, doletfulness, deadness, stolidity, inertness.

**Animosity.** **SYN.** Hatred, antipathy, dissension, aversion, acrimony, feud, strife, rancor, antagonism, bitterness, acerbity, hostility, enmity, malice, anger, malevolence, ill-will, malignity, feeling against.

**ANT.** Congeniality, companionship, friendship, sympathy, fellow-feeling, unanimity, harmony, concord, regard, alliance, kindness.

**Annals.** **SYN.** Chronicles, memorials, records, registers, history, archives.

**ANT.** Tradition, legend, romance, lays.

**Annex.** **SYN.** Add, attach, fasten, affix, subjoin, append, connect, unite.

**ANT.** Withdraw, detach, disconnect, separate, disengage, disunite, remove.

**Annihilate.** **SYN.** Abolish, destroy, bring to nought, uproot, eradicate, nullify, exterminate, end, extinguish, demolish, obliterate, efface.

**ANT.** Keep, conserve, preserve, foster, tend, protest, cherish, develop, stabilize, augment, cultivate, perpetuate.

**Annotation.** **SYN.** Explanation, criticism, remark, note, commentary, elucidation, observation, comment.

**ANT.** Statement, assertion, proposition, narrative, text.

**Announce.** **SYN.** Declare, propound, give notice, enunciate, advertise, publish, report, notify, make known, give out, reveal, herald, proclaim, intimate, promulge.

- ANT.** Conceal, suppress, hush, stifle, withhold, shroud, bury, burke.
- Annoy.** **SYN.** Tease, vex, irritate, disturb, affront, molest, pain, disquiet, incommode, tantalize, bother, weary, inconvenience, plague, discommode, harass, chafe, trouble.
- ANT.** Soothe, conciliate, appease, regard, quiet, accommodate, study, tend, foster, cherish, smooth, gratify
- Annoyance.** **SYN.** Trouble, discomfort, vexation, worry, nuisance, bother, uneasiness, plague, bore.
- ANT.** Joy, gladness, gratification, delight, ease, pleasure.
- Annul.** **SYN.** Cancel, obliterate, make void, quash, nullify, revoke, rescind, destroy, set aside, abrogate, extinguish, abolish, repeal.
- ANT.** Foster, protect, conserve, confirm, maintain, enact, re-enact, institute, establish.
- Anomalous.** **SYN.** Irregular, abnormal, exceptional, unusual, eccentric.
- ANT.** Regular, normal, usual, ordinary, common, wonted, in the order of things.
- Anomaly.** **SYN.** Irregularity, abnormality, exception, informality, peculiarity, eccentricity.
- ANT.** Conformity, regularity, illustration, conformance, exemplification, specimen.
- Anon.** **SYN.** Soon, shortly, presently.
- ANT.** Hereafter.
- Anonymous.** **SYN.** Nameless, unattested, authorless, unidentified, unauthenticated.
- ANT.** Authenticated, attested, identified, authorized, verified, signed.
- Answer.** **SYN.** Reply, response, counter-argument, confutation, acceptance, (as of a challenge), tally, counterpart, solution, vindication, apology, exculpation, defense, rejoinder, repartee, retort.
- ANT.** Challenge, question, defiance, summons, interrogation, query.
- Answerable.** **SYN.** Liable, amenable, accountable, responsible, correspondent, agreeing.
- ANT.** Independent, unanswerable, irresponsible, different, unsuitable, disagreeing, dissimilar.
- Antagonism.** **SYN.** Hostility, opposition, animosity, enmity.
- ANT.** Amity, alliance, association.

- Antagonist.** **SYN.** Adversary, opponent, rival, competitor, foe, enemy.
- ANT.** Aider, abettor, accomplice, accessory, ally.
- Antagonistic.** **SYN.** Adverse, opposing, inimical, hostile, repugnant, contrary.
- ANT.** Favoring, aiding, harmonious, friendly, agreeable to.
- Antecedence.** **SYN.** Anteriority, priority, precursorship, premonition, introduction, preparation, pre-existence.
- ANT.** Posteriority, subsequence, succession, sequel, supervention, consequence.
- Antecedent.** [See ANTEIOR.]
- Anterior.** **SYN.** Prior, foregoing, antecedent, previous, precursive, precedent, earlier, introductory, preliminary, former.
- ANT.** Posterior, later, subsequent, consequent, succeeding.
- Anticipate.** **SYN.** Foretell, pre-empt, expect, foretaste, apprehend, prevent, prearrange, prepare, pre-empt, meet, obviate, intercept, forecast.
- ANT.** Remember, recollect, remedy, recall, undo, cure, misapprehend.
- Anticipation.** **SYN.** Prevention, expectation, forestallment, awaiting, pre-occupation, preconception, foresight, forethought, foretaste, prelibation, preclusion, pre-emption, antepast, forecast, provision.
- ANT.** Surprise, unpreparedness, unexpectedness, inexpectation, actual enjoyment, non-expectation, realization, consummation.
- Antipathy.** **SYN.** Repugnance, dislike, hatred, detestation, contrariety, aversion, distaste, uncongeniality, antagonism, hostility, opposition, abhorrence.
- ANT.** Sympathy, kindness, congeniality, fellow-feeling, affinity, harmony.
- Antiquated.** **SYN.** By-gone, quaint, old-fashioned, obsolete.
- ANT.** Fashionable, modish, stylish, modern.
- Antique.** **SYN.** Archaic, ancient, ancestral.
- ANT.** Modern, recent, new-fangled.
- Antithesis.** **SYN.** Contrast, opposition, contradiction, antagonism.
- ANT.** Identity, sameness, convertibility, coincidence, coalescence.
- Anxiety.** **SYN.** Care, trouble, eager

ness, disquiet, apprehension, carefulness, diffidence, solicitude, misgiving.

ANT. Carelessness, ease, confidence, contentment, acquiescence, contentedness, apathy, light-heartedness, nonchalance.

**Anxious.** SYN. Sollicitous, careful, uneasy, concerned, restless, watchful, disturbed, unquiet.

ANT. Without care, careless, inert, ease, unconcerned, calm, composed.

**Apace.** SYN. Rapidly, fast, astride, eagerly, ahead, expeditiously, speedily.

ANT. Slowly, imperceptibly, leisurely, creepingly, crawlingly, sluggishly, tardily.

**Apart.** SYN. Aloof, away, separately, secret, asunder, privately, aside, secretly, separate.

ANT. Close, together, united, along with, hand in hand.

**Apartment.** SYN. Room, chamber, hall, lodging, berth.

ANT. Resident, dweller, lodger, occupant, inmate, tenant, house, building.

**Apathy.** SYN. Indifference, insensibility, unfeelingness in company, insusceptibility, unconcern, sluggishness, hebetude.

ANT. Anxiety, care, eagerness, interestedness, sensibility, susceptibility, sensitiveness, irritability, curiosity.

**Apathetic.** SYN. Unfeeling, stoical, cold, frigid, indifferent, impassive, insensible, insensitive.

ANT. Anxious, careful, sympathetic, sensitive, susceptible.

**Ape.** *v.* SYN. Mimic, imitate, simulate, personate, represent.

ANT. Not to imitate, vary, modify, change.

**Aperture.** SYN. Opening, gap, chasm, fissure, cleft.

ANT. Closure, blocking up, seclusion, imperviousness, blank wall, shutting up.

**Apex.** [See ACME].

**Aphorism.** SYN. Adage, apothegm, maxim, saying, precept, rule, proverb.

ANT. Lecture, exhortation, dissertation, disquisition.

**Apiece.** SYN. Distributively, individually, separately, severally, analyticaly.

ANT. Collectively, together, accumu-

lately, indiscriminately, confusedly, synthetically.

**Apocalypse.** SYN. Revelation, manifestation, unveiling, exhibition, divestment, exposure, disclosure.

ANT. Concealment, suppression, obscuration, veiling, shrouding, eclipse, envelopment.

**Apocryphal.** SYN. Obscure, doubtful, unauthorized, unauthentic, spurious, legendary, uncertain, unauthenticated, unverified.

ANT. Palpable, accepted, authorized, authentic, genuine, current, undisputed, verified, attested.

**Apologue.** SYN. Fable, fiction, parable.

ANT. Precept, history, narrative.

**Apology.** SYN. Defense, justification, plea, exculpation, excuse, vindication, acknowledgment, confession.

ANT. Charge, imputation, impeachment, offense, incrimination, injury, accusation, wrong, insult.

**Apostate.** [See RENEGADE].

**Apothegm.** SYN. Proverb, adage, dictum, maxim, saw, saying.

ANT. (As not so condensed). Exhortation, sermon, discourse, disquisition.

**Appal.** SYN. Affright, alarm, terrify, scare, daunt, cow, shock, frighten, discouraged, dishearten, horrify, dismay, astound.

ANT. Encourage, rally, assure, exhort, bolden, reassure.

**Apparel.** SYN. Clothes, robes, vesture, vestments, raiment, garniture, habiliments, habit, dress, clothing, comparison, trappings, housings.

ANT. Nudity, disinvestiture, deshable, tatters, rags.

**Apparent.** SYN. Obvious, plain, conspicuous, manifest, appearing, unmistakable, clear, probable, seeming, presumable, likely, patent, ostensible, visible, evident, indubitable, notorious, certain.

ANT. Uncertain, dubious, inapparent, minute, unobservable, improbable, insupposable, hidden, real.

**Appeal.** SYN. Accost, address, apostrophize, invite, cite, invoke, urge, refer, call upon, entreat, request, resort.

ANT. Deprecate, repudiate, protest, disavow, disclaim, defy, abjure.

**Appearance.** SYN. Advent, coming, arrival, presence, apparition, aspect

manifestation, probability, likeness, exhibition, mien, manner, semblance, air, show, look, pretense, likelihood, presumption.

ANT. Departure, disappearance, unlikelyhood, non-appearance, concealment, evasion.

**Appease.** SYN. Pacify, assuage, mitigate, conciliate, propitiate, moderate, satisfy, stay, allay, quiet, soften, calm, compose, soothe, hush, cool, tranquilize.

ANT. Excite, provoke, aggravate, exasperate, inflame, embitter, incense, intensify, stimulate, kindle.

**Appellation.** SYN. Name, patronymic, cognomen, style, description, designation, title, denomination, term.

ANT. Namelessness, non-description, anonymousness.

**Append.** SYN. Affix, supplement, subjoin, attach.

ANT. Separate, disengage, disconnect, detach.

**Appendage, Appendix.** *n.* SYN. Addition, annexation, adjunct, supplement.

ANT. Subtraction, separation, amalgamation, disconnection, detachment, disjunction, division, incorporation.

**Appended.** SYN. Added, joined, affixed, subjoined, attached, appended, additional, concomitant.

ANT. Detracted, disconnected, separated, disjoined, divided.

**Appertaining.** [See CONCERNING].

**Appetite.** SYN. Passion, desire, propensity, proclivity, inclination, propension, appetency, want, craving, disposition, tendency, proneness.

ANT. Repugnance, aversion, antipathy, loathing, indifference, apathy.

**Applaud.** SYN. Laud, praise, extol, approve, eulogize, commend, cry up, magnify, encourage, cheer.

ANT. Disapprove, denounce, decry, censure, execrate.

**Applause.** SYN. Praise, plaudit, laudation, encomium, commendation, approbation, acclamation, approval, eulogy, acclaim.

ANT. Obloquy, condemnation, denunciation, dissatisfaction, contempt, censure, blame, vituperation, sibilation.

**Appliance.** SYN. Contrivance, mechanism, arrangement, means, agency.

ANT. Spontaneity, growth, production, evolution, development.

**Applicable.** SYN. Available, ancillary, convenient, useful, pertinent, conducive, appropriate.

ANT. Useless, unavailable, inconducive, inapplicable, irrelevant.

**Application.** [See DILIGENCE].

**Apply.** SYN. Adduce, use, employ, allot, dedicate, devote, exercise, apportion, direct, engage.

ANT. Disuse, divorce, discard, supersede, alienate, remove, misapply, misdirect, divert, misappropriate, misemploy.

**Appoint.** SYN. Fix, determine, instal, allot, order, prescribe, institute, employ, apportion, apply, designate, assign, intrust, invest, ordain, arrange.

ANT. Reverse, cancel, recall, withdraw, reserve, withhold, retain, undo, suspend, disarrange, disappoint.

**Apportion.** SYN. Assign, deal, allot, grant, share, divide, dispense, administer, distribute, appoint.

ANT. Reserve, retain, refuse, withhold, assume, resume, cancel, divert, suspend, reapportion, reappoint.

**Apportionment.** [See APPOINTMENT].

**Apposite.** SYN. Suitable, appropriate, befitting, fitting, timely, congruous, consistent, pertinent, seasonal, relevant, fit, meet, adapted, *apropos*.

ANT. Untimely, irrelevant, unpertinent, unfitting, mistimed, misplaced, misspoken, inappropriate, misjudged.

**Appraise.** SYN. Value, survey, estimate, price.

ANT. Undervalue, discard, condemn, brand, misappreciate, *misestimate*.

**Appreciate.** SYN. Esteem, recognize, acknowledge, respect, value, prize, regard, reckon, estimate.

ANT. Undervalue, misconceive, misjudge, ignore, misappreciate.

**Apprehend.** SYN. Comprehend, understand, take, expect, seize, conceive, arrest, fancy, dread, imagine, presume, anticipate, fear, conjecture.

ANT. Ignore, miss, lose, misconjuncture, misconceive, misapprehend, misanticipate.

**Apprehension.** [See APPREHEND].

**Apprise, or. Apprize.** SYN. Tell, inform, disclose, publish, advise, advertise, communicate, enlighten, acquaint.

- ANT. Hoodwink, mystify, deceive, mislead.
- Approach.** SYN. Access, avenue, entrance, adit, vestibule, arrival, approximation, advent, nearing, admission, appropinquation, admittance, mode, path, way, advance, similarity.
- ANT. Exit, egress, debouchure, outlet, departure, recession, distance, diversity, disparity.
- Approbation.** SYN. Approval, satisfaction, praise, encouragement, confirmation, assent, consent, permission, commendation, concurrence, acceptance.
- ANT. Disapproval, censure, blame, dissatisfaction, discouragement, repudiation, protest, denial, refusal, disclaimer, disavowal, disparity, dissimilarity.
- Approval.** [See APPROBATION].
- Approve.** SYN. Like, comment, sanction, praise, support, second, promote, encourage, authorize.
- ANT. Disapprove, dislike, censure, blame, disown, disavow.
- Appropriate.** [See FIT].
- Approximate.** SYN. Approach, resemble, border, abut, near, trench.
- ANT. Separate, differ, vary, recede, diverge, deviate.
- Appurtenant.** SYN. Belonging, connected, appropriate, appended, homogeneous, attached, co-ordinate, concomitant.
- ANT. Unconnected, disconnected, inappropriate, detached, isolated, incongruous, unallied, unrelated, independent, heterogeneous.
- Apt.** SYN. Fit, apposite, clever, meet, liable, becoming, appropriate, ready, fitting, suitable, pertinent, qualified, prompt, adapted, likely.
- ANT. Unfitted, ill-timed, awkward, unlikely, inapt.
- Aptitude.** SYN. Fitness, liability, susceptibility, suitability, readiness, quickness, cleverness, proneness, tendency.
- ANT. Unfitness, unsuitableness, insusceptibility, slowness, stupidity, unreadiness, awkwardness.
- Arbiter.** SYN. Arbitrator, judge, umpire, moderator, director, referee, adjudicator.
- ANT. Appellant, claimant, disputant, litigant.
- Arbitrary.** SYN. Tyrannical, despot, harsh, dictatorial, imperious, overbearing, selfish, absolute, irresponsible, tyrannous, domineering, peremptory.
- ANT. Mild, modest, lenient, considerate, obliging, limited, equitable, constitutional.
- Arbitrate.** SYN. Settle, adjust, compose, decide, determine, accommodate, adjudicate.
- ANT. Dispute, claim, appeal, misdetermine, litigate, contend, misjudge.
- Archaic.** [See ANCIENT].
- Architect.** SYN. Constructor, contriver, designer, builder, surveyor, agent.
- ANT. Workman carrying out plans, destroyer, extinguisher.
- Ardent.** SYN. Longing, passionate, aspiring, warm, eager, fervent, excited, fiery, glowing, zealous, fervid, fierce, keen, vehement, hot, affectionate, impassioned, burning, heated.
- ANT. Cool, cold, indifferent, dispassioned, apathetic, passionless, unimpassioned, phlegmatic, platonic.
- Ardor.** [See ARDENT].
- Arduous.** SYN. Difficult, hard, lofty, onerous, laborious, steep, precipitous.
- ANT. Easy, practicable, unlaborious, light, trivial.
- Argue.** SYN. Discuss, debate, prove, question, evidence, establish, imply, sift, dispute, persuade, controvert, contend, demonstrate, reason.
- ANT. Dictate, assert, propound, command.
- Argument.** SYN. Reasoning, controversy, evidence, discussion, topic, dispute.
- ANT. Assertion, assumption, without proof or evidence.
- Arid.** SYN. Dry, parched, sterile, unproductive.
- ANT. Moist, dewy, watered, fertile, luxuriant, exuberant, verdant, blooming, productive.
- Right.** SYN. Right, well, rightly, correctly, truly, properly, uprightly, unexceptionably, justly, suitably, appropriately.
- ANT. Wrongly, awry, incorrectly, improperly, defectively, erroneously.
- Arm.** SYN. Equip, gird, accoutre, array.

**ANT.** Disarm, ungrd, divest, disarm.

**Army.** SYN. Troops, soldiery, legion, soldiers, military, phalanx, host, multitude.

**ANT.** Fewness, a small number, individual, paucity, single person.

**Aromatic.** [See FRAGRANCE].

**Around.** SYN. About, environing, encircling.

**ANT.** Within, amid, among.

**Arouse.** SYN. Stir, excite, disturb, animate, wake up, stimulate, alarm, provoke, cheer.

**ANT.** Allay, assuage, mitigate, pacify, compose, moderate, still, quiet.

**Arraign.** SYN. Summon, accuse, censure, indict, charge, impeach.

**ANT.** Acquit, condone, discharge, release.

**Arrange.** SYN. Order, put in order, group, array, place, adjust, range, locate, dispose, assort, deal, sort, parcel, classify.

**ANT.** Derange, disarrange, confuse, disturb, disperse, jumble, disorder.

**Arrangement.** [See ORDER].

**Arrant.** SYN. Notorious, consummate, atrocious, vile, flagrant, veritable, unqualified, utter, infamous, emphatic.

**ANT.** Suspicious, slight, mitigated, likely.

**Array.** v. SYN. Vest, deck, equip, decorate, rank, adorn, dress, accoutre, invest, attire, place, arrange, draw up, marshal, set in order, dispose.

**ANT.** Disarray, disarrange, confuse, jumble, divest, denude, strip.

**Array.** n. Arrangement, order, disposition, sight, exhibition, show, parade.

**ANT.** Disarray, disorder, confusion, confusedness, jumble.

**Arrest.** v. SYN. Seize, take, stop, capture, withhold, restrain, hold, detain, apprehend.

**ANT.** Release, dismiss, liberate, free, discharge, expedite.

**Arrival.** [See ARRIVE].

**Arrive.** SYN. Reach, attain, come to, enter, get to, land.

**ANT.** Embark, depart, start.

**Arrogance.** SYN. Haughtiness, contemptuousness, overbearingness, hauteur, browbeating, loftiness, self-conceit, stateliness, vainglory, insolence, self-importance, assumption, discourtesy.

**ANT.** Bashfulness, servility, consideration, deference, courtesy, modesty, shyness, diffidence, politeness.

**Arrogate.** SYN. Claim, assume, vindicate, assert, demand.

**ANT.** Forego, waive, resign, surrender, abandon, disclaim.

**Art.** SYN. Science, literature, aptitude, readiness, adroitness, skill, dexterity, cunning, deceit, duplicity, tactics, profession, artifice, management, trade, business, calling.

**ANT.** Inaptitude, maladroitness, candor, openness, frankness, mismanagement.

**Artful.** SYN. Cunning, designing, maneuvering, sharp, knowing, subtle, sly, crafty, wily, shrewd.

**ANT.** Simple, undesigning, artless, open, innocent, unsophisticated.

**Artifice.** SYN. Maneuvre, cheat, wile, contrivance, craft, trick, fraud, machination, cunning, imposture, stratagem.

**ANT.** Fairness, candor, simplicity, openness.

**Artificial.** SYN. Invented, fabricated, fictitious, constructed, manufactured, pretended, simulated, false, assumed, concocted, contrived, deceptive, artful, affected, unnatural, con-strained.

**ANT.** Natural, inartificial, genuine, spontaneous, transparent, artless, unaffected. [See ARTFUL].

**Artless.** [See ARTFUL].

**Ascend.** SYN. Rise, mount, soar, surmount, go up, climb, tower, scale.

**ANT.** Fall, descend, sink.

**Ascendancy.** SYN. Superiority, advantage, mastery, control, influence, supremacy, sway, domination, authority.

**Ascertain.** SYN. Prove, verify, find out, discover, confirm, detect, determine, learn, discern.

**ANT.** Guess, conjecture, surmise, suppose, presume.

**Ascribe.** SYN. Assign, attribute, impute, refer, render, allege, charge.

**ANT.** Deny, refuse, exclude, disassociate, disconnect, dis sever.

**Askant.** SYN. Away, review, asquint, obliquely, aslant.

**ANT.** Straightforwards, forwards, rectilinearly, ahead, straight.

**Aspect.** SYN. Front, face, phase, side, appearance, presentation, exhibition,

**exposure, feature, view, air, mien, deportment, countenance, bearing, complexion, sight.**

ANT. Back, obverse, rear.

**Asperity.** SYN. Acerbity, harshness, acrimony, bitterness, sharpness, tartness, sourness, roughness, moroseness, severity, crabbedness.

ANT. Mildness, softness, sweetness, gentleness, pleasantness, smoothness.

**Asperse.** SYN. Slander, calumniate, bespatter, befoul, defy, attack, defame, vilify, traduce, scandalize, malign, detract from, blacken, tarnish, defoul, backbite.

ANT. Clear, defend, eulogize, vindicate, shelter, shield, praise, laud, extol, uphold.

**Aspiration.** SYN. Longing, desire, aim, wish, craving, ambition, endeavor, hope, appetite, effort, eagerness.

ANT. Apathy, indifference, aimlessness, lullness, inertia, callousness, carelessness, aversion, avoidance, rejection, repudiation.

**Assail.** [See ASSAULT].

**Assault.** SYN. Onset, attack, aggression, onslaught.

ANT. Defense, resistance, repulsion, retaliation, undermining, sapping, stratagem.

**Assay.** SYN. Test, endeavor, prove, try.

ANT. Survey, conjecture, guess, scan.

**Assemble.** SYN. Gather, collect, congregate, amass, muster, call together, convoke, convene.

ANT. Scatter, disperse, go away, dismiss.

**Assembley.** SYN. Meeting, concourse, assemblage, multitude, group, synod, conclave, conference, convocation, union, company, congregation, collection, crowd, gathering, convention, aggregate.

ANT. Dispersion, dissipation, disunion, disruption.

**Assent.** *n.* SYN. Coincidence, agreement, concert, acknowledgment, consent, acquiescence, approval, concurrence, approbation, compliance.

ANT. Dissent, disagreement, difference, disavowal, repudiation, declension, disclaimer, protest.

**Assent.** *v.* [See CONCEDE].

**Assert.** SYN. Asseverate, declare, pro-

nounce, depose, maintain, state, avow, avouch, affirm, allege, protest, claim.

ANT. Deny, contradict, contravene, waive, abandon.

**Assets.** SYN. goods, proceeds, possessions, effects, property.

ANT. Debts, liabilities.

**Asseverate.** [See ASSERT].

**Assiduity.** SYN. Attention, perseverance, pains, patience, exertion, labor, application, effort, intentness, constancy, sedulousness, diligence.

ANT. Indolence, remissness, inattention, desultoriness, inconstancy.

**Assiduous.** [See ASSIDUITY].

**Assign.** SYN. Attribute, apportion, allege, refer, specify, consign, intrust, commit, point out, allot to, adduce, advance, appoint, convey.

ANT. Withhold, withdraw, resume, retain, refuse, disconnect, dissociate.

**Assimilate.** SYN. Compare, liken, match, engross, identify, incorporate, absorb, appropriate.

ANT. Separate, segregate, part, contrast, reject.

**Assist.** SYN. Help, succor, aid, support, relieve, befriend, second, co-operate with, back, benefit, further.

ANT. Hinder, resist, oppose, antagonize, counteract, clog, prevent.

**Assistance.** SYN. Help, aid, countenance, support, abettance, protection, maintenance, coadjutorship.

ANT. Resistance, obstruction, opposition, counteraction, antagonism, drawback, clog, preventive.

**Assistant.** SYN. Helper, aider, attendant, coadjutor, auxiliary, ally, associate, contributor, partner, confederate.

ANT. Hinderer, opposer, rival, foe, antagonist.

**Associate.** SYN. Companion, friend, ally, coadjutor, consort, helpmate, comrade, partner.

ANT. Rival, alien, foe, antagonist.

**Association.** SYN. Union, conjunction, conjunction, companionship, alliance, familiarity, community, membership, society, company, denomination, partnership, fellowship, fraternity, friendship.

ANT. Disunion, disconnection, estrangement, separation, severance, in-

dependence, avoidance, disruption, dismemberment, solitude, individuality.

**Assorted.** SYN. Separated, chosen, selected, classified.

ANT. Mingled, mixed, confused, unclassified, jumbled, heaped up.

**Assortment.** SYN. Collection, disposition, distribution, class, quantity, selection, stock, miscellany, lot, variety.

ANT. Misarrangement, disarrangement, displacement, misplacement.

**Assuage.** SYN. Mitigate, soothe, console, soften, moderate, pacify, lenify, allay, ease, alleviate, abate, diminish, lessen, compose, appease, calm, tranquillize.

ANT. Exasperate, excite, increase, stimulate, incite, provoke, inflame, embitter, aggravate.

**Assuagement.** [See ASSUAGE].

**Assume.** SYN. Take, appropriate, arrogate, wear, exhibit, postulate, suppose, presume, usurp, claim, pretend, feign, affect.

ANT. Waive, allow, doff, render, surrender, concede, grant, demonstrate, abandon, argue, prove.

**Assumption.** SYN. Arrogance, boldness, impudence, self-confidence, self-reliance, effrontery, presumption, conviction, certainty, self-assertion.

ANT. Distrust, timidity, bashfulness, misgiving, self-distrust, consternation, dismay, alarm.

**Assure.** SYN. Advise, advertise, promise, inform, rally, console, encourage, countenance, aid, support, convince, uphold, certify.

ANT. Misinform, misadvise, mislead, deceive, discomfit, disconcert, deter, discourage, warn, dissuade, unsettle, intimidate.

**Assurance.** SYN. Arrogance, impudence, boldness, self-confidence, self-reliance, promise, assertion, presumption, effrontery, self-assertion.

ANT. Distrust, timidity, bashfulness, misgiving, self-distrust, consternation.

**Astonish.** SYN. Startle, surprise, confound, amaze, astound, fill with wonder, stupefy, alarm, terrify, electrify, scare, dumbfounder.

ANT. Rally, encourage, assure, embolden.

**Astonished.** SYN. Amazed, astounded, overwhelmed, dumbfounded, thunderstruck.

ANT. Calm, tranquil, assured, bold, undisturbed.

**Astonishing.** SYN. Amazing, wondrous, surprising, wonderful, striking, marvelous.

ANT. Foreseen, unamazed, common, astounded at nothing, ordinary, natural, usual, every-day, trite.

**Astonishment.** SYN. Wonder, surprise, marvel, amazement, admiration, awe, bewilderment, stupefaction, fascination.

ANT. Expectance, expectation, anticipation, foreseeing, absence of wonder, awe, etc.

**Astray.** SYN. Loose, abroad, missing, about, at large, wrong, erring, wandering.

ANT. Right, close, at home, safe.

**Astute.** SYN. Crafty, shrewd, knowing, sharp, discriminating, sagacious, penetrating, acute, discerning, keen.

ANT. Dull, unobserving, indiscriminating, stolid, asinine, anserine, blind.

**Asunder.** SYN. Separate, apart, disunited, divided, in twain.

ANT. In one, close, united, together.

**Athletic.** SYN. Strong, vigorous, powerful, stalwart, brawny, muscular, able-bodied, lusty, sinewy, robust.

ANT. Weak, puny, effeminate, nervous, strengthless, unbraced.

**Atom.** SYN. Molecule, particle, mote, speck, scrap, bit.

ANT. Mass, whole, aggregate, lump.

**Atonement.** SYN. Reconciliation, expiation, compensation, preparation, satisfaction, recompense.

ANT. Alienation, separation, enmity, estrangement, division, offense, transgression.

**Atrocious.** SYN. Monstrous, nefarious, wicked, outrageous, villainous, enormous, shameful, heinous, cruel, flagrant, facinorous, flagitious.

ANT. Laudable, noble, honorable, generous, humane, admirable, chivalrous.

**Attach.** SYN. Fasten, apply, append, add, fix, subjoin, annex, unite, conciliate, tie, connect, conjoin, attract, win, bind.

ANT. Unfasten, loose, disunite, untie, disconnect, detach, alienate, estrange, repel.

**Attachment.** [See ATTACH].

**Attack.** v. SYN. Assault, assault, invade

encounter, charge, besiege, impugn, contravene.

ANT. Defend, resist, repel, protest, withstand on one's own part, or for another, support, aid, shield, uphold, vindicate, shelter.

**Attack.** *n.* SYN. Invasion, assault, onset, aggression, onslaught.

ANT. Defense, resistance, repulse, protection, aid, vindication, support, maintenance, shelter.

**Attain.** SYN. Reach, extend, master, arrive at, compass, earn, win, achieve, accomplish, get, obtain, acquire, gain, secure, grasp.

ANT. Lose, fail, forfeit, miss, abandon, resign.

**Attainment.** SYN. Information, acquisitions, accomplishments.

ANT. Intuition, inspiration, genius.

**Attemper.** SYN. Moderate, subdue, compound, commingle, adapt, adjust, harmonize, modify, blend, attune, mix, mold, work, medicate, amalgamate, accommodate.

ANT. Discompose, confuse, spoil, aggravate, mar.

**Attempt.** SYN. Try, endeavor, strive, undertake, seek, essay, attack, violate, force.

ANT. Disregard, abandon, pretermit, dismiss, neglect, shun, drop.

**Attempt.** *n.* [See EFFORT].

**Attend.** SYN. Listen, heed, notice, observe, wait on, serve, mind, watch, accompany, consort, follow, imply, involve.

ANT. Wander, disregard, leave, forsake, abandon, desert, exclude, neutralize.

**Attention.** SYN. Observation, notice, regard, watchfulness, heed, consideration, circumspection, study, vigilance, care.

ANT. Disregard, inadvertence, remission, indifference, carelessness, abstraction, distraction, absence.

**Attentive.** [See OBSERVANT].

**Attenuate.** SYN. Educe, elongate, reduce, fine-drawn, narrow, contract, diminish, compress.

ANT. Broaden, increase, expand, dilate, swell, enlarge, develop, amplify.

**Attest.** SYN. Vouch, aver, assert, certify, witness, vouch for, affirm, testify, evidence, support, confirm, suggest,

prove, involve, demonstrate, establish, imply, bespeak.

ANT. Deny, controvert, contradict, contravene, disprove, disestablish, exclude, neutralize, upset, oppugn, refute.

**Attestation.** [See EVIDENCE].

**Attire.** SYN. Robes, garments, clothing, vestments, habiliment, habit, raiment, clothes, garb, apparel, accoutrement, livery, uniform, costume.

ANT. Nudity, divestment, exposure, denudation, bareness, disarray, dishabille, tatters, rags, patches, shreds.

**Attitude.** SYN. Posture, position, situation, standing, composition, colloca-tion, aspect, pose, lie.

ANT. Evolution, exercise, bearing, deportment, movement, gesticulation, manoeuvre, gesture.

**Attract.** SYN. Influence, induce, dispose, incline, tempt, prompt, allure, charm, fascinate, invite, entice.

ANT. Repel, deter, indispose, disincline, estrange, alienate.

**Attraction.** SYN. Inducement, influence, adduction, inclination, disposition, charm, beauty, allurement.

ANT. Repulsion, disinclination, aversion, indisposition, deformity, repugnance.

**Attractive.** SYN. Winning, alluring, tempting, inviting, engaging, captivating, fascinating, enticing, interesting, charming, pleasant, beautiful, agreeable.

ANT. Unattractive, repugnant, repulsive, uninteresting, disagreeable, unpleasant, deformed, ugly, deterrent, loathsome, forbidding.

**Attribute.** *v.* SYN. Refer, assign, associate, apply, ascribe, charge, impute, connect.

ANT. Divorce, disconnect, dissociate, dis sever.

**Attribute.** *n.* SYN. Property, quality, characteristic, attainment, sign, mark, indication, manifestation.

ANT. Its correlative, viz. Essence, nature, substance, etc., or, spuriously, affectation, misnomer, semblance, assumption, mask, veil.

**Attrition.** SYN. Sorrow, repentance, affliction, penitence, compunction, remorse, self-reproach.

ANT. Impenitence, callousness, obduracy, reprobation, relentlessness.

**Attune.** SYN. Temper, attemper, harmonize, adjust, accommodate.

ANT. Unstring, disharmonize, disarrange, decompose, dislocate, disturb, disconcert.

**Audacious.** SYN. Insolent, adventurous, venturesome, presumptuous, valiant, rash, bold, daring, reckless, enterprising.

ANT. Timid, cowardly, cautious, in-adventurous, unventuresome, unenterprising.

**Audacity.** SYN. Boldness, rashness, temerity, recklessness, hardihood.

ANT. Caution, self-preservation, timidity, calculation, forethought, foresight, diffidence, inadventurousness.

**Audience.** SYN. Hearers, assembly, auditory, conference, parley, reception, interview.

ANT. Soliloquy, monologue, apostrophe.

**Augment.** [See ENLARGE].

**Augmentation.** SYN. Increase, enlargement, amplification, enrichment, supply, enhancement, addition, acquisition, improvement.

ANT. Deduction, detracton, diminution, contraction, withdrawal, reservation, expenditure, loss, waste, detriment, deterioration, impoverishment, reduction, curtailment.

**Augury.** SYN. Prophecy, prediction, divination, conjecture, omen, prognostication.

ANT. Experience, science, observation.

**August, a.** SYN. Majestic, dignified, stately, noble, pompous, imposing, grand, solemn, exalted.

ANT. Mean, undignified, unimposing, common, vulgar, despicable, paltry, unnoticeable, beggarly, commonplace.

**Auspicious.** SYN. Propitious, lucky, favorable, encouraging, satisfactory, successful, hopeful, promising, happy, golden, fortunate, opportune, prosperous.

ANT. Unpropitious, unfavorable, discouraging, unsatisfactory, inauspicious, unpromising, abortive, hopeless.

**Austere.** SYN. Hard, rigid, stern, severe, morose, unrelenting, unyielding, strict, rigorous, harsh, sour, relentless.

ANT. Mild, affable, kindly, tender, feeling, bland, inallegent, genial.

**Authentic.** SYN. Genuine, veritable, reliable, real, original, trustworthy, not spurious, true, legitimate, certain, accepted, current, received.

ANT. Unreliable, spurious, false, apocryphal, disputed, exploded, rejected, counterfeit, unfounded, unauthorized, baseless, fabulous, fictitious.

**Authenticate.** SYN. Confirm, settle, establish, verify, substantiate, identify.

ANT. Contravene, disprove, disestablish, refute, upset.

**Author.** SYN. Creator, producer, inventor, originator, parent, cause, constructor, agent, maker, composer, fabricator, committer, perpetrator, doer.

ANT. Destroyer, annihilator, demolisher, spoiler, undoer, reverser.

**Authoritative.** SYN. Decisive, sure, conclusive, authentic, powerful, firm, potent, dictatorial, imperious, arbitrary, arrogant, imperative, dogmatic, commanding.

ANT. Weak, inconclusive, vague, indeterminate, indefinite, vacillating, undecisive, bland, conciliatory, affable, lenient, persuasive.

**Authority.** SYN. Ground, justification, authenticity, genuineness, correctness, decisiveness, control, direction, jurisdiction, government, regulation, power, right, rule, sway, suffrance, supremacy, dominion.

ANT. Groundlessness, spuriousness, indecision, inconclusiveness, inoperativeness, incompetency, weakness, usurpation, wrong.

**Authorize.** [See EMPOWER].

**Autocracy.** [See AUTOCRATIC].

**Autocratic.** SYN. Independent, arbitrary, despotic, irresponsible, absolute.

ANT. Dependent, subordinate, responsible, constitutional, limited.

**Auxiliary.** SYN. Helpful, abetting, aiding, accessory, promotive, conducive, assistant, ancillary, assisting, subsidiary, helping.

ANT. Unassisting, uncondusive, unpromotive, redundant, superfluous, obstructive, retardative, irrelevant, cumbersome.

**Avail, v.** SYN. Suffice, hold, stand, endure, answer, tell, profit, help, benefit, advantage, service, use, utility.

ANT. Fail, fall, disappoint, betray.  
**Avail.** SYN. Profit, help, benefit, advantage, use, utility, service.

ANT. Disadvantage, hindrance, helplessness, tilt.

**Availab** SYN. Useful, appropriate, convertible, attainable, handy, conducive, applicable, procurable, advantageous helpful, profitable, suitable, serviceable.

ANT. Useless, inappropriate, inapplicable, unprocurable, inconducive, irrelevant, inoperative, unavailable.

**Avarice.** SYN. Greed, cupidity, rapacity, penuriousness, niggardliness, miserliness, stinginess, covetousness, acquisitiveness, griping, greediness.

ANT. Large-heartedness, unselfishness, liberality, bountifulness, profuseness, squander, prodigality, extravagance, waste.

**Avaricious.** [See LIBERAL. ANT].

**Avenge.** SYN. Vindicate, right, visit, retaliate.

ANT. Waive, don, forego, condone, remit, forgive, overlook.

**Avenue.** SYN. Approach, adit, access, entrance.

ANT. Exit, egress.

**ver.** SYN. Assert, asseverate, affirm, depose, avouch, protest, oblige, declare.

ANT. Deny, contradict, contravene, disavow, disclaim, repudiate, gainsay, oppugn.

**Average.** SYN. Mean, medium, middle, mediocre.

ANT. Extreme, excess, defect, perfectness, perfection.

**Averse.** SYN. Hostile, disinclined, indisposed, repugnant, backward, unwilling, reluctant, loath.

ANT. Ready, disposed, eager, prone, inclined, desirous.

**Aversion.** SYN. Hatred, dislike, distaste, repugnance, un congeniality, abhorrence, antipathy.

ANT. Love, desire, affection, liking, congeniality, sympathy, ardor, eagerness, avidity.

**Avidity.** SYN. Cupidity, avarice, desire, greed, longing, rapacity, eagerness.

ANT. Coldness, indifference, apathy, insensibility, antipathy, nausea, aversion, repugnance, loathing.

**Avocation.** SYN. Profession, calling,

lot, employment, vocation, occupation, business, pursuit, line.

ANT. Holiday, leisure, idleness, self-abandonment, misemployment.

**Avoid.** SYN. Quit, shun, abandon, desert, forsake, relinquish, fly, eschew, elude, dodge, escape, shirk.

ANT. Seek, court, approach, accost, address, affect.

**Avouch.** SYN. Aver, protest, declare, propound, asseverate, profess.

ANT. Deny, contradict, oppose, oppugn, contravene, controvert, gainsay

**Avow.** [See AVOUCH].

**Awaken.** [See ROUSE].

**Award.** Assign, apportion, attribute accord, grant, distribute, divide, allot, give, determine, decree, order, adjudge.

ANT. Refuse, withhold, withdraw, retain, misappropriate, misapportion.

**Aware.** SYN. Conscious, sensible, informed, certified, assured, known, apprised, cognizant.

ANT. Unconscious, insensible, ignorant, unaware, uninformed.

**Away.** SYN. Far, afar, separate, detached, loose, abroad.

ANT. Close, near.

**Awe.** SYN. Fear, dread, veneration, reverence.

ANT. Fearlessness, contempt, disrespect, familiarity, irreverence.

**Awful.** SYN. Fearful, direful, appalling, terrible, alarming, dreadful, horrible, solemn, portentous, horrific.

ANT. Inocuous, formidable, unimposing, unastonishing, commonplace, unnoticeable, unalarming, alluring.

**Awwhile.** SYN. Briefly, a little.

ANT. Ever, always, forever, evermore.

**Awkward.** SYN. Ungainly, clownish, clumsy, maladroit, unhandy, uncouth, rough, boorish, bungling, gawky.

ANT. Neat, clever, dexterous, skillful, adroit, handy.

**Awry.** SYN. Crooked, aslant, askew, atwist, bent, curved, distorted, twisted, wrong.

ANT. Right, straight, true, direct.

**Axiom.** SYN. Self-evident truth, aphorism, truism, apothegm, maxim.

ANT. Nonsense, absurdity, stultiloquy, absurdness.

**Azure.** *a.* SYN. Blue, cerulean, sky-blue, bluish, blue-colored.

ANT. Orange, ochreous, orange-colored, orange-flame.

## B

**BABBLE.** *v.* SYN. Prate, prattle, dribble, chatter, gabble, twaddle, blab, cackle.

ANT. Enunciate, vociferate, hush, suppress.

**Babbler.** SYN. Blab, chatterbox, gossip, tattler, teillale.

ANT. Confident, confessor.

**Babbling.** SYN. Prating, blabbing, talkativeness, tattling, cackling, gossip, loquacity, garrulity.

ANT. Reticence, reserve, secretiveness, closeness, refrain, incommunicativeness, taciturnity.

**Babel.** SYN. Hubbub, confusion, clamor, jargon, din, discord, clang.

ANT. Elocution, articulation, monotony, distinctness, consecutiveness, intonation, enunciation, unisonousness.

**Backbiter.** SYN. Detractor, traducer, calumniator, slanderer, cynic, maligner, defamer.

ANT. Vindicator, upholder, palliator, advocate, mitigator, defender, befriend.

**Backslider.** SYN. Renegade, abjurer, recreant, apostate.

ANT. Professor, confessor, adherent, zealot, bigot.

**Backsliding.** [See BACKSLIDER].

**Backwardness.** SYN. Reluctance, slowness, shyness, hesitation, unwillingness, repugnance.

ANT. Forwardness, readiness, willingness, promptitude, alacrity.

**Backward.** [See BACKWARDNESS].

**Bad.** [See GOON].

**Baffle.** SYN. Frustrate, counteract, estop, disconcert, elude, mock, thwart, confound, defeat, perplex, restrain, upset, foil, mar, balk, neutralize, dodge, counterfoil.

ANT. Point, aid, abet, enforce, promote, assist, advance, encourage.

**Bait.** SYN. Morsel, snare, decoy, enticement, allurements, inducement.

ANT. Warning, scarecrow, dissuasive, deterrent, prohibition, intimidation, threat.

**Balance.** SYN. Weigh, poise, pit, set, counterpoise, counteract, neutralize, equalize, estimate, redress, adjust.

ANT. Upset, tilt, cant, subvert, mispoise, overbalance.

**Balderdash.** SYN. Gasconade, flummery, rhodomontade, bombast, fustian, froth.

ANT. Sense, wisdom, logic, reason, sobriety, truthfulness.

**Balk.** SYN. Estop, bar, thwart, frustrate, foil, stop, prevent, hinder, neutralize, nullify, mar, counteract, disappoint, defeat, baffle.

ANT. Aid, abet, promote, advance, encourage, instigate.

**Balm.** [See AROMATIC].

**Bandy.** SYN. Interchange, exchange, reciprocate, cross, pass.

ANT. Quash, silence, drop, burke, close, stifle, extinguish.

**Baneful.** [See PERNICIOUS].

**Banish.** SYN. Expel, abandon, dispel, eject, extrude, exclude, relegate, expatriate, repudiate, disclaim.

ANT. Cherish, foster, protect, consider, encourage, locate, retain, entertain, domiciliate, domesticate, harbor.

**Banishment.** SYN. Outlawry, ostracism, expatriation, expulsion, persecution.

ANT. Remaining, cherishing, fostering, retaining.

**Banquet.** SYN. Feast, festivity, treat, entertainment, festival, carousal, carouse, regalement, cheer.

ANT. Fast, abstinence, starvation.

**Banter.** SYN. Badinage, chaff, mockery, derision, ridicule, irony, jeering, railery.

ANT. Discussion, discourse, argument.

**Barbarous.** SYN. Rude, strange, uncivilized, brutal, cruel, ferocious, inhuman, merciless, outlandish, savage, uncouth, atrocious, flagitious, unfettered, nefarious, gross.

ANT. Polite, civilized, refined, humane, urbane.

**Barely.** [See HARDLY].

**Bargain.** SYN. Transaction, negotiation, business, profit, speculation, haggling, gain, hawking, chaffer, haggling.

ANT. Loss, misprofit.

**Barren.** [See STERILE].

**Base.** *adj.* SYN. Vile, dishonorable, low, sordid, ignoble, worthless, mean,

**infamous**, shameful, grovelling, disingenuous, disesteemed, cheap, corrupt, deep.

ANT. Lofty, exalted, refined, noble, esteemed, honored, valued, pure, correct, shrill.

**Baseless**. [See GROUNDLESS].

**Bashful**. SYN. Modest, diffident, shy, retiring, reserved.

ANT. Bold, impudent, forward, unreserved, pert, conceited, ostentatious, egotistic.

**Bask**. SYN. Luxuriate, repose, lounge, dally.

ANT. Stir, work, toil, slave, drudge, labor.

**Baste**. SYN. Buffet, cudgel, pound, beat.

ANT. Soothe, tickle, caress, stroke.

**Battle**. SYN. Fight, conflict, contest, combat, engagement, encounter, action.

ANT. Peace, truce, pacification, arbitration, council, mediation.

**Bauble**. SYN. Toy, trifle, plaything, knickknack, gewgaw, gimcrack, kickshaw.

ANT. Valuable, possession, acquisition, gem, ornament, decoration, jewel.

**Basis**. [See FOUNDATION].

**Bawl**. SYN. Shout, vociferate, halloo, roar, bellow.

ANT. Whisper, mutter, babble, mumble.

**Bays**. SYN. Laurels, trophy, success, prize, premium, achievement, victory, triumph.

ANT. Failure, defeat, disgrace, stigma, brand.

**Beach**. SYN. Shore, coast, strand, sea-coast, seaboard, seashore.

ANT. Sea, ocean, deep, main.

**Beaming**. SYN. Shining, gleaming, bright, radiant, beautiful, transparent, translucent.

ANT. Dull, opaque, dingy, beamless, wan, matt.

**Bear**. SYN. Carry, lift, transport, convey, maintain, uphold, suffer, undergo, support, tolerate, waft, yield, sustain, hold, harbor, entertain, fill, enact, endure, admit, produce, generate.

ANT. Drop, refuse, decline, resign, expel, eject, resist, repel, protest, resent, reject.

**Bearing**. SYN. Behavior, deportment, manner, aspect, carriage, mien, demeanor, port, conduct, inclination, po-

sition, appearance, direction, course.

ANT. Misbehavior, misdirection, mis-observation.

**Beastly**. [See BRUTAL].

**Beat**. SYN. Strike, pound, batter, surpass, thrash, cudgel, overcome, defeat, conquer, worst, whack, belabor, vanquish.

ANT. Defend, protect, shield, fall, shelter, surrender, stroke, caress, pat.

**Beatitude**. SYN. Blessedness, bliss, beatification.

ANT. Misery, pain, suffering, punishment.

**Beautiful**. [See BEAUTY, and HANDSOME].

**Beautify**. SYN. Decorate, adorn, ornament, deck.

ANT. Deform, spoil, mar, stain, deface, disfigure, befoul, soil, denude, bare, strip.

**Beauty**. SYN. Loveliness, grace, fairness, seemliness, comeliness, picturesqueness, exquisiteness, adornment, embellishment.

ANT. Foulness, ugliness, deformity, hideousness, bareness, unattractiveness.

**Because**. SYN. Owing, consequently, accordingly.

ANT. Irrespectively, independently, inconsequently, unconnectedly.

**Beck**. SYN. Nod, sign, signal, symbol, token, indication, authority, orders, instruction, subserviency, influence, call, command, control, mandate.

ANT. Independence, insubserviency.

**Become**. SYN. Befit, grace, beseem, behave.

ANT. Misbeseem, misfit, misbecome, disgrace.

**Becoming**. SYN. Beseeming, neat, fit, proper, decorous, comely, seemly, befitting, graceful, decent, suitable, improving.

ANT. Unbeseeming, unseemly, uncomely, unbecoming, unfitting, ungraceful, indecent, unsuitable, unimproving, derogatory.

**Bedaub**. SYN. Bespatter, befoul, discolor, mar, disfigure, deface, besmear, spoil, soil, stain.

ANT. Cleanse, absterge, purify, embellish, whiten, decorate, beautify.

**Bedeck**. [See DRESS].

**Bedizen.** SYN. Tawdry, betinselled, gaudy, flashy, bespangled.

ANT. Adorned, robed, decorated, beautified.

**Befall.** SYN. Happen, occur, betide, fall, supervene, bechance.

ANT. Miss, pass, spare, pretermitt.

**Befitting.** SYN. Fitting, decent, becoming, suitable, appropriate, proper, consistent, expedient, desirable.

ANT. Obligatory, compulsory, unbecoming, indecent, unbecoming, unsuitable, inappropriate, incompatible, inexpedient, improper.

**Befool.** SYN. Deceive, cheat, mystify, bamboozle, ensnare, hoodwink, mislead.

ANT. Guide, enlighten, advise, undeceive, lead.

**Before.** SYN. Precedently, anteriorly, antecedently.

ANT. After, afterwards, subsequently, posteriorly, later, behind.

**Befriend.** SYN. Assist, countenance, support, advocate, promote, protect, defend.

ANT. Oppose, discountenanced, withstand, thwart, decry, defame, oppress, annoy.

**Beg.** SYN. Ask, request, entreat, supplicate, beseech, implore, pray, petition, crave.

ANT. Insist, exact, extort, require, demand.

**Beggar.** SYN. Mendicant, petitioner, suitor, suppliant, applicant.

ANT. Exactor, extortioner.

**Beggarly.** Miserable, poor, stinted, wretched, niggardly, stingy, scant, illiberal.

ANT. Noble, princely, stately, prodigal, sumptuous, liberal, profuse, gorgeous, magnificent.

**Beggary.** SYN. Want, penury, destitution, indigence, mendicancy.

ANT. Affluence, riches, abundance, plenty.

**Begln.** SYN. Initiate, commence, prepare, start, originate, arise, inaugurate.

ANT. Achieve, complete, terminate, conclude, consummate, finish, close, end.

**Beginner.** SYN. Tyro, novice, neophyte, learner, pupil.

ANT. Adept, expert, master, authority.

**Beginning.** SYN. Commencement, start, origin, rise, initiation, preparation, preface, prelude, inauguration, inception, threshold, opening, source, outset, foundation.

ANT. End, close, termination, conclusion, consummation, completion.

**Begule.** [See BERPOOL].

**Behalf.** SYN. Side, interest, advantage, aid, bestead.

ANT. [See BESTEAD].

**Behavior.** SYN. Conduct, bearing, demeanor, proceeding, comportment, action, manner, deportment.

ANT. Misdemeanor, misbehavior, misconduct.

**Behest.** SYN. Injunction, command, instruction, mandate, commission, requirement, trust.

ANT. Option, liberty, non-interference, discretion.

**Behind.** [See BEFORE].

**Behold.** SYN. Look, discern, regard, view, descry, look upon, gaze, contemplate, observe, see, scan, survey.

ANT. Overlook, disregard, ignore, miss, blink, wink, connive.

**Beholden.** SYN. Bound, obliged, indebted, thankful, grateful.

ANT. Unindebted, unobliged, unbound, unthankful, ungrateful.

**Beholder.** SYN. Spectator, observer, bystander, witness, looker-on.

ANT. [See BEHOLD].

**Belief.** SYN. Assent, faith, trust, credence, avowal, assurance, admission, conviction, opinion, permission, creed, reliance, concession, confidence.

ANT. Dissent, unbelief, distrust, denial, misgiving, disavowal, rejection, disbelief.

**Bellicose.** SYN. Quarrelsome, pug-nacious, belligerent, irascible, contentious.

ANT. Peaceful, peaceable, unquarrelsome, pacific, unwarlike, unexcitable, good-tempered, genial.

**Belligerent.** SYN. Contending, engaging, fighting, opposed, adverse, rival, conflicting, antagonist, assailant, hostile.

ANT. Neutral, pacific, peaceful, non-belligerent, appeased, reconciled.

**Bellow.** [See BAWL].

**Belonging.** SYN. Related, connected,

appertaining, cognate, congenial, obligatory, accompanying.

ANT. Unrelated, unconnected, irrelevant, impertinent, alien, uncongenial, discretionary, optional, uninvolved, unimplied, independent.

**Belong to.** SYN. Pertain to, appertain to, regard, relate to.

ANT. Not to belong to, not to appertain to, not to relate to.

**Beloved.** SYN. Cared for, cherished, loved.

ANT. Hated, loathed.

**Below.** SYN. Under, beneath, adown, underneath.

ANT. Above, over, aloft.

**Bend.** SYN. Curve, deviate, incline, tend, swerve, diverge, mold, persuade, influence, bias, dispose, direct, lower, subordinate to, lean, deflect, bow, condescend, yield, stoop, submit.

ANT. Proceed, continue, extend, advance, stand, stiffen, break, crush, resist.

**Beneath.** SYN. Below, underneath, under, adown.

ANT. Above, over, overhead, aloft.

**Benediction.** SYN. Blessing, commendation, approval, benison, gratitude, thankfulness, thanksgiving.

ANT. Curse, malediction, disapproval, censure, obloquy, execration, ingratitude.

**Benefaction.** SYN. Grant, gratuity, boon, donation, alms, present, gift, endowment, bequest, favor, presentation.

ANT. Deprivation, reservation, disfavor, presumption, confiscation, disendowment.

**Benefactor.** SYN. Friend, supporter, contributor, upholder, well-wisher, favorer, well-doer, patron.

ANT. Foe, opponent, disfavorer, antagonist, rival, backfriend, oppressor.

**Beneficial.** SYN. Profitable, salutary, advantageous, wholesome, salubrious.

ANT. Prejudicial, noxious, hurtful, unprofitable, detrimental.

**Benevolent.** SYN. Bountiful, benevolent, benignant.

ANT. Hard, uncommiserating, gripping, unbeneficent, illiberal, oppressive, cruel.

**Benefit.** SYN. Boon, behoof, service, utility, avail, use, good, advantage, profit, favor, blessing.

ANT. Evil, loss, disadvantage, detriment, damage, calamity, bereavement, injury, privation.

**Benevolence.** SYN. Kindness, goodwill, charity, philanthropy, kindness, kind-heartedness, benignity, beneficence, liberality.

ANT. Unkindness, harshness, barbarity, niggardliness, maleficence, malignity, illiberality, ill-will, churlishness.

**Benevolent.** [See BENEFICIENT].

**Benignant.** [See BENEFICIENT].

**Benison.** [See BENEDICTION].

**Bent.** SYN. Inclination, angle, direction, bias, determination, disposition, intention, prepossession, propensity, predilection, turn, leaning.

ANT. Indisposition, aversion.

**Bequeath.** SYN. Give, grant, leave by will, devise, will, bestow, impart, demise, leave. To *n.* Legacy, inheritance.

ANT. Withhold, alienate. To *n.* Disinheritance, transference, abalienation, dispossession.

**Bereave.** SYN. Rob, deprive, divest, dispossess, impoverish, reduce, spoil, strip.

ANT. Replenish, compensate, restate, satisfy, enrich, benefit.

**Bereavement.** SYN. Destitution, affliction, deprivation, loss.

ANT. Gift, blessing, donation, benefaction, compensation, reparation, restoration, reinstatement, substitution, restitution, consolation.

ANT. [See BENEFICIATION, and BENEFIT].

**Bereft.** SYN. Robbed, deprived, destitute, denied, spoiled.

ANT. Endowed, enriched, compensated, consoled, possessed.

**Beseech.** SYN. Entreat, pray, solicit, ask, implore, crave, request, supplicate, petition, beg.

ANT. Insist, demand, exact, intimidate, command, coerce.

**Beseem.** SYN. Befit, suit, belong, appertain.

ANT. Unbeseem, disgrace.

**Beseeming.** SYN. Befitting, belonging, suitable, appertaining, consistent, compatible, requisite, decent, graceful.

ANT. Unbefitting, unseemly, unsuitable, improper, indecent, ungraceful.

**Beset.** SYN. Hem, surround, environ, encircle, besiege, beleaguer, embarrass.

ANT. Liberate, abandon.

**Beside.** SYN. Close, near, alongside, additionally, over and above, together, moreover.

ANT. Separate, apart, inclusively.

**Besiege.** SYN. Beset, beleaguer, sit, invest.

ANT. Abandon. (Phrase, "Raise the siege").

**Besmear.** [See BEDAUB].

**Besotted.** SYN. Intoxicated, steeped, stupefied, drunk, drenched, doltish, gross, prejudiced.

ANT. Sober, temperate, clear, unbiased, unprejudiced, enlightened, refined.

**Bespatter.** SYN. Besprinkle, befoul, bedaub, revile, vilify, asperse.

ANT. Absterge, sponge, cleanse, purify, vindicate, defend, clear.

**Bespeak.** SYN. Betoken, foreorder, forestall, provide, prearrange, indicate, evidence.

ANT. Belie, resign, countermand.

**Bestead.** *v.* SYN. Convenience, serve, uphold, assist, accomodate, benefit.

ANT. Thwart, damage, incommode, oppose, injure.

**Bestead.** *n.* SYN. Interest, behalf, advantage, benefit, part, side.

ANT. Injury, disadvantage, opposition, detriment, damage.

**Bestir.** Commonly used reflexively for, to stir one's self. [See STIR].

**Bestir.** *n.* [See STIR].

**Bestow.** SYN. Confer, give, present, award, accord, grant.

ANT. Withhold, withdraw, reserve, alienate, transfer, appropriate, usurp, seize.

**Better.** *v.* SYN. Mellorate, improve, amend, emend, ameliorate, rectify, reform.

ANT. Make worse.

**Betide.** SYN. Befall, occur, happen.

ANT. [See BEFALL].

**Betimes.** SYN. Early, beforehand, preparedly, readily.

ANT. Behindhand, slowly, sluggishly, belatedly.

**Betoken.** SYN. Teach, indicate, proclaim, presage, augur, portend, foreshow, signify, forebode, evidence, declare, manifest, involve, imply.

ANT. Misindicate, mislead, misdeclare, misteach, belie, mask, hide.

**Betray.** SYN. Deceive, delude, dupe, circumvent, ensnare, dishonor, manifest, indicate, reveal.

ANT. Protect, preserve, guard, conserve, foster, cherish, fence, conceal, cover, suppress.

**Between, Betwixt.** [See AMIDST].

**Bevy.** *n.* SYN. Assembly, parterre, galaxy, constellation, flock.

ANT. Gang, crew, herd, mob.

**Bewail.** SYN. Lament, deplore, rue, bemoan, sorrow, grieve, mourn for.

ANT. Exult, hail, rejoice, welcome, greet.

**Beware.** SYN. Care, refrain, consider, heed, look, fear, avoid.

ANT. Ignore, overlook, neglect, incur, brave, dare.

**Bewilder.** SYN. Daze, dazzle, confound, mystify, puzzle, embarrass, astonish, perplex, confuse, mislead.

ANT. Guide, inform, lead, instruct, enlighten, edify.

**Bewildered.** [See CONFUSED].

**Bewitch.** SYN. Enchant, fascinate, charm, captivate, entrance.

ANT. Exorcise, disillusionize, disenchant.

**Beyond.** SYN. Over, further, past, more.

ANT. Here, close, near, hither, less, short.

**Bias.** [See BENT].

**Bleker.** SYN. Wrangle, quarrel, jar, dispute, contend.

ANT. Chat, gossip, converse, agree.

**Bickering.** SYN. Wrangling, disputing, contention, strife, altercation, dispute.

ANT. Conversing, chatting, agreeing.

**Bid.** SYN. Tell, request, instruct, direct, order, proffer, charge, command, propose, offer.

ANT. Forbid, deter, prohibit, restrain.

**Bide.** SYN. Wait, remain, tarry, stay, await, expect, anticipate, continue, bear, abide, endure.

ANT. Quit, depart, migrate, move, resist, resent, repel, abjure, protest, rebel.

**Big.** SYN. Large, great, wide, huge, bulky, proud, arrogant, pompous, fat, massive, gross.

ANT. Little, small, narrow, minute, slight, lean, affable, easy, unaffected.

**Bigoted.** SYN. Prejudiced, intolerant, narrow-minded, blindly devoted, one-sided, confined.

ANT. Unprejudiced, open-minded, large-minded, broad, comprehensive, liberal.

**Bigotry.** SYN. Prejudice, pharisaism, obstinacy, credulity, fanaticism, intolerance, superstition.

ANT. Liberality, charity, enlightenment, toleration, eclecticism, latitudinarianism.

**Bill.** SYN. Account, reckoning, score, charges, jaw, mandible, beak.

**Blind.** SYN. Fetter, engage, tie, fasten, secure, lace, twine, oblige, compel, restrict, restrain, secure.

ANT. Untie, loose, unfaster, acquit, free, liberate.

**Binding.** SYN. Restrictive, obligatory, restraining, stringent, styptic, costive, astringent.

ANT. Loosening, opening, enlarging, distending.

**Birth.** SYN. Parentage, extraction, nativity, family, race, origin, source, rise, lineage, nobility.

ANT. Death, extinction, plebeianism.

**Bit.** SYN. Morsel, piece, fragment, part.

ANT. Mass, whole.

**Biting.** SYN. Pungent, censorious, piercing, gnawing, sarcastic, sardonic, trenchant.

ANT. Pleasant, genial, soothing, complacent, flattering.

**Bitter.** SYN. Harsh, sour, sharp, tart, acrimonious, sarcastic, severe, sad, afflictive, intense, stinging, pungent, acrid, cutting.

ANT. Sweet, mellow, pleasant, affable, kindly, genial, light, mitigated, trivial.

**Bliteness.** [See ANTIPATHY].

**Blacken.** SYN. Bespatter, befoul, bedaub, defame, decry, calumniate, dishonor, asperse, traduce, vilify, slander, malign.

ANT. Vindicate, clear, eulogize.

**Blackguard.** SYN. Scoundrel, rascal, rapsallion, blackleg, villain.

ANT. Gentleman.

**Blame.** SYN. Censure, chide, rebuke, reproach, vituperate, dispraise, disapprove, condemn, reprehend, reprobate, reprove.

ANT. Acquit, exculpate, exonerate, encourage, praise, approve.

**Blamable.** [See BLAMELESS].

**Blameless.** SYN. Pure, innocent, irresponsible.

ANT. Criminated, implicated, answerable, blameworthy, faulty, guilty, blamable.

**Blanch.** SYN. Bleach, whiten.

ANT. Darken, color, obfuscate.

**Bland.** SYN. Soft, mild, gentle, complaisant, courteous, affable, gracious, tender, benign.

ANT. Harsh, abrupt, rough.

**Blandiloquence.** SYN. Glossiness, blarney, humbug, flattery, speciousness, adulation.

ANT. Bluntness, roughness, abruptness.

**Blandishment.** SYN. Coaxing, flattery, wheedling, fawning, cajolery.

ANT. Roughness, bluntness, unmannerliness.

**Blank.** SYN. Bleak, bare, utter, unmitigated, broad.

ANT. Modified, qualified, mitigated.

**Blasphemy.** SYN. Swearing, profaneness, impiety.

ANT. Reverence, veneration, godliness.

**Blast.** v. SYN. Blight, shrivel, destroy, wither.

ANT. Restore, expand, swell.

**Blast.** n. SYN. Breeze, efflation, explosion, blight, burst, blaze, frustration, destruction, squall, gale, tempest, hurricane, afflation.

ANT. Zephyr, gentle breeze, neutralization.

**Blatant.** SYN. Noisy, bellowing, vociferous, clamorous, braying.

ANT. Quiet, low-toned, gentle.

**Blaze.** [See BLAST].

**Blazon.** SYN. Notify, signalize, publicize, adventure, circulate, propagate, disseminate.

ANT. Cover, conceal, hide, suppress, hush, palliate, shroud, bury.

**Bleach.** SYN. Whiten, blanch.

ANT. Darken, blacken, soil. [See BLANCH].

**Bleak.** SYN. Blank, bare, open, cold, exposed, stormy, nipping.

ANT. Warm, sheltered, verdant, luxuriant, zephyrous, balmy, halcyonic.

**Blemish.** SYN. Spot, blur, blot, flaw, speck, fault, imperfection, stain, daub, tarnish, defacement, discoloration, dis-

figurement, disgrace, dishonor, defect.  
ANT. Purity, unsulliedness, honor, intactness.

**Bleach.** SYN. Start, shy, shudder, recoil, shrink.

ANT. Encounter, dare, venture, face, stand.

**Blend.** SYN. Mix, harmonize, unite, combine, fuse, merge, amalgamate, mingle, commingle, coalesce.

ANT. Run, separate, divide, dissociate, confound.

**Bless.** SYN. Felicitate, endow, enrich, gladden, rejoice, cheer, thank.

ANT. Deprive, sadden, impoverish, ignore, curse, anathematize.

**Blessedness.** [See JOY].

**Blessing.** SYN. Felicitation, benediction, endowment, donation, gift, gratitude, thankfulness, thanks, benefit.

ANT. Impoverishment, deprivation, bereavement, malediction, thanklessness, obliviousness, catastrophe, disaster, calamity, detriment, curse, damage.

**Blight.** [See BLAST].

**Blind.** SYN. Sightless, unseeing, eyeless, depraved, undiscerning, ignorant, prejudiced, uninformed, unconscious, unaware.

ANT. Far-sighted, penetrating, sensitive, keen, discriminating, clear-sighted, pure-minded, aware, conscious.

**Blink.** SYN. Wink, ignore, connive, overlook.

ANT. Notice, visit, note, mark.

**Bliss.** SYN. Blessedness, joy, ecstasy, rapture.

ANT. Condemnation, accursedness, suffering, misery, woe.

**Blithe.** SYN. Light, merry, joyous, happy, bright, elastic, gladsome, bony, vivacious, lively, cheerful, blithesome, gay.

ANT. Heavy, dull, dejected, sullen.

**Block.** SYN. Stop, arrest, fill, obstruct.

ANT. Free, liberate, open, pave.

**Blockhead.** SYN. Dolt, dunderhead, jolterhead, dunce, ninny, numskull, dullard, simpleton, booby, loggerhead, ignoramus.

ANT. Sage, adept, luminary, schoolman, philosopher, savant.

**Bloodshed.** SYN. Slaughter, massacre, carnage, butchery.

**Bloodthirsty.** SYN. Gory, bloody,

murderous, inhuman, cruel, ruthless, savage.

ANT. Humane, kind, merciful.

**Bloom.** SYN. Blossom, bud, flower, sprout, germinate, beauty, freshness, delicacy.

ANT. Decay, decadence, coarseness, blight, blast, harshness, roughness, toughness, superannuation, cadaverousness, ghastliness.

**Blooming.** SYN. Flourishing, fair, flowering, blossoming, young, beautiful.

ANT. Fading, waning, blighted, old, blasted, paralyzed, superannuated, un-  
sightly, defamed.

**Blot.** *v.* SYN. Obscure, tarnish, spoil, sully, spot, discolor, pollute, obliterate, erase, blur, stain, blotch, smear, smutch.

ANT. Elucidate, clear, absterge, perpetuate, cleanse, manifest, conserve.

**Blot out.** SYN. Erase, efface, cancel, expunge, wipe out, obliterate, destroy.

ANT. Restore, replace.

**Blotch.** [See BLOT].

**Blow.** SYN. Puff, blast, breath, stroke, infliction, wound, disappointment, affliction, knock, shock, calamity, misfortune.

ANT. Assuagement, consolation, relief, comfort, blessing, sparing.

**Bluff.** SYN. Bare, open, bold, abrupt, frank, plain-spoken, blunt, surly, rude, blustering, swaggering, brusque, hectoring, coarse, discourteous, rough, bullying.

ANT. Undulating, inclined, inabrupt, courteous, polished, reserved.

**Blunder.** SYN. Error, mistake, misunderstanding, fault, oversight, inaccuracy, delusion, slip.

ANT. Accuracy, truthfulness, exactness, correctness, faultlessness, ratification, atonement, foresight, prevention, hit, success, achievement, correction.

**Blunt.** *a.* SYN. Dull, obtuse, pointless, edgeless, insensitive, bluff, coarse, impolite, plain-mannered, uncivil, rude.

ANT. Sharp, keen, pointed, acute, aculeated, sensitive, polished, blunt, eloquent, courteous, reserved.

**Blunt.** *v.* SYN. To subdue, repress, tranquilize, discourage, ossify, numb, harden.

ANT. Quicken, sharpen, instigate,

suscitate, stimulate, animate, excite, vitalize.

**Blur.** [See BLEMISH].

**Blush.** SYN. Bloom, color, carnation, complexion, aspect, shame, confusion, guiltiness, self-reproach.

ANT. Innocence, purity, guiltlessness, unconsciousness, boldness, effrontery.

**Bluster.** SYN. Storm, rage, puff, insult, blow, swagger, fume, brag.

ANT. [See BRAG].

**Blustering.** [See BLUFF].

**Boast.** v. SYN. Vaunt, brag, swagger, swell, bluster, vapor, triumph, glory.

ANT. [See BRAG.]

**Boasting.** [See OSTENTATION].

**Bode.** SYN. Foretell, betoken, fore-shadow, presage, predict, prophesy, promise, forebode, herald, announce, prognosticate, portend, augur.

ANT. Relate, record, narrate, remember.

**Bodily.** SYN. Collectively, wholly, summarily, unitedly, compactedly, together, corporeal, fleshy, material, physical.

ANT. Piecemeal, partially, ghostly, fragmentarily, gradually, spiritual.

**Body.** SYN. Substance, mass, whole, substantiality, collectiveness, assemblage, collection, matter, association, organization.

ANT. Spirit, soul, individual.

**Boggle.** SYN. Halt, hesitate, dubitate, falter, blunder, blotch, botch, spoil, mar.

ANT. Encounter, face, advance, refine, clear, work, perfect, complete, beautify.

**Boil.** SYN. Bubble, effervesce, rage, explode, fume.

ANT. Calm, subside, recover, cool.

**Boisterous.** SYN. Loud, violent, unrestrained, tempestuous, stormy, uncontrolled, intemperate.

ANT. Peaceful, calm, serene, self-possessed.

**Bold.** SYN. Courageous, fearless, adventurous, brave, self-confident, forward, intrepid, dauntless, valiant, daring, audacious, lion-hearted, doughty.

ANT. Timid, fearful, inadventurous, shy, bashful, retiring.

**Bolster.** SYN. Support, prop, help, aid, sustain, subsidize, patch, tinker, buoy.

ANT. Depress, dispirit, relax.

**Bombast.** SYN. Rhodomontade, brag-gadocio, gasconade, bluster, inflatedness, pomposity, exaggerativeness, fustian.

ANT. Truthfulness, moderation, refrain, veracity, modesty, temperateness, humility.

**Bombastic.** [See OSTENTATION].

**Bond.** SYN. Tie, fastening, chain, association, manacle, fetter, compact, obligation, security.

ANT. Freedom, option, discretion, honor, parole.

**Bondage.** SYN. Servitude, confinement, imprisonment, incarceration, subjection, serfdom, thralldom, captivity, slavery.

ANT. Freedom, liberty, independence, manumission, liberation.

**Bondsman.** SYN. Slave, serf, prisoner, captive, vassal.

ANT. Freeman, yeoman, gentleman, lord, master.

**Bonny.** SYN. Fair, pretty, pleasant, lively, cheerful, shapely, buxom.

ANT. Dull, unseemly, ill-favored, deformed.

**Bonus.** SYN. Premium, douceur, boon, benefit.

ANT. Fine, penalty, mulct, amercement, discount.

**Booby.** SYN. Idiot, dunce, numskull.

ANT. Wiseacre, solon, oracle.

**Bookish.** SYN. Studious, erudite, pedantic, learned.

ANT. Unbookish, unstudious, inerudite, unlearned, ignorant, uneducated.

**Boorish.** [See CLOWNISH].

**Bootless.** SYN. Useless, profitless, unavailing, abortive.

ANT. Useful, profitable, availing, effective, effectual.

**Booty.** SYN. Plunder, blackmail, loot, spoils, prey, pillage.

ANT. Restitution, fine, confiscation, forfeiture, amercement, penalty.

**Border.** SYN. Limit, boundary, brink, rim, verge, brim, edge, edging, band, hem, enclosure, confine.

ANT. Land, tract, interior, substance, space, centre.

**Border on.** SYN. Be contiguous to, be adjacent to, continuous with, adjoin, adjacent to.

ANT. Remote from, away from.

**Bore.** SYN. Perforate, pierce, weary, penetrate.

ANT. Please, gratify, delight.

**Bosom.** SYN. Breast, hollow, valley, deep, bed, centre, heart, mind, soul, will.

ANT. Surface, exterior, manner, department, demeanor.

**Botch.** SYN. Patch, cobble, blunder, clump, disconcert, spoil, jumble, mess, bungle, mar, blacksmith.

ANT. Fine-draw, trim, harmonize, mend, beautify, embroider, manipulate, handle, manage.

**Both.** SYN. Twain.

ANT. Neither.

**Bother.** SYN. Fuse, worry, pester, excitement, stir, plague, vex, annoy, tease, confusion, vexation, flurry, trouble.

ANT. Calm, composure, orderliness, peace, quiet.

**Bottom.** SYN. Deep, profound, floor, groundwork, depth, ground, foot.

ANT. Top, summit, apex, crown, brow, surface.

**Bound.** *n.* SYN. Limit, boundary, inclosure, confine, border.

ANT. [See BORDER].

**Bound.** *v.* SYN. Confine, limit, circumscribe, terminate, restrict, restrain.

ANT. Enlarge, open, extend, spread out.

**Bound.** *v.* SYN. To leap, jump, frisk, spring, skip.

ANT. Hobble, limp, crawl, creep, shamble.

**Boundary.** [See BOUND].

**Boundless.** SYN. Unbounded, immeasurable, infinite, unlimited, illimitable, unmeasurable.

ANT. Narrow, restricted, limited, confined, circumscribed.

**Bountiful.** [See LIBERAL].

**Bounty.** SYN. Liberality, bounteousness, benevolence, munificence, donation, gift, generosity, charity, benignity.

ANT. Illiberality, closeness, hardness, churlishness, stinginess, niggardliness.

**Bower.** SYN. Shady recess, arbor, retreat, alcove.

ANT. Open place.

**Brag.** SYN. Boast, vaunt, swagger, bully.

ANT. Cringe, whine, whimper.

**Braggart.** [See BRAG].

**Braid.** SYN. Bind, tie, weave, plait.

ANT. Unbind, disbevel.

**Branch.** SYN. Member, bifurcation, bough, limb, offspring, shoot, spray, sprig, twig, ramification, offshoot, relative, scion.

ANT. Trunk, stock, stem, race, family, house.

**Brand.** *v.* SYN. Denounce, stigmatize, disgrace, mark.

ANT. Distinguish, honor, decorate.

**Brand.** *adj.* SYN. Disgrace, stigma, infamy, mark.

ANT. Decoration, badge, distinction, honor.

**Brandish.** SYN. Flourish, fence, agitate, wield, whisk, shake, wave.

ANT. Stay, arrest, suspend.

**Bravado.** SYN. Boasting, bragging, vaunting, bluster.

ANT. [See OSTENTATION].

**Brave.** [See GALLANT].

**Brawl.** SYN. Wrangle, broil, scold, roar, shout, vociferate.

ANT. Whisper, softness, mellowness, melodiousness, intonation.

**Brawny.** SYN. Muscular, powerful, strong, athletic, sinewy, herculean, robust, stout.

ANT. Lean, weak, fragile, delicate, effeminate, feeble.

**Bray.** SYN. Pound, bruise, beat, pulverize.

ANT. Compact, compound, amalgamate, conglomerate.

**Breach.** SYN. Rupture, divulsion, gap, quarrel, violation, non-performance.

ANT. Integrity, conservation, healing, reconciliation, inviolateness, fulfillment.

**Break.** SYN. Fracture, rupture, shatter, shiver, destroy, tame, curb, demolish, tear asunder, rend, burst, sever, smash, split, subdue, violate, infringe.

ANT. Heal, piece, conjoin, protect, conserve, encourage, rally, observe, obey.

**Breast.** [See BOSOM].

**Breath.** SYN. Respiration, inspiration, expiration, inhalation, exhalation, *Met. Life.*

ANT. To latter. Cessation, passing, departure, perishing, dying, death.

**Breathe.** [See BREATH].

**Breathless.** SYN. Exhausted, eager,

absorbed, fascinated, attentive, bewildered, astounded.

ANT. Cool, calm, collected, unexcited, fresh, indifferent, inattentive, unastonished.

**Breed.** *v.* SYN. Generate, procreate, engender, propagate, produce, beget, hatch, nourish, train, instruct, evolve, cause.

ANT. Destroy, eradicate, extinguish, extirpate, stifle.

**Breed.** *n.* [See LINEAGE].

**Breeding.** SYN. Nurture, education, training, discipline, instruction, manners, air, demeanor, decorum.

ANT. Ill-manners, ill-training, ill-behavior, ignorance.

**Brevity.** SYN. Shortness, closeness, conciseness, succinctness, terseness, compendiousness, pointedness, abbreviation, abridgment.

ANT. Length, protraction, elongation, extension, prolixity, diffusiveness, interminableness, tediousness.

**Brew.** SYN. Concoct, compound, mix, hatch, prepare, season, threaten, impend, increase, collect, form, gather, grow.

ANT. Pass, disperse, break, spoil, miscompound, mar.

**Bridle.** SYN. Curb, restrain, govern, control, master, moderate, compress.

ANT. Loosen, liberate, relax, vent, discharge.

**Brief.** [See SHORT].

**Bright.** SYN. Shining, brilliant, burnished, luminous, lucid, sparkling, limpid, clever, happy, witty, joyous, cheerful, radiant.

ANT. Opaque, dull, dead, muddy, stupid, slow, sullen, dejected, cheerless, joyless, imbecile.

**Brilliant.** SYN. Flashing, radiant, shining, lustrous, glorious, luminous, effulgent, beaming, sparkling.

ANT. [See BRIGHT].

**Bring.** SYN. Fetch, procure, convey, carry, bear, adduce, import, produce, cause, induce.

ANT. Export, remove, abstract, subtract, prevent, exclude, debar, transport.

**Brisk.** SYN. Quick, lively, vivacious, active, alert, nimble, sprightly, spirited, animated, prompt, effervescent.

ANT. Slow, heavy, dull, inactive, indolent, sluggish, unenergetic, stagnant.

**Bristling.** SYN. Full, stocked, multitudinous, crowded, swarming, multifarious.

ANT. Bare, nude, scant, devoid, vacant.

**Brittle.** [See FRAGILE].

**Broach.** SYN. Moot, start, launch, originate, suggest, exhibit, propound.

ANT. Reserve, secrete, seal, repress, cork, bottle.

**Broad.** SYN. Wide, extensive, expansive, ample, liberal, comprehensive, unreserved, indelicate, coarse, generic.

ANT. Narrow, restricted, confined, limited, bigoted, prejudiced, illiberal, narrow-minded, reserved, veiled, enigmatical, shrouded, shaded, refined, delicate, sketchy, specific, pointed.

**Broadcast.** SYN. Scattered abroad, dispersed, profusely, unsparingly, indiscriminately, injudiciously, extensively.

ANT. Collectedly, concentratively, sparingly, reservedly, locally, partially, discreetly, charily.

**Broil.** *n.* [See AFFRAY].

**Brook.** *v.* SYN. Bear, tolerate, suffer, endure, undergo, submit to, permit.

ANT. Resist, resent, reject.

**Brotherhood.** SYN. Fraternity, association, fellowship, society, sodality.

**Brotherly.** SYN. Fraternal, kind, affectionate, tender.

ANT. Unkind, hard, harsh, unfraternal.

**Browbeat.** SYN. Intimidate, bully, overbear, cow, overawe, boycott, bulldoze.

ANT. Encourage, rally, countenance, support.

**Bruise.** *v.* [See BREAK].

**Brunt.** SYN. Impulse, attack, aggression, onslaught, onset, assault, shock.

ANT. Resistance, endurance, repulsion.

**Brutal.** SYN. Savage, inhuman, rude, unfeeling, merciless, ruthless, brutish, barbarous, sensual, beastly, ignorant, stolid, dense, cruel, violent, vindictive, bloodthirsty, intemperate.

ANT. Humane, civilized, generous, intelligent, polished, chivalrous, conscientious, self-controlled.

**Brutish.** [See BRUTAL].

**Bubble.** SYN. Trifle, toy, fancy, conceit, vision, dream, froth, trash.

ANT. Acquisition, prize, treasure

- reality, substance, verity, jewel, good, advantage.
- Bud.** *v.* SYN. Sprout, blossom, bloom, germinate.
- Buffoon.** SYN. Wag, clown, jester.  
ANT. Wit, genius, philosopher, pedant, visionary, dissembler, prig, enthusiast, hypocrite.
- Bugbear.** SYN. Hobgoblin, goblin, gorgon, ghoul, spirit, spook, specter, ogre, scarecrow.  
ANT. [See SPECTER].
- Build.** [See CONSTRUCT].
- Building.** SYN. Edifice, architecture, construction, erection, fabric, structure.  
ANT. Ruin, dilapidation, dismantlement, demolition.
- Builder.** [See BUILDING].
- Bulk.** SYN. Mass, whole, entirety, integrity, majority, size, magnitude, extension, body, volume, bigness, largeness, massiveness, dimension.  
ANT. Tenuity, minority, dismemberment, disintegration, diminution, portion, contraction, section, atom, particle.
- Bulk.** [See SIZE].
- Bulky.** SYN. Huge, unwieldy, heavy, large, ample, ponderous, burly, cumbersome, gigantic, brawny, massive.  
ANT. Small, light, slight, airy, thin, delicate, nimble, attenuated, slender, sylph-like, puny, tiny.
- Bully.** SYN. swash-buckler, swaggerer, braggadocio.  
ANT. [see BLUSTERER].
- Bullying.** [See BLUSTERING].
- Bulwark.** SYN. Rampart, fortress, fortification, palladium, citadel, intrenchment, stronghold, parapet, bastion.  
ANT. Storming, selge, investment, bombardment, cannonade, boarding.
- Bungler.** SYN. Butcher, clown, lumber, fumbler, novice.  
ANT. Adept, adroit, master, artist, workman, proficient, professor.
- Buoy.** SYN. Float, support, sustain, elevate, elate, assure, animate, cheer, inspire.  
ANT. Sink, drown, depress, swamp, overcome, deject, crush, fail, betray.
- Buoyant.** SYN. Sprightly, spirited, vivacious, lively, light, floating, hopeful, cheerful, elastic, joyous

- ANT. Heavy, depressed, cheerless, joyless, dejected, moody, desponding.
- Burden.** *v.* [See LOAD].
- Burden.** *n.* SYN. Load, weight, incubus, obstruction, oppression, grief, difficulty, affliction.  
ANT. Ease, lightness, airiness, expedition, facility, acceleration, abjuration, liberation, light-heartedness, alleviation, assuagement, mitigation, consolation, disburdenment.
- Burdensome.** [See TROUBLESOME and PONDEROUS].
- Burial.** SYN. Interment, sepulture, inhumation, entombment.  
ANT. Exhumation, disinterment.
- Burke.** SYN. Stifle, shelve, strangle, smother.  
ANT. Enucleate, propound, promulge, publicate, promote, foster, reanimate, eliminate, ventilate, bruit, suscite.
- Burlesque.** SYN. Parody, travesty, satire, caricature, grotesque, droll, farcical, comic, ludicrous.  
ANT. Classic, pure, severe, tragic, historic, grave, truthful.
- Burly.** [See BULKY].
- Burn.** SYN. Ignite, kindle, brand, consume, cauterize, rage, glow, smoulder, blaze, flash, cremate, incinerate.  
ANT. Extinguish, stifle, cool, wane, subside, glimmer, lower, pale.
- Burning.** [See ARDENT].
- Burnish.** SYN. Brighten, glaze, polish, gloze, gloss.  
ANT. Scratch, dull, abrade, bedim, cloud, frost, matt.
- Burst.** *v.* SYN. Extravasate, displode, explode, discharge, shiver, shatter, disrupt, rend, break, split.  
ANT. Cohere, hold, stand.
- Bury.** SYN. Inter, inhumate, conceal, repress, suppress, obliterate, cancel, entomb, compose, hush.  
ANT. Disinter, exhume, bruit, excavate, expose, resuscitate, publicate, aggravate.
- Business.** SYN. Occupation, profession, vocation, transaction, trade, calling, office, employment, interest, duty, affair, matter, concern.  
ANT. Stagnation, leisure, inactivity.
- Bustle.** SYN. Business, activity, stir, commotion, energy, excitement, haste, hurry, eagerness, flurry.  
ANT. Idleness, vacation, inactivity.

**indolence, indifference, unconcernedness, coolness, calm, stagnation, quiet, desertion.**

**Busy.** SYN. Industrious, diligent, assiduous, engaged, occupied.

ANT. Idle, slothful, lazy, indolent, unoccupied.

**But.** SYN. Save, except, barring, yet, beside, excluding, still, excepting, notwithstanding.

ANT. With, including, inclusive, nevertheless, however, notwithstanding.

**Butchery.** [See CARNAGE].

**Buxom.** SYN. Bonny, blithe, shapely.

ANT. Lean, slender, ill-shaped.

**Buy.** SYN. Purchase, bribe, subsidize, suborn.

ANT. Sell, vend, hawk, retail.

**Buyer.** [See BUY].

## C

**Cabal.** SYN. Confederacy, conspiracy, combination, coterie, gang, faction, plot, political intrigue, junto, league.

ANT. Parliament, legislation, council, government, empire, synod.

**Cabalistic.** SYN. Mystic, symbolical, fanciful, occult.

ANT. Patent, practical, instructive, lucid, simple.

**Cabbage.** SYN. Rob, steal, filch, crib, pocket, shirk, pillage, abstract, purloin.

ANT. [See PURLOIN].

**Cachinnation.** SYN. Grin, chuckle, giggle, snigger, titter, cackle.

ANT. Long-facedness, whine, whimper.

**Cackle.** [See CACHINNATION].

**Cadaverous.** SYN. Pale, exsanguineous, bloodless, hueless, pallid, ghastly, ashy.

ANT. Rosy, incarnadine, sanguine, chubby, brawny.

**Caducity.** SYN. Decline, infirmity, decrepitude, senility, decadence, transience, delicacy.

ANT. Vigor, youth, freshness, vitality, renovation, permanence.

**Cage.** SYN. Imprison, immature, confine, incarcerate, cabin, crib.

ANT. Liberate, free, dismiss, unbar.

**Calitiff.** SYN. Rascal, miscreant, rogue, churl, villain, ruffian.

ANT. Worthy, gentleman, patriot, philanthropist.

**Cajole.** SYN. Tempt, lure, coax, flatter, wheedle, delude, cheat, inveigle, dupe.

ANT. Chide, rate, scold, warn.

**Calamity.** SYN. Disaster, misfortune, mishap, catastrophe, misadventure, trouble, visitation, affliction, reverse, blight.

ANT. God-send, blessing, boon.

**Calamitous.** SYN. Disastrous, ill-fated, fatal, unlucky, hapless, unfortunate, inauspicious, troublous, ill-starred, ill-omened.

ANT. Felicitous, fortunate, auspicious, favorable, propitious, advantageous.

**Calculate.** SYN. Estimate, consider, weigh, number, count, apportion, proportion, investigate, reckon, rate, compute.

ANT. Guess, conjecture, hit, chance, risk, stake, miscalculate.

**Calculated.** SYN. Fitted, congenial, adapted, conducive.

ANT. Unfitted, unadapted, uncongenial, unconvulsive, adverse, unqualified, unsuited, miscalculated, ill-adapted.

**Calculating.** SYN. Wary, cautious, circumspect, sagacious, careful, farsighted, guarded.

ANT. Shortsighted, dull, obtuse, improvident, incautious, rash, careless.

**Calculation.** SYN. Estimation, consideration, balance, apportionment, investigation, reckoning, computation, anticipation, forethought, regard, circumspection, watchfulness, vigilance, caution, care.

ANT. Inconsiderateness, inconsideration, incaution, indiscretion, miscalculation, misconception, exclusion, exception, omission, carelessness, seposition.

**Calibre.** SYN. Gauge, diameter, ability, capacity, force, strength, power.

ANT. Its correlative, as character, mind, etc.

**Call back.** [See RECALL].

**Call out.** [See PROCLAIM].

**Call together.** [See CONVENE].

**Called.** SYN. Named, designated, denominated, yclept, termed.

ANT. Unnamed, undesigned, misnamed, misdesignated.

**Calling.** [See BUSINESS].

**Callous.** [See HARD].

**Calm.** SYN. Smooth, pacify, compose, allay, still, soothe, appease, assuage, quiet, tranquilize.

ANT. Stir, excite, agitate, disconcert, ruffle, lash, heat, discompose.

**Calumniate.** [See SLANDER].

**Calumniator.** [See BACKBITER].

**Calumnious.** SYN. Slanderous, defamatory, scurrilous, abusive.

ANT. [See ABUSIVE].

**Calumny.** SYN. Slander, defamation, detraction, libel, traducement, backbiting, opprobrium, aspersion.

ANT. Vindication, clearance, eulogy, panegyric.

**Camp.** SYN. Encamp, bivouac.

**Cancel.** SYN. Efface, blot out, annul, expunge, nullify, quash, rescind, repeal, revoke, abrogate, obliterate, discharge, erase, abolish, countervail.

ANT. Enforce, enact, re-enact, confirm, perpetuate, contract.

**Candid.** SYN. Fair, honest, open, sincere, frank, artless, impartial, plain, straightforward, aboveboard, transparent, unreserved, ingenuous.

ANT. Unfair, close, mysterious, reserved, shuffling, disingenuous, insincere, jesuitical.

**Candidate.** SYN. Aspirant, petitioner, canvasser, applicant, claimant, solicitor.

ANT. Waiver, decliner, abandoner, resigner, abjurer, non-competitor.

**Canon.** SYN. Rule, measure, regulation, test, law.

ANT. Misguidance, antinomy, irregularity, misrule.

**Canvass.** v. SYN. Question, investigate, challenge, test, dispute, solicit, sift, examine, discuss, apply for, request.

ANT. Preempt, allow, ignore, disregard, admit, pass, misexamine, misinvestigate.

**Capable.** [See ABLE].

**Capability.** SYN. Cleverness, aptitude, talent, capacity, power, facility, faculty.

ANT. Dulness, inaptitude, awkwardness, difficulty.

**Capacious.** SYN. Spacious, comprehensive, voluminous, ample, accommodative, extensive, wide.

ANT. Narrow, restricted, limited, confined, shallow, contracted, petty.

**Capacity.** SYN. Space, size, volume,

tonnage, calibre, ability, faculty, capability, cleverness, talents, magnitude, parts, competency, comprehensiveness, accommodation.

ANT. Narrowness, restriction, incapacity, coarctation, contractedness.

**Capital.** SYN. Chief, excellent, important, cardinal, principal, consummate, high.

ANT. Inferior, unimportant, subordinate, minor, defective, mean.

**Capitulate.** SYN. Stipulate, yield, surrender, submit.

ANT. Resist, struggle, contend.

**Caprice.** [See VAGARY].

**Capricious.** SYN. Wayward, uncertain, fanciful, freakish, fitful, fickle, changeful, whimsical, humorsome, inconstant, crochety.

ANT. Firm, unchanging, inflexible, decided, unswerving, constant.

**Captious.** SYN. Carping, caviling, censorious, hypercritical, cross, fault-finding, critical, cynical, petulant, irritable, splenetic, touchy, peevish, fretful.

ANT. Appreciative, commendatory, encouraging, complimentary, approving, laudatory, flattering.

**Captivate.** [See BEWITCH].

**Captivated.** SYN. Taken, charmed, smitten, fascinated, enslaved, captured, enthralled.

ANT. Free, unaffected, uninfluenced, unscathed, insensible, insensitive.

**Captivating.** SYN. Charming, bewitching, fascinating, alluring, seductive, attractive.

ANT. Hideous, loathsome, repulsive, uncaptivating, uninteresting.

**Captivity.** [See THRALDOM.]

**Capture.** v. [See SEIZE].

**Capture.** n. [See PRIZE].

**Care.** SYN. Attention, pains, anxiety, concern, trouble, circumspection, regard, solicitude, caution, prevention, custody, preservation, thrift, heed, foresight, wariness, economy, prudence.

ANT. Inattention, neglect, disregard, carelessness, indifference, temerity, remissness, imprudence, unguardedness, incaution.

**Career.** SYN. Course, success, walk, line, progress, history, way of life, passage, race.

- ANT. Misproceeding, misdeportment, unsuccessful, miscarriage.
- Careful.** [See THOUGHTFUL].
- Careless.** [See THOUGHTFUL. ANT].
- Caress. v.** [See FONDLE].
- Caress. n.** SYN. Endearment, blandishment, wheedling, fondling, stroking.
- ANT. Vexation, irritation, annoyance, teasing, persecution, provocation.
- Cargo.** SYN. Freight, burden, load, consignment, merchandise, lading, goods.
- ANT. Conveyance, bearer, carrier.
- Caricature.** SYN. Mimicry, parody, travesty, burlesque, extravagance, exaggeration, hyperbole, monstrosity, farce.
- ANT. Portraiture, representation, resemblance, justice, fidelity, truthfulness.
- Carnage.** SYN. Massacre, slaughter, bloodshed, butchery.
- ANT. Ransom, deliverance, quarter.
- Carnal.** SYN. Fleshly, sensual, self-indulgent, licentious, animal, coarse, base, worldly, impure, libidinous, secular.
- ANT. Spiritual, ethereal, pure, self-controlled, temperate, exalted, refined.
- Carnival.** SYN. Revel, rout, festivity, masquerade.
- ANT. Fast, mortification, lent, retirement.
- Carol.** SYN. Sing, warble, chirp, trill, whistle, chirrup, chant, hum.
- ANT. Whine, croak, cry, dirge, lament.
- Carouse.** SYN. Festivity, feast, banquet, revel, debauch.
- ANT. Fast, starvation, maceration, abstinence.
- Carousal.** SYN. Wassail, revel, banquet, orgies.
- ANT. [See BANQUET].
- Carp.** SYN. Cavil, censure, challenge, over-haul, canvass, hypercriticise, object, catch.
- ANT. Allow, concede, admit, compliment, encourage, approve, applaud, endorse, acquiesce, assent.
- Carpel.** (Metaphorical). SYN. Table, board, consideration, consultation.
- ANT. Shelf, rejection, disposal, oblivion.
- Carriage.** SYN. Transportation, conveyance, bearing, manner, conduct, demeanor, walk, gait, mien, behavior, department, vehicle.
- ANT. Misconveyance, miscarriage, misconduct, misconsignment.
- Carry.** [See BEAR].
- Carry on.** [See TRANSACT].
- Carry through.** [See COMPLETE].
- Case.** SYN. Occurrence, circumstance, contingency, event, plight, predicament, fact, subject, condition, instance.
- ANT. Hypothesis, supposition, fancy, theory, conjecture.
- Cash.** SYN. Money, specie, coin, currency, capital.
- Cast. v.** SYN. Hurl, send down, throw, fling, pitch, impel, project, construct, mold, frame.
- ANT. Raise, elevate, recover, erect, accept, approve, retain, carry, ignore, miscalculate, misprovide, break, dissipate, dismember, dislocate.
- Cast. n.** SYN. Mould, stamp, kind, figure, form, aspect, mien, air, style, manner, character.
- ANT. Malformation, deformity, abnormality.
- Cast away.** [See REJECT].
- Cast down.** [See MELANCHOLY].
- Cast out.** [See EJECT].
- Caste.** SYN. Order, class, rank, lineage, race, blood, dignity, respect.
- ANT. Degradation, taboo, disrepute, abasement, reproach.
- Castigate.** SYN. Whip, flagellate, cane.
- ANT. Reward, encourage, decorate, caress.
- Casual.** SYN. Accidental, occasional, incidental, contingent, unforeseen, fortuitous.
- ANT. Regular, ordinary, systematic, periodic, certain, fixed. [See CASUALTY].
- Casualty.** SYN. Accident, contingency, chance, fortuity, hap, misfortune, occurrence, mischance. [See ACCIDENT].
- ANT. Appointment, assignment, provision, ordinance, enactment.
- Casulistry.** SYN. Sophistry, jesuitry, fallacy, refinement, quibble, straw-splitting.
- ANT. Reason, conscience, common sense.

**Catalogue.** *n.* [See RECORD].

**Catastrophe.** *SYN.* Revolution, disaster, calamity, misfortune, misadventure, reverse, blow, visitation.  
*ANT.* Blessing, victory, triumph, felicitation, achievement, ovation, success, godsend.

**Catch.** *SYN.* Take, seize, grip, clutch, capture, secure, ensnare, snatch, hit, arrest, comprehend, overtake, apprehend.  
*ANT.* Lose, miss, misapprehend, escape.

**Catching.** [See PESTIFEROUS].

**Catechism.** *SYN.* Erotetics, socratics, interrogation, creed, system, compendium.  
*ANT.* Reading, excogitation, elaboration.

**Catechumen.** *SYN.* Tyro, learner, pupil, novice, scholar.  
*ANT.* Master, doctor, professor, teacher, savant.

**Categorical.** *SYN.* Plain, positive, declaratory, peremptory, affirmative, absolute, demonstrative, distinct.  
*ANT.* Obscure, uncertain, ambiguous, dubious, contingent, hypothetical, hazy, oracular, enigmatical, mystical.

**Category.** *SYN.* State, kind, predicament, condition, nature, order, mode, sort, class.  
*ANT.* Essence, truth, being.

**Causality.** *SYN.* Eventuality, operativeness, potentiality, effectuality, productiveness, conduciveness.  
*ANT.* Preventiveness, retardativeness, obstructiveness, counteractivity, unproductiveness, ineffectiveness, inoperativeness, barrenness.

**Causation.** [See CAUSALITY].

**Cause.** *v.* [See PRODUCE].

**Cause.** *n.* *SYN.* Source, origin, producer, agent, creator, purpose, inducement, reason, account, principle, motive, object, suit, action.  
*ANT.* Effect, result, accomplishment, end, production, issue, preventive.

**Caustic.** *SYN.* Burning, mordant, pungent, irritating, biting, pointed, sarcastic, trenchant, severe.  
*ANT.* Pointless, mild, soothing, conciliating, vapid, flat, tame.

**Caution.** *SYN.* [See CARE and CALCULATION].

**Cautious.** [See CIRCUMSPECT],

**Cavaller.** *a.* [See ARROGANT].

**Cavil.** [See CARP].

**Cavity.** [See OPENING].

**Caviller.** [See CAVIL].

**Cease.** *SYN.* Intermit, stop, desist, abstain, discontinue, quit, refrain, end, pause, leave off.  
*ANT.* Ceaseless, never-ending, everlasting, constant, incessant. [See ETHERNAL].

**Ceaseless.** [See CEASE].

**Cede.** [See RELINQUISH].

**Celebrate.** [See HONOR].

**Celebrated.** *SYN.* Famed, renowned, illustrious, eminent, glorious, famous, noted, distinguished, notable, exalted.  
*ANT.* Unrenowned, obscure, undistinguished, unknown, disgraced, mean.

**Celebration.** *SYN.* Commemoration, solemnization, observance.  
*ANT.* Oblivion, inobservance, obsolescence, desuetude.

**Celebrity.** *SYN.* Fame, honor, glory, star, reputation, distinction, renown, notability, eminence, notoriety.  
*ANT.* Obscurity, meanness, ingloriousness, ignominy, disgrace, contempt, cipher, nobody.

**Celerity.** *SYN.* Rapidity, speed, haste, velocity, swiftness, quickness, fleetness, despatch.  
*ANT.* Slowness, inertness, sluggishness, tardiness, cumbronsness.

**Celestial.** *SYN.* Heavenly, ethereal, atmospheric, supernal, angelic, radiant, eternal, immortal, seraphic, divine, godlike, elysian.  
*ANT.* Earthly, terrestrial, terrene, sublunary, human, mortal, hellish, infernal.

**Cement.** *SYN.* Bind, bond, unite, perpetuate, consolidate.  
*ANT.* Detach, dissolve, dissociate, disintegrate, divorce.

**Censorious.** [See CAPTIOUS].

**Censure.** *v.* [See BLAME].

**Censure.** *SYN.* Blame, stricture, reproach, reprobate, inculpate, reprove, condemn, reprehend, chide, berate, scold, upbraid, disapproval, remonstrance, rebuke, reprimand, dispraise.  
*ANT.* Praise, eulogy, approbation, encouragement, commendation.

**Central.** *SYN.* Mediate, accessible, convenient.

- ANT.** Remote, inaccessible, inconvenient.
- Centralize.** SYN. Concentrate, fix, localize, collect.
- ANT.** Disperse, disseminate, distribute, apportion, divide, delocalize.
- Ceremonial.** SYN. Official, ministerial, functional, pompous, imposing, sumptuous, scenic.
- ANT.** Ordinary, private, unimposing, unostentatious, undramatic.
- Ceremonious.** SYN. Punctilious, formal, prim, precise.
- ANT.** Brusque, blunt, supercilious, bluff, unceremonious.
- Ceremony.** SYN. Display, pageant, solemnity, rite, formality.
- ANT.** [See FASHION].
- Certain.** SYN. True, fixed, regular, established, incontrovertible, undoubted, indubitable, infallible, unmistakable, sure, unfailing, real, actual, undeniable, positive, convinced, assured.
- ANT.** Uncertain, dubious, exceptional, irregular, casual, occasional, questionable, doubtful, vacillating, undecided, uncertain.
- Certainly.** SYN. Surely, positively, unquestionably.
- ANT.** Possibly, probably, perhaps, contingently, doubtfully, occasionally.
- Certainty.** SYN. Assurance, demonstrableness, positiveness, unquestionableness, confidence, conviction.
- ANT.** Dubiousness, precariousness, casualty, vicissitude, uncertainty, irregularity, hesitation, doubt, misgiving, conjecture, indecision.
- Certify.** SYN. Acknowledge, aver, attest, vouch, avow, avouch, testify, protest, declare, demonstrate, prove, evidence, inform, assure.
- ANT.** Disprove, disavow, misinform, misadvise.
- Cessation.** SYN. Stopping, halt, discontinuance, quiescence, suspension, intermission, lull, respite, stop, rest, abeyance, pause.
- ANT.** Continuance, uninterruptedness, uninterruptedness, incessancy.
- Cession.** SYN. Concession, yielding, surrender, abandonment, relinquishment, grant.
- ANT.** Retention, claimance, maintenance, appropriation, usurpation, vindication, assumption.
- Chafe.** SYN. Gall, rub, vex, irritate, chagrin, tease, harass, disappoint, grieve, annoy, worry, calcitate, resent, resist, fret, fidget, writhe.
- ANT.** Soothe, smooth, coax, calm, humor, console, submit, endure, succumb, crouch, truckle.
- Chaff.** SYN. Banter, badinage, nonsense, frivolity, trash, chaffer.
- ANT.** Emphasis, seriousness, sense, substance, reason, argument, marrow, pith, gist.
- Chaffer.** SYN. Haggle, bargain, higgie, stickle, boggle.
- ANT.** Close, conclude, agree, negotiate.
- Chagrin.** v. [See CHAFF].
- Challenge.** v. SYN. Defy, summon, dare, question, investigate, brave, canvass.
- ANT.** Pass, allow, grant, concede.
- Champion.** n. SYN. Hero, warrior, combatant, vindicator, challenger, defender, protector.
- ANT.** Renegade, deserter, poltroon, miscreant, traitor, coward, adversary, opponent.
- Chance.** v. [See HAZARD].
- Chance.** n. SYN. Accident, fortuity, hazard, haphazard, fortune, random, casualty, befallment, luck.
- ANT.** Law, rule, sequence, consequence, causation, effectuation, intention, purpose, design, certainty.
- Change.** v. SYN. Vary, alter, modify, diversify, qualify, transmute, substitute, fluctuate, shift, veer, exchange.
- ANT.** Conserve, retain, stabilize, fix, clinch, stand, endure, last, hold.
- Change.** n. [See VARIATION].
- Changeable, Changeful.** [See CAPRICIOUS and CHANGELESS].
- Changeless.** SYN. Regular, settled, steady, firm, stationary, consistent, resolute, reliable, undeviating, uniform, immutable, immovable.
- ANT.** Irregular, unsettled, unsteady, wavering, fluctuating, capricious, irresolute, vacillating, variable, mutable, plastic.
- Chaplet.** SYN. Garland, wreath, coronal.
- Character.** SYN. Symbol, letter, nature, type, disposition, genius, temperament, cast, estimation, repute, office, reputation, part, capacity, class, order, sort, stamp, kind, quality,

**species, sign, tone, mark, figure, record.**

ANT. Vagueness, anonymousness, nondescription, disrepute.

**Characteristic.** SYN. Distinction, peculiarity, diagnosis, idiosyncrasy, speciality, individuality, personality, singularity.

ANT. Nondescription, abstractedness, generality, miscellany.

**Characterize.** SYN. Mark, distinguish, describe, particularize, style, designate, individualize, specify, identify.

ANT. Hint, insinuate, sketch, suggest, adumbrate.

**Charge.** SYN. Direct, enjoin, advise, admonish, arraign, inculpate, entrust, commit, load, accuse, impeach, attack, assault, impute, carry.

ANT. Clear, free, discharge, acquit, liberate.

**Chargeable.** SYN. Attributable, ascribable, imputable.

ANT. Not attributable, not ascribable, not imputable.

**Charity.** [See BENEVOLENCE].

**Charitable.** SYN. Kind, benign, benevolent, beneficent, liberal, considerate, forgiving, compassionate, placable, inexacting, inextreme.

ANT. Uncharitable, unkind, harsh, selfish, churlish, illiberal, censorious, unforgiving, uncompassionate, implacable, extreme, exacting, retaliative, revengeful.

**Charlatan.** [See QUACK].

**Charm.** *v.* SYN. Bewitch, enchant, fascinate, lay, soothe, mesmerize, delight, enrapture, transport, entice, allure, entrance, captivate, subdue.

ANT. Disenchant, disillusionize, excite, rouse, disturb, annoy, irritate, alarm, terrify, repel, disgust.

**Charm.** *n.* SYN. Spell, incantation, enchantment, fascination, attraction, allurements.

ANT. Disenchantment, repulsion, fear.

**Chary.** SYN. Careful, cautious, calculating, frugal, shy, wary, sparing, slow, saving, reluctant.

ANT. Liberal, lavish, profuse, eager.

**Chase.** *v.* SYN. Pursue, hunt, follow, drive, prosecute.

ANT. Abandon, relinquish, discard, dismiss, avoid, elude, evade.

**Chaste.** SYN. Pure, modest, uncontaminated, spotless, immaculate, undefiled, virtuous, incorrupt, simple, unaffected, nice.

ANT. Impure, corrupt, meretricious, gaudy, flashy, over-decorated.

**Chasten.** SYN. Purify, discipline, chastise, correct, castigate, improve, spiritualize, afflict, refine.

ANT. Indulge, sensualize, brutalize, degrade, corrupt, pamper, carnalize, spoil, demoralize.

**Chat.** [See BABBLE].

**Chattels.** SYN. Effects, goods, wares, movables, furniture.

ANT. Freehold.

**Chatter.** SYN. Rattle, jabber, cackle, prattle, twaddle.

ANT. Reason, sense, argument, rectitude, philosophy, conversation.

**Cheap.** SYN. Common, inexpensive, uncostly, mean, vile, worthless, low-priced.

ANT. Rare, costly, worthy, expensive, honorable, noble, high.

**Cheat.** *v.* SYN. Overreach, fleece, silence, trick, gull, cozen, juggle, defraud, swindle, dupe, beguile, deceive, deprive, hoodwink, prevaricate, dissemble, shuffle, inveigle.

ANT. Enlighten, guide, remunerate, compensate, undeceive, disabuse.

**Cheat.** *n.* SYN. Deception, fraud, imposition, trick, artifice, illusion, imposture, swindle, finesse, deceit, lie, fiction.

ANT. Truth, reality, verity, fact, certainty, genuineness, verification, honesty, authenticity.

**Check.** *n.* SYN. Repulse, hindrance, set back, rebuff.

ANT. Encouragement, freedom, liberty.

**Check.** *v.* SYN. Curb, restrain, stop, stay, repress, hinder, impede, inhibit, prohibit, bridle, control, obstruct.

ANT. Loose, liberate, instigate, accelerate, license, indulge, allow, abet.

**Cheer.** *v.* [See ENCOURAGE].

**Cheer.** *n.* SYN. Hope, happiness, comfort, hospitality, plenty, conviviality.

ANT. Dejection, sullenness, gloom, starvation, niggardliness, dearth, inhospitalableness, churlishness, unsocialableness.

**Cheerful.** SYN. Lively, gay, bright, happy, bonny, merry, joyful, pleas-

**ant.** buoyant, sunny, enlivening, in good spirits, sprightly, blithe, joyous.

**ANT.** Lifeless, dull, gloomy, unhappy, dejected, depressed, sullen, joyless, melancholy, depressing, dispiriting.

**Cheerfulness.** [See CHEERFUL].

**Cheerless.** [See CHEERFUL].

**Cherish.** SYN. Foster, nurse, promote, nourish, nurture, comfort, protect, entertain, value, encourage.

**ANT.** Stifle, abandon, discard, discourage, check.

**Chew.** SYN. Masticate, munch, eat.

**ANT.** Gorge, bolt whole.

**Chicanery.** SYN. Artifice, subtlety, sophistry, subterfuge, prevarication, shift, trickery, dodge, quibble, mystification, pettifogging, underhandedness.

**ANT.** Openness, candor, fairness, cogency, demonstrativeness, soundness.

**Chide.** SYN. Rate, scold, reprove, reprimand, rebuke, blame, admonish, oburgate.

**ANT.** Applaud, flatter, compliment.

**Chief.** *adj.* (*chef, the head*). [See CAPITAL].

**Chief.** *n.* [See CHIEFTAIN].

**Chiefly.** [See MAINLY].

**Chieftain.** SYN. Captain, general, chief, commander, head man, leader.

**ANT.** Follower, attendant, retainer, subaltern, vassal, satellite, minion, adherent.

**Childish.** SYN. Weak, silly, puerile, infantine, imbecile, foolish, trifling, paltry, trivial.

**ANT.** Strong, resolute, manly, wise, judicious, sagacious, chivalrous, profound, politic.

**Chimerical.** [See VISIONARY].

**Chivalrous.** SYN. Courageous, generous, knightly, gallant, heroic, adventurous, valiant, spirited, handsome, high-minded.

**ANT.** Unhandsome, dirty, sneaking, pettifogging, scrubby, dastardly, ~~no-~~reant, ungenerous, ungentlemanly.

**Choice.** *n.* SYN. Option, adoption, selection, election, preference, alternative.

**ANT.** Compulsion, necessity, rejection, refusal, unimportance, indifference, refuse.

**Choice.** *a.* SYN. Select, exquisite, precious, dainty, cherished, valuable, excellent, rare.

**ANT.** Common, ordinary, inferior, cheap, valueless, despicable, trumpery.

**Choke.** SYN. Throttle, strangle, gag, smother, burke, suffocate, stifle.

**ANT.** Eliminate, educe, promote, demonstrate, discuss, disseminate, moot, bruit, ventilate.

**Choler.** [See ANGER].

**Choleric.** SYN. Hasty, testy, impetuous, irascible.

**ANT.** Cool, phlegmatic, serene, placid, dispassionate, stoical.

**Choose.** SYN. Select, elect, prefer, appropriate, adopt, cull, pick out.

**ANT.** Leave, dismiss, reject, refuse, disclaim, repudiate, ignore, decline.

**Chronicle.** *v.* SYN. Record, register.

**Chronicle.** *n.* [See ANNALS].

**Chuckle.** SYN. Gria, crow, cackle.

**ANT.** Cry, wail, grumble, whimper, whine.

**Churchyard.** SYN. Burying-ground, burial place, cemetery, God's acre, necropolis, graveyard.

**Churlish.** SYN. Illiberal, niggardly, inhospitable, unsociable, unneighborly.

**ANT.** Liberal, bountiful, hospitable, neighborly, sociable.

**Cipher.** SYN. Nonentity, dot, nothing, trifle, button, (*fig.*) straw, pin, rush, mole-hill.

**ANT.** Somebody, big-wig, something, notability, celebrity, triton, colossus, star.

**Circuit.** SYN. Tour, circumference.

**ANT.** Line, straightness, directness.

**Circuitous.** SYN. Indirect, tortuous, devious, serpentine, round about, sinuous, winding.

**ANT.** Linear, direct, straight.

**Circular.** SYN. Round, spherical.

**ANT.** Lineal, direct.

**Circulate.** SYN. Disseminate, diffuse, propagate, publish, notify, spread, travel.

**ANT.** Suppress, avert, hush, cease, stagnate.

**Circumference.** SYN. Periphery, enclosure, circuit, outline, boundary.

**ANT.** Diameter, crossing, bi-section, transection, transverson.

**Circumlocution.** SYN. Periphrasis,

verbosity, inconcleness, insuccinctness, ambiguousness, anfractuosity.

ANT. Terseness, point, conciseness, succinctness, condensation, directness, plainness, simplicity, coherence.

**Circumscribe.** SYN. Define, designate, delineate, limit, enclose, confine, restrict, fence.

ANT. Expand, dilate, dissipate, disenclose, distend.

**Circumscribed.** SYN. Limited, narrow, restricted.

ANT. Limitless, ample, unconfined.

**Circumspect.** SYN. Cautious, wary, careful, heedful, attentive, prudent, watchful, scrupulous, vigilant.

ANT. Heedless, incautious, careless, reckless, invigilant, incircumspect.

**Circumstance.** SYN. Detail, feature, point, event, occurrence, incident, situation, position, fact, topic, condition, particular, speciality.

ANT. Deed, case, transaction.

**Circumstantial.** SYN. Inferential, constructive, minute, detailed, elaborate, specific.

ANT. Jocular, positive, inaccurate, loose, general.

**Circumvent.** SYN. Ensnare, entrap, outwit, diplommatize.

ANT. Force, subjugate, reduce, compel.

**Circumvention.** [See CIRCUMVENT].

**Citadel.** SYN. Fortress, castle, stronghold, acropolis.

**Cite.** SYN. Summon, call, quote, adduce, mention, name, select, refer to.

ANT. Discard, dismiss, canvass, dispute, reject, contradict, disprove, discredit, challenge.

**Citizen.** SYN. Townsman, inhabitant, burgess, subject, denizen.

ANT. Alien, foreigner, visitor, exile.

**Civic.** SYN. Municipal, corporate, urbane, oppidan.

ANT. Suburban, provincial, rural, cosmopolitan.

**Civil.** SYN. Well-mannered, political, courteous, well-bred, complaisant, affable, urbane, polite, obliging, accommodating, respectful.

ANT. Disobliging, unaccommodating, disrespectful, boorish, clownish, churlish, uncivil.

**Civilization.** SYN. Amelioration, culture, cultivation, humanization, refinement.

ANT. Demoralization, savagery, uncivilization, barbarism, rudeness, brutality.

**Claim.** *v.* SYN. Demand, ask, require, insist, pretense, right, privilege, title, request, maintain.

ANT. Forego, waive, disclaim, abjure, disavow, abandon, concede, surrender, repudiate.

**Claim.** *n.* SYN. Assertion, vindication, pretension, title, right, privilege, arrogation, demand.

ANT. Waiving, abjuration, disclaimer, surrender.

**Claimant.** SYN. Assertor, vindicator, appellant, litigant.

ANT. Relinquisher, resigner, conceder, waiver, renouncer, abjurer.

**Clamor.** SYN. Contention, contentiousness, squabble, tumult, hubbub, noise, uproar, outcry, obloquy.

ANT. Silence, acquiescence, reticence.

**Clamorous.** [See NOISY].

**Clandestine.** SYN. Furtive, secret, sly, stealthy, surreptitious, hidden, disguised, concealed, private, underground.

**Clasp.** SYN. Grasp, connect, unite, bracket, concatenate, embrace.

ANT. Relax, sever, unclasp, disconnect, detach, exclude.

**Class.** [See ORDER].

**Classical.** SYN. Pure, refined, elegant, polished, chaste, augustan.

ANT. Corrupt, debased, inelegant, harsh, barbarous, unclassical, uncouth.

**Classification.** *κλάσις.* SYN. Order, species, nature, character, cast, stamp, group, kind, section, sect, category, assortment, designation, description, genus.

ANT. Individuality, speciality, isolation, alienation, division, distinction, singularity, exclusion, heterogeneity.

**Classify.** SYN. Arrange, systematize, adjust, rank, class, tabulate, dispose, collocate, assort.

ANT. Derange, confound, disorder, disorganize, intermix.

**Clause.** SYN. Portion, paragraph, stipulation, provision, article, condition, chapter, section, passage.

ANT. Document, instrument, muniment.

**Clean.** *v.* SYN. Purify, clarify.

- ANT.** Pollute, befool, bespatter, defile.
- Clean.** *adj.* **SYN.** Pure, neat, cleanly, clear, purified, cleansed, untarnished, spotless, unclogged, upright.
- ANT.** Impure, untidy, dirty, entangled, hampered, unclean.
- Clear.** *v.* **SYN.** Clarify, disencumber, disentangle, disembarass, vindicate, liberate, set free, release, exonerate, exculpate, justify, retrieve, acquit, absolve, whitewash, extricate, eliminate.
- ANT.** Befoul, contaminate, pollute, clog, encumber, embarrass, involve, implicate.
- Clear.** *adj.* **SYN.** Open, pure, bright, transparent, free, disencumbered, disentangled, disengaged, absolved, acquitted, serene, unclouded, evident, apparent, distinct, manifest, conspicuous, unobstructed, plain, obvious, intelligible, lucid.
- ANT.** Thick, muddy, foul, opaque, encumbered, entangled, condemned, convicted, turbid, dubious, indistinct, unintelligible.
- Clearly.** **SYN.** Plainly, obviously, distinctly, evidently, palpably, lucidly, explicitly, perspicuously.
- ANT.** Opaquely, indistinctly, imperfectly, confusedly.
- Cleave.** **SYN.** Sunder, split, divide, adhere, rend, dissever, stick.
- ANT.** Conserve, unite, splice, bond, cement, agglutinate, consolidate, separate, depart, desert, apostatize, secede.
- Clemency.** [See MERCY].
- Clergyman.** **SYN.** Pastor, divine, parson, preacher, presbyter, minister, elder, deacon, bishop, dominie, rector, prelate, priest, monk, friar, vicar, curate.
- ANT.** Layman, laic, congregation, laity, flock.
- Clever.** **SYN.** Able, ready, talented, quick, ingenious, dexterous, adroit, expert, gifted, quick-witted, skillful, well-contrived.
- ANT.** Weak, dull, stupid, slow, ill-contrived, doltish, uninventive, awkward, clumsy, bungling, botched.
- Climate.** **SYN.** Air, atmosphere, temperature, weather, clime, sky, region, sphere, latitude.
- ANT.** Earth, globe, world, sphere.
- Climax.** **SYN.** Summit, height, con-
- summation, acme, point, head, meridian, culmination, zenith.
- ANT.** Base, floor, bathos, anti-climax, depth, gulf, nadir.
- Climb.** **SYN.** Ascend, mount, clamber, swarm, surmount, scale, escalade, soar, creep up, rise.
- ANT.** Descend, drop, fall, slip, tumble, swoop.
- Cling.** **SYN.** Fasten, hold, adhere, embrace, stick, cleave, hang, twine, hug.
- ANT.** Drop, recede, secede, apostatize, abandon, relax, forego, swerve, surrender.
- Clip.** **SYN.** Curtail, prune, contract, abridge.
- ANT.** Elongate, cherish, grow, nourish.
- Cloak.** **SYN.** Conceal, disguise, mask, veil, hide, cover, palliate, screen, mitigate, extenuate.
- ANT.** Exhibit, propound, promulge, portray, aggravate, expose, demonstrate, reveal.
- Close.** *Adj.* **SYN.** Narrow, limited, restricted, condensed, packed, secret, compressed, solid, firm, compact, reserved, niggardly, shut, fast, dense.
- ANT.** Wide, open, ample, spacious, airy, unconfined, dispersed, rarefied, subtle, vaporous, patent, public, advertised, open-handed, liberal, frank.
- Close.** *v.* **SYN.** Shut, conclude, stop, complete.
- ANT.** Open, initiate, conduct, protract.
- Clothe.** *v.* **SYN.** Invest, robe, drape, dress, array, attire, cover.
- ANT.** Denude, strip, divest.
- Clothes.** [See HABILIMENTS].
- Cloudy.** [See MUGGY and OBSOURE].
- Clownish.** **SYN.** Rustic, boorish, bucolic, boeotian, awkward, clumsy, cloddish, untutored, rude.
- ANT.** Polite, civil, urbane, affable, graceful, polished, refined, courtly, high-bred, intelligent, educated.
- Clumsy.** **SYN.** Awkward, inexpert, uncouth, maladroit, botching, bungling, unskillful, unwieldy, unhandy, ill-shaped.
- ANT.** Neat, workmanlike, artistic, handy, skillful, clever, expert, adroit, dexterous.
- Cluster.** **SYN.** Bunch, group, gathering, muster, throng.

- ANT. Scattering, sprinkling, dispersion.
- Clutch.** v. SYN. Grasp, grab, seize, catch, grip, grapple with, snatch, pounce.
- ANT. Liberate, release, emancipate.
- Coagulate.** SYN. Mix, blend, fuse, coalesce, amalgamate, condense.
- ANT. Rarefy, expand, dissipate, subtilize, discombine.
- Coadjutor.** SYN. Assistant, ally, co-operator, accessory, accomplice.
- ANT. Opponent, counteractor, antagonist, baffler, adversary.
- Coalesce.** SYN. Harmonize, blend, mix, combine, join, unite, amalgamate, cohere.
- ANT. Disagree, discomport.
- Coalition.** SYN. Combination, consentaneity, compromise, consociation, union, alliance, league, compact, amalgamation, composition, confederacy.
- ANT. Dissociation, disruption, disagreement, dissentience.
- Coarse.** SYN. Common, ordinary, indelicate, vulgar, gross, unrefined, immodest, rough, rude, unpolished.
- ANT. Fine, refined gentle, polished, delicate, choice.
- Coax.** SYN. Wheedle, fawn, flatter, cajole, persuade, overcome, seduce, allure, circumvent.
- ANT. Intimidate, coerce, impel, instigate, drive.
- Cobble.** SYN. Patch, botch, bungle, clout.
- ANT. Repair, manipulate, fine-draw.
- Cobweb.** SYN. Trifle, cipher, moonshine, prejudice, bugbear, phantasy, caprice.
- ANT. Substance, verity, axiom, law, reality, perpetuity, institution, truth.
- Cockney.** SYN. Londoner, citizen, swell.
- ANT. Clodhopper, bumpkin, lout.
- Coddle.** SYN. Spoil, humor, pamper, nurse, caress.
- Codger.** SYN. Gaffer, churl, curmudgeon.
- ANT. Swell, fop, spendthrift, scapegrace, puppy.
- Codify.** SYN. Summarize, digest, incorporate, embody, condense.
- ANT. Expunge, abrogate, annul, disembody, disincorporate, rescind.
- Coerce.** SYN. Restrain, inhibit, impel, compel, drive, counteract, check, constrain, force, confine, intimidate.
- ANT. Permit, persuade, urge, instigate, encourage, liberate, induce, seduce, tempt.
- Coetaneous.** SYN. Coeval, contemporary, synchronous.
- ANT. Incoincident, incontemporaneous, anachronistic, asynchronous.
- Coeval.** [See COETANEOUS].
- Coexist.** SYN. Concur, comport, accompany, coalesce, coincide.
- ANT. Disconcur, discomport.
- Coexistent.** SYN. Concurrent, coetaneous, contemporary, coincident, compatible, correspondent, correlative.
- ANT. Discurrent, incontemporaneous, incompatible, adverse, repugnant, antagonistic.
- Coextension.** SYN. Commensurateness, equality, parallelism, contemninousness.
- ANT. Incommensurateness, inadequacy, incontinuousness, disparity, divergency, inequality.
- Coextensive.** [See COEXTENSION].
- Cogent.** SYN. Forcible, powerful, potent, strong, persuasive, influential.
- ANT. Weak, ineffectual, powerless, feeble.
- Cogitate.** SYN. Think, ruminate, reflect, meditate, brood, speculate, contemplate, ponder, muse.
- ANT. Idle, maunder, dream.
- Cogitation.** [See COGITATE].
- Cognizance.** SYN. Notice, observation, recognition, knowledge, experience.
- ANT. Inadvertence, neglect, ignorance, inexperience, oversight, connivance.
- Cognizant.** SYN. Aware, informed.
- ANT. Unaware, ignorant, uninformed.
- Cohere.** SYN. Stick, adhere, conform, unite, coalesce.
- ANT. Sever, separate, disunite, disintegrate.
- Coherent.** SYN. Consecutive, consistent, complete, sensible, compact, logical, close.
- ANT. Inconsecutive, rambling, disunited, inconsistent, discursive, loose, silly, illogical, aberrant.
- Cohibit.** SYN. Prevent, hinder, curb, restrain, inhibit.

ANT. Indulge, permit, incite, instigate, encourage, urge.

**Coin.** SYN. Fabricate, counterfeit, invent.

ANT. Misform, misconstrive.

**Coincide.** [See AGREE].

**Coincidence.** SYN. Chance, fortuity, casualty, concurrence, correspondence, contemporaneousness, commensurateness, harmony, agreement, consent.

ANT. Design, purpose, adaptation, asynchronism, anachronism, disharmony, incommensurateness, discordance, variation, difference.

**Cold.** [See FRIGID].

**Collate.** SYN. Adduce, collect, compare, gather, induct, extract, cite.

ANT. Verify, identify, recognize, authenticate.

**Collateral.** SYN. Indirect, related, connected, parallel.

ANT. Direct, linear, essential, integral.

**Colleague.** SYN. Helper, companion, associate, ally, confederate, coadjutor, partner, assistant, adjutant, assessor.

ANT. Co-opponent, co-rival, counter-agent, co-antagonist, competitor, collector.

**Collect.** SYN. Collate, gather, glean, sum, infer, learn, congregate, assemble, convoke, convene, muster, amass, garner, accumulate.

ANT. Classify, arrange, distribute, dispose, dispense, divide, sort, deal.

**Collected.** SYN. Calm, composed, cool, attentive, self-possessed, firm, placid, serene, unmoved.

ANT. Excited, distracted, wandering, dazed, scared, bewildered.

**Collection.** SYN. Assembly, assemblage, store, gathering, collation.

ANT. Dispersion, distribution, dispensation, division, arrangement, disposal, classification.

**Collision.** SYN. Encounter, conflict, crash, opposition, impact, concussion, clash.

ANT. Interswerving, interdivergence, shave.

**Collocate.** SYN. Place, locate, arrange, classify, tabulate, allocate.

ANT. Move, dislocate, distribute, dispense, disturb, disperse, confound, confuse, displace, misplace.

**Collocation.** [See COLLOCATE].

**Colloquy.** SYN. Conference, consultation, conversation, council, confabulation.

ANT. Clamor, outcry, tumult, babel.

**Collectation.** SYN. Wrestling, contention, competition.

ANT. Coadjutorship, assistance, support, backing.

**Collusion.** SYN. Connivance, accompliceship, confederacy.

ANT. Baffling, frustration, counteraction, defeat, discomfiture, disconcertment, betrayal, exposure, informer-ship, traitorship.

**Color.** SYN. Hue, tint, complexion, pretense, speciousness, tinge, garbling, falsification, distortion, perversion, varnish.

ANT. Achromatism, paleness, nakedness, openness, genuineness, transparency, truthfulness.

**Colorable.** SYN. Specious, ostensible, deceptive, dressed, tinged, warped.

ANT. Genuine, candid, open, naked, transparent.

**Colossal.** [See GIGANTIC].

**Combat.** v. [See RESIST].

**Combat.** n. SYN. Encounter, conflict, contention, struggle, contest, engagement, arms, battle.

ANT. Surrender, submission, mediation, reconciliation, truce, arbitration.

**Combination.** SYN. Union, association, consortment, concert, confederacy, alliance, league, coalition, cabal, synthesis, co-operation.

ANT. Division, disunion, disruption, dissolution, dispersion, analysis, opposition, resistance, inter-repulsion.

**Comely.** SYN. Seemly, graceful, elegant, shapely, suitable, fitting, handsome, decent, becoming.

ANT. Unseemly, ungraceful, inelegant, unshapely.

**Comfortable.** SYN. Snug, satisfied, pleasant, agreeable, cozy, commodious, convenient, consoled.

ANT. Uncomfortable, dissatisfied, troubled, miserable, wretched, cheerless, unhappy, disagreeable, forlorn.

**Comfortless.** [See COMFORTABLE].

**Comic.** [See LUDICROUS].

**Comity.** SYN. Urbanity, pleasantness, affability, blandness.

ANT. Rudeness, distantness, roughness, churlishness.

**Command.** *v.* SYN. Order, direct, instruct, charge, bid, enjoin.

ANT. Supplicate, entreat, persuade, beg, petition, suggest, represent.

**Command.** *n.* [See MANDATE].

**Commanding.** [See AUTHORITY].

**Commemorate.** SYN. Perpetuate, celebrate, solemnize, keep.

ANT. Ignore, drop, abolish, forget, obliterate.

**Commence.** SYN. Begin, start, open, initiate, inaugurate, enter upon, set about, undertake.

ANT. Finish, terminate, conclude, consummate, complete.

**Commend.** SYN. Praise, laud, extol, approve, recommend, encourage, applaud, eulogize.

ANT. Blame, censure, disapprove, discourage, denounce, condemn, discommend.

**Commendation.** [See APPROBATION].

**Commensurate.** SYN. Equal, adequate, sufficient, co-extensive, conterminous.

ANT. Unequal, short, scant, inadequate, insufficient, incommensurate.

**Comment.** *v.* SYN. Note, observe, interpret, illustrate, expound, dilate, explain, expatiate, criticize.

ANT. Confound, confuse, obscure, mystify, misinterpret, misapprehend, misconceive, misrepresent.

**Comment.** *n.* [See OBSERVATION].

**Commentator.** SYN. Interpreter, explainer, note-maker, scholiast, expositor, glossarist, elucidator.

ANT. Mystifier, misinterpreter, puzzler, enigmatist, *Œdipus*.

**Commerce.** SYN. Trade, traffic, merchandize, barter, exchange, business, communication, dealing, intercourse.

ANT. Stagnation, exclusion, inactivity, interdict, embargo, dullness.

**Commiserate.** SYN. Despise, condemn, pity, compassionate, condole, sympathize.

ANT. Admire, envy, disregard, maltreat, molest, ignore, condemn.

**Commiseration.** [See PITY].

**Commit.** SYN. Perpetrate, execute, confide, do, relegate, intrust, assign, allocate, consign.

ANT. Miscommit, misconsign, misintrust, omit.

**Commodious.** SYN. Ample, easy, convenient, spacious, suitable, comfortable.

ANT. Inconvenient, incommodious, narrow, ill-contrived, incommensurate, discommodious.

**Commodity.** SYN. Staple, ware, article, stock.

ANT. Drug, offal, refuse, garbage.

**Common.** SYN. Ordinary, familiar, habitual, every-day, frequent, coarse, vulgar, low, mean, universal.

ANT. Unusual, exceptional, scarce, rare, uncommon, refined, partial, infrequent, sporadic, egregious, excellent.

**Commotion.** SYN. Agitation, disturbance, tumult, excitement, turmoil, perturbation.

ANT. Quiescence, calm, subsidence, pacification, tranquillity, mitigation, appeasement, soothing, allaying, moderating.

**Communicate.** SYN. Adjoin, join, touch, reveal, disclose, divulge, promulgate, publish, attach, co-operate, unite, impart, tell, announce, declare.

ANT. Separate, disjoin, recede, stop, suppress, conceal, secrete, withhold, reserve.

**Communication.** [See INTERCOURSE].

**Communion.** SYN. Participation, share, converse, agreement, partnership, comportionment, fellowship, association, intercourse.

ANT. Exclusion, deprivation, non-participation, disqualification, disconnection, alienation, disruption.

**Community.** SYN. Aggregation, association, commonwealth, co-ordination, society, sympathy, order, class, brotherhood, fraternity, polity, unity, nationality, similarity, homogeneity.

ANT. Segregation, secession, independence, disassociation, disconnection, rivalry, hostility, animosity, estrangement, dissimilarity, contrariance, heterogeneity.

**Commute.** SYN. Alter, mitigate, substitute, exchange, compensate, barter, equalize, balance, modify.

ANT. Misappropriation, misconvert, misappropriate, disallow, stabilize, perpetuate, stereotype.

**Compact.** *n.* [See AGREEMENT].

**Compact.** *Adj.* SYN. Dense, close,

**hard, solid, firm, pithy, concise, condensed, contracted, compendious, convenient, concentrated, consolidated, concrete.**

ANT. Ductile, brittle, friable, diffuse, unshapely, stragglng, sparse, broadcast, dispread.

**Companion.** SYN. Associate, mate, comrade, colleague, ally, partner, accomplice, coadjutor

ANT. Rival, foe, antagonist, adversary.

**Companionable.** SYN. Pleasant, affable, sociable, conversible, friendly, easy, agreeable, gregarious.

ANT. Disagreeable, churlish, unsociable, distant, reserved, ungenial, cold, inaccessible, unneighborly, solitary.

**Companionship.** SYN. Converse, acquaintance, familiarity, intimacy, friendliness, association.

ANT. Ignorance, distance, avoidance, estrangement, alienation, unfamiliarity, solitude, isolation.

**Company.** SYN. Aggregation, association, union, sodality, order, fraternity, guild, corporation, society, community, assemblage, assembly, crew, posse, gang, troop, audience, congregation, concourse.

ANT. Rivalry, opposition, disqualification, antagonism, counter-agency, competition, counter-association.

**Compare.** SYN. Assimilate, collate, parallel.

ANT. Contrast, oppose, dissociate, disconnect, pit, distinguish.

**Comparable.** SYN. Resembling, approximate, similar.

ANT. Dissimilar, unlike, remote, inferior.

**Comparative.** SYN. Relatively, proportionately.

ANT. Absolutely, actually, positively, superlatively.

**Comparison.** [See LIKENESS].

**Compartment.** SYN. Division, partition, allotment, sphere, space.

ANT. Its correlative; viz., anything of which it is a compartment.

**Compass.** n. SYN. Area, enclosure, circuit, circumference, horizon.

ANT. Common, space, tract, expanse, boundlessness, limitlessness, indefiniteness.

**Compass.** v. SYN. Encompass, sur-

round, enclose, environ, circumscribe, embrace, achieve, effect, effectuate, consummate, complete, circumvent.

ANT. Expand, disband, unfold, amplify, display, dismiss, liberate, discard, fail, bungle, botch, misconceive, mis-manage, miscontrive.

**Compassion.** SYN. Pity, sympathy, condolence, tenderness, fellow-feeling, commiseration, pardon.

ANT. Hard-heartedness, unforgiveness, cruelty, antipathy, denunciation, condemnation, vindictiveness, retaliation.

**Compassionate.** [See KIND].

**Compatible.** SYN. Consistent, consentaneous, harmonious, co-existent, correspondent, congruous, accordant, agreeable, congenial, consonant.

ANT. Incompatible, impossible, insupposable, inconsistent, discordant, hostile, adverse, antagonistic, incongruous, destructive, inter-repugnant, contradictory.

**Compeer.** SYN. Equal, co-ordinate, peer, fellow, mate, compatriot, comrade.

ANT. Inferior, superior, solitary.

**Compel.** SYN. Force, oblige, drive, constrain, necessitate, make, coerce, bind.

ANT. Persuade, convince, coax, allure, egg, induce, tempt, seduce, acquit, cozen, liberate, release.

**Compendious.** SYN. Condensed, concentrated, brief, short, succinct, concise, abridged, commodious, convenient, useful, handy, comprehensive, compact.

ANT. Diffuse, vague, prolix, shapeless, cumbersome, undigested.

**Compendium.** [See ABRIDGEMENT].

**Compensate.** SYN. Atone, satisfy, remunerate, indemnify, reimburse, pay, requite, reward, recompense, make amends for.

ANT. Defraud, deprive, cheat, dissatisfy, injure, damage.

**Compensation.** SYN. Remuneration, equivalent, wages, pay, allowance, restoration, restitution, satisfaction, atonement, expiation, indemnification, amercement, damages.

ANT. Deprivation, injury, non-payment, gratuity, donation, fraudulence, damage.

**Compete.** SYN. Contend, rival, cope, emulate.

ANT. Participate, share.

**Competence.** SYN. Power, adequacy, sufficiency, wealth, ability.

ANT. Incompetence, weakness, inability, insufficiency, want, poverty, impecuniosity, indigence.

**Competent.** [See ADEQUATE].

**Competition.** SYN. Rivalry, emulation, race, two of a trade.

ANT. Association, colleagueship, alliance, joint-stock, copartnership, confederation.

**Competitor.** SYN. Rival, emulator, opponent, adversary, antagonist.

ANT. Participant, partner, auxiliary, colleague.

**Compliation.** SYN. Collation, composition, patchwork.

ANT. Effusion, creation.

**Complacent.** SYN. Pleased, satisfied, content, pleasant, affable, kind, mannerly, acquiescent, amiable.

ANT. Dissatisfied, irritated, churlish, unmannerly, morose, austere, grudging.

**Complain.** [See GROWL].

**Complaint.** SYN. Murmur, discontent, repining, grievance, annoyance, remonstrance, expostulation, lamentation, sickness, disease.

ANT. Congratulation, rejoicing, approbation, complacency, boon, benefit, applause, jubilee, health, sanity.

**Complaisant.** [See POLITE].

**Complement.** SYN. Completion, fulfillment, totality, supply, counterpart, correlative.

ANT. Deficiency, deficit, insufficiency, abatement, detraction, defalcation, diminution, drawback.

**Complete.** v. [See ACCOMPLISH].

**Complete.** adj. SYN. Full, perfect, finished, adequate, entire, consummate, total, exhaustive, thorough, accomplished.

ANT. Incomplete, partial, imperfect, unfinished, inadequate.

**Completely.** SYN. Fully, totally, altogether, wholly, perfectly, entirely, thoroughly.

ANT. Partially, incompletely, imperfectly.

**Completion.** [See TERMINATION].

**Complex.** SYN. Intricate, multifarious, compound, complicated, multi-

fold, involved, deep, many-sided, abstruse, close, tangled, obscure.

ANT. Obvious, plain, simple, direct, inobscure, superficial, vague, loose, unraveled.

**Complexion.** SYN. Face, aspect, color, look, feature, appearance, character, hue, interpretation, indication.

ANT. Unindicativeness, concealment, reticence, inexpression, heart, core.

**Complexity.** n. [See COMPLEX].

**Compliance.** SYN. Yielding, submission, obedience, acquiescence, consent, ductility, docility.

ANT. Resistance, repulsion, disobedience, refusal, non-compliance.

**Compliant.** [See SUBMISSIVE].

**Complicated.** SYN. Confused, intricate, involved, perplexed, entangled.

ANT. Clear, simple, uninvolved, lucid, unraveled.

**Compliment.** v. [See PRAISE].

**Compliment.** n. SYN. Homage, courtesy, flattery, praise.

ANT. Insult, discourtesy, contempt.

**Complimentary.** SYN. Commendatory, laudatory, panegyric, eulogistic, encomiastic, lavish of praise.

ANT. Disparaging, condemnatory, damnatory, denunciatory, reproachful, abusive, objurgatory, vituperative, defamatory.

**Comply.** [See YIELD].

**Component.** SYN. Ingredient, element, constituent, factor, content, rudiment.

ANT. Aggregate, sum, entirety, adventitious, compound, non-constituent, foreign, heterogeneous.

**Comport.** SYN. Demean, conduct, carry, behave, tally, consist, harmonize, match, agree, suit, coincide.

ANT. Misdemean, misconduct, forget, vary, differ, disagree, contrast, militate.

**Compose.** SYN. Construct, compile, soothe, allay, calm, put together, constitute, draw up, frame, form, pacify, mitigate, settle, adjust, write.

ANT. Analyze, awaken, stir, dissect, criticise, irritate, excite.

**Composed.** [See COLLECTED and PLACID].

**Composition.** SYN. Compound, conformation, structure, mixture, combination, compromise, adjustment, settlement, commutation.

- ANT. Analysis, segregation, examination, criticism, discussion, disturbance, aggravation, perpetuation.
- Composure.** SYN. Tranquillity serenity, self-possession, sedateness, calm, repose.
- ANT. Perturbation, restlessness, mobility, disturbance.
- Compound.** *v.* SYN. Concert, mix, amalgamate, fuse.
- ANT. Resolve, analyze.
- Compound.** *n.* SYN. Mixture, combination, amalgamation, junction, unification, coalescence.
- ANT. Decomposition, analysis, dissection, resolution.
- Comprehend.** SYN. Comprise, embody, grasp, understand, conceive, apprehend, enclose, include, involve, embrace.
- ANT. Exclude, except, misunderstand, stand.
- Comprehension.** SYN. Understanding, conception, capacity, perception, apprehension.
- ANT. Misunderstanding, misconception.
- Comprehensive.** SYN. Wide, ample, general, extensive, large, broad, all, embracing, generic, significant, capacious, inclusive, compendious, pregnant.
- ANT. Narrow, restricted, shallow, exclusive, adversative, exceptive.
- Compress.** SYN. Condense, compact, crowd, squeeze, contract, abridge, epitomize, summarize.
- ANT. Expand, dilate, diffuse, colliquate.
- Compression.** [See COMPRESS].
- Comprise.** *v.* SYN. Embrace, include, involve, contain, comprehend, imply.
- ANT. Exclude, except, discard, bar, omit, reject.
- Comprobation.** SYN. Induction, coevidence, co-testimony.
- ANT. Disproof, counter-evidence, refutation, rejoinder, intercontrariance.
- Compromise.** *v.* SYN. Arbitrate, adjust, compose, settle, endanger, implicate, involve.
- ANT. Aggravate, excite, foster, perpetuate, exempt, enfranchise, disengage, extricate, exonerate.
- Compulsion.** *n.* SYN. Force, restraint, control, coercion.

- ANT. Persuasion, coaxing, alluring, inducing.
- Conpunction.** SYN. Contrition, penitence, misgiving, remorse, regret, sorrow.
- ANT. Satisfaction, self-complacency, assurance.
- Compute.** SYN. Calculate, reckon, count, number, appraise, value, estimate, cast up, rate.
- ANT. Conjecture, guess, surmise.
- Comrade.** [See COMPEER].
- Concatenation.** SYN. Linking, connection, stringing, continuity.
- ANT. Disconnection, unlinking, unchanging, severance, intermission, disconnection.
- Concave.** SYN. Hollow, scooped, pitted, excavated, retreating, alveolar.
- ANT. Convex, tumular, protuberant, relievant, embossed, intumescent.
- Conceal.** SYN. Hide, secrete, disguise, keep secret, dissemble, screen, suppress.
- ANT. Reveal, manifest, exhibit, avow, confess, expose, promulgate, publish, divulge.
- Concede.** SYN. Surrender, grant, allow, yield, admit, resign.
- ANT. Refuse, withhold, deny, contradict, contest, claim, contend.
- Conceit.** SYN. Idea, notion, thought, affectation, vanity, abstraction, imagination, conception, whim, vagary, egotism.
- ANT. Substance, reality, verity, concretion, body, fact, naturalness, simplicity, unaffectedness, humility.
- Conceited.** SYN. Egotistical, self-conceited, vain.
- ANT. Self-depreciating, simple, unassuming, unaffected.
- Conceive.** SYN. Imagine, apprehend, believe, suppose, design, think, understand.
- ANT. Produce, express, propound, declare, execute, misconceive.
- Conception.** [See CONCEIVE].
- Concentrate.** SYN. Assemble, converge, muster, congregate, convene, draw, conglomerate, condense, localize, centralize.
- ANT. Disperse, scatter, dismiss, decentralize.
- Concentration.** [See CONCENTRATE].
- Concern.** SYN. Interest, regard, anx-

**fety, matter, affair, institution, solicitude, moment, regret, sympathy, sorrow.**

ANT. Indifference, disregard, carelessness, congratulation, chuckling.

**Concerning.** SYN. About, of, relating, regarding, touching, in relation to, respecting, with respect to, with regard to, with reference to, relative to.

ANT. Omitting, disregarding.

**Concert.** v. [See CONTRIVE].

**Concert.** n. SYN. Union, combination, concord, harmony, agreement, association, co-operation.

ANT. Dissociation, counteraction, opposition.

**Concession.** [See CONCEDE].

**Conciliate.** SYN. Win, gain, enlist, pacify, make friendly, reconcile, propitiate.

ANT. Lose, estrange, excommunicate, eject, alienate, irritate, displease.

**Concise.** SYN. Condensed, terse, pregnant, expressive, pointed, neat, compendious, succinct, summary, brief, short.

ANT. Diffuse, prolix, verbose, circumlocutory, rambling, discursive.

**Conclave.** SYN. Council, assembly, bureau, synod, cabinet, caucus.

ANT. Crowd, multitude, assemblage, population, throng, populace, mob, concourse.

**Conclude.** SYN. Close, terminate, complete, end, decide, finish, infer, deduce, determine, argue.

ANT. Begin, initiate, start, open, prolong, protract, perpetuate, doubt, dispute.

**Conclusion.** [See CONCLUDE and TERMINATION].

**Conclusive.** SYN. Definitive, indisputable, final, positive, decisive.

ANT. Uncertain, dubious, questionable, hypothetical, supposititious, problematical, theoretical, vague, indeterminate, inconclusive.

**Concoct.** SYN. Compound, prepare, mix, hatch, brew.

ANT. Spoil, upset, disconcoct, disconcert, mar, misprepare.

**Concoction.** SYN. Brew, mixture, compound.

ANT. Crudity, rawness, ingredient.

**Concomitant.** SYN. Accompanying, attending, attendant, synchronous.

ANT. Precedent, subsequent, diverse, unconnected, independent, irrelevant.

**Concord.** SYN. Harmony, accordance, agreement, peace, union, unity, unanimity, amity.

ANT. Discord, disagreement, variance, animosity.

**Concordance.** [See CONCORD].

**Concourse.** SYN. Assembly, assemblage, crowd, throng, convergence, mob.

ANT. Cabinet, conclave, cabal, dispersion, desertion, solitude.

**Concrete.** SYN. Firm, compact, consolidated, indurated, embodied, particularized.

ANT. Loose, sloppy, luteous, shifting, boggy, swampy, yielding, unresisting, abstract, generalize.

**Concur.** SYN. Approve, acquiesce, assent, coincide, meet, converge, concentrate, agree.

ANT. Diverge, radiate, disagree, dissent, part, differ.

**Concussion.** [See COLLISION and COMMOTION].

**Condemn.** SYN. Blame, convict, reprove, cast, censure, denounce, doom, sentence.

ANT. Absolve, acquit, exonerate, pardon, justify, approve.

**Condense.** [See ABRIDGE].

**Condescend.** SYN. Stoop, descend, deign, vouchsafe.

ANT. Disdain, scorn, spurn.

**Condescension.** n. [See CONDESCEND].

SYN. Affability, graciousness, favor, stooping.

ANT. Haughtiness, arrogance, pride, superciliousness, disdain, scorn.

**Condign.** SYN. Deserved, merited, meet, just, adequate.

ANT. Undeserved, unmerited, scant, excessive.

**Condiment.** SYN. Sauce, pickle, preserve, seasoning.

ANT. Gall, wormwood, ashes, aloes

**Condition.** SYN. State, case, mood, term, mode, qualification, requisite, stipulation, predicament, proviso, situation, circumstances, plight.

ANT. Relation, dependence, situation, circumstance, concession, filament, adaptation.

**Conditionally.** SYN. Provisionally, relatively, provided, hypothetically, contingently.

ANT. Absolutely, unconditionally, categorically, positively.

**Condole.** SYN. Sympathize, console, commiserate.

ANT. Congratulate, exhilarate, disregard, rally, discompassionate, discommiserate.

**Condolence.** [See CONDOLE].

**Condonation.** SYN. Indulgence, excuse, amnesty, pardon, forgiveness.

ANT. Expiation, satisfaction, atonement.

**Conduce.** SYN. Concur, contribute, avail, aid, tend, coincide, converge, assist, help, make for, conspire, lead, subserve.

ANT. Indispose, counteract, defeat, neutralize.

**Conductive.** [See CONDUCE].

SYN. Contributive, promotive, subsidiary, causative, effective, productive.

ANT. Preventive, counteractive, contrariant, repugnant, destructive.

**Conduct.** *v.* SYN. Lead, bring, carry, transfer, direct, guide, control, manage, administer.

ANT. Mislead, miscarry, mismanage, misconduct, misadminister.

**Conduct.** *n.* [See BEHAVIOR].

**Confabulation.** [See COLLOQUY].

**Confection.** *n.* [See CONCOCTION, CONDIMENT and COMPOUND. Used of sweet compounds].

SYN. Sweetmeat, sugarplum, cake, condiment.

ANT. [See CONDIMENT].

**Confederacy, Confederation.**

SYN. Alliance, treaty, league, union, association.

ANT. Disruption, secession, disunion.

**Confederate.** SYN. Leagued, allied, united, combined.

ANT. Disunited, dissolved.

**Confederate.** *n.* [See COMPANION].

**Confer.** SYN. Compare, collate, discuss, deliberate, converse, consult, give, present.

ANT. Dissociate, contrast, hazard, conjecture, withhold, withdraw.

**Conference.** SYN. Discussion, discourse, consultation, parley, convention convocation, meeting.

ANT. Monologue, silence. [See CONVENTION].

**Confess.** SYN. Avow, aver, own, reveal, disclose, acknowledge.

ANT. Disavow, disavow, suppress, silentiate, deny.

**Confession.** SYN. Creed, catechism, articles, doctrines, tenets, profession, declaration, subscription.

ANT. Heresy, apostacy, protest, condemnation, refutation, index, renunciation, abjuration.

**Confidant.** SYN. Confessor, adviser, confederate.

ANT. Traitor, betrayer, rival.

**Confide.** SYN. Trust, lean, hope, believe, depend, rely.

ANT. Doubt, distrust, disbelieve.

**Confidence.** SYN. Trust, faith, belief, self-reliance, assurance, dependence, reliance.

ANT. Distrust, mistrust, doubt, misgiving.

**Confident.** SYN. Positive, assured, sure, certain, impudent, bold, sanguine.

ANT. [See CERTAIN].

**Confidential.** SYN. Private, secret, trustworthy, intimate.

ANT. Public, open, patent, official, treacherous, insidious.

**Configuration.** SYN. Shape, outline, delineation, form, figure, conformation, contour.

ANT. Shapelessness, amorphousness, formlessness, indelination, contortion, distortion, deformity.

**Confine.** SYN. Immure, limit, bound, imprison, circumscribe, restrict, enclose, narrow, incarcerate, bind.

ANT. Dilate, expand, extend, widen, unfasten, liberate, loosen, disenclose.

**Confined.** [See CIRCUMSCRIBE].

**Confirm.** SYN. Strengthen, stabilize, establish, substantiate, settle, prove, fix, perpetuate, sanction, corroborate, ratify.

ANT. Weaken, shake, upset, cancel, abrogate, repeal, annul, confute, refute.

**Confirmation.** [See CONFIRM].

**Confiscate.** SYN. Seize, escheat, dispossess, sequestrate, distrain.

ANT. Restore, release, refund.

**Conflagration.** SYN. Ignition, fire, combustion, arson, incendiarism.

- ANT.** Extinction, smoulder, quenching.
- Conflict.** SYN. Encounter, engagement, contest, battle, fight, combat.  
**ANT.** Reconciliation, pacification, amity, arbitration.
- Conflicting.** SYN. Adverse, opposed, opposing, dashing, discordant, irrec-  
oncilable, contradictory.  
**ANT.** Harmonizing, consistent, con-  
sentaneous, congruous.
- Confluence.** SYN. Conflux, meeting,  
concourse, convergence, concurrence.  
**ANT.** Reflux, refluxence, dispersion,  
overflow, diffidence.
- Conform.** SYN. Agree, consent, harmo-  
nize, adapt, fit, tally, suit, obey,  
comply, unite, yield.  
**ANT.** Disagree, dissent, vary, disso-  
ciate, secede, misfit, dissimilate, mis-  
adapt.
- Conformation.** *n.* [See CONFORM  
and CONFIGURATION].
- Conformity.** [See CONFORMATION].
- Confound.** SYN. Confuse, disorder,  
trouble, disarrange, intermix, abash,  
astound, mystify, obscure, stupefy,  
disconcert, mix, blend, intermingle,  
perplex, discompose.  
**ANT.** Arrange, classify, order, allo-  
cate, distribute, dispense, unravel,  
enucleate, eliminate, elucidate, rally,  
enlighten.
- Confraternity.** [See COMPANY].
- Confront.** SYN. Oppose, face, en-  
counter, resist, intimidate, menace.  
**ANT.** Rally, encourage, abet, counte-  
nance.
- Confuse.** [See CONFOUND].
- Confusion.** [See ORDER].
- Confused.** SYN. Abashed, embar-  
rassed, perplexed, disconcerted, dis-  
organized, promiscuous, chaotic, com-  
plex, involved, disarranged, disor-  
dered.  
**ANT.** Unabashed, unembarrassed,  
systematic, unconfused, organized, ar-  
ranged.
- Confute.** [See REFUTE].
- Congel.** SYN. Freeze, benumb, con-  
gelate.  
**ANT.** Thaw, relax, melt, chafe, dis-  
solve.
- Congenial.** SYN. Natural, concord-  
ant, consonant, grateful, sympathetic,  
kindred.  
**ANT.** Unnatural, abhorrent, discord-
- ant, dissonant, disagreeable, ungrate-  
ful, antagonistic, alien, dissimilar, un-  
congenial.
- Congenital.** SYN. Coeval, coetaneous.  
natural, inherent, innate, immanent,  
ingrained, incarnate, connate, inge-  
nerate.  
**ANT.** Unnatural, uncongenial, ac-  
quired, habitual, extraneous, artificial,  
ascititious, adventitious, assumed.
- Congestion.** SYN. Congeries, accu-  
mulation, glomeration, redundanc-  
e, plethora.  
**ANT.** Dissipation, diffusion, clear-  
ance, evacuation, colliquation.
- Conglomerate.** [See AGGLOMER-  
ATE].
- Conglutinate.** [See AGGLUTINATE].
- Congratulate.** SYN. Felicitate.  
**ANT.** [See CONDOLE].
- Congregate.** [See AGGREGATE].
- Congregation.** [See AGGREGATION].
- Congress.** SYN. Parliament, council,  
conclave, assembly, synod, legislature,  
convention.  
**ANT.** Cabal, conclave, mob.
- Congruous.** SYN. Agreeing, harmo-  
nious, coherent, homogeneous, conson-  
ant, accordant.  
**ANT.** Discordant, dissonant, incon-  
gruous, heterogeneous.
- Conjecture.** *v.* SYN. Guess, divination,  
hypothesis, theory, notion, surmise,  
supposition.  
**ANT.** Computation, calculation, in-  
ference, reckoning, proof, deduction.
- Conjecture.** *n.* [See SUPPOSE].
- Conjoin.** [See CONCATENATE].
- Conjuncture.** SYN. Crisis, turning-  
point, contingency, occasion, oppor-  
tunity, exigency, emergency.  
**ANT.** Arrangement, provision, or-  
dainment, preparation, course.
- Conjure.** SYN. Implore, importune,  
crave, entreat, beseech, supplicate.  
**ANT.** Deprecate, protest, remon-  
strate, expostulate.
- Connect.** [See UNITE].
- Connection.** SYN. Junction, con-  
junction, union, association, concate-  
nation, relation, affinity, relevance,  
intercourse, communication, kinsman,  
relationship, kindred.  
**ANT.** Disconnection, disjunction,  
dissociation, independence, irrele-  
vance, disunion.

**Connive.** SYN. Wink, pretermit, pass, overlook.

ANT. Notice, visit, censure, investigate.

**Connubial.** SYN. Conjugal, matrimonial, nuptial.

ANT. Single, celibate, illicit, adulterous.

**Conquer.** SYN. Subdue, vanquish, surmount, overcome, overpower, overthrow, defeat, crush, master, subjugate, prevail over.

ANT. Fail, fall, retreat, succumb, fly, submit, surrender, lose, forfeit, sacrifice, resign, cede.

**Conquest.** [See CONQUER].

SYN. Victory, triumph, overthrow, discomfiture, subjugation.

ANT. Failure, defeat, retreat, surrender, forfeiture, submission, discomfiture.

**Consanguinity.** SYN. Kindred, blood, lineage.

ANT. Disconnection, dissociation.

**Conscience.** SYN. Sense, intuition, integrity, principle.

ANT. Irresponsibility, license.

**Conscientious.** SYN. Scrupulous, exact, equitable, strict, upright, high-principled.

ANT. Unscrupulous, lax, unprincipled, reprobate, unconscientious.

**Conscious.** SYN. Aware, cognizant, sensible.

ANT. Unaware, unconscious, insensible.

**Consciousness.** SYN. Sense, sensation, intelligence, perception.

ANT. Insensibility, unconsciousness.

**Conscription.** SYN. Impressment, drafting.

ANT. Enlistment, volunteering.

**Consecrate.** SYN. Dedicate, devote, enshrine, hallow, sanctify.

ANT. Desecrate, secularize, profane.

**Consecration.** [See CONSECRATE and DEVOTION].

**Consecutive.** SYN. Orderly, arranged, coherent, continuous.

ANT. Disordered, undigested, incoherent, rambling, inconsequent, inconsecutive, discursive.

**Consent.** SYN. Submit, agree, acquiesce.

ANT. Resist, disagree, dissent, decline, refuse.

**Consentaneous.** SYN. Agreeing, correspondent, consonant, congruous. [See HARMONIOUS].

**Consequence.** SYN. Effect, issue, result, inference, coherence, deduction, conclusion, outcome, importance, note, moment, dignity.

ANT. Cause, causation, antecedence, premise, origin, datum, postulate, axiom, unimportance, insignificance, inconsequence, inconsecutiveness, irrelevance, meanness, paltriness.

**Consequent.** SYN. Inferred, deduced, resultant, accruing, attendant.

ANT. Assumed, conjectured, antecedent, conducive, productive, inconsequent.

**Consequential.** SYN. Coherent, connected, cogent, logical, pompous, arrogant.

ANT. Incoherent, disconnected, invalid, illogical, inconsequential, affable, conversible, accessible, easy, humble-minded.

**Consequently.** SYN. Accordingly, therefore. [See ACCORDING].

ANT. Irrelevantly, inconsequently.

**Conservation.** SYN. Preservation, keeping, protection, guardianship, maintenance, stabilization, perpetuation.

ANT. Neglect, exposure, abrogation, destruction, abolition.

**Conservative.** SYN. Undestroyed, unsuppressed, stationary, unrepealed.

ANT. Changed, new-fangled, radical, progressive, modifiable, alterable, transitional.

**Consider.** SYN. Attend, revolve, meditate, think, reflect, investigate, regard, observe, judge, opine, infer, deduce, weigh, cogitate, deliberate, ponder, deem.

ANT. Disregard, ignore, pretermit, despise, guess, conjecture, hazard.

**Considerable.** SYN. Important, large, extensive.

ANT. Unimportant, trifling, inconsiderable.

**Considerate.** SYN. Thoughtful, attentive, forbearing, unselfish, judicious, serious, prudent, circumspect, reflective, careful, cautious.

ANT. Thoughtless, inconsiderate, inattentive, rude, overbearing, selfish, injudicious, rash, careless.

- Consideration.** SYN. Importance, respect, consequence, motive, inducement, compensation, subsidy, remuneration.  
 ANT. Meanness, insignificance, unimportance.
- Considering.** SYN. Because, regarding.  
 ANT. Irrespectively, independently.
- Consign.** [See ASSIGN].
- Consignment.** SYN. Custody, commission, delegation.  
 ANT. Miscommitment, misconsignment.
- Consist.** [See CONSTITUTE].
- Consistence.** [See CONSISTENCY].
- Consistency.** SYN. Consistence, congruity, composition, substance, material, amalgamation, compound, mass, density, solidity, closeness, compactness, coherence, uniformity, harmony, analogy, proportion.  
 ANT. Volatility, vaporousness, subtility, tenuity, sublimation, incoherence, inconsistency, incongruity, disproportion, contrariety, contradiction.
- Consistent.** SYN. Congruous, accordant, consonant, agreeing, compatible, harmonious.  
 ANT. Incongruous, at variance with, not agreeing with, incompatible, inharmonious.
- Consociation.** [See ASSOCIATION and COMPANY].
- Console.** SYN. Relieve, soothe, solace, encourage, comfort, assuage.  
 ANT. Congratulate, felicitate, aggravate, oppress, disturb, trouble, annoy, irritate, irreconcile, dissatisfy.
- Consolidate.** SYN. Condense, incorporate, conglutinate, cement, solder, bond, weld, thicken, strengthen, fuse.  
 ANT. Weaken, dissipate, disunite, dismember, disintegrate, colliquate, dissolve, melt, vaporize, sublimate, attenuate, triturate, pulverize.
- Consonant.** [See CONGRUOUS and CONSISTENT].
- Consort.** v. SYN. Associate, herd, company, fraternize.  
 ANT. Avoid, abandon, excommunicate, black-bail, banish, exclude.
- Conspicuous.** SYN. Visible, easily seen, prominent, distinguished, manifest, eminent, famous, noted, salient, observable, noticeable, magnified.  
 ANT. Invisible, inconspicuous, inobservable, noticeable, microscopic.
- Conspiracy.** SYN. Intrigue, cabal, plot, treason, treachery, machination, coalition.  
 ANT. Legislation, parliament, congress, synod. *Comp.* Conclave and cabal.
- Conspire.** SYN. Concur, conduce, contribute, agree, unite, hang, pull together, co-operate, league, band.  
 ANT. Oppose, counteract, withstand, run counter to.
- Constant.** SYN. Uniform, regular, invariable, perpetual, continuous, firm, fixed, steady, immutable, faithful, true, trustworthy.  
 ANT. Irregular, exceptional, variable, casual, accidental, incidental, broken, interrupted, inconstant, fickle, untrustworthy, faithless, treacherous, false.
- Consternation.** SYN. Amazement, bewilderment, astonishment, astounding, horror, terror, dismay.  
 ANT. Encouragement, boldness, fearlessness, assurance, anticipation, welcome, expectation, greeting, congratulation.
- Constituent.** SYN. Voter, returner, sender, deputer, appointer, patron, ingredient, element, component.  
 ANT. Representative, nominee, committee, constitution, system, whole.
- Constitute.** SYN. Form, make, compose, appoint, depute, organize, institute.  
 ANT. Dissolve, destroy, discompose, decompose, disorganize, abrogate, annul, unmake.
- Constitution.** SYN. Temperament, frame, temper, character, habit, nature, government, polity, state, consistence, composition, substance, organization, structure, regulation, law.  
 ANT. Accident, habituation, modification, interference, anarchy, despotism, tyranny, rebellion, revolution, dissipation, disorganization, demolition, destruction.
- Constitutional.** SYN. Fundamental, legal, lawful, legitimate, natural.  
 ANT. Unconstitutional, illegal, illegitimate, unnatural, unchanged.
- Constrain.** [See COERCE].
- Construct.** SYN. Compose, build, fabricate, form, erect, invent, frame.

**ANT.** Derange, destroy, demolish, overthrow.

**Construction.** SYN. Composition, fabrication, explanation, rendering, erection, fabric, edifice, reading, understanding, interpretation, view.

**ANT.** Dislocation, dismemberment, demolition, displacement, misplacement, misconstruction, misunderstanding, misconception, misinterpretation.

**Construe.** SYN. Parse, resolve, analyze, interpret, understand, render.

**ANT.** Nullify, neutralize, mystify, distort, falsify, misconstrue, misinterpret, misconceive, mistranslate.

**Consult.** SYN. Interrogate, canvass, question, deliberate, confer, advise with, regard, consider, ask advice of, care for, promote.

**ANT.** Resolve, explain, expound, direct, instruct, dictate, counteract, contravene.

**Consume.** SYN. Use, appropriate, burn, eat up, devour, spend, squander, assimilate, occupy, absorb, employ, utilize, waste, destroy, spoil, ravage, expend, pine, wither, decay.

**ANT.** Reject, supersede, disuse, discard.

**Consummate.** *v.* SYN. Complete, perfect, execute, finish, accomplish, conclude, seal, end.

**ANT.** Neglect, drop, interrupt, nullify, undo, baffle, frustrate, mar, defeat, spoil.

**Consummate.** *a.* SYN. Perfect, egregious, excellent, complete, finished.

**ANT.** Imperfect, rude, common, mediocre, faulty, defective, ordinary.

**Consummation.** [See CONSUMMATE and COMPLETION].

**Consumption.** SYN. Decline, decay, expenditure, waste, decrement, lessening, decrease.

**ANT.** Growth, development, enlargement, augmentation.

**Contact.** SYN. Touch, contiguity, continuity, apposition, adjunction.

**ANT.** Proximity, adjacency, interruption, disconnection, separation, distance, isolation, non-contact.

**Contagious.** SYN. Catching, epidemic, infectious, pestilential, communicated, transferred, transmitted, infectious.

**ANT.** Sporadic, endemic, preventive, antipathetic.

**Contain.** SYN. Hold, include, comprise, embrace, comprehend, inclose.

**ANT.** Drop, exclude, extrude, emit, discharge, afford, yield, produce.

**Contaminate.** SYN. Defile, taint, corrupt, sully, befoul, soil.

**ANT.** Purify, cleanse, lave, clarify, sanctify, chasten.

**Contemn.** SYN. Despise, disdain, deride, vilify, slight, disregard, scorn.

**ANT.** Respect, revere, venerate, regard.

**Contemplate.** SYN. Meditate, behold, observe, ponder, study, purpose, design, intend, project.

**ANT.** Ignore, overlook, waive, abandon.

**Contemporary.** [See COETANEOUS].

**Contempt.** [See CONTEMN].

**Contemptible.** SYN. Despicable, mean, vile, pitiful, disreputable, paltry, trifling, trivial.

**ANT.** Important, grave, weighty, honorable, respectable, venerable.

**Contemptuous.** [See SUPEROILIOUS].

**Contend.** SYN. Strive, compete, cope, dispute, vie, contest, struggle, grapple, argue, maintain, disagree, wrangle.

**ANT.** Resign, concede, allow, relinquish, forego, surrender, waive.

**Content.** SYN. Full, satisfied, pleased, gratified, contented, willing, resigned.

**ANT.** Unsatisfied, dissatisfied, unwilling, reluctant, discontented.

**Contented.** [See CONTENT].

**Contention.** [See STRIFE].

**Contentious.** [See CONTENT and QUARRELSOME]. SYN. Litigious, perverse, wayward, splenetic, cantankerous, exceptious.

**ANT.** Pacific, obliging, considerate, obsequious, accommodating, easy.

**Conterminous.** SYN. Commensurate, adjoining, contiguous, abutting.

**ANT.** Unequal, inconformable, adjacent, proximate, remote, incontinentous.

**Contest.** *v.* [See CONTENT].

**Contest.** *n.* [See CONTENTION].

**Context.** SYN. Tenor, treatment, texture, composition, matter.

ANT. Text, quotation, citation, passage, extract.

**Contexture.** [See TEXTURE].

**Contiguous.** [See CONTAGIOUS, ADJACENT and CONTERMINOUS].

**Continence.** SYN. Abstinence, self-control, refrain. (*n.*) Chastity, sobriety, temperance.

ANT. Licentiousness, self-indulgence, incontinence, dissoluteness, intemperance.

**Contingency.** [See ACCIDENT].

**Contingent.** *a.* SYN. Dependent, incidental, resultant, co-efficient, hypothetical, uncertain, conditional.

ANT. Positive, absolute, independent, unmodified, unaffected, uncontrolled, irrelative.

**Contingent.** *n.* SYN. Contribution, subsidy, supply, succor, reinforcement, auxiliaries, donation, subscription.

ANT. Army, sum, host, campaign, fund, capital.

**Continual.** [See CONSTANT and EVERLASTING].

**Continually.** SYN. Constantly, persistently, always, ever, perpetually, unceasingly, repeatedly, frequently, continuously.

ANT. Casually, occasionally, contingently, sometimes, rarely, fitfully, intermittently.

**Continuation.** SYN. Sequence, continuance, continuity, duration, succession, connection, extension, prolongation, perpetuation, concatenation.

ANT. Interruption, cessation, discontinuance, break, gap.

**Continue.** SYN. Last, persist, endure, remain, abide, stay, persevere, proceed.

ANT. Cease, fail, stop, pause, break, discontinue.

**Continuity.** [See CONTINUATION].

**Contortion.** SYN. Twisting, writhing, wresting, distortion, deformity, convulsion.

ANT. Symmetry, uniformity, shapeliness, configuration, contour.

**Contour.** [See CONFIGURATION].

**Contraband.** SYN. Illicit, interdiction, smuggled.

ANT. Licit, uninterdicted, free.

**Contract.** *v.* SYN. Abridge, abbreviate, narrow, lessen, reduce, compress,

decrease, retrench, curtail, form, agree.

ANT. Expand, amplify, dilate, elongate, reverse, cancel, abandon.

**Contract.** *n.* SYN. Covenant, agreement, compact, bond, pact, stipulation, bargain.

ANT. Promise, assurance, parole.

**Contradict.** SYN. Oppose, dissent, negative, controvert, deny, disprove, confute, refute, gainsay, contravene.

ANT. State, propound, maintain, argue, confirm, affirm, endorse.

**Contradiction.** SYN. Repugnance, contrariety, inconsistency, incompatibility.

ANT. Harmony, coincidence, concurrence, affirmation, proof, statement.

**Contraposition.** SYN. Oppositeness, confrontation, facing.

ANT. Side, flank, collateralness.

**Contrarious.** [See CONTENTIOUS].

**Contrary.** SYN. Opposed, opposite, repugnant, antagonistic, adverse, incompatible, inconsistent.

ANT. Agreeing, consentaneous, compatible, kindred, coincident, consistent.

**Contrast.** SYN. Opposition, contrariety, dissimilarity.

ANT. Harmony, similarity, comparison, similitude.

**Contribute.** SYN. Conduce, add, subscribe, give, co-operate, assist, tend, supply.

ANT. Refuse, withhold, misconduce, misapply, contravene.

**Contribution.** SYN. Donation, oblation, offering, gift, subscription, subsidy, aid, assistance.

ANT. Withholding, retention, disallowance, misappropriation, misapplication, contravention.

**Contribution.** [See ATTRITION].

**Contrivance.** [See CONTRIVE and DEVICE].

**Contrive.** SYN. Plan, design, arrange, fabricate, adapt, manage, scheme, devise, concert, adjust.

ANT. Hit, hazard, run, chance, venture, bungle, over-vault, over-do.

**Contriving.** [See CONTRIVE].

**Control.** *v.* SYN. Check, curb, moderate, repress, guide, regulate, restrain, coerce, manage, administer, govern.

ANT. Neglect, abandon, license,

liberate, free, mismanage, misconduct.

**Control.** *n.* [See **VERB** and **COMPUSSION**].

**Controversy.** *SYN.* Dispute, disagreement, quarrel, strife, altercation, contention, disputation, wrangle, bickering, question.

*ANT.* Agreement, unanimity, coincidence.

**Controvertible.** *SYN.* Questionable, dubious.

*ANT.* Unquestionable, incontrovertible.

**Contumacy.** *SYN.* Rebelliousness, stubbornness, restiveness, waywardness, self-will, untractableness.

*ANT.* Submissiveness, docility, tractableness, servility, cringing, fawning, flattery.

**Contumely.** *SYN.* Contemptuousness, scornfulness, arrogance, disrespect, obloquy.

*ANT.* Respect, regard, obligingness, accommodation, considerateness, flattery, adulation, ob-equilousness, fawning.

**Contusion.** *SYN.* Bruise, knock, blow.

*ANT.* Soothing, smoothing, stroking, caress, pat.

**Convene.** *SYN.* Assemble, collect, gather, meet, congregate, call together, summon, muster, levy, convoke.

*ANT.* Disperse, dismiss, disband.

**Convenient.** *SYN.* Handy, apt, adapted, fitted, suitable, helpful, commodious, useful, timely, seasonable, opportune.

*ANT.* Inconvenient, awkward, obstructive, useless, superfluous, unseasonable, untimely, inopportune.

**Convention.** *SYN.* Assemblage, meeting, gathering, conference, cabinet, convocation, congress, session, synod, treaty, compact.

*ANT.* Recess, non-convention, dissolution, prorogation, promise, understanding, word, parole.

**Conventional.** *SYN.* Customary, usual, ordinary, stipulated, prevalent, social,

*ANT.* Unusual, unsocial, legal, compulsory, statutable, immutable, natural, invariable.

**Conventual.** *SYN.* Cœnobitinal, regular, monastic.

*ANT.* Social, secular, laic.

**Converge.** *SYN.* Tend, bear, incline, lead, coincide, conduce, contribute, meet, concentrate, corradiate.

*ANT.* Diverge, deviate, radiate, mix, fowl, entangle.

**Conversant.** *SYN.* Familiar, acquainted, proficient, experienced, versed, learned.

*ANT.* Unfamiliar, unacquainted, ignorant, unversed, unlearned, strange, in-conversant.

**Conversation.** *SYN.* Converse, dialogue, talk, conference, colloquy, confabulation, chat.

*ANT.* Speech, oration, harangue, babel, jabber, habble, prattle, dribble, nutter, soliloquy, apostrophe, monologue, interpellation, interruption, silence, taciturnity,

**Converse.** *v.* *SYN.* Talk, discourse, speak, chat.

*ANT.* Keep silent.

**Converse.** *a.* *SYN.* Opposite, reverse, contrary, opposed, contradictory, counter, relative, correlative.

*ANT.* Identical, same, one, inseparable, indistinguishable, connate, uniform, direct, primary, uninverted.

**Conversion.** *SYN.* Change, alteration, transmutation, transformation, interchange,

*ANT.* Persistence, permanence, conservation, retention, identity.

**Convert.** *v.* *SYN.* Change, alter, transmute, transform, apply, appropriate, turn.

*ANT.* Conserve, perpetuate, stabilize, stereotype, clinch, alienate, divert, misappropriate, misapply.

**Convertible.** *SYN.* Identical, commensurate, conterminous, equivalent, equipollent.

*ANT.* Variant, incommensurate, unequivalent, contrary, contradictory, contrariant.

**Convey.** *SYN.* Take, carry, transfer, relegate, bear, transmit, consign, transport, remove.

*ANT.* Bring, adduce, fetch, drop, house, stow, deposit.

**Conveyance.** [See **CONVEY**].

**Convict.** *SYN.* Sentence, condemn.

*ANT.* Acquit, discharge.

**Conviction.** *SYN.* Assurance, persuasion, belief.

*ANT.* Doubt, ~~dis~~giving, disbelief.

**Convince.** SYN. Persuade, enlighten, inoculate, indoctrinate.

ANT. Misguide, mislead, misadvise, mystify, puzzle, perplex, mispersuade, unsettle.

**Convivial.** SYN. Hospitable, social, festive, gay, festal, jovial, jolly.

ANT. Inhospitable, unsociable, unneighborly, churlish, abstemious, austere, ascetic.

**Convocate.** [See CONVENE].

**Convocation.** [See CONVENTION].

**Convoke.** [See CONVENE].

**Convolution.** SYN. Coil, involution, implication, spiral, twist, contortion.

ANT. Unravelling, explication, evolution, enucleation.

**Convoy.** SYN. Escort, guard, protection, conduct.

ANT. Loss, betrayal, capture, interception.

**Convulse.** SYN. Agitate, shake, perturb, disturb.

ANT. Soothe, collocate, compose, assuage.

**Cool.** *v.* SYN. Ventilate, refrigerate, allay, damp, temper, moderate.

ANT. Warm, heat, chafe, irritate, excite, inflame.

**Cool.** *a.* SYN. Cold, frigid, unimpassioned, calm, indifferent, self-possessed, deliberate, dispassioned, collected, apathetic, composed.

ANT. Warm, hot, ardent, eager.

**Coolness.** SYN. Coldness, indifference, self-possession, distance, calmness.

ANT. Heat, ardor, eagerness, passion, excitement, warmth, heartiness.

**Coop.** [See CONFIN].

**Co-operate.** SYN. Assist, abet, contribute, concur, work together, help, conspire.

ANT. Thwart, oppose, counteract, rival.

**Co-operation.** [See CO-OPERATE and UNION].

**Co-ordinate.** SYN. Consociate, coincident, equal, coequal, equivalent, tantamount, equipollent, interequivalent.

ANT. Extraneous, diverse, alien, unequal, unequivalent, inco-ordinate, disparate.

**Copartner.** [See PARTNER].

**Cope.** SYN. Contend, vie, struggle, compete, strive.

ANT. Negotiate, arbitrate, compromise, surrender.

**Copious.** [See ABUNDANT].

**Copy.** *n.* SYN. Imitation, portraiture, fac-simile, counterfeit, duplicate, image, likeness, transcript.

ANT. Original, prototype, model, example, pattern.

**Cordial.** SYN. Warm, earnest, sincere, reviving, invigorating, affectionate, hearty.

ANT. Cold, distant, formal, ceremonious.

**Core.** SYN. Heart, kernel, nucleus, centre.

ANT. Face, exterior, aspect, appearance, complexion, ostensibility, pretext.

**Corner.** SYN. Cavity, hole, nook, recess, retreat.

ANT. Coin, abutment, prominence, salience, angle, protrusion, elbow, protection, convexity.

**Cornice.** SYN. Beading, moulding, projection.

ANT. Entablature, fluting, corrugation, cavity, groove.

**Corollary.** SYN. Inference, deduction, additament, superaddition.

ANT. Problem, proposition.

**Corporeal.** SYN. Bodily, fleshly, physical, material, corporeal.

ANT. Mental, moral, spiritual.

**Corps.** SYN. Body, regiment, band, squadron, troop, company.

ANT. Aggregate, army, host, force, mass, organization.

**Corpse.** SYN. Carcass, remains, dust, clay.

ANT. Soul, person, individual.

**Corpulent.** SYN. Stout, burly, fat, portly, gross, lusty, plethoric, fleshy.

ANT. Lean, thin, attenuated, slight, emaciated.

**Corpuscle.** SYN. Atom, particle, monad, jot, molecule.

ANT. mass, body, aggregate, organization, matter.

**Corpuscular.** [See CORPUSCLE].

**Corradiate.** SEE [CONVERGE].

**Correct.** *adj.* SYN. True, exact, faultless, accurate, proper, decorous, right.

ANT. False, untrue, incorrect, faulty, wrong.

**Correct.** *v.* SYN. Chasten, punish, rectify, amend, reform, emend, redress, set right, improve.

ANT. Spare, falsify, corrupt.  
**Correction.** SYN. Amendment, discipline, emendation, chastisement, punishment.

ANT. Deterioration, debasement, retrogradation, reward, recompense.  
**Corrective.** SYN. Regulative, alterative, preventative, restorative.

ANT. Confirmative, conducive, provocative, stimulative, intensitive.  
**Correlation.** SYN. correspondence, interrelation, interdependence, mutuality, apposition.

ANT. Contradiction, independence, inter-repugnance.

**Correlative.** [SEE CORRELATION].

**Correspond.** SYN. Match, tally, fit, answer, agree, suit, harmonize.

ANT. Vary, differ, disagree, jar, clash.

**Correspondence.** SYN. Fitness, agreement, adaptation, congruity, answerableness, match, congeniality, communication, letter, writing, despatches.

ANT. Conversation, colloquy, confabulation, reservation, withdrawal, withholding, non-intercourse, difference, repugnance.

**Correspondent.** a. [SEE SUITABLE].

**Corrigible.** SYN. Amenable, docile, tractable.

ANT. Intractable, stubborn, incorrigible.

**Corroborate.** SYN. Strengthen, confirm, fortify, support.

ANT. Weaken, invalidate, shake, confute, rebut, enfeeble.

**Corroboration.** SYN. Confirmation, fortification, strengthening.

ANT. Counterevidence, contradiction, invalidation, shaking, refutation.

**Corrode.** SYN. Eat, rust, gnaw, canker, wear, crumble.

ANT. Repair, renew, furbish, consolidate.

**Corrosion.** [SEE CORRODE AND RUST].

**Corrosive.** [SEE CORRODE].

**Corrugate.** SYN. Furrow, groove, rumple, crumple, wrinkle, ruffle, crease.

ANT. Plane, flatten, roll.

**Corrugation.** [SEE CORRUGATE].

**Corrupt.** v. SYN. Spoil, deteriorate, impair, putrefy, vitiate, demoralize, debase, defile, contaminate, pollute, deprave.

ANT. Mend, repair, purify, cleanse, correct, ameliorate, better.

**Corrupt.** a. SYN. Defiled, polluted, vitiated, decayed, depraved, putrid, rotten, infected, tainted, profligate, contaminated.

ANT. Pure, uncorrupt, undefiled.

**Corruption.** SYN. Decomposition, decay, putrescence, adulteration, depravity, rottenness, defilement, deterioration, perversion, debasement, taint, contamination, putrefaction.

ANT. Vitality, organization, purity, purification, amelioration.

**Coruscate.** SYN. Blaze, flame, flash, scintillate, glisten.

ANT. Pale, smoulder, darken, loom, lower, glimmer, gleam, glare, beam, shimmer.

**Coruscation.** [SEE CORUSCATE].

**Cosmical.** SYN. Universal, general.

ANT. Local, topical, national, personal.

**Cost.** v. SYN. Require, consume, absorb.  
 ANT. Bring, produce, yield, afford, fetch, return.

**Cost.** n. SYN. Expenditure, outlay, disbursement, payment, compensation, price, worth, expense, charge, outgoings.

ANT. Receipt, income, emolument, return, profit, perquisite, revenue.

**Costly.** SYN. Valuable, expensive, high-priced, rich, precious, sumptuous.

ANT. Valueless, cheap, low-priced, mean, worthless, beggarly, paltry.

**Costume.** SYN. Uniform, livery, robes.

ANT. Disguise, transformation, incognito.

**Cosy.** SYN. Snug, comfortable, chatty.  
 ANT. Bare, comfortless, cross.

**Cotemporary.** [SEE COETANEOUS].

**Council.** n. SYN. Cabinet, bureau, chamber, consultation, conclave, parliament, congress, synod, company, assembly, meeting, conference, convention, convocation.

ANT. League, conspiracy, cabal, intrigue, mob, multitude, crowd.

**Counsel.** n. SYN. Advice, instruction, monition, admonition, warning, recommendation.

ANT. Misguidance, misinstruction, betrayal.

**Counsel.** *v.* SYN. Advise, instruct, warn, guide, admonish.

ANT. Misguide, misinstruct, betray.

**Counselor.** [See COUNSEL].

**Count.** SYN. Compute, reckon, enumerate, estimate, number, sum, calculate.

ANT. Hazard, conjecture, guess, lump, confound.

**Countenance.** *v.* SYN. Help, aid, abet, favor, sanction, patronize, support, encourage.

ANT. Oppose, confront, discourage, discountenance, browbeat.

**Countenance.** *n.* SYN. Aid, abet, encourage, support.

ANT. Discountenance.

**Counter.** SYN. Opposed, contrary, against.

ANT. According, coincident.

**Counteract.** SYN. Counterinfluence, counterfoil, foil, baffle, neutralize, oppose, rival, thwart, hinder.

ANT. Aid, help, abet, promote, conserve, co-operate, subserve.

**Counter-evidence.** SYN. Contradiction, confiction.

ANT. Corroboration, confirmation.

**Counterfelt.** *v.* SYN. Simulate, misrepresent, impersonate.

ANT. Expose, unmask, detect.

**Counterfelt.** *n.* SYN. Cheat, trick, juggle, fraud, artifice, fabrication, pretense, ruse, sham.

ANT. Exposure, detection, unmasking, unveiling, reality, verity, fact, truth.

**Counterfelt.** *a.* [See FALSE].

**Counterfoil.** [See BAFFLE].

**Countermand.** [See COMMAND].

**Counterpart.** SYN. Match, fellow, tally, brother, twin, copy.

ANT. Correlative, complement, supplement, opponent, counter-agent, reverse, obverse, opposite, antithesis, contrast, contradiction.

**Counterpoise.** *v.* SYN. Balance, equalize.

ANT. Over-balance, aggravate.

**Counterpoise.** *n.* SYN. Makeweight, equilibrium.

ANT. Preponderance.

**Counterpressure.** SYN. Resistance, stubbornness, renitency.

ANT. Yielding, giving, resilience.

**Countervail.** SYN. Counteract, oppose, withstand.

ANT. Aggravate, intensify, subserve.

**Countless.** *a.* SYN. Innumerable, numberless, unnumbered.

ANT. Few, scant, sparse.

**Countryman.** SYN. Rustic, clown, boor, compatriot, swain, yeoman, husbandman, farmer, agriculturist, laborer, peasant, fellow-countryman, fellow-subject, fellow-citizen, subject, citizen, inhabitant, native.

ANT. Oppidan, townsman, cockney, foreigner, alien, stranger.

**Couple.** *v.* Bracket, link, conjoin, unite, splice, buckle, button, clasp, pair, yoke, connect, tie, brace.

ANT. Loose, part, isolate, separate, detach, divorce, uncouple, unclasp, untie.

**Courage.** SYN. Bravery, boldness, valor, pluck, fortitude, resolution, gallantry, fearlessness, intrepidity.

ANT. Timidity, cowardice, pusillanimity, poltroonery, dastardliness.

**Course.** SYN. Order, sequence, continuity, direction, progress, line, way, mode, race, career, road, route, series, passage, succession, round, manner, plan, conduct, method.

ANT. Disorder, discursion, solution, interruption, deviation, hindrance, error, conjecture, hazard, speculation, caprice.

**Court.** *v.* SYN. Woo, seek, affect, flatter, pursue.

ANT. Repel, abjure, disaffect, insult, avoid, shun, repudiate.

**Courteous.** [See POLITE].

**Courtesy.** SYN. Politeness, urbanity, civility, affability, graciousness.

ANT. Churlishness, rudeness, arrogance, ungraciousness, incivility.

**Courtly.** SYN. Dignified, polished, refined, aristocratic, high-bred, manly.

ANT. Undignified, rough, unpolished, coarse, unrefined, plebeian, awkward, boorish, rustic, unmannerly.

**Covenant.** *n.* SYN. Agreement, bond, stipulation, compact, contract, league, bargain.

ANT. Promise, intimation, assurance, parole, understanding.

**Cover.** *v.* SYN. Hide, conceal, cloak, screen, secrete, protect, meet, secure, overspread, clothe, shield, shelter.

ANT. Expose, reveal, betray, exhibit, produce, mis-suffice.

**Covert.** *a.* [See COVER and SECRET].

**Coverture.** SYN. Marriage, matrimony, wedlock.

ANT. Celibacy, virginity.

**Covet.** SYN. Long for, wish for, yearn for, hanker after, desire.

ANT. Despise, dislike, undervalue, mislike.

**Covetous.** SYN. Acquisitive, avaricious, greedy, grasping, rapacious.

ANT. Unselfish, liberal, self-sacrificing, profuse, bountiful, charitable.

**Covetousness.** [See COVETOUS and AVARICE].

**Cow.** *v.* SYN. Frighten, abash, intimidate, oppress, browbeat.

ANT. Countenance, rally, encourage, inspirit.

**Coward.** SYN. Craven, dastard, recreant, poltroon, renegade.

ANT. Champion, hero, daredevil, desperado.

**Cowardly.** [See TIMID].

**Cower.** SYN. Shrink, stoop, crouch.

ANT. Rise, stand, dare, face, confront.

**Coxcomb.** SYN. Fop, dandy, puppy, prig, pedant.

ANT. Genius, savant, authority, celebrity, philosopher, sage.

**Coxcombical.** SYN. Valn. affected, conceited, dandified, p dantic, priggish.

ANT. Unaffected, unconceited, sensible.

**Coy.** SYN. Shy, reserved, bashful, shrinking, retreating, modest.

ANT. Bold, forward, rompish, hoydenish.

**Cozen.** SYN. Circumvent, wheedle, swindle, gull, cheat, dupe, overreach, coax, seduce, deceive.

ANT. Enlighten, undeceive, disabuse.

**Crabbed.** SYN. Sour, morose, cross-grained, petulant, churlish, irritable, crusty.

ANT. Pleasant, open, easy, genial, conversable, warm, cordial, hearty.

**Crack.** *v.* SYN. Split, break, splinter, chip, snap.

ANT. Mend, repair, unite, piece, splice.

**Cracked.** SYN. Crazy, flighty, queer,

deranged, creaky, touched, cranky, chinky.

ANT. Sound, sensible, clear-headed, shrewd, strong-minded, sane.

**Craft.** SYN. Art, artifice, cunning, guile, stratagem, manoeuvre, williness, trickery, duplicity, chicanery, intrigue, underhandedness, dodge.

ANT. Openness, fairness, candor, honesty, frankness, sincerity, artlessness, ingenuousness, straightforwardness.

**Crafty.** [See CRAFT and SLY].

**Cram.** SYN. Stuff, choke, squeeze, ram, pack, gorge.

ANT. Disgorge, vent, discharge, unload, unpack, eviscerate, empty, eliminate.

**Cramp.** *v.* SYN. Bind, narrow, restrict, confine, clog, hamper, fetter, cripple.

ANT. Free, liberate, loose, relieve, extricate, enlarge, widen, expand, ease, unfetter.

**Cranky.** SYN. Crotchety, queer. [See CRACKED].

**Crapulence.** SYN. Surfeit, headache, dissipation, debauchery, excess, muddiness.

ANT. Temperance, sobriety, clearness, freshness.

**Crash.** *n.* SYN. Jar, clang, clash, resonance.

ANT. Murmur, whisper, babble, rumbling, reverberation, din.

**Crassitude.** SYN. Density, thickness, corpulence, obesity, burliness, brawniness, animalism, pinguitude, lumpishness, besottedness.

ANT. Tenuity, sparseness, slightness, agility, activity, spirituality, intellectuality.

**Crave.** SYN. Intreat, implore, beg, ask, beseech, supplicate, cry.

ANT. Demand, insist, require, seize.

**Craven.** [See COWARD].

**Crazy.** SYN. Idiotic, broken-down, mad, crazed, crack-brained, lunatic, demented, daft, insane, aberrant.

ANT. Sound, robust, vigorous, unimpaired.

**Cream.** SYN. Marrow, pith, gist, acme.

ANT. Refuse, offal, dregs, dross, garbage.

**Crease.** [See CORRUGATE].

**Create.** SYN. Form, produce, make,

compose, constitute, beget, engender, generate, fashion, originate, educe, invent, imagine, cause.

ANT. Annihilate, destroy, demolish.

**Creature.** SYN. Being, animal, thing, body, brute.

ANT. Chimera, ghost, bugbear.

**Credence.** SYN. Belief, faith, trust, credit, confidence.

ANT. Disbelief, distrust, denial.

**Credential, or Credentials.**

SYN. Missive, diploma, title, testament, seal, warrant, letter, vouchers, certificates, testimonials.

ANT. Self-license, self-constitution, self-appointment, autocracy.

**Credible.** SYN. Probable, likely, trustworthy.

ANT. Improbable, incredible, unlikely, untrustworthy.

**Credit.** *n.* SYN. Belief, trustworthiness, reputation, security, honor, praise, merit, confidence, faith.

ANT. Disbelief, distrust, untrustworthiness, shame, insecurity, disgrace, censure.

**Creditor.** SYN. Claimant, lender, mortgagee.

ANT. Debtor, borrower, mortgagor.

**Credulity.** SYN. Gullibility, simplicity, acceptativeness, open-mouthedness.

ANT. Incredulity, scepticism, suspiciousness, shrewdness.

**Creed.** SYN. Belief, catechism, articles, confession, subscription.

ANT. Protest, abjuration, recantation, retractation, disbelief, non-subscription.

**Crest.** SYN. Top, summit, apex, head, crown.

ANT. Base, foot, bottom, sole.

**Crestfallen.** SYN. Castdown, humiliated, abashed.

ANT. Inspirited, elated, confident.

**Crew.** SYN. Complement, company, gang, herd, set, miscellany, horde, swarm, band.

ANT. Supercargo, bevy, galaxy, constellation, picking, cream, elite.

**Crime.** SYN. Offense, misdeed, wrong, misdemeanor, felony, enormity.

ANT. Good deed, well-doing, duty, obligation, exploit, achievement.

**Criminal.** SYN. Illegal, felonious, vicious, culpable, wrong, iniquitous, sinful, immoral, guilty, nefarious, flagitious.

ANT. Lawful, virtuous, right, just, innocent, moral, meritorious, creditable, honorable, praiseworthy, laudable.

**Criminality.** [See CRIMINAL and GUILT].

**Criminate.** SYN. Charge, implicate, accuse, impeach, arraign.

ANT. Acquit, extricate, absolve.

**Crimp.** *v.* [See CORRUGATE].

**Crimp.** *a.* SYN. Brittle, friable, crisp.

ANT. Tough, stubborn, viscous, pasty, lentous.

**Crimple.** [See CRUMPLE].

**Cringe.** SYN. Crouch, bend, bow, fawn, grabble, grub.

ANT. Face confront, defy, dare.

**Crinkle.** [See CRIMPLE].

**Cripple.** SYN. Weaken, impair, curtail, cramp, disable.

ANT. Strengthen, renovate, augment, liberate, free, ease, enlarge, expedite.

**Criterion.** SYN. Test, touchstone, proof, standard, measure.

ANT. Eye, glance, intention, conjecture, scan.

**Critique.** SYN. Judge, censor, arbiter, savant.

ANT. Author, writer, performer, artist.

**Critical.** SYN. Nice, delicate, exact, fastidious, discriminating, censorious, accurate, dubious, precarious, ticklish, crucial, important, momentous, hazardous.

ANT. Inexact, popular, loose, easy, undiscriminating, safe, determined, decided, settled, retrieved, redressed.

**Criticise.** SYN. Examine, scan, perpend, analyze, discuss, anatomize, animadvert.

ANT. Slur, survey, overlook, skim.

**Criticism.** SYN. Stricture, censure, animadversion.

ANT. Approval, praise. [See APPROBATION].

**Croak.** SYN. Complain, murmur, grumble.

ANT. Crow, whistle, sing, chirp, chuckle, cackle, rejoice.

**Crone.** SYN. Hag, witch, beldame.

ANT. Lass, damsel, maiden, belle.

**Crony.** SYN. Ally, chum, mate.

ANT. Foe, rival, back-friend.

**Crooked.** SYN. Bent, incurved, angular, deformed, bowed, disfigured,

turned, curved, awry, anfractuous, tortuous, underhanded.

ANT. Straight, linear, direct, honest, straightforward.

**Crop.** *v.* SYN. Mew, reap, reduce, shave, shorten, curtail.

ANT. Elongate, grow, foster, raise, trail, train.

**Crop.** *n.* SYN. Reaping, harvest, ingathering.

ANT. Produce, yield, abundance, growth, fruit.

**Cross.** SYN. Ill-tempered, fretful, ill-humored, crusty, peevish, pettish, snarling, snappish, spleeny, splenetic, petulant, fractious.

ANT. Amiable, good-tempered, good-humored, blithesome, genial.

**Cross-grained.** SYN. Perverse, wayward, peevish, morose, cantankerous, ill-conditioned.

ANT. Genial, pleasant, agreeable, jolly, obliging, accommodating.

**Crotchety.** [See CAPRICIOUS].

**Crouch.** [See CRINGE and COWER].

**Crow.** *v.* To make a noise like a cock. Used metaphorically.

SYN. Exult, rejoice, cackle, chuckle, boast.

ANT. Whine, howl, grumble, croak, cry, whimper.

**Crowd.** SYN. Throng, mob, swarm, pack, herd.

ANT. Cream, elite, bevy, galaxy, constellation, cabinet.

**Crown.** *n.* SYN. Top, crest, summit, head, brow, apex.

ANT. Basement, base, bottom, floor, pavement, pedestal, foundation, foot, sole.

**Crown.** *v.* SYN. Complete, consummate, seal, conclude.

ANT. Mar, spoil, frustrate.

**Crucial.** SYN. Searching, probing, severe, discriminating, sharp, critical, piercing.

ANT. Superficial, indifferent, mild, uncritical, lenient, lax.

**Crude.** SYN. Raw, undigested, unconsidered, half-studied, harsh, unshaped, unchastened, unfinished, unrefined, ill-prepared.

ANT. Well-prepared, well-digested, well-considered, well-studied, ripe, well-adapted, well-proportioned, well-expressed, classical, finished, refined, artistic, elaborate, highly-wrought.

**Cruel.** SYN. Savage, barbarous, pitiless, inexorable, unrelenting, ruthless, truculent, hard-hearted, harsh, unmerciful, brutal, inhuman, maleficent, malignant.

ANT. Humane, forbearing, generous, merciful, forgiving, benevolent, beneficent.

**Crumble.** SYN. Disintegrate, pulverize, triturate.

ANT. Consolidate, conglutinate, bond, amalgamate.

**Crumple.** [See CRINKLE and CORRUGATE].

**Crush.** *v.* SYN. Pulverize, triturate, pound, bray, crumble, overpower, demolish.

ANT. Consolidate, compact, cake, solidify, compress, amalgamate, upraise, stabilize, aggrandize.

**Crusty.** [See CROSS].

**Cudgel.** *v.* SYN. Pound, bruise, buffet, batter.

ANT. Stroke, pat, clap, tickle.

**Cuff.** *v.* SYN. Slap, box, smack, punch, pummel, hustle, buffet.

ANT. Cudgel, flagellate, thrash, cane, strap, lash, whip.

**Cull.** SYN. Bunch, gather, pick, collect.

ANT. Scatter, drop, throw, disseminate.

**Culmination.** SYN. Consummation, zenith, acme, meridian, apex, success, completion.

ANT. Fall, descent, decline, failure, downfall, degradation, defeat, abortion.

**Culpability.** [See CULPABLE and GUILT].

**Culpable.** SYN. Blamable, blame-worthy, censurable, guilty.

ANT. Blameless, innocent, excusable, laudable, praiseworthy.

**Culprit.** SYN. Offender, criminal, delinquent, malefactor.

ANT. Example, pattern, model, hero, saint.

**Cultivate.** SYN. Promote, foster, study, improve, fertilize, till, advance, refine, improve, civilize, nourish, cherish.

ANT. Neglect, desert, abandon, stifle, prevent, discourage, abolish, blight, blast, paralyze, eradicate, extirpate, uproot.

**Cumber.** SYN. Clog, impede, op-

press, load, incommode, obstruct.

ANT. Liberate, expedite, alleviate, extricate, lighten, relieve, support, free, rid.

**Cunning.** [See CRAFT].

**Cupidity.** *n.* SYN. Avarice, acquisitiveness, covetousness, stinginess.

ANT. Prodigality, extravagance, liberality.

**Curb.** *v.* SYN. Restrain, cohibit, hold, repress, check, moderate.

ANT. Indulge, liberate, release, emancipate, loose, urge, free, incite, instigate, impel.

**Curdle.** SYN. Coagulate, condense, thicken.

ANT. Colliquify, diffuse, circulate.

**Cure.** *n.* SYN. Remedy, alleviation, restorative, heal-all, amelioration, reinstatement, restoration, renovation, convalescence.

ANT. Aggravation, confirmation, complaint, disease, ailment, inoculation, contagion, corruption.

**Cure.** *v.* [See HEAL].

**Curiosity.** SYN. Inquisitiveness, interest, wonder, marvel, interrogativeness, rarity, phenomenon, celebrity, oddity, lion.

ANT. Indifference, heedlessness, disregard, abstraction, absence, weed, drug, dirt, cipher, bagatelle, song.

**Curious.** SYN. Inquiring, inquisitive, scrutinizing, prying, meddling, singular, searching, interrogative, peeping, peering, rare, unique, odd, recondite.

ANT. Indifferent, uninquiring, incurious, uninterested, trite, common, superficial.

**Curmudgeon.** SYN. Miscreant, wretch, rascal, churi, ill-conditioned fellow.

ANT. Trump, good fellow, brick.

**Currency.** SYN. Circulation, vogue, publicity, prevalence.

ANT. Suppression, repression, recall, stagnation, rejection, disbelief, withdrawal.

**Current.** SYN. Running, prevalent, ordinary, present, popular, general, floating, exoteric, vulgar.

ANT. Rejected, obsolete, exploded, confined, private, secret, esoteric.

**Curse.** *n.* SYN. Malediction, ex-

ecration, imprecation, denunciation, anathema, bane, blight.

ANT. Blessing, benediction, joy, crown, glory.

**Curse.** *v.* SYN. Execrate.

ANT. Bless.

**Cursory.** SYN. Rapid, hasty, desultory, careless, superficial, slight, summary.

ANT. Searching, minute, elaborate, profound.

**Curtail.** [SEE ABBREVIATE].

**Curve.** *v.* SYN. Incurve, bend, inflex, falcate, arcuate.

ANT. Straighten, unbend, rectilineate.

**Curve.** *n.* SYN. Incurvation, flexion, deflexion.

ANT. Rigidity, inelasticity, inflexibility, rectilinearity.

**Custody.** SYN. Keeping, guardianship, conservation, care.

ANT. Neglect, betrayal, exposure, abandonment, desertion, liberation, jeopardy, discharge.

**Custom.** SYN. Manner, habit, use, usage, fashion, practice, prescription.

ANT. Law, regulation, dictate, command, rule, disuse, non-observance, desuetude.

**Cut.** *v.* SYN. Sever, slice, sunder, cleave, shear, carve, chop, gash, avoid, elude.

ANT. Unite, splice, accost, approach, court, address, salute.

**Cutting.** SYN. Sharp, biting, mordant, trenchant, piercing, bitter, sarcastic, provoking, stinging, sardonic, exasperating, satirical, severe, disappointing, cruel.

ANT. Mild, conciliatory, complimentary, soothing, flattering, indulgent, consoling, gratifying.

**Cynical.** SYN. Sarcastic, snarling, snappish, sneering, cross-grained, currish, carping.

ANT. Genial, lenient, complaisant, urbane.

## D

**DABBLE.** SYN. Meddle, mix, trifle, skim.

ANT. Study, elaborate, investigate, delve, dig, fathom, gauge.

**Daff.** SYN. Silly, innocent, idiotic, lunatic, light-headed, cracked.

ANT. Sane, sound, sensible, practical, rational, shrewd, deft.

mealy-mouthed, delicious, toothsome, delicate, fastidious.

**Dainty.** SYN. Choice, rare, refined, tasty, exquisite, luxurious, epicurean.  
ANT. Common, coarse, unrelishing, nasty, dirty, omnivorous, greedy, gluttonous.

**Dally.** SYN. Trifle, play, wanton, sport, fondle, delay, procrastinate, dawdle.  
ANT. Toil, labor, work, study, fag, stir, bustle, hasten.

**Damage.** SYN. Injury, hurt, loss, mischief, detriment, impairment.  
ANT. Compensation, recovery, reinstatement, advantage, benefit, reparation, blessing.

**Damnable.** [SEE EXECRABLE].

**Damp.** SYN. Cool, blunt, dishearten, quench, slack, moderate, humid, wet, moist, discourage, discountenance, repress.  
ANT. Urge, inflame, incite, fan, excite.

**Danger.** SYN. Peril, hazard, risk, jeopardy, insecurity, venture.  
ANT. Security, custody, defense, safety, premonition, precaution.

**Dapper.** SYN. Spruce, neat, natty, smart.  
ANT. Slovenly, awkward, unwieldy, untidy.

**Dare.** SYN. Venture, face, brave, hazard, risk, defy, challenge.  
ANT. Shrink, shun, dread, cower.

**Daring.** SYN. Adventurous, dashing, bold, courageous, venturesome, dauntless, foolhardy, fearless, brave, intrepid, valorous.  
ANT. Cautious, timid, inadventurous.

**Dark.** SYN. Black, dusky, sable, swarthy, opaque, obscure, enigmatical, recondite, abstruse, unintelligible, blind, ignorant, besotted, benighted, dim, shadowy, inexplicable, secret, mysterious, hidden, murky, nebulous, cheerless, dismal, dim, gloomy, sombre, joyless, mournful, sorrowful.  
ANT. White, fair, light, radiant, bright, lucid, crystalline, transparent, brilliant, plain, intelligible, enlightened, glaring, dazzling, illumined, festive, luminous.

**Darling.** SYN. Pet, love, sweet, pretty, dear, favorite, delight.  
ANT. Antipathy, abomination, horror.

**Dash.** SYN. Hurl, cast, throw, sub-

vert, detrude, drive, rush, send, fly, speed, dart, scatter, strike, course.

ANT. Raise, reinstate, erect, creep, crawl, lag, hobble.

**Dashing.** SYN. Adventurous, showy, brave.

ANT. Shrinkling, dowdy, timid.

**Dastard.** [SEE COWARD].

**Data.** SYN. Facts, grounds, basis, axioms, postulates.

ANT. Conjecture, assumption, problem, proposition, inference, deduction.

**Date.** [SEE TIME].

**Daub.** [SEE BEDAUB].

**Daunt.** SYN. Terrify, scare, frighten, cow, dishearten, appall, intimidate, confront.

ANT. Countenance, encourage, rally, inspirit.

**Dauntless.** SYN. Valiant, gallant, fearless, lion-hearted, intrepid.

ANT. Cautious, cowardly, timid.

**Dawdle.** SYN. Lag, dally, idle.

ANT. Haste, speed, dash, rush, work, fag.

**Dawn.** SYN. Gleam, begin, appear, rise, open, break.

ANT. Wane, set, sink, close, depart.

**Dazzle.** SYN. Daze, bewilder, confuse.

ANT. Enlighten, illumine.

**Dead.** SYN. Defunct, deceased, departed, gone, inanimate, lifeless, insensible, heavy, unconscious, dull, spiritless, cheerless, deserted, torpid, still.

ANT. Vital, living, animate, vivacious, susceptible, alive, joyous, stirring, thronged, bustling.

**Deaden.** SYN. Benumb, paralyze, blunt, damp, subdue.

ANT. Sharpen, quicken, enliven.

**Deadly.** SYN. Mortal, fatal, malign, baleful, pernicious, noxious, venomous, destructive, baneful, implacable.

ANT. Vital, life-giving, healthful, wholesome, nutritious.

**Deadness.** SYN. Torpor, flatness, faintness, heaviness.

ANT. Quickness, vitality, life, vivacity.

**Deaf.** SYN. Surd, hard of hearing, disinclined, averse, inexorable, in-

sensible, rumbling, inaudible, heedless, dead.

ANT. Acute, listening, disposed, interested, attentive, willing, susceptible, sensible, alive.

**Deal.** SYN. Bargain, chaffer, trade, dispense, market, communicate, negotiate, traffic.

ANT. Hold, close, stop, fail.

**Dealing.** SYN. Intercourse, communication, trade, traffic, negotiation, commerce, practice.

ANT. Lack, failure, closing, bankruptcy, stagnation, withdrawal, non-communication.

**Dear.** SYN. High-priced, costly, expensive, beloved, precious, loved.

ANT. Cheap, inexpensive, disliked, vile.

**Dearth.** [See ABUNDANCE].

**Death.** SYN. Departure, demise, decease, dissolution, mortality, fall, failure, termination, cessation, expiration, release, exit.

ANT. Birth, rise, life, growth, vigor, animation, spirit, activity, operation, action, commencement, vitality, auspices, inauguration.

**Deathless.** SYN. Undying, immortal, unfading, everlasting.

ANT. Mortal, ephemeral, fragile, fugitive, momentary, transient, fleeting.

**Debar.** SYN. Exclude, stop, thwart, obstruct, hinder, prevent, deter, deprive, disqualify, deny, prohibit, preclude.

ANT. Include, embrace, admit, permit, aid, allow, indulge, qualify, entitle.

**Debase.** SYN. Degrade, lower, depress, deprave, deteriorate, corrupt, alloy, impair, disgrace, humble.

ANT. Raise, enhance, exalt, honor, promote, ameliorate, purify, improve.

**Debased.** [See DEBASE].

**Debate.** SYN. Contend, dispute, argue, moot, controvert, contest, wrangle, discuss, deliberate, question, ventilate.

ANT. Yield, concede, surrender, admit, allow.

**Debatable.** SYN. Dubious, doubtful, inestimable, uncertain, problematical, floating, unsettled, disputable.

ANT. Certain, sure, unquestionable, indisputable, self-evident, incontestable.

**Debauch, Debauchery.** *n.* SYN. Riot, revel, excess, orgies, gluttony.

ANT. Meal, moderation, frugality, asceticism, abstinence, fast, maceration.

**Debauch.** *v.* SYN. Seduce, corrupt, ravish, violate, pollute, defile, vitiate.

ANT. Purify, enlighten, ameliorate, elevate, make better.

**Debility.** SYN. Weakness, feebleness, frailty, infirmity, incapacity, imbecility, enervation, lassitude, languor.

ANT. Strength, vigor, robustness, energy, tone, nerve, muscularity.

**Debt.** SYN. Debit, liability, default, obligation, claim, score, something due.

ANT. Liquidation, assets, credit, trust, grace, favor, obligation, accommodation, gift, gratuity.

**Debtor.** [See CREDITOR].

**Decadence.** [See DECLAY].

**Decamp.** SYN. Start, fly, bolt, abscond.

ANT. Appear, answer, show.

**Decay.** *v.* SYN. Decline, wane, sink, dwindle, rot, wither, perish, waste, ebb, decrease.

ANT. Rise, grow, increase, flourish, luxuriate, vegetate, expand, enlarge.

**Decay.** *n.* SYN. Declension, waning, sinking, wasting, decrease, corruption, decadence, putrefaction, rottenness, dry rot, consumption, decline.

ANT. Rise, growth, birth, increase, fertility, exuberance, luxuriance, prosperity.

**Decayed.** SYN. Rotten, corrupt, unsound, decomposed, declined, faded, sunk, unprosperous, impoverished, wasted away.

ANT. Sound, wholesome, healthful, fresh, prosperous, flourishing, wealthy

**Decease.** [SEE DEATH].

**Deceit.** SYN. Cheat, imposition, trick, fraud, deception, double dealing, delusion, circumvention, guile, beguilement, treachery, sham, insidiousness, indirection, duplicity, cunning, artifice.

ANT. Enlightenment, instruction, guidance, reality, verity, fair dealing, honesty, openness.

**Deceitful.** SYN. Deceptive, delusive, fraudulent, fallacious.

ANT. Open, fair, honest, truthful, veracious.

**Deceive.** SYN. Trick, cheat, beguile,

**delude**, gull, dupe, take in, over reach, mislead, betray, ensnare, entrap, circumvent.

ANT. Enlighten, advise, illumine, guide, disabuse, undeceive, deliver.

**Decency**. SYN. Modesty, propriety, [SEE DECORUM].

**Deceiver**. [SEE DECEIVE].

**Decent**. [SEE BECOMING].

**Deception**. [SEE DECEIT].

**Decide**. SYN. Determine, fix, settle, adjudicate, terminate, resolve.

ANT. Waver, raise, moot, drop, doubt, waive, suspend, misjudge, mis-determine.

**Decided**. SYN. Determined, ruled, resolute, firm, unwavering.

ANT. Undecided, unsettled, irresolute, vacillating.

**Deciduous**. [SEE EPHEMERAL].

**Decipher**. SYN. Read, spell, interpret, solve, unravel, explain, unfold.

ANT. Cipher, symbolize, impuzzle, mystify, enigmatize.

**Decision**. SYN. Determination, conclusion, sentence, judgment, resolution, firmness.

ANT. Irresoluteness, vagueness, indecision, uncertainty, unsettlement.

**Decisive**. [SEE CONCLUSIVE].

**Deck**. [SEE ADORN.]

**Declain**, SYN. Harangue, recite, apostrophize, speak, debate, inveigh.  
ANT. Read, study, compose, elaborate.

**Declamation**. SYN. Oratory, elocution, harangue, effusion, debate.

ANT. Stammering, titubancy, hesitation, tardiloquence.

**Declamatory**. SYN. Loud, noisy, incoherent, discursive, loose, inconsecutive, grandiloquent, rhetorical, high-sounding.

ANT. Close, connected, logical, studied, exact, quiet, consecutive.

**Declaration**. SYN. Avowal, exhibition, manifestation, statement, ordinance, assertion, affirmation, profession.

ANT. Denial, concealment, suppression.

**Declare**. [SEE ANNOUNCE].

**Declension**. SYN. Decay, decadence, degeneration, deterioration, fall.

ANT. Rise, improvement, advancement, culmination.

**Decline**. [SEE DECLENSION AND ACCEPT].

**Declivity**. SYN. Descent, fall, slope, incline, develocity.

ANT. Ascent, rise, verticality.

**Decoction**. SYN. Concoction, dish, compound, plate, platter, mess, extract.

ANT. Crudity, infusion, rawness, greenness, maceration.

**Decompose**. SYN. Analyze, segregate, individualize, resolve, dissolve.

ANT. Compound, concoct, mix, organize, compose.

**Decomposition**. [SEE DECOMPOSE].

**Decorate**. [SEE ADORN].

**Decorum**. SYN. Seemliness, propriety, dignity, order, decency, good manners, good behavior, modesty.

ANT. Unseemliness, impropriety, disturbance, disorder.

**Decoy**. SYN. Allure, entice, ensnare, entrap, seduce, mislead, inveigle, lure, tempt.

ANT. Guide, instruct, warn, conduct, disabuse, extricate.

**Decrease**. v. SYN. Diminish, lessen, subside, abate, lower, decline, retrench, curtail, reduce, wane.

ANT. Increase, grow, amplify, expand, augment, extend, enlarge.

**Decree**. SYN. Decision, determination, mandate, law, edict, manifesto, rule, verdict, order, judgment, ordinance, proclamation.

ANT. Cue, hint, suggestion, intimation, request.

**Decrement**. [SEE AUGMENTATION].

**Decrepit**. SYN. Infirm, weak, crippled, superannuated, effete, broken down, enfeebled, tottering, aged.

ANT. Strong, robust, agile, youthful, active.

**Decrepitude**. [SEE DECREPIT].

**Decry**. SYN. Depreciate, traduce, vituperate, disparage, defame, vilify, derogate, detract, censure, abase, denounce.

ANT. Extol, laud, praise, eulogize, panegyrize.

**Dedicate**. SYN. Devote, consecrate, offer, set, apportion, assign, apply, separate, hallow, set apart.

ANT. Alienate, misapply, dese-

crate, misappropriate, misconvert, misuse.

**Deduce.** SYN. Draw, infer, conclude, gather.

ANT. State, premise, hazard, conjecture, guess, induce, anticipate, foresee, predict, induct.

**Deducible.** [SEE DEDUCE].

**Deduct.** SYN. Subtract, bate, remove.

ANT. Add, annex, subjoin.

**Deduction.** SYN. Conclusion, inference, abatement.

ANT. [SEE CONCLUSION].

**Deed.** SYN. Act, action, commission, achievement, perpetration, instrument, document, muniment, exploit, feat.

ANT. Omission, failure, abortion, false-witness, innocence, cancelling, disproof, invalidation, retraction, impossibility, non-performance, recall, reversion, undoing.

**Deem.** SYN. Judge, estimate, consider, believe, think, suppose, conceive.

ANT. Misjudge, misestimate, misconsider.

**Deep.** SYN. Profound, subterranean, submerged, designing, abstruse, recalcitrant, learned, low, sagacious, penetrating, thick, obscure, mysterious, occult, intense, heartfelt.

ANT. Shallow, superficial, artless, undesigning, familiar, commonplace.

**Deeply.** [SEE DEEP].

**Deface.** SYN. Mar, spoil, injure, disfigure, deform, damage, mutilate, destroy.

ANT. Decorate, adorn, embellish.

**Defalcation.** SYN. Failure, non-payment, arrears, deficit.

ANT. Payment, acquittal, balance, satisfaction, assets.

**Defame.** [SEE DECRY].

**Defamer.** [SEE DEFAME].

**Default.** SYN. Lapse, forfeit, omission, defect, delinquency, absence, want, failure.

ANT. Maintenance, appearance, plea, satisfaction, forthcoming, supply, presence.

**Defaulter.** SYN. Debtor, insolvent, bankrupt.

ANT. Defrayer, liquidator.

**Defeat.** *n.* SYN. Frustration, overthrow, discomfiture.

ANT. Victory, triumph, success.

**Defeat.** *v.* SYN. Conquer, overcome, worst, beat, baffle, rout, overthrow, vanquish, frustrate, foil.

ANT. Secure, promote, insure, speed, advance, establish, aid.

**Defect.** SYN. Shortcoming, omission, fault, imperfection, flaw, blemish, want.

ANT. Supply, sufficiency, emendation, compensation, virtue, ornament, complement.

**Defection.** SYN. Failure, dereliction, abandonment, relinquishment, desertion.

ANT. Substitution, supply, superabundance, adherence.

**Defective.** SYN. Faulty, imperfect, insufficient, deficient, wanting, short.

ANT. Correct, complete, sufficient, full, ample, abundant, satisfactory.

**Defense.** SYN. Resistance, protection, vindication, plea, justification, excuse, rampart, bulwark, apology, shelter, guard.

ANT. Abandonment, surrender, betrayal, exposure.

**Defenseless.** SYN. Unsheltered, exposed, unguarded, unprotected, unarmed.

ANT. Sheltered, guarded, fortified, defended, protected, armed.

**Defendant.** SYN. Accused, prisoner.

ANT. Prosecutor, accuser, plaintiff.

**Defensible.** SYN. Vindicable, justifiable, tenable.

ANT. Unjustifiable, untenable, unwarrantable, indefensible.

**Defer.** SYN. Delay, postpone, waive, adjourn, prorogue, put off, retard, procrastinate, protract, hinder, prolong.

ANT. Expedite, hasten, quicken, press, urge, hurry, overdrive, despatch.

**Deference.** SYN. Respect, consideration, condescension, contention, regard, honor, veneration, submission, reverence, obedience, homage, allegiance.

ANT. Disrespect, contumely, contumacy, disregard, slight, impudence, disobedience, non-allegiance, defiance, attention.

**Defiance.** [SEE DEFERENCE].

**Deficiency.** SYN. Want, imperfection, lack, short-coming.

ANT. Fullness, abundance.

**Deficient.** [SEE DEFECTIVE].

**Defile.** [SEE CONTAMINATE].

**Define.** SYN. Mark out, limit, designate, specify, eliminate, elucidate, explain, fix, settle, determine, bound.

ANT. Confound, confuse, obscure, mystify, misstate, misconceive, misconstrue, misdefine.

**Definite.** SYN. Clear, specified, determined, definitive, restricted, specific, certain, ascertained, precise, exact, fixed, limited, bounded, positive.

ANT. Vague, unspecified, undetermined, indefinite, obscure, confused, intermingled.

**Definition.** SYN. Determination, limitation, specification, restriction.

ANT. Confusion, vagueness, acceptance, description, explanation, misconception, misstatement.

**Deflect.** SYN. Turn, deviate, diverge, swerve, divert, recurve.

ANT. Continue, proceed, straighten, unbend, prolong, produce.

**Deflection.** SYN. Deviation, divergence, alienation, swerving, incurvation, curvity, falcation.

ANT. Straightness, directness, rectilinearity, inflexibility, prolongation, prosecution, undeviatingness.

**Deform.** [SEE ADORN].

**Deformity.** SYN. Ugliness, disfigurement, hideousness, abnormality, monstrosity.

ANT. Grace, beauty, decoration, ornament.

**Defraud.** [SEE CHEAT].

**Defray.** SYN. Meet, liquidate, pay, settle, bear, discharge, quit.

ANT. Dishonor, repudiate, dissatisfy, misappropriate, embezzle.

**Defrayment.** SYN. Payment, quit-tance, liquidation, compensation, discharge.

ANT. Non-payment, failure, insolvency, appropriation, misappropriation, embezzlement, repudiation.

**Defy.** SYN. Scorn, challenge, provoke, despite, brave. [SEE DARE].

**Degenerate.** SYN. Deteriorate, decline, grow worse, retrograde.

ANT. Recover, improve, mend, advance.

**Oeglutton.** SYN. Swallowing, gorging, gluttony, absorption.

ANT. Disgorgement, vomit.

**Degradation.** [SEE DEBASE].

**Degrade.** [SEE DEBASE].

**Degree.** SYN. Grade, rank, stage, step, extent, measure, mark, rate, position, quality, class, station, range, quantity, amount, limit, order.

ANT. Space, mass, magnitude, size, numbers.

**Dehortation.** [SEE DISSUADE].

**Deign.** [SEE CONDESCEND].

**Dejected.** SYN. Dispirited, gloomy, melancholy, desponding, depressed, downcast, low-spirited.

ANT. Elated, inspirited, blithe, gay, cheerful.

**Dejection.** [SEE DEJECTED].

**Delay.** v. [SEE DEFER].

**Delectable.** SYN. Pleasant, amiable, agreeable, enjoyable.

ANT. Unpleasant, unamiable, disagreeable, unenjoyable.

**Delegate.** SYN. Appoint, depnte, commission.

ANT. Recall, supersede, relegate, discommission.

**Deleterious.** SYN. Destructive, noxious, injurious, poisonous, pernicious.

ANT. Wholesome, nutritious, excellent, conservative, beneficial.

**Deliberate.** v. SYN. Consider, meditate, consult, weigh, reflect, ponder, debate, perpend.

ANT. Shelve, burke, discard, hazard, chance, risk.

**Deliberate.** a. SYN. Grave, purposed, intentional, designed, determined, resolute, earnest, unbiased, unprejudiced.

ANT. Playful, jocose, facetious, irresolute, unresolved, undetermined, dubious, compulsory, suggested, dictated, instigated, biased, prejudiced.

**Deliberation.** [SEE DELIBERATE and COOL].

**Deliberately.** [SEE DELIBERATE].

**Delicacy.** SYN. Nicety, dainty, moral refinement, tact, softness, luxury, modesty, scruple, sensitiveness, fragility.

ANT. Coarseness, rudeness, rawness, roughness, indelicacy, commons, necessities, fare, physic, vigor, robustness.

**Delicate.** [SEE DELICACY and COARSE].

**Delicious.** SYN. Exquisite, luxurious, delightful, dainty, choice.

- ANT. Coarse, common, unsavory, unpalatable, nauseous, loathsome.
- Delight.** SYN. Enjoyment, pleasure, happiness, transport, ecstasy, joy, gratification, gladness, rapture, bliss.
- ANT. Pain, suffering, sorrow, trouble, misery, displeasure, dissatisfaction, disappointment, discomfort, dejection, depression, distress, melancholy, discontent.
- Delightful.** [See DELIGHT].
- Delineate.** SYN. Describe, figure, sketch, portray, depict, draw, represent, paint.
- ANT. Misrepresent, caricature, exaggerate, misportray.
- Delinquency.** SYN. Crime, offense, guilt, culpability, criminality.
- ANT. Innocence, blamelessness.
- Delinquent.** SYN. Criminal, culprit, offender.
- ANT. Worthy, paragon, pattern.
- Delitescence.** SYN. Concealment, hiding, skulking, shirking.
- ANT. Appearance, publicity, forwardness, self-presentation, openness.
- Deliver.** SYN. Liberate, free, save, utter, set free, surrender, yield, transmit, concede, give up, rescue, pronounce, hand, give, entrust, consign.
- ANT. Confine, capture, suppress, retain, betray, withdraw, assume, appropriate, misdeliver.
- Delude.** [See DECEIVE].
- Deluge.** SYN. Inundation, rush, flood, redundancy.
- ANT. Mist, moisture, dearth, drought, aridity, subsidence, exsiccation.
- Delusion.** [See DECEIT].
- Delve.** SYN. Dig, penetrate, dive, investigate, search.
- ANT. Scratch, rake, slur, dabble, dally, skim.
- Demand.** SYN. Claim, require, ask for, call for, insist.
- ANT. Disclaim, waive, forego, petition, request, supplicate.
- Demarcation.** SYN. Definition, configuration, outline, sketch, delineation, bounding, inclosure, plan, limitation.
- ANT. Indefiniteness, openness, space, waste, plain, void.
- Demean.** [See BEHAVE and CONDESCEND].
- Demerit.** [See MERIT and FAULT].

- Demesne.** [See DOMAIN].
- Demise.** *c.* [See BEQUEATH].
- Demise.** *n.* [See DEATH].
- Democratic.** SYN. Popular, leveling, radical, subversive, unlicensed, anarchical, destructive, republican.
- ANT. Regal, imperial, aristocratic, oligarchical, constitutional, conservative, tyrannical, despotic, autocratic.
- Demolish.** [See DESTROY].
- Demontical.** SYN. Fiendish, hellish, diabolical.
- ANT. Angelical, seraphic, heavenly.
- Demonstrate.** SYN. Prove, show, exhibit, manifest, evince, illustrate.
- ANT. Disprove, conceal, misdemonstrate, misexplain.
- Demoralize.** [See DISHEARTEN].
- Demulcent.** SYN. Soothing, softening, allaying, lenitive.
- ANT. Irritating, chafing, blistering.
- Demur.** SYN. Dubitate, hesitate, halt, pause, doubt, scruple, object.
- ANT. Approve, acquiesce, agree, assent, consent.
- Demure.** SYN. Sedate, staid, grave, modest, downcast, sober, dispassionate, prudish, discreet.
- ANT. Lively, vivacious, facetious, wanton, wild, noisy, boisterous, romping, hoydenish, indiscreet.
- Denial.** [See DENY].
- Denizen.** SYN. Citizen, subject, inhabitant, sojourner, dweller, freedman.
- ANT. Foreigner, alien, stranger, exile, traveler.
- Denominate.** SYN. Name, call, designate, specify, denote, style, title.
- ANT. Misname, miscall, describe, delineate, suggest.
- Denomination.** SYN. Name, designation, description, kind, class, order, appellation.
- ANT. Non-description, misnomer.
- Denote.** [See DENOMINATE].
- Denounce.** SYN. Reprobate, decry, proscribe, brand, stigmatize, vituperate, defame.
- ANT. Applaud, eulogize, vindicate, panegyryze, uphold.
- Dense.** SYN. Slow, thick, stupid, stolid, solid, stout, compact, consolidated, condensed, close, thick-set.
- ANT. Quick, clever, intelligent, rare, rarefied, uncompact, sparse.

**Dent.** SYN. Indentation, notch, cavity.  
ANT. Tumor, protuberance, button, knob, tooth.

**Denticulated.** SYN. Notched, crenelated, indented.

ANT. Toothed, serrated.

**Denticulation.** [SEE DENTICULATED].

**Denude.** SYN. Strip, divest, bare, spoil.

ANT. Invest, drape, decorate, enrich, ornament.

**Denunciation.** [SEE DENOUNCE].

**Deny.** SYN. Refuse, reject, withhold, negative, contradict, gainsay, disclaim, disavow, disown, oppose.

ANT. Grant, accept, concede, admit, affirm, confirm, afford, yield, indulge.

**Depart.** SYN. Leave, quit, go, decamp, start, sally, retire, withdraw, abandon, remove, vanish.

ANT. Stay, cling, remain, come, arrive, alight. Used also for die.

**Departed.** [SEE DEPART and DEFUNCT].

**Department.** SYN. Section, division, portion, function, office, branch, province, line.

ANT. Institution, establishment, art, science, literature, service, state, whole, organization, community, society, body.

**Dependence.** [SEE DEPENDENT and RELIANCE].

**Dependent.** SYN. Hanging, resting, contingent, trusting, relying, subject, relative.

ANT. Independent, irrelative, irrelative, absolute, free.

**Depict.** SYN. Portray, color, paint, draw, delineate.

ANT. Misrepresent, exaggerate, deform, caricature.

**Deplorable.** SYN. Lamentable, miserable, pitiable, sad, calamitous, disastrous.

ANT. Welcome, glad, acceptable, felicitous, beneficial, joyous.

**Deplore.** SYN. Regret, lament, mourn, bewail, bemoan.

ANT. Welcome, hail.

**Depopulate.** SYN. Waste, dispeople, desert, abandon, unpeople.

ANT. Occupy, tenant, colonize, inhabit, settle, replenish, stock, fill.

**Deportation.** SYN. Arrival, importation, placement, reconsignment.

ANT. Exportation, emigration, displacement.

**Deportment.** SYN. Behavior, carriage, movement, demeanor, character, conduct.

ANT. Misbehavior, misdeportment.

**Depose.** [SEE ENTRHONED].

**Deprave.** [SEE DEBASE].

**Deprecate.** SYN. Disavow, disclaim, expostulate, intercede.

ANT. Beg, supplicate, ask, entreat, request, imprecate, invoke.

**Depreciate.** [SEE DISPARAGE].

**Depredation.** SYN. HAVOC, robbery, spoliation, plunder, trespass, invasion, encroachment.

ANT. Pilfering, perquisite, abstraction, pocketing, restitution, compensation.

**Depredator.** [SEE DEPREDEATION].

**Depress.** [SEE ELEVATE].

**Depression.** SYN. Lowering, degradation, debasement, dejection, discouragement, hollow, valley, dip.

ANT. Raising, elevation, exaltation, promotion, preferment, amelioration, encouragement, rallying, rising, eminence, mound, prominence.

**Deprive.** SYN. Strip, bereave, despoil, rob, divest, dispossess, abridge, depose, prevent, hinder.

ANT. Invest, endow, compensate, enrich, supply, present, reinstate, indemnify.

**Depute.** SYN. Appoint, commission, charge, entrust, delegate, authorize, accredit, constitute.

ANT. Recall, discard, dismiss, dis-commission, supersede.

**Deputy.** SYN. Vicegerent, lieutenant, representative, agent, commissioner, legate, envoy, delegate, proxy, substitute.

ANT. Principal, master, chief, governor, sovereign, ruler, head.

**Derange.** [SEE ARRANGE].

**Derangement.** [SEE ABERRATION].

**Dereliction.** SYN. Abandonment, failure, short-coming, desertion, relinquishment, neglect.

ANT. Performance, observance, adherence, attention.

**Deride.** [SEE DERISION].

**Derision.** SYN. Scorn, contempt, mockery, irony, sarcasm, contumely, disrespect.

ANT. Respect, regard, admiration, reverence.

**Derisive.** SYN. Scornful, contemptuous, disrespectful.

ANT. Respectful, deferential, reverential.

**Derivation.** SYN. Origin, source, descent, beginning, cause, etymology, root, spring, analysis.

ANT. Result, issue, formation, application, use.

**Derive.** SYN. Deduce, trace, follow, track, draw, resolve.

ANT. Misdeduce, misattribute, mis- trace.

**Derogate.** SYN. Detract, disparage, depreciate, decry, deteriorate.

ANT. Esteem, value, laud, enhance, extol, exaggerate, over-estimate, over- value.

**Derogation.** [See DEROGATE].

**Descant.** SYN. Dissert, discuss, ex- patiate, enlarge, talk, dwell, amplify.

ANT. Condense, abridge, abbreviate, curtail, confine, clip, delineate.

**Descend.** [See ASCEND].

**Descendant.** SYN. Offspring, progeny, stock, scion, seed, branch, issue, house, family, lineage.

ANT. Author, founder, parent, ancestor, progenitor, stock, root, source, origin.

**Descent.** [See DESCEND].

**Describe.** SYN. Draw, delineate, portray, explain, illustrate, define, picture, depict, represent, relate, nar- rate, recount.

ANT. Confound, confuse, mystify, misrepresent, caricature, distort.

**Description.** [See DENOMINATION].

**Descry.** SYN. Discern, recognize, discover, distinguish, espy, detect, observe, mark, perceive.

ANT. Miss, overlook, misobserve.

**Desecrate.** SYN. Profane, secularize, misuse, abuse, prostitute, pol- lute.

ANT. Use, employ, devote, dedi- cate, consecrate, solemnize, sanctify, purify, reconcile.

**Desert.** n. SYN. Wild, waste, wild- erness, solitude, void.

ANT. Inclosure, field, pasture, gar- den, oasis.

**Desert.** v. [See ABANDON].

**Deserter.** SYN. Renegade, run- away, recanter, abjurer, apostate, traitor, forsaker.

ANT. Adherent, supporter, ally, be- friender, disciple, bigot, slave.

**Deserve.** SYN. Merit, earn, justify, win.

ANT. Forfeit, misdeserve, lose.

**Desiderate.** SYN. Desire, want, need, require.

ANT. Disregard, forget, supersede, discard

**Desideratum.** SYN. Requisite, complement, essential, want.

ANT. Surplusage, superfluity, in- cumbrance, drawback.

**Design.** n. SYN. Contemplate, pur- pose, intend, plan, prepare, project.

ANT. Hit, risk, guess, conjecture chance, fluke, misconceive, miscon- trive.

**Design.** n. SYN. Contemplation, pur- pose, intention, plan, preparation, draft, delineation, sketch, drawing, artifice, cunning, artfulness, guile, contrivance, intent, project, scheme.

ANT. Execution, performance, re- sult, issue, construction, structure, candor, fairness, openness, artless- ness, sincerity, simplicity, change, accident.

**Designate.** [See DENOMINATE].

**Designation.** [See DESIGNATE].

**Designed.** [See DESIGN]. SYN. In- tended, prepared, purposed, adapted, calculated, planned, contrived, inten- tional.

ANT. Fortuitous, casual, accidental, miscalculated, miscontrived, unin- tended.

**Designing.** [See DESIGN and ART- FUL].

**Desinence.** SYN. Termination, con- clusion, cessation, discontinuance, ca- dence, period, finality.

ANT. Origination, initiation, inaug- uration, continuance, progression, commencement, inception.

**Desirable.** SYN. Expedient, advisa- ble, valuable, acceptable, proper, ju- dicious, beneficial, profitable, good, eu- viable, delightful.

ANT. Undesirable, unadvisable, inex- pedient, objectionable, improper, in- judicious, unprofitable, evil.

**Desire.** n. SYN. Longing, affection,

propension, craving, concupiscence, appetency.

ANT. Loathing, hate, repugnance, disgust, aversion, abomination, horror.

**Desire.** [SEE COVET].

**Desist.** SYN. Cease, stop, discontinue, drop, abstain, forbear, leave off.

ANT. Continue, proceed, persist, persevere.

**Desolate.** *a.* SYN. Bereaved, forlorn, forsaken, comfortless, deserted, uninhabited, desert, wild, waste, bare, bleak, lonely.

ANT. Cheered, cheerful, consoled, attended, cultivated, sheltered, fertile, luxuriant, animated, lively, gay, frequented.

**Desolate.** *v.* SYN. Waste, spoil, sack, plunder, pillage, ravage, devastate, depopulate.

ANT. People, colonize, plant, develop, fertilize, cultivate, enrich, enliven.

**Desolation.** [SEE DESOLATE].

**Despair.** *n.* SYN. Hopelessness, despondency, desperation.

ANT. Hopefulness, elation, anticipation, hilarity, confidence, sanguineness, expectation.

**Despair.** *v.* SYN. Despond, faint.

ANT. Hope, trust, confide, rely, presume, rally.

**Desperate.** SYN. Wild, daring, audacious, determined, reckless, abandoned, rash, furious, frantic, despairing, regardless, mad, desponding, hopeless, inextricable, irremediable.

ANT. Cool, calm, cautious, timid, shy, irresolute, remediable, hopeful, promising, propitious.

**Despicable.** [SEE CONTEMPTIBLE].

**Despise.** [SEE DESPICABLE and CONTEMN].

**Despite.** *prep.* SYN. Notwithstanding, opposing, resisting.

ANT. Concurrently, consentaneously, aiding, abetting.

**Despite.** *n.* [SEE DESPITE, *prep.* and SPITE].

**Despoil.** SYN. Strip, denude, ravage, devastate, rob, havoc, spoliolate.

ANT. Decorate, adorn, embellish, enrich, reinstate, rehabilitate.

**Despond.** [SEE DESPAIR].

**Despot.** SYN. Tyrant, autocrat.

ANT. Slave, subject.

**Despotic.** SYN. Autocratic, domineering, arbitrary, arrogant, imperious, self-willed, irresponsible, absolute, cruel, tyrannical.

ANT. Limited, constitutional, humane, merciful.

**Destine.** SYN. Purpose, intend, design, doom, ordain, devote.

ANT. Allienate, divorce, misapply, divert.

**Destination.** SYN. Purpose, intention, design, consignment, object, end, fate, doom, arrival, application, use, scope, appointment, point, location, goal, aim.

ANT. Operation, tendency, exercise, action, movement, design, initiation, project, effort.

**Destiny.** SYN. Fate, decree, lot, fortune, predestination, necessity, doom, end.

ANT. Will, volition, choice, deliberation, freedom, freewill.

**Destitute.** [SEE DEPRIVE and NEEDY].

**Destroy.** SYN. Demolish, annihilate, subvert, ruin, overthrow, undo, waste, consume.

ANT. Restore, reinstate, repair, fabricate, make, construct, create.

**Destructive.** SYN. Detrimental, hurtful, noxious, injurious, deleterious, baleful, baneful, ruinous, subversive.

ANT. Wholesome, conservative, preservative, beneficial, reparatory, subsidiary, restorative.

**Desuetude.** SYN. Disuse, obsolete-ness, non-observance.

ANT. Use, vogue, custom, practice, observance, exercise, operation, permanence, perpetuation.

**Desultory.** SYN. Rambling, discursive, loose, unmethodical, superficial, unsettled, erratic, inexact, spasmodic, fitful, freakish, aberrant, unsystematic, cursory, roving, hasty, slight.

ANT. Settled, consecutive, earnest, serious, persevering, continuous, methodical, exact, diligent, untiring, recurrent, periodical, systematic.

**Detach.** [SEE ATTACH].

**Detail.** *v.* SYN. Particularize, enumerate, recount, individualize, sift, analyze, specify.

ANT. Generalize, condense, conglomerate, gather, sketch, suggest, abstract, classify, amalgamate.

- Detail.** *n.* SYN. Element, component, particular, specialty, point.  
ANT. Account, statement, recital, totality, representation.
- Detain.** SYN. Stay, keep, arrest, check, withhold, delay, restrain, embargo, stop.  
ANT. Liberate, expedite, accelerate, dismiss, loose, disembargo.
- Detect.** SYN. Discover, descry, unmask, expose.  
ANT. Miss, lose, misobserve, ignore, connive.
- Detention.** SYN. Retention, retaining, hindrance.  
ANT. Relinquishment, abandonment, letting go.
- Deter.** SYN. Warn, stop, dissuade, disincline, indispose, dispirit, hinder, prevent, discourage, dishearten, terrify, scare.  
ANT. Encourage, incite, provoke, move, allure, prompt, tempt, seduce, persuade.
- Deterge.** [See ABSTERGE].
- Deteriorate.** [See AMELIORATE].
- Determinate.** [See DEFINITE].
- Determination.** [See DEFINITION and DECISION].
- Determine.** [See DEFINE and DECIDE].
- Deterston.** [See DETERGE].
- Detest.** [See ABOMINATE].
- Detestable.** [See DETEST and ABOMINABLE].
- Dethrone.** SYN. Uncrown, depose.  
ANT. Anoint, enthroner, crown.
- Dethronement.** [See DETHRONE].
- Detonate.** SYN. Explode, pop.  
ANT. Smoulder, hang, puff.
- Detortion.** SYN. Wrestling, violation, twisting, distortion, perversion, decurvy, devexity, recurvation.  
ANT. Direction, aim, rectilinearity, rectification.
- Detract.** SYN. Lessen, deteriorate, depreciate, disparage, defame, decry, derogate, calumniate, scandalize, vilify, diminish.  
ANT. Augment, enhance, raise, increase.
- Detraction.** SYN. Diminution, deterioration, depreciation, slander, backbiting, derogation.  
ANT. Augmentation, improvement, enhancement, eulogy, compliment, flattery.
- Detractor.** SYN. Slanderer, cynic, backbiter.  
ANT. Flatterer, sycophant, eulogist.
- Detriment.** SYN. Loss, harm, hurt, injury, deterioration, impairment, disadvantage, prejudice, damage, inconvenience.  
ANT. Enhancement, improvement, remedy, reinstatement, repair, augmentation.
- Detrimental.** SYN. Injurious, hurtful, pernicious.  
ANT. Beneficial, profitable, augmentative.
- Detrude.** [See DASH].
- Detruncation.** SYN. Lopping, disramification, pollarding, dismemberment, discorporation, amputation, stripping.  
ANT. Training, trailing, grafting, inoculation, luxuriance.
- Develop.** SYN. Educe, enucleate, eliminate, enunciate, lay open, disclose, unravel, unfold, clear, amplify, expand, enlarge.  
ANT. Envelope, wrap, obscure, mystify, conceal, narrow, restrict, contract, condense, compress, involve.
- Development.** SYN. Outgrowth, fruit, crop, harvest, product, bud.  
ANT. Cause, origin, source, principal.
- Devexity.** [See DETORTION].
- Deviate.** SYN. Digress, wander, swerve, deflect, err, sway, depart, divaricate, diverge.  
ANT. Continue, advance.
- Device.** SYN. Artifice, expedient, design, plan, stratagem, project, symbol, emblem, show, invention, contrivance, cognizance.  
ANT. Fair-dealing, openness, miscontrivance, abortion, fortune, luck, hazard, hit, incognito.
- Devil.** SYN. Satan, lucifer, fiend, arch-fiend, foul fiend, demou.  
ANT. Arch-angel, angel, seraph, cherub.
- Devilish.** [See ANGELIC].
- Devious.** SYN. Tortuous, circuitous, untracked, trackless, pathless, ambagious, roundabout, distorted.  
ANT. Direct, plain, trodden, frequented, straightforward.
- Devise.** SYN. Contrive, plan, manoeuvre, concert, manage.  
ANT. Miscontrive, mismanage.

**Devoid.** SYN. Void, wanting, destitute, unendowed, unprovided.

ANT. Furnished, supplied, replete, provided, gifted.

**Devolve upon.** SYN. Impose, place, charge, commission, depute, accrue, attach, befall, fall.

ANT. Deprive, withhold, recall, cancel, alienate, miss, pretermit, pass, lapse, skip.

**Devote.** [See DEDICATE].

**Devoted.** SYN. Attached, fond, absorbed, consecrated, ardent, loving, dedicated, given, abandoned.

ANT. Alienated, estranged, averse.

**Devotion.** SYN. Piety, devoutness, religiousness, dedication, self-abandonment, consecration, ardor, self-surrender, self-sacrifice, love, attachment.

ANT. Impiety, profanity, selfishness, aversion, alienation, antipathy, indifference, apathy.

**Devour.** SYN. Eat, consume, swallow, gorge, gobble, bolt, absorb.

ANT. Disgorge, vomit.

**Devout.** SYN. Religious, pious, godly, saintly, holy, prayerful.

ANT. Irreligious, impious, profane, unholy.

**Devoutless.** [See ANT. to DEVOTION].

**Dexterity.** [See ABILITY].

**Dexterous.** [See AWKWARD].

**Diabolical.** [See DEVILISH].

**Diadem.** SYN. Crown, coronet, coronal, chaplet, wreath, fillet, tiara, circlet.

ANT. Liberty-cap, fool's-cap, daisy-chain.

**Diagnostic.** SYN. Symptom, indication, feature, sign, cue.

ANT. Development, crisis, formation, consummation, head, deception, illusion, misindication.

**Dialect.** SYN. Provincialism, accent, idiom, tongue, language, speech, phraseology.

**Dialectic.** SYN. Rhetorical, logical, argumentative.

ANT. Conversational, colloquial, common-place.

**Dialogue.** SYN. Tete-a-tete, conversation, discourse, colloquy, confabulation.

ANT. Monologue, oration, soliloquy, apostrophe.

**Dictate.** SYN. Prompt, suggest, enjoin, order, direct, prescribe, decree, instruct, propose, command.

ANT. Follow, repeat, obey, echo, answer.

**Dictation.** SYN. Imperative, imperious, domineering, arbitrary.

ANT. Condescending, affable, indulgent, modest, unassuming, suppliant, supplicatory, precatory, persuasive, insinuating.

**Dictatorial.** [See DICTATE and ARBITRARY].

**Diction.** SYN. Style, expression, rhetoric, phraseology, language, grammar.

ANT. Solecism, provincialism, mispronunciation.

**Dictionary.** SYN. Lexicon, word-book, vocabulary, glossary.

**Didactic.** SYN. Instructive, directive, moral.

ANT. Unsound, misinstructive, erroneous, pernicious, misleading.

**Die.** SYN. Expire, depart, perish, decline, decease, disappear, wither, languish, wane, sink, fade, decay, cease.

ANT. Begin, originate, rise, live, develop, grow, strengthen, flourish, luxuriate, vegetate.

**Diet.** SYN. Food, victuals, nourishment, viands, nutriment, sustenance, fare, cheer, regimen.

ANT. Starvation, fasting, abstinence, gluttony, omnivorousness.

**Differ.** SYN. Vary, dissent, be unlike, disagree, dispute, contend.

ANT. Agree, assent. [See ASSENT].

**Difference.** SYN. Separation, destruction, dissimilarity, unlikeness, disagreement, dissonance, discord, contrariety, dissent, distinction, dissimilitude, estrangement, variety.

ANT. Community, consociation, concordance, similarity, likeness, agreement, sympathy, consonance, harmony, consentaneousness, reconciliation, uniformity, identity.

**Differentiate.** SYN. Particularize, individualize, distinguish, identify, verify, specify, segregate, disseminate, fuse, lump, mass.

ANT. Generalize, classify, confound, amalgamate, confuse.

**Differentiation.** *n.* [See DIFFERENTIATE].

**Difficult.** SYN. Hard, intricate, in-

olved, perplexing, enigmatical, obscure, trying, arduous, troublesome, up hill, unmanageable, unamenable, reserved, opposed.

ANT. Easy, plain, straight, simple, lucid, categorical, tractable, amenable, unreserved, favorable.

**Difficulty.** [See DIFFICULT].

**Diffident.** [See MODEST].

**Diffuse.** SYN. Discursive, prolix, verbose, diluted, copious.

ANT. Laconic, epigrammatic, terse, condensed.

**Dig.** [See DELVE].

**Digest.** v. SYN. Sort, arrange, dispose, order, classify, study, ponder, consider, prepare, assimilate, incorporate, convert, methodize, tabulate.

ANT. Displace, confound, complicate, derange, disorder, decompose, eject, refuse, reject, disturb.

**Dignified.** SYN. Exalted, stately, noble, grand, august, lofty, pompous, honored, elevated.

ANT. [See LOFTY].

**Dignify.** SYN. Aggrandize, elevate, invest, adorn, exalt, advance, promote, honor.

ANT. Degrade, disinvest, humiliate, disgrace.

**Digress.** [See DEVIATE].

**Dilaceration.** [See LACERATION].

**Dilapidation.** SYN. Ruin, decay, disintegration, downfall, crumbling, demolition, dismantlement.

ANT. Solidity, reparation, integrity, soundness, construction, fabric, structure.

**Dilate.** SYN. Stretch, widen, expand, swell, distend, enlarge, descant, expatiate.

ANT. Narrow, contract, restrict, constrict, particularize, dissect, anatomize, concentrate, epitomize, condense.

**Dilatory.** SYN. Tardy, procrastinating, slow, loitering, behindhand, lagging, dawdling.

ANT. Quick, prompt, beforehand, vigilant, eager, alert, hasty, precipitate, rash, ardent.

**Dilemma.** SYN. Fix, hobble, quandary, doubt, difficulty, scrape.

ANT. Extrinsic, rebutment, freedom, advantage, superiority, escape, solution, retort.

**Diligence.** SYN. Care, assiduity, attention, application, heed, industry.

ANT. Indifference, carelessness, neglect, inattention, heedlessness, desultoriness, inertness, idleness.

**Dim.** [See OBSCURE].

**Dimension.** SYN. Measurement, size, configuration, delineation, mass, bulk, -extent.

ANT. Mismeasurement, segment.

**Dimidiate.** SYN. Halve, bisect.

ANT. Unite, integrate.

**Diminish.** SYN. Lessen, reduce, contract, curtail, dwarf, decrease, subside, shorten, abate, retrench.

ANT. Increase, enlarge, expand, extend, amplify, magnify.

**Diminutive.** [See DIMINISH and SMALL].

**Dimness.** [See DIM and OBSCURE].

**Dim.** SYN. Racket, clamor, rattle, resonance, clangor, reverberation.

ANT. Crash, report, burst, explosion, pop, bang.

**Dingy.** SYN. Dull, dusky, rusty, bedimmed, soiled, tarnished, dirty, dim, colorless, obscure, dead, so on.

ANT. Bright, burnished, glossy, high-colored, radiant, luminous, gleaming, lustrous.

**Dint.** SYN. Agency, instrumentality, force, power, efficacy.

ANT. Weakness, inoperativeness, inefficacy, uselessness, helplessness, opposition, counterforce.

**Dip.** v. [See IMMERSE].

**Dip.** n. SYN. Declination, depression, convexity, slope.

ANT. Elevation, ascent, acclivity, gradient.

**Diplomacy.** SYN. Embassy, ministry, ambassadorship, representation, tact, contrivance, management, negotiation, out-witting, circumvention.

ANT. Cancel, recall, conge, miscontrivance, mismanagement, mal-administration, over-vaulting, self-entanglement, self-defeat, self-stultification.

**Diplomatic.** SYN. Judicious, knowing, wise, prudent, well-contrived, clever, astute, politic, discreet, well-planned, well-conceived, sagacious, well-managed.

ANT. Injudicious, bungling, stultifying, ill-managed, undiplomatic.

**Dire.** [See DREADFUL].

**Direct.** [See INSTRUCT].

**Direct.** [See STRAIGHT].

**Direction.** SYN. Course, tendency, inclination, line, control, command, bearing, superscription, order, address.

ANT. Misdirection, deviation, miscontrol, misinstruction, aberration.

**Directly.** SYN. Straightly, straightway, immediately, undeviatingly, at once, promptly, quickly, instantly.

ANT. Indirectly, by-and-by, inconveniently.

**Director.** SYN. Ruler, controller, manager, master, leader, guide.

ANT. Body, company, institution, concern, subordinate, follower.

**Dirge.** SYN. Requiem, lament, threnody, elegy, wake, coronach.

ANT. Anthem, Te Deum, Jubilate.

**Dirt.** SYN. Foulness, dung, filth, uncleanness, meanness, sordidness.

ANT. Cleanness, purity, ablution, integrity.

**Dirty.** [See DIRT and NASTY].

**Disability.** SYN. Disqualification, impotency, unfitness, incapacity, forfeiture, incompetency.

ANT. Qualification, recommendation, fitness, deserving, merit.

**Disabled.** [See DISABILITY].

**Disabuse.** SYN. Undeceive, inform, correct, enlighten, rectify.

ANT. Deceive, mislead, prejudice, prepossess, hoodwink, inveigle, multify, bamboozle.

**Disadvantage.** [See ADVANTAGE].

**Disaffection.** [See AFFECTION].

**Disagreeable.** [See AGREEABLE].

**Disagreement.** [See QUARREL].

**Disallow.** [See ALLOW].

**Disannul.** [See ANNUL].

**Disappear.** [See VANISH].

**Disappoint.** SYN. Betray, deceive, frustrate, baffle, delude, vex, mortify, defeat, foil.

ANT. Realize, justify, verify, fulfil, encourage, satisfy, gratify.

**Disapprobation.** [See APPROBATION].

**Disarm.** [See ARM].

**Disarrange.** [See ARRANGE].

**Disarray.** [See ARRAY].

**Disaster.** [See CALAMITY].

**Disavow.** [See ACKNOWLEDGE].

**Disband.** [See MUSTER].

**Disbelief.** [See BELIEF].

**Disburden.** [See BURDEN].

**Disburse.** [See EXPEND].

**Discern.** SYN. Descry, observe, recognize, see, distinguish, discover, behold, penetrate, discriminate, differentiate, separate, perceive.

ANT. Overlook, confound, misdiscern.

**Discernible.** SYN. Visible, conspicuous, manifest, palpable, apparent, plain, perceptible, evident.

ANT. Invisible, inconspicuous, obscure, indiscernible, impalpable, microscopic, minute.

**Discernment.** SYN. Discrimination, farsightedness, clear-sightedness, penetration, observation, sagacity, judgment.

ANT. Heedlessness, blindness, inobservance, shortsightedness, dulness, den-ity, hebetude.

**Discharge.** SYN. Liberate, empty, dismiss, acquit, release, free, execute, perform, send away.

ANT. Confine, charge, detain.

**Disciple.** SYN. Follower, student, believer, votary.

ANT. Master, teacher, leader, professor.

**Disciplinarian.** SYN. Martinet, tight hand.

ANT. Sloven, kingdog.

**Discipline.** SYN. Order, strictness, training, government, instruction, drilling, control, coercion, punishment, organization.

ANT. Disorder, confusion, rebellion, mutiny, encouragement, reward, disorganization.

**Disclaim.** [See CLAIM].

**Disclose.** SYN. Discover, reveal, confess, detect, divulge, make known, promulgate.

ANT. Cover, conceal, lock, suppress.

**Discolor.** SYN. Daub, stain, taint, disfigure.

ANT. Paint, color, embellish, tint, decorate, illuminate.

**Discomfit.** [See DISCONCERT].

**Discomfort.** SYN. Disquiet, vexation, annoyance, trouble, unpleasantness, disagreeableness.

ANT. Comfort, ease, pleasantness, agreeableness.

**Discommendation.** [See COMMENDATION].

**Discompose.** [See DERANGE].

**Disconcert.** SYN. Astonish, confuse.

confound, upset, baffle, derange, discompose, thwart, disturb, defeat, fret, interrupt, vex, ruffle, disorder, unsettle, frustrate, discomfit.

ANT. Encourage, rally, countenance, aid, concert, concoct, arrange, order, prepare, scheme, contrive, hatch, design.

**Disconcerted.** [See DISCONCERT].  
**Disconformity.** [See CONFORMITY].

**Discongruity.** [See CONGRUOUS].  
**Disconnect, Disconnected, Disconnection.** [See CONNECTION].

**Disconsolate.** SYN. Sad, forlorn, melancholy, inconsolable, broken-hearted, sorrowful, unhappy, desolate, woful.

ANT. Joyous, cheerful, merry, happy, gay, jovial, gladsome, blithe.

**Discontent.** [See CONTENT].

**Discontented.** [See CONTENTED].

**Discontinuance.** [See CONTINUANCE].

**Discontinuity.** [See CONTINUATION].

**Discord.** [See CONCORD].

**Discordance.** [See ACCORD].

**Discountenance.** [See COUNTENANCE].

**Disenthroned.** [See ENTHRONE].

**Discourage.** [See ENCOURAGE].

**Discouragement.** [See ENCOURAGEMENT].

**Discourse.** [See CONVERSATION].

**Discourtesy.** [See COURTESY].

**Discover.** SYN. Find, invent, describe, disclose, unearth, ferret out, ascertain, discern, make known, detect, betray, indicate, manifest.

ANT. Conceal, suppress, repress, miss, lose, overlook, mask, cover, screen.

**Discredit.** [See CREDIT].

**Discreditable.** [See DISREPUTABLE].

**Discreet.** SYN. Discerning, wise, prudent, circumspect, cautious, wary, regulative, sensible, judicious.

ANT. Undiscerning, blind, foolish, imprudent, indiscreet, unrestrained, reckless, injudicious, silly.

**Discrepancy.** SYN. Dissonance, disharmony, discord, contrariety, disagreement, difference, variation.

ANT. Consonance, harmony, concordance, agreement, correspondence.

**Discretion.** [See DISCREET].

**Discretionary.** SYN. Optional.

ANT. Compulsory, obligatory.

**Discrimination.** SYN. Penetration, sagacity, acuteness, nicety, shrewdness, judgment, discernment, insight, distinction.

ANT. Dullness, confusedness, indiscriminateness, shortsightedness, hebetude, indiscernment.

**Discursive.** [See CONSECUTIVE].

**Discuss.** SYN. Debate, argue, sift canvass, examine.

ANT. Mystify, confound, obscure.

**Disdain.** n. SYN. Contempt, scorn, haughtiness, disregard, superciliousness.

ANT. Respect, reverence, admiration, respectfulness, considerateness, humility.

**Disdain.** v. [See SCORN].

**Disdainful.** [See DISDAIN].

**Disease.** SYN. Complaint, disorder, illness, indisposition, distemper, ailment, malady, sickness.

ANT. Health, convalescence, sanity, salubrity.

**Disembody.** [See EMBODY].

**Disenable.** [See ENABLE].

**Disenchant.** [See ENCHANT].

**Disencumber.** [See ENCUMBER].

**Disengage.** [See ENOAGE].

**Disentangle.** [See ENTANGLE].

**Disentitled.** [See ENTITLE].

**Disesteem.** [See ESTEEM].

**Disfavor.** [See FAVOR].

**Disfigure.** [See ADORN].

**Disfranchise.** [See ENFRANCHISE].

**Disgorge.** [See GORGE].

**Disgrace.** v. tr. [See DISHONOR].

**Disgrace.** n. [See HONOR].

**Disguise.** [See GUISE].

**Disguised.** [See GUISE].

**Disgust.** SYN. Nausea, loathing, abomination, aversion, dislike, repugnance, abhorrence, distaste.

ANT. Desire, liking, partiality, predilection, relish, fondness, longing, avidity.

**Dishearten.** [See ENCOURAGE].

**Dishevel.** SYN. Disorder, entangle, disarrange.

ANT. Tire, dress, plait, bind, weave, braid.

**Dishonest.** [See HONEST].

**Dishonor.** n. [See HONOR].

**Dishonorable.** [See HONORABLE].

**Disincline.** [See INCLINE].  
**Disinfect.** [See INFECT].  
**Disingenuous.** [See INGENUOUS].  
**Disinherit.** [See INHERIT and DISOWN].  
**Disintegrate.** [See INTEGRATE].  
**Disinter.** [See INTER].  
**Disinterested.** [See INTERESTED and SELFISH].  
**Disenthrall.** [See ENTHRALL].  
**Disjoin.** [See JOIN].  
**Dislike.** [See LIKE].  
**Dislocate.** [See LOCATE].  
**Dislodge.** [See LOGE].  
**Disloyal.** [See LOYAL].  
**Dismal.** [Lat. *dies malus*, evil day.]  
 SYN. Dreary, ominous, foreboding, lonesome, cheerless, gloomy, sad, depressed, lugubrious, funereal, sorrowful, melancholy, tragic, blank.  
 ANT. Gay, propitious, promising, cheerful, lively, elated, joyous, laughable, ridiculous, comic.  
**Dismantle.** SYN. Disrobe, divest, denude, despoil, disarm, strip.  
 ANT. Robe, invest, drape, adorn, arrange, equip, endue.  
**Dismay.** *v.* SYN. Affright, astonish, terrify, dishearten, daunt, scare, frighten, appall.  
 ANT. Encourage, rally, inspirit, assure, allure.  
**Dismay.** *n.* [See TERROR].  
**Dismember.** SYN. Disintegrate, disincorporate, detruncate.  
 ANT. Integrate, incorporate, organize, engraft, reorganize.  
**Dismiss.** SYN. Banish, discard, abandon, cashier, send off, divest, discharge.  
 ANT. Retain, detain, keep, maintain.  
**Dismount.** SYN. Alight, descend.  
 ANT. Mount, start.  
**Disobey.** [See OBEY].  
**Disoblige.** [See OBLIGE].  
**Disorder.** [See ORDER].  
**Disorderly.** [See ORDERLY].  
**Disorganize.** [See ORGANIZE].  
**Disown.** [See OWN].  
**Disparage.** SYN. Depreciate, decry, undervalue, derogate, lower, detract, underestimate.  
 ANT. Extol, laud, panegyricize, overestimate, exaggerate.  
**Disparate.** SYN. Unequal, different, ill-assorted, ill-matched.

ANT. Equal, co-ordinate, well-assorted, well-matched.  
**Dispasion.** [See PASSION].  
**Dispatch.** SYN. Expedite, send, accelerate, hasten, execute, conclude. Used also in the sense of kill.  
 ANT. Retard, detain, obstruct, impede.  
**Dispel.** SYN. Disperse, scatter, dissipate, drive away, dismiss.  
 ANT. Collect, recall, summon, convene, congregate, conglomerate, mass, accumulate.  
**Dispensation.** SYN. Economy, dealing, revelation, distribution, arrangement, visitation, exemption, immunity, privilege, abandonment, dismissal, disuse, indulgence.  
 ANT. Reservation, injunction, prohibitory, enforcement, retention, restriction.  
**Dispeople.** [See PEOPLE].  
**Disperse.** SYN. Dispel, scatter, disseminate, separate, break up, spread abroad, deal out, distribute, dissipate.  
 ANT. Collect, summon, recall, gather, concentrate, meet.  
**Dispirit.** [See ENCOURAGE].  
**Displace.** [See PLACE].  
**Displant.** [See PLANT].  
**Display.** SYN. Show, exhibit, unfold, evidence, evince, flaunt, vault, expose, ostentation, spread out, parade.  
 ANT. Hide, conceal, dissemble, simulate, suppress, wrap, cloke.  
**Displease.** [See PLEASE].  
**Displeasure.** [See PLEASURE].  
**Disport.** [See SPORT].  
**Dispose.** [See ARRANGE and INCLINE].  
**Disposition.** [See DISPOSE, ARRANGE and CHARACTER].  
**Dispossess.** [See POSSESS].  
**Dispraise.** [See PRAISE].  
**Dispread.** [See SPREAD].  
**Disprize.** [See PRIZE].  
**Disproof.** [See PROOF].  
**Disprove.** [See PROVE].  
**Disproportion.** [See PROPORTION].  
**Disputant.** SYN. Litigant, competitor, claimant.  
 ANT. Partner, auxiliary, advocate.  
**Disputatious.** SYN. Litigious, argumentative, cantankerous, quarrelsome, querulous.  
 ANT. Conciliatory, unquarrelsome, inquerulous.

**Dispute.** SYN. Argue, question, canvass, contest, contend, challenge, debate, controvert, controversy, difference, gainsay, impugn, quarrel, altercation.

ANT. Waive, concede, allow, forego.

**Disquality.** [See QUALIFY].

**Disquiet.** [See QUIET].

**Disquietude.** SYN. Anxiety, solicitude, uneasiness, embarrassment, apprehension, agitation, disturbance, commotion, dissatisfaction.

ANT. Peace, pacification, assurance, calmness, confidence, contentment, acquiescence.

**Disquisition.** SYN. Essay, treatise, discussion, dissertation.

ANT. Effusion, tirade, diatribe, rhodomontade, blarney.

**Disregard.** [See REGARD].

**Disrelish.** [See RELISH].

**Disreputable.** [See REPUTABLE].

**Disrespect.** [See RESPECT].

**Disrobe.** [See DISMANTLE].

**Disruption.** SYN. Disintegration, discord, dissension, a breaking up, separation, alienation, hostility.

ANT. Union, amalgamation, reconciliation.

**Dissatisfaction.** [See SATISFACTION].

**Dissect.** SYN. Take to pieces, anatomize, scrutinize, investigate.

ANT. Grasp, comprehend, slur, skim, unite, integrate, organize, compound, collocate, conjoin, confound.

**Dissemble.** SYN. Disguise, conceal, repress, smother, restrain, cloke.

ANT. Exhibit, manifest, protrude, vaunt, pretend, simulate, feign, assume, expose, profess, proclaim.

**Dissembler.** SYN. Feigner, hypocrite, disguiser, suppressor, concaler.

ANT. Exhibitor, vaunter, pretender, simulator.

**Disseminate.** SYN. Spread, propagate, preach, proclaim, publish, promulgate, scatter, circulate.

ANT. Repress, suppress, stifle, discontinuance, extirpate, eradicate.

**Dissent.** [See ASSENT and CONSENT].

**Distertation.** [See DISQUISITION].

**Disservice.** [See SERVICE].

**Dissever.** [See SEVER].

**Dissidence.** [See AGREE].

**Dissillience.** SYN. Avoidance, repulsion, aversion, dislike, interrepugnance, antipathy.

ANT. Approach, attraction, appeency, desire, affection, sympathy, interest.

**Dissimilar.** [See SIMILAR].

**Dissimilitude.** [See SIMILITUDE].

**Dissipate.** [See SQUANDER].

**Dissociate.** [See ASSOCIATION and SEVER].

**Dissolute.** SYN. Abandoned, profligate, loose, licentious, wanton, vicious.

ANT. Upright, conscientious, strict, self-controlled, correct.

**Dissolution.** [See DISSOLVE].

**Dissolution.** [See DECOMPOSITION].

**Dissolve.** [See MELT and CONSOLIDATE].

**Dissonance.** [See CONSONANCE].

**Dissuade.** [See PERSUADE].

**Distance.** SYN. Interval, removal, separation, interspace, remoteness, absence, space, length.

ANT. Proximity, nearness, adjacency, contiguity, neighborhood, proximity, contact, presence.

**Distant.** SYN. Far, remote, aloof, apart, asunder, separate, indistinct, obscure.

ANT. Close, near, adjacent, contiguous.

**Distaste.** [See TASTE].

**Distasteful.** [See TASTE].

**Distemper.** SYN. Disorder, disease, ailment.

ANT. Health, sanity, vigor, convalescence.

**Distend.** [See DILATE].

**Distil.** SYN. Drop, emanate, drip, percolate.

ANT. Absorb, condense, retain, suck, hold.

**Distinct.** SYN. Separate, independent, unconnected, detached, disjoined, unlike, definite, obvious, different, dissimilar, clear, conspicuous, plain, perceptuous.

ANT. United, consolidated, conjoined, one, obscure, dim, confused, indistinct.

**Distinction.** SYN. Difference, separation, dignity, eminence.

ANT. Unity, identity, debasement, insignificance, degradation.

**Distinctness.** SYN. Clearness, plainness, conspicuousness, perspicuity.

ANT. Confusion, indistinctness, haziness.

**Distinguish.** SYN. Discern, descry, perceive, characterize, make famous, know, discriminate, see, discover, separate, divide, dissimilate, differentiate.

ANT. Miss, overlook, confound, confuse.

**Distinguished.** SYN. Illustrious, noted, celebrated, conspicuous, eminent, marked, famous.

ANT. Obscure, inconspicuous, hidden, not famous.

**Distinguishable.** [See DISTINGUISH].

**Distortion.** [See DETORTION and PERVERSION].

**Distract.** SYN. Divide, dissipate, sever, disconcert, discompose, perplex, bewilder, convulse, madden, disturb.

ANT. Unite, fix, concentrate, collect, compose.

**Distraction.** SYN. Inattention, madness, absence.

ANT. Attention, composure.

**Distress.** *v.* SYN. Harass, embarrass, trouble, grieve, annoy, vex, mortify, pain, disturb, afflict, worry.

ANT. Soothe, compose, please, gratify, gladden, console, elate, comfort.

**Distress.** *n.* [See AFFLICTION and TROUBLE].

**Distribute.** [See DISPENSE].

**District.** [See CIRCUIT and REGION].

**Distrust.** [See TRUST].

**Disturb.** SYN. Derange, discompose, disorder, discommode, plague, confuse, rouse, agitate, annoy, trouble, interrupt, incommode, worry, vex, molest, disquiet.

ANT. Order, collocate, arrange, pacify, soothe, quiet, compose, leave.

**Disunion.** [See UNION].

**Disuse.** [See USE and DESUETUDE].

**Divarication.** SYN. Deviation, divergence, digression, diversion.

ANT. Continuity, rectilinearity, directness, prolongation.

**Diversion.** SYN. Detour, divergence, deviation, recreation, amusement, pastime, sport, enjoyment.

ANT. Continuity, directness, procedure, business, task, work, study, labor, avocation.

**Diversify.** SYN. Vary, alter, change, modify, variegate.

ANT. Conserve, prosecute, stabilize, settle, fix, stereotype, crystallize, arrest.

**Diversity.** SYN. Difference, dissimilarity, variation, multiformity, heterogeneousness, dissonance.

ANT. Similarity, identity, uniformity, homogeneousness, co-ordination, coincidence, consonance.

**Divert.** SYN. Alter, change, deflect, alienate, delight, please, gratify, entertain, amuse.

ANT. Continue, prosecute, prolong, produce, restrict, confine, pain, annoy.

**Divest.** SYN. Dismantle, denude, strip, disrobe, unclothe, disencumber, deprive.

ANT. Clothe, robe, invest, shroud, envelop, encumber, induce.

**Divide.** SYN. Separate, dissect, bisect, portion, part, divorce, segregate, sever, sunder, deal out, disunite, keep apart, part among, allot, distribute, multiply.

ANT. Unite, collocate, classify, colvene, congregate, conglomerate, conglutinate, commingle, join, consociate, co-ordinate.

**Divination.** SYN. Prediction, sorcery, magic, witchcraft, augury, omens.

ANT. Instruction, information investigation, study, learning.

**Division.** [See DIVIDE and SEPARATE].

**Divorce.** *v.* SYN. Separate, disconnect, dis sever, divert, alienate.

ANT. Conjoin, unite, connect, apply, reconcile, reunite.

**Divorce.** *n.* [See *verb*].

**Divulge.** [See CONCEAL].

**Do.** SYN. Work, act, accomplish, execute, achieve, transact, finish, enact, perform, produce, complete.

ANT. Undo, mar, neglect, omit.

**Docile.** SYN. Compliant, amenable, easily managed, yielding, gentle, quiet, pliant, tractable, teachable, tame.

ANT. Intractable, stubborn, obstinate, self-willed, dogged.

**Dock.** SYN. Curtail, lop, abbreviate, prune.

ANT. Grow, elongate, nourish, prolong, train, coax.

**Docked.** [See DOCK].

**Doctrinal.** SYN. Didactic, catechetical, theological.

ANT. Practical, operative.

**Doctrine.** SYN. Tenet, article, belief, creed, dogma, teaching, precept, principle.

ANT. Practice, operation, duty, conduct, action.

**Dodge.** v. [See BAFFLE].

**Dodge.** n. [See ARTIFICE].

**Doer.** SYN. Agent, actor, performer, originator, perpetrator, maker.

ANT. Undoer, preventer, hinderer, baffler, neutralizer, marrer.

**Dogged.** SYN. Obstinate, morose, sullen, impracticable, prejudiced.

ANT. Docile, genial, agreeable, conciliatory, easy, indulgent, liberal, complaisant.

**Dogma.** [See DOCTRINE].

**Dogmatic.** SYN. Doctrinal, theological, imperious, dictatorial, authoritative, arrogant, magisterial, self-opinionated, positive.

ANT. Practical, active, moderate, modest, diffident, vacillating.

**Doleful.** SYN. Dolorous, rueful, melancholy, piteous, somber, sorrowful, woebegone, dismal.

ANT. Merry, joyful, gay, blithe, beaming.

**Dolt.** SYN. Numskull, ignoramus, dullard, ass.

ANT. Savant, genius, philosopher, scholar, luminary.

**Doltish.** SYN. Stolid, jolterheaded, thick-skulled.

ANT. Quick, sharp, acute, long-headed.

**Domain.** SYN. Estate, lordship, territory, inclosure.

ANT. Waste, wilderness, wild.

**Domestic.** SYN. Domiciliary, private.

ANT. Foreign, public.

**Domestication.** SYN. Settlement, colonization, localization, taming.

ANT. Dissettlement, displacement, dislodgment, ejection, deportation, exile, dispeoplement.

**Domicile.** SYN. Residence, abode, settlement, home.

ANT. Estrangement, migration, homelessness, houselessness, wilderness, wild, world.

**Domiciliary.** [See DOMICILE and DOMESTIC].

**Dominance.** SYN. Lordship, mastery, superiority, preponderance, prevalence.

ANT. Inferiority, subjection, servitude, weakness, inprevalence, minority.

**Dominant.** [See DOMINANCE].

**Domination.** [See DOMINANCE].

**Domineer.** SYN. Lord, tyrannize, assume, usurp.

ANT. Submit, succumb, defer, yield, bow, patronize.

**Domineering.** [See ARROGANT].

**Domain.** SYN. Power, authority, rule, tyranny, despotism, government, control, empire, sway, realm, territory, jurisdiction.

ANT. Weakness, submission, subjugation, inferiority, servitude.

**Don.** SYN. Assume, wear.

ANT. Doff, cast.

**Donation.** [See PRESENTATION and GIFT].

**Doom.** SYN. Judgment, fate, sentence, verdict, condemnation, lot, destiny.

ANT. Liberation, respite, escape, pardon, acquittal, approval.

**Dormant.** SYN. Sleeping, slumbering, latent, undeveloped, quiescent, inert.

ANT. Vigilant, wakeful, active, operative, developed, energetic.

**Dotage.** SYN. Imbecility, senility, fatuity, dementedness.

ANT. Intelligence, acuteness, judgment, penetration, vigor.

**Doubt.** n. SYN. Dubiousness, dubitation, scruple, hesitation, suspense, distrust, suspicion, perplexity, uncertainty, ambiguity, difficulty, indecision.

ANT. Certainty, clearness, precision, determination, decision, conviction, satisfaction.

**Doubt.** v. SYN. Dubitate, hesitate, vacillate, waver, demur.

ANT. Decide, determine, resolve, assent.

**Doubtful.** [See DOUBT and EQUIVOCAL].

**Doubtless.** SYN. Certainly, clearly, precisely, indisputably.

ANT. Perhaps, probably, possibly.

**Doughty.** SYN. Redoubted, redoubtable.

ANT. Craveu, puny.

**Dowdy.** SYN. Dull, shabby, common, plain, homely, dingy, scrubby.

ANT. Stylish, dressy, gay, modish, gorgeous, dandified, tawdry.

**Downfall.** [See FALL].

**Downright.** [See ABSOLUTE].

**Downwards.** SYN. Below, beneath, adown.

ANT. Upwards, aloft.

**Draft.** *n.* SYN. Copy, transfer, transcript, sketch, abstract, order, check.

ANT. Original, deed, cash.

**Draft.** *v.* SYN. Draw, drain, exhaust.

ANT. Supply, replenish, import.

**Drag.** SYN. Draw, pull, haul, bring.

ANT. Carry, convey, push, propel, raise, heave.

**Drain.** *v.* SYN. Draw, strain, drip, percolate, drop, exhaust, empty, dry.

ANT. Replenish, fill, supply, pour, moisten, drown, inundate, drench, swill.

**Draught.** SYN. Drink, traction, breeze, check.

ANT. Drought, burden, non-ventilation, deposit.

**Draw.** SYN. Drag, pull, attract, induce, haul, entice, inhale, sketch, delineate, describe.

ANT. Push, carry, propel, throw, reel, drive, compel, impel, thrust.

**Drawback.** [See DETRIMENT].

**Drawl.** *v.* SYN. Drag, lag, drone.

ANT. Gabble, rattle, prattle.

**Dread.** *n.* SYN. Fear, shuddering, terror, horror, alarm, intimidation, apprehension.

ANT. Courage, confidence, welcome, assurance.

**Dreadful.** SYN. Fearful, shocking, monstrous, dire, terrible, frightful, terrific, horrible, alarming, awful.

ANT. Encouraging, inspiring, assuring, promising, hopeful.

**Dream.** *n.* SYN. Trance, vision, fancy, reverie, hallucination, romance.

ANT. Fact, reality, substance, verify, realization.

**Dreamy.** SYN. Fanciful, visionary, speculative, abstracted, absent, foggy.

ANT. Collected, earnest, attentive, awake, active, energetic, practical.

**Dreary.** [See DISMAL].

**Dregs.** SYN. Refuse, sediment, offal, lees, offscouring, dross, trash.

ANT. Cream, flower, pink, pickings, bouquet, sample.

**Drench.** SYN. Wash, inundate, soak, saturate, steep, shower, drown.

ANT. Drain, strain, sponge, mop, dry, exsiccate.

**Drenched.** [See DRENCH].

**Dress.** SYN. Garniture, preparation, arrangement, clothing, habiliments, accoutrements, vestments, uniform, raiment, apparel, attire, clothes, array, garments, livery, costume, garb, investiture.

ANT. Nudity, disorder, disarrangement, undress, deshabelle.

**Driblet.** SYN. Drop, dole, instalment, scrap, morsel, bit, particle.

ANT. Total, whole, aggregate, mass.

**Drift.** SYN. Tendency, direction, motion, tenor, meaning, purport, object, intention, purpose, scope, aim, result, issue, inference, conclusion, end, course.

ANT. Aimlessness, pointlessness, vagueness, unmeaningness, indefiniteness, confusedness, aberrancy.

**Drill.** SYN. Teach, exercise, instruct, train, ordinate, discipline.

ANT. Confuse, disarrange, disorder, misinstruct, miseducate, dishabituate.

**Drink.** SYN. Imbibe, swallow, quaff, absorb, drain, draught.

ANT. Disgorge, replenish, pour, exude, water, moisten.

**Drip.** SYN. Drop, ooze, percolate.

ANT. Imbibe, swallow, absorb, suck, dry, retain, hold.

**Drive.** [See DRAW].

**Drivel.** SYN. Fatuity, nonsense, trifling, snivel, babble.

ANT. Soundness, coherence, substance, solidity.

**Driveller.** SYN. Idiot, babbler, do-tard.

ANT. Speaker, debater, logician, orator.

**Droll.** SYN. Whimsical, comical, odd, queer, amusing, laughable, funny, comic, fantastic, farcical.

ANT. Sad, lamentable, tragic, lugubrious, funereal.

**Drollery.** SYN. Fun, whimsicality, comicality, trickery, buffoonery, facetiousness, pleasantry.

ANT. Gravity, dismality, ruefulness, priggishness, starch, lugubriousness.

**Drone.** [See DRAWL].

**Droop.** SYN. Sink, flag, decline,

- pine, languish, drop, bend, incurve, fade.  
 ANT. Revive, flourish, luxuriate, prosper, rally, raise.
- Drop.** SYN. Cooze, emanate, distil, percolate, fall, decline, descend, faint, drop.  
 ANT. Evaporate, rally, rise, soar, ascend, recover.
- Dross.** SYN. [See CREAM].
- Drought.** SYN. Dryness, aridity, parching, thirst.  
 ANT. Moisture, refreshment, dew, deluge, slaking, quenching, watering, irrigation.
- Drown.** SYN. Sink, immerse, swamp, overwhelm, engulf, deluge, inundate, submerge.  
 ANT. Dry, drain, expose, air, ventilate.
- Drowsy.** SYN. Heavy, drooping, sleepy, dozy, comatose, torpid, stupid, somnolent.  
 ANT. Light, vigilant, alert, awake.
- Drudge.** v. SYN. Slave, labor, plod.  
 ANT. Bask, luxuriate, hit off, play, dally.
- Drug.** [See CIPHEA].
- Dry.** v. SYN. Drain, parch.  
 ANT. Drench, moisten, wet.
- Dry.** SYN. Arid, parched, moistureless, juiceless, barren, tame, sarcastic, vapid, lifeless, dull, tedious, uninteresting, monotonous.  
 ANT. Moist, fresh, juicy, lively, entertaining
- Dubious.** [See EQUIVOCAL].
- Ductile.** SYN. Malleable, extensible, tractile, extensible, tractable, docile, irresolution.  
 ANT. Inelastic, inflexible, tough, obdurate, resolute, firm, obstinate.
- Dudgeon.** SYN. Indignation, spleen, resentment, umbrage.  
 ANT. Complacency, contentment, serenity, satisfaction.
- Dr.** SYN. Owing, attributable, just, fair, proper, suitable, becoming, fit, owed, appropriate, obligatory.  
 ANT. Irrelative, unattributable, independent, undue, unfair, improper, extravagant, deficient.
- Dulcet.** SYN. Sweet, soothing, melodious, soft, warbling, euphonious.  
 ANT. Harsh, grating, discordant, noisy, clamorous, dissonant, rancorous, cacophonous.
- Dulcify, Dulcorate.** [See SWEETEN].
- Dull.** SYN. Stupid, stolid, doltish, insensible, callous, heavy, gloomy, dismal, cloudy, turbid, opaque, dowdy, sluggish, sad, tiresome, commonplace, dead.  
 ANT. Sharp, clever, lively, animated, sensible, cheerful, exhilarating, bright, transparent, brilliant, burnished.
- Dullard.** [See BLOCKHEAD].
- Dumb.** SYN. Inarticulate, mute, silent, still.  
 ANT. Clatter, tumult, uproar.
- Dumbfounded.** [See ASTONISH].
- Dunce.** n. [See BLOCKHEAD].
- Dupe.** [See CHEAT].
- Duplicity.** [See ARTFUL].
- Durable.** SYN. Lasting, permanent, stable, persistent, abiding, constant, continuing.  
 ANT. Evanescent, transient, impermanent, unstable.
- Durance.** SYN. Confinement, incarceration, imprisonment.  
 ANT. Liberty, largeness.
- Duration.** SYN. Period, continuance, term, space, protraction, prolongation.  
 ANT. Momentariness, instantaneousness, infinity, eternity.
- Dutiful.** SYN. Obedient, submissive, respectful, docile, deferential, duteous.  
 ANT. Disobedient, intractable, rebellious, undutiful.
- Duty.** SYN. Obligation, part, business, responsibility, allegiance, function, office, province, calling, trust, commission, service.  
 ANT. Freedom, exemption, immunity, license, dispensation, desertion, dereliction
- Dwarf.** v. SYN. Lower, stunt, depress.  
 ANT. Heighten, elevate, raise.
- Dwarf.** n. SYN. Pigmy, imp, abortion, puck.  
 ANT. Giant, monster, Hercules.
- Dwell.** SYN. Stop, stay, rest, inhabit, sojourn, lodge, linger, tarry, live, reside, abide.  
 ANT. Move, travel, hasten, speed, migrate, wander, depart, flit, roam.
- Dweller.** [See DWELL and DENIZEN]
- Dwelling.** [See ABODE].

**Dwindle.** SYN. Pine, waste, diminish, decrease, fall off, decline, melt.  
ANT. Expand, enlarge, increase, grow, flourish, augment, develop.

## E

**EARLY.** SYN. Soon, betimes, forward, shortly, quickly, ere long, anon, matutinal, beforehand.

ANT. Late, tardily, backward, vespertinal, belated.

**Earn.** SYN. Merit, acquire, achieve, obtain, win, gain, deserve, realize.

ANT. Forfeit, forego, waste, lose, spend, squander.

**Earnest.** SYN. Eager, serious, intent, determined, strenuous, solemn, grave, warm, fervent, intense, ardent.

ANT. Indifferent, idle, playful, desultory, irresolute, unearnest, sportive, jesting, flippant.

**Ease.** SYN. Enjoyment, comfort, rest, repose, tranquillity, refreshment, relief, quiet, contentment, satisfaction, facility, readiness.

ANT. Trouble, annoyance, vexation, disquiet, difficulty, awkwardness.

**Easy.** SYN. Quiet, comfortable, manageable, indulgent, facile, lenient, unconstrained, gentle, not difficult, unconcerned, self-possessed.

ANT. Uneasy, disturbed, uncomfortable, difficult, unmanageable, hard, exacting, anxious, awkward, embarrassed.

**Ebb.** SYN. Retire, recede, decrease, sink, decline, decay, wane.

ANT. Flow, increase, abound, swell.

**Ebriety.** SYN. Soberness, freshness, temperance.

ANT. Inebriety, intoxication, crapulence.

**Ebullition.** SYN. Boiling, effervescence, outburst, paroxysm, eruption.

ANT. Refrigeration, cooling, subsidence, composure.

**Eccentric.** SYN. Peculiar, singular, idiosyncratic, flighty, aberrant, anomalous, wayward, strange, irregular, abnormal, odd, whimsical, erratic.

ANT. Regular, ordinary, customary, normal, common, usual, unnoticeable, unremarkable.

**Echo.** SYN. Reverberation, resonance, repetition, imitation, answer.

ANT. Sound, voice, original, question, proposition, statement, opinion.

**Eclectic.** SYN. Exceptive, selective, broad.

ANT. Narrow, prejudiced, petty, partial, intolerant, biased, warped, dogmatic.

**Eclipse.** n. SYN. Failure, obscuration, overshadowing, shading, diminution, outshining, outdoing, outrivalling.

ANT. Illumination, effulgence, re-appearance, brightness, lustre, renown, re-illumination, re-effulgence, foil.

**Eclipse.** v. SYN. Obscure, outdo, outshine, overshadow, outvie, outrival, darken, shade, overcast, dim, cloud.

ANT. Recommend, brighten, illustrate, enhance, heighten.

**Economy.** SYN. Administration, dispensation, management, rule, arrangement, distribution, husbanding.

ANT. Maladministration, waste, misrule, mismanagement, disorder, prodigality.

**Economize.** SYN. Husband, develop, utilize.

ANT. Waste, misuse, sacrifice.

**Ecstasy.** SYN. Rapture, inspiration, fervor, frenzy, transport, emotion, joy, delight, enthusiasm, happiness.

ANT. Indifference, coolness, dulness, weariness, tedium, bore, fidget, misery

**Ecumenical.** SYN. Universal, catholic.

ANT. Partial, national, private, local, domestic.

**Edible.** SYN. Esculent, wholesome, culinary, eatable.

ANT. Noxious, poisonous, uneatable, deleterious.

**Edifice.** SYN. Structure, building, teument, fabric.

ANT. Ruin, heap, demolition, dismantlement.

**Edify.** SYN. Enlighten, instruct, improve.

ANT. Misguide, mislead, misinform.

**Educate.** SYN. Instruct, nurture, discipline, train, teach, develop, ground, school, initiate.

ANT. Miseducate, misinstruct, misnurture.

**Educe.** SYN. Draw, eliminate, produce, elicit.

ANT. Adduce, apply, insert, deposit, bestow.

**Efface.** SYN. Erase, obliterate, eradicate, destroy, blot out, cancel, expunge

- ANT.** Restore, revive, delineate, imprint, portray.
- Effect.** *v.* **SYN.** Produce, cause, complete, achieve, accomplish, fulfil, realize, execute, consummate.
- ANT.** Prevent, obviate, frustrate, mar.
- Effect.** *n.* **SYN.** Result, consequence, issue. *pl.* Goods, chattels, property, movables, commodities.
- ANT.** Origin, cause.
- Effective.** **SYN.** Powerful, conducive, operative, cogent, telling, able, potent, talented, efficacious, efficient, serviceable, effectual.
- ANT.** Weak, ineffective, inconducive, inoperative, futile, nugatory.
- Effectuate.** **SYN.** Produce, ensure, secure, stabilize, compass, complete, establish.
- ANT.** Prevent, hinder, nullify, defeat, nip, blight, strangle, stifle, abolish.
- Effeminate.** **SYN.** Feminine, delicate, womanly, womanish, timorous, feeble, mild mannered, soft, unmanly, weak, enervated, emasculated.
- ANT.** Manly, robust, vigorous, virile, hardy.
- Effervesce.** **SYN.** Boil, bubble, foam, mantle, froth, ferment, sparkle, explode, bluster.
- ANT.** Subside, bear, brook, digest, acquiesce, refrain, flatten.
- Effete.** **SYN.** Worn, exhausted, barren, decrepit.
- ANT.** Productive, vigorous, fertile, prolific, exuberant.
- Efficacy.** **SYN.** Efficiency, competency, virtue, agency, capability, usefulness, energy, productiveness, effectiveness.
- ANT.** Inefficiency, inutility, ineffectiveness.
- Efficiency.** [See EFFICACY].
- Efficient.** [See EFFECTIVE].
- Effigy.** **SYN.** Statue, figure, representation, image.
- ANT.** Caricature, misrepresentation, distortion, daub.
- Efflorescence.** **SYN.** Budding, luxuriance, outburst, crystallization, granulation.
- ANT.** Nudity, bareness, denudation, deflorescence, absorption, desiccation.
- Effluence.** **SYN.** Outpouring, emission, discharge, abundance, overflow.
- ANT.** Refluence, infusion, adsorption, retention, exhaustion.
- Effluvium.** **SYN.** Exhalation, emanation, malaria, iniasma, stink.
- ANT.** Ventilation, scent, disinfectant, zephyr, balm.
- Effort.** **SYN.** Trial, attempt, endeavor, exertion.
- ANT.** Failure, misadventure, unsuccess, frustration, futility, inactivity, ease, facility, spontaneity.
- Effrontery.** **SYN.** Barefacedness, impudence, brass.
- ANT.** Modesty, timidity, bashfulness, coyness.
- Effulgence.** **SYN.** Splendor, lustre, brilliancy, luminosity.
- ANT.** Darkness, obscuration, tenebrosity.
- Effuse.** **SYN.** Copious, effluent, abundant.
- ANT.** Dry, scanty, sparing, jejune.
- Effusion.** **SYN.** Pouring, discharge, emission, effluence, oration, speech, address.
- ANT.** Infusion, refluence, absorption, essay, document, instrument, reading.
- Egotism.** **SYN.** Conceit, vanity, self-assertion, self-conceit, self-praise, self-exaltation, conceitedness.
- ANT.** Considerateness, deference, self-abnegation.
- Egregious.** **SYN.** Remarkable, peculiar, excellent, consummate.
- ANT.** Ordinary, commonplace, everyday, mediocre.
- Egress.** **SYN.** Exit, departure, sally, outlet.
- ANT.** Adit, inlet, approach, avenue, entrance.
- Either.** **ANT.** Neither (ne being the negative prefix).
- Ejaculate.** [See EJACULATION].
- Ejaculation.** **SYN.** Exclamation, utterance, cry.
- ANT.** Obmutescence, silence, speechlessness, dumbfoundedness, oration, speech, drawl.
- Eject.** **SYN.** Cast, throw, discharge, dislodge, emit, thrust out, oust, cast out, expel, extrude, evert.
- ANT.** Accept, receive, retain, house, store, lodge, accommodate, admit, welcome, introduce, inject.
- Ejection.** [See EJECT].
- Eke.** **SYN.** Help, increase, augment, raise.

- ANT. Stop, diminish, stint, withhold, drain, exhaust.
- Elaborate.** SYN. Execute, forge, prepare, concoct, mature.
- ANT. Misconceive, mismanage, miscontrive, hit, conjecture, guess, extemporize, chance.
- Elapse.** SYN. Pass, slip, lapse, glide away, intervene.
- ANT. Wait, abide, hold, continue, halt, endure.
- Elastic.** SYN. Ductile, extensible, alterable, resilient, modifiable, flexible, buoyant, springy.
- ANT. Tough, unchangeable, rigid, inflexible, inelastic, crystallized, dull, inert.
- Elated.** SYN. Cheered, joyed, inspired, overjoyed, proud, inflated.
- ANT. Depressed, dispirited, disappointed, abashed, confounded, humiliated, disconcerted, dejected.
- Elder.** SYN. Senior, father.
- ANT. Junior, son.
- Elect. a.** SYN. Elite, choice, accepted, chosen.
- ANT. Rejected, reprobate.
- Elected.** [See ELECTION].
- Election.** SYN. Choice, acceptance, selection, preference.
- ANT. Postponement, rejection, reprobation.
- Electrify.** SYN. Astonish, astound, appall, thrill, amaze, dumbfounder.
- ANT. Soothe, compose, calm, mesmerize.
- Elegance.** SYN. Beauty, grace, refinement, symmetry, gracefulness, taste.
- ANT. Deformity, awkwardness, inelegance, disproportion, ungracefulness, coarseness, rudeness.
- Elegant.** SYN. Graceful, lovely, well formed, well made, symmetrical, accomplished, polished, refined, handsome.
- ANT. Inelegant, deformed, unsymmetrical, ill-proportioned, ungraceful, coarse, rude.
- Elegy.** SYN. Dirge, threnody, lament, jeremiad.
- ANT. Pæan, jubilee.
- Element.** SYN. Component, part, atom.
- ANT. Whole, total, mass, aggregate.
- Elementary.** SYN. Physical, material, natural, elementary, primary,

- rudimental, simple, inchoate, component, constituent, ultimate.
- ANT. Immaterial, incorporeal, impalpable, compound, collective, aggregate, developed, organized.
- Elevate.** SYN. Raise, dignify, enable.
- ANT. Lower, degrade, depress, humble, demean, debase.
- Elevation.** SYN. Height, rise, raising, altitude, loftiness, tallness, improvement, amelioration, refinement, superiority, eminence.
- ANT. Depth, fall, decline, depression, shortness, stuntedness, deterioration, debasement, degradation, inferiority.
- Elicit.** SYN. Draw, evoke, educe, eliminate, enucleate, express, extract, worm, evolve.
- ANT. Insert, implant, introduce, inoculate, insinuate, infuse, instil, incorporate, suggest, extort.
- Eligible.** SYN. Capable, suitable, worthy, desirable, preferable, choice, prime.
- ANT. Undesirable, worthless, unprofitable, ordinary, indifferent, ineligible.
- Eliminate.** SYN. Cast out, exclude, eject, reject, elucidate, explain, enucleate, segregate.
- ANT. Mystify, obscure, involve, smuggle, foist, import, confound.
- Elision.** SYN. Omission, ejection, excerpt, abridgment, ellipse.
- ANT. Insertion, introduction, implantation, augmentation, elongation, inoculation.
- Elliptical.** SYN. Suggestive, latent, pregnant, significant, allusive, subauditive.
- ANT. Categorical, full, expository, explanatory, declaratory, enunciative.
- Elocution.** SYN. Oratory, declamation, eloquence.
- ANT. Reading, lection, balbutiation.
- Elongation.** SYN. Production, extension.
- ANT. Apocope, curtailment.
- Eloquence.** [See ELOCUTION].
- Elucidate.** SYN. Explain, clear, illustrate, make plain, expound.
- ANT. Mystify, obscure, confuse.
- Elude.** SYN. Escape, avoid, baffle, shun, eschew, evade, parry, fence, mock, frustrate.

- ANT. Encounter, meet, confront, court, dare, defy.
- Elusory.** SYN. Slippery, intangible, indetainable, fugitive, shadowy, unsubstantial.
- ANT. Persistent, stable, solid.
- Emaciation.** SYN. Leanness, attenuation, wasting.
- ANT. Fatness, obesity, corpulence.
- Emanate.** SYN. Originate, flow, spring, rise, proceed, issue.
- ANT. Terminate, culminate, end, evene, issue, arrive, eventuate.
- Emanation.** [See EMANATE].
- Emancipate.** SYN. Liberate, enfranchise, rescue.
- ANT. Enthrall, subjagate, enslave, bind, disqualify.
- Embalm.** SYN. Conserve, preserve, treasure, store, enshrine, consecrate.
- ANT. Expose, desecrate, abandon, vulgarize.
- Embargo.** SYN. Restraint, detention, prohibition, stoppage.
- ANT. Permit, permission, discharge, liberation, dismissal, conge.
- Embark.** SYN. Launch, en'er, start.
- ANT. Arrive, anchor, land.
- Embarrass.** SYN. Entangle, disconcert, trouble, perplex, confuse, hamper, clog, distress, puzzle, encumber.
- ANT. Extricate, liberate, expedite, facilitate, accelerate, assist, disencumber.
- Embellish.** [See ADORN].
- Embezzle.** SYN. Appropriate, confuse, falsify, peculate, misappropriate.
- ANT. Square, balance, clear.
- Embitter.** SYN. Aggravate, molest.
- ANT. Alleviate, soothe, sweeten.
- Emblazon.** [See BLAZON].
- Emblem.** SYN. Device, cognizance, sign, token, symbol, representation, type, badge, mark.
- ANT. Disguise, decoy, incognito, domino, blind, ruse.
- Embody.** SYN. Express, methodize, systematize, codify, incorporate, aggregate, integrate, compact, introduce, enlist, combine.
- ANT. Eliminate, segregate, analyze, dissipate, disintegrate, dismember, colliquate, disband, disembody.
- Embolden.** [See ENCOURAGE].
- Embossed.** SYN. Concealed, en-
- folded, wrapt, enveloped, surrounded, begirt, encircled.
- ANT. Exposed, unfolded, open, unencircled.
- Embrace.** SYN. Clasp, comprehend, include, hug, comprise, contain, close, embody, incorporate.
- ANT. Exclude, reject, except.
- Embroider.** SYN. Emboss, enrich, emblazon, embellish.
- ANT. Botch, patch, cobble, darn.
- Embroid.** SYN. Implicate, commingle, entangle (in quarrel), disturb, distract, trouble.
- ANT. Extricate, separate, remove, arrange, compose, pacify.
- Embryo.** SYN. Germ, nucleus, rudiment, origin.
- ANT. Development, shape, completion, maturity.
- Emendation.** SYN. Correction, amendment, rectification, reformation.
- ANT. Error, defect, incorrectness, fault, corruption.
- Emerge.** SYN. Escape, issue, evene, appear.
- ANT. Enter, incur, retreat, recede, abscond.
- Emergency.** SYN. Crisis, conjuncture, pitch, embarrassment, strait, necessity, exigency, casualty, difficulty.
- ANT. Rescue, deliverance, solution, subsidence, provision, anticipation, arrangement.
- Emersion.** [See IMMERSION].
- Emigration.** SYN. Exodus, colonization, flit.
- ANT. Abode, sojourn, settlement, stay, domiciliation, immigration.
- Eminence.** [See HEIGHT].
- Eminent.** [See HIGH].
- Eminently.** [See HIGHLY].
- Emission.** [See DISCHARGE].
- Emollient.** SYN. Softening, laxative, balsamic.
- ANT. Astringent, irritant, galling.
- Emolument.** [See PROFIT].
- Emotion.** SYN. Passion, feeling, excitement, agitation, perturbation, trepidation, tremor.
- ANT. Indifference, insensibility, impassiveness, imperturbability, stoicism.
- Empathic.** SYN. Earnest, forcible, strong, energetic, impressive, posi-

**tive**, important, special, egregious, consummate.

ANT. Mild, unemphatic, cool, unimpassioned, unimportant, ordinary, unnoticeable, common-place.

**Empierce.** [See PIERCE].

**Empire.** SYN. Dominion, sovereignty, rule, sway, kingdom, realm.

ANT. Independence, insurrection, anarchy.

**Empirical.** SYN. Experimental, tentative, quackish.

ANT. Scientific, regular, inductive, uniform, constant.

**Employ.** SYN. Use, apply, economize, occupy, engage, engross.

ANT. Discard, dismiss, misuse, misemploy.

**Empower.** SYN. Enable, commission, encourage, qualify, delegate, warrant, sanction, direct, authorize.

ANT. Hinder, prevent, discourage, disable, disqualify.

**Empty.** SYN. Vacant, void, clear, unencumbered, unobstructed, unoccupied, waste, uninhabited, unfrequented, devoid, vacuous, destitute, unfilled, unfurnished, untenanted, evacuated, deficient, weak, silly, idle, senseless.

ANT. Full, occupied, encumbered, obstructed, cultivated, colonized, inhabited, informed, well-instructed, experienced, sensible, insignificant, forcible, important, substantial.

**Emulate.** SYN. Rival, vie, compete, aspire.

ANT. Disaffect, shun, forego, abandon, despise, contemn, waive.

**Enable.** SYN. Empower, strengthen, qualify.

ANT. Disqualify, hinder, disable.

**Enact.** [See ACT and AROGATE].

**Enamor.** SYN. Captivate, fascinate, enslave, charm, endear, bewitch, enchain.

ANT. Repel, disgust, estrange, disenchant, horrify.

**Encamp.** SYN. Settle, pitch, quarter, bivouac.

ANT. March, decamp, retire, retreat.

**Enchain.** SYN. Bind, fetter, manacle, enslave.

ANT. Loose, liberate, extricate, disenfranchise, manumit.

**Enchant.** [See ENAMOR].

**Encircle.** SYN. Surround, environ, inclose, hem, circumscribe, compass, em-

brace, gird, engird, hem in, beset, encompass.

ANT. Disenclose, disencircle, disencompass.

**Enclose.** SYN. Shut, encircle, environ, include, circumscribe, envelop, wrap, aiforest.

ANT. Open, disclose, exclude, bare, disencircle, expose, develop, disaiforest, disenclose.

**Enclosure.** SYN. Fence, ring, limit, boundary, park, close, circle, field, precinct.

ANT. Space, common, waste, wild, desert, wilderness, void.

**Encomium.** SYN. Panegyric, laudation, praise, compliment, commendation, eulogy.

ANT. Vituperation, vilification, obloquy, taunt, invective.

**Encompass.** [See ENCIRCLE].

**Encounter.** SYN. Meet, confront, face, withstand, attack, assault, combat, engagement.

ANT. Elude, avoid, escape, miss, shun.

**Encourage.** SYN. Embolden, rally, enhearten, cheer, incite, stimulate, foster, cherish, promote, urge, impel, advance, countenance, forward, reassure, animate, inspirit, prompt, abet.

ANT. Deter, discourage, dissuade, dispirit.

**Encroach.** SYN. Invade, trespass, intrude, transgress, infringe.

ANT. Respect, recognize, observe.

**Encrust.** SYN. Coat, line, plaster, face.

ANT. Expose, abrade, scrape.

**Encrustation.** SYN. Plaster, coating, lining, integument.

ANT. Abrasion, exfoliation, peeling.

**Encumber.** SYN. Oppress, obstruct, clog, impede.

ANT. Disencumber, free, disburden.

**End.** [See TERMINATION].

**Endanger.** SYN. Imperil, expose, peril, jeopardize, hazard, risk.

ANT. Cover, defend, protect, shield, screen.

**Endear.** SYN. Attach, conciliate, gain.

ANT. Estrange, alienate, embitter.

**Endearment.** [See BLANDISHMENT].

**Endeavor.** [See ATTEMPT].

**Endless.** SYN. Intermittable, illimitable, unending, unceasing, bound-

less, deathless, imperishable, everlasting, perpetual, eternal, infinite.

ANT. Terminable, limited, temporary, brief, transient, periodic, ephemeral, fugitive, finite.

**Endow.** SYN. Present, enrich, furnish, qualify, adorn, invest, supply, clothe, endue.

ANT. Denude, spollate, strip, disendow, deprive, divest.

**Endowment.** SYN. Gift, provision, benefit, benefaction, talent, capacity, attainment, qualification.

ANT. Impoverishment, spoliation, disendowment, incapacity, poverty, lack.

**Endue.** [See CLOTHE and ENDOW].

**Endure.** [See LAST and TOLERATE].

**Enemy.** [See FRIEND].

**Energy.** [See ACTIVITY].

**Enervate.** SYN. Weaken, enfeeble, unnerve, deteriorate, debilitate, relax, unstring, unhinge.

ANT. Strengthen, brace, invigorate, harden, nerve.

**Enfeeble.** [See ENERVATE].

**Enfold.** SYN. Wrap, envelop, enclose, embrace, comprise.

ANT. Unwrap, develop, disclose.

**Enforce.** SYN. Urge, compel, require, exact, exert, strain.

ANT. Relax, waive, forego, remit, abandon.

**Enfranchise.** SYN. Liberate, qualify. [See FRANCHISE].

ANT. Disfranchise, disqualify.

**Engage.** SYN. Promise, undertake, vouch, employ, occupy, hire, gain, attract, enlist, stipulate, pledge, agree, buy, adopt, involve.

ANT. Decline, refuse, withdraw, dismiss, discard, extricate, disengage.

**Engaged.** SYN. Occupied, employed, selected, intent, chosen, affianced, betrothed.

ANT. Free, unemployed, disengaged, unaffianced.

**Engagement.** (For military sense, see BATTLE.) SYN. Promise, pledge, agreement.

ANT. Release from engagement, release, liberation.

**Engaging.** SYN. Attractive, interesting, winning.

ANT. Unattractive, uninteresting, repulsive.

**Engender.** SYN. Generate, produce, create, breed, propagate.

ANT. Stifle, destroy, extinguish, neutralize, blight, prevent.

**Engird.** [See GIRD].

**Engorge.** [See GORGE].

**Engrave.** SYN. Print, imprint, sculpture, stereotype.

ANT. Obiterate, erase, levigate.

**Engross.** [See ABSORB].

**Engulf.** [See ABSORB].

**Enhance.** [See DEPRECIATE].

**Enigmatical.** SYN. Puzzling, perplexing, obscure, mystic.

ANT. Lucid, explanatory, plain, self-evident.

**Enjoin.** SYN. Impress, command, commission, direct, order, ordain, admonish, appoint, oblige, prescribe.

ANT. Recall, dispense, remit, absolve, release, exonerate, dissuade.

**Enjoy.** SYN. Like, relish, possess.

ANT. Dislike, disrelish, suffer, loathe, forfeit, lose, tolerate, endure.

**Enkindle.** [See KINDLE].

**Enlarge.** SYN. Amplify, expand, augment, broaden, swell, stretch out, extend, stretch, dilate, increase.

ANT. Narrow, lessen, contract, restrict, diminish, curtail, reduce.

**Enlighten.** SYN. Illumine, edify, instruct, illuminate, inform, teach.

ANT. Mislead, darken, confound, obscure, mystify, perplex.

**Enlightened.** [See ENLIGHTEN and WISE].

**Enlist.** SYN. Enter, register, enroll, incorporate, embody.

ANT. Withdraw, erase, expunge, dismiss, disband, disembody.

**Enliven.** SYN. Wake, cheer, vivify, quicken, invigorate, exhilarate, rouse, in-spirit, amuse, excite, animate.

ANT. Oppress, depress, stupefy, weary, tire, paralyze, deaden.

**Enmity.** SYN. Discord, hate, hostility, malevolence, maliciousness, aversion, malignity, ill-feeling, animosity, opposition, bitterness, acrimony, asperity.

ANT. Friendship, love, affection, esteem, friendliness, cordiality.

**Ennoble.** SYN. Exalt, dignify, elevate, ameliorate, aggrandize.

ANT. Debase, degrade, deprave, deteriorate, depress.

**Enormity.** SYN. Atrocity, perpetration, abomination, sin.

- ANT. Innocence, guiltlessness, clean hands, clear conscience.
- Enormous.** SYN. Huge, immense, gigantic, colossal, elephantine, vast, gross, monstrous, prodigious.
- ANT. Diminutive, insignificant, trivial, venial, average, ordinary, regular.
- Enough.** SYN. Sufficient, ample, plenty, abundance.
- ANT. Bare, scant, insufficient, inadequate, short.
- Enrage.** SYN. Provoke, incite, madden, incense, excite, aggravate, irritate, inflame, embitter, infuriate, exasperate.
- ANT. Soothe, conciliate, pacify, tame, mollify, allay, quiet.
- Enrapture.** SYN. Beatify, entrance, enchant, fascinate, bewitch, captivate, transport, charm, attract, ravish.
- ANT. Disgust, nauseate, torture, horrify, torment.
- Enrich.** SYN. Aggrandize, endow, store, augment, fertilize, decorate, enhance.
- ANT. Impoverish, reduce, rob, beggar, fleece, denude, disfigure.
- Enrobe.** SYN. Drape, invest.
- ANT. Disrobe, divest.
- Enroll.** [See ENLIST].
- Enrollment.** [See ENROLL].
- Enconce.** [See HIDE].
- Enshrine.** SYN. Consecrate, treasure, embalm, cherish.
- ANT. Expose, desecrate, forget.
- Enslave.** SYN. Captivate, charm, subjugate, enthrall.
- ANT. Repel, disgust, alienate, estrange, liberate, manumit, disenthrall.
- Ensnare.** SYN. Follow, accrue, supersede, befall.
- ANT. Precede, threaten, premonish, forewarn.
- Ensure.** SYN. Fix, determine, secure, seal.
- ANT. Imperil, hazard, jeopardize, forfeit.
- Entail.** SYN. Bequeath, leave, devolve, demise, involve, necessitate, induce.
- ANT. Alienate, supersede, nullify, prevent, obviate.
- Entangle.** SYN. Knot, mat, entrap, ensnare, ravel, implicate, involve, perplex, embarrass, inveigle, compromise.
- ANT. Disentangle, unravel, extricate.
- Enter.** SYN. Invade, penetrate.
- ANT. Issue, depart, leave, quit, vacate.
- Enterprise.** [See ADVENTURE].
- Enterprising.** SYN. Active, bold, daring, adventurous, speculative, dashing, venturesome.
- ANT. Inactive, timid, inadventurous, cautious.
- Entertain.** SYN. Harbor, maintain, conceive, foster, receive, recreate, amuse.
- ANT. Eject, exclude, deny, debar, annoy, weary, bore, tire.
- Enthral.** [See ENSLAVE].
- Enthroned.** SYN. Crown, install.
- ANT. Depose, dethrone, debase, downgrade.
- Enthusiasm.** SYN. Excitement, frenzy, sensation, inspiration, transport, rapture, warmth, fervor, fervency, zeal, ardor, vehemence, passion, devotion.
- ANT. Coldness, callousness, indifference, disaffection, repugnance, alienation, contempt.
- Enthusiastic.** [See ENTHUSIASM].
- Entice.** SYN. Allure, seduce, lure, tempt, attract, decoy.
- ANT. Deter, warn, hinder, repel.
- Enticing.** [See ENTICE].
- Entire.** SYN. Whole, complete, unimpaired, total, perfect, all, full, solid, integral, undiminished.
- ANT. Partial, broken, impaired, incomplete.
- Entirely.** [See ENTIRE].
- Entitle.** SYN. Qualify, empower, fit, enable, name, style, denominate, designate, characterize.
- ANT. Disqualify, disentitle, disable, not designate, not characterize.
- Entity.** SYN. Existence, being.
- ANT. Nonentity, chimera.
- Entomb.** SYN. Bury, inter, inhum.
- ANT. Disinter, exhume.
- Entrammel.** SYN. Entangle, impede, obstruct, hamper, decoy, entrap.
- ANT. Disentangle, liberate, extricate, expedite, disentrammel, disenthrall.
- Entrance.** n. SYN. Introduction, opening, entry, inlet, porch, admis-

sion, penetration, avenue, portal, ingress, adit.

ANT. Exit, egress, departure, debouchure.

**Entrance.** *v.* [See ENRAPTURE].

**Entrap.** [See ENTRAMMEL].

**Entreat.** *v. tr.* SYN. Implore, obsecrate, beg, beseech, importune, crave, solicit, supplicate, pray, ask, urge, petition.

ANT. Command, insist, bid, enjoin.

**Entry.** SYN. Entrance, initiation, beginning, record, note, minute, register, memorandum.

ANT. Conclusion, quittance, disposal, blank, omission, falsification, misentry, misrecord.

**Entwine.** SYN. Lace, convolve, interlace, weave.

ANT. Disentwine, dis sever.

**Enumerate.** SYN. Specify, name, number, recount, detail, reckon, compute, calculate, call over.

ANT. Confound, miscount, misreckon.

**Enunciate.** SYN. State, propound, pronounce, syllable

ANT. Mutter, babble, balbutiate, stammer.

**Envelop.** *v.* [See DEVELOP]. SYN. Wrap, enfold, encase, environ, inwrap, enclose, cover.

ANT. Unwrap, develop, reveal, expose, unfold, extract.

**Envelope.** *n.* [See *verb.*]

**Envenom.** [See POISON].

**Environ.** SYN. Surround, hem, inclose, encircle, enfold.

ANT. Disinclose, disenclose.

**Envy.** SYN. Grudging, jealousy, suspicion.

**Ephemeral.** SYN. Transient, evanescent, fleeting, fugacious, fugitive, momentary.

ANT. Abiding, persistent, permanent, perpetual, eternal, perennial, immortal.

**Epigrammatic.** SYN. Pointed, terse, graphic, concise, laconic.

ANT. Diffuse, circumlocutory, pointless.

**Epitome.** [See ABBREVIATION].

**Equable.** SYN. Uniform, regular, proportionate, even, smooth, easy.

ANT. Irregular, desultory, variable, fitful, disjointed, uneasy.

**Equal.** SYN. Uniform, commensu-

rate, co-ordinate, adequate, alike equivalent, even, equable, sufficient, impartial, co-extensive, smooth.

ANT. Unequal, incommensurate, inco-ordinate, inadequate, disparate, variable.

**Equality.** [See EQUAL].

**Equanimity.** SYN. Calmness, composure, tranquillity, collectedness, even-mindedness.

ANT. Restlessness, disquiet, perturbation, impatience.

**Equip.** SYN. Accoutre, garnish, invest, prepare, furnish, arrange.

ANT. Divest, dismantle, denude, despoil, derange.

**Equipage.** SYN. Accoutrements, trappings, furniture, habiliments, apparatus, carriage, attendance, retinue.

ANT. Dismantlement, unstateliness.

**Equipment.** [See EQUIP].

**Equipoise.** [See BALANCE].

**Equipollent.** [See EQUIVALENT].

**Equiponderant.** [See EQUIPOISE and EQUIVALENT].

**Equitable.** SYN. Fair, just, proportionate, impartial, upright, proper, reasonable, even-handed, honest.

ANT. Unfair, unjust, disproportionate, partial.

**Equity.** [See EQUITABLE].

**Equivalence.** [See EQUIVALENT].

**Equivalent.** SYN. Equiponderant, equipollent.

ANT. Unequal, unequalivalent.

**Equivocal.** SYN. Dubious, ambiguous, doubtful, double-sided.

ANT. Univocal, plain, direct, clear.

**Eradicate.** SYN. Extirpate, abolish, extinguish, exterminate, excise, uproot, destroy, root out.

ANT. Implant, import, instill, foster, propagate, cherish, encurage.

**Eradication.** [See ERADICATE].

**Erase.** SYN. Obliterate, efface, expunge, blot, cancel.

ANT. Mark, write, delineate.

**Erasure.** [SEE ERASE].

**Erect.** SYN. Elevate, raise, establish, plant, uplift, construct, build, found, institute, set up.

ANT. Lower, supplant, subvert, depress, remove, destroy, demolish.

**Erection.** [See ERECT].

**Erode.** [See CORRODE].

**Err.** SYN. Deviate, wander, mistake

blunder, misjudge, stumble, stray, go astray, misapprehend.

ANT. Succeed, prosper, correct, rectify.

**Errand.** SYN. Message, commission, mission, delegation, charge.

ANT. Misdelivery, misannouncement.

**Erratic.** SYN. Desultory, aberrant, abnormal, flighty, changeful, capricious.

ANT. Regular, normal, methodical, calculable, unalterable, steady, undeviating.

**Erring.** SYN. Misguided, misled, sinful, wandering.

ANT. Virtuous, good, upright.

**Error.** SYN. Fault, mistake, blunder, falsity, deception, fallacy, untruth, hallucination.

ANT. Correction, correctness, truth, accuracy, soundness, rectification.

**Erudition.** SYN. Learning, lore, letters, scholarship.

ANT. Illiterateness, duncedom, sciolism.

**Eruption.** SYN. Outburst, explosion, discharge, eruption, exsufflation.

ANT. Absorption, engulfing, eugrossment, swallowing, irruption, inburst, devourment.

**Escape.** SYN. Elude, decamp, abscond, fly, flee, evade, avoid.

ANT. Incur, confront, encounter, meet, suffer.

**Escheat.** [See CHEAT].

**Eschew.** [See AVOID].

**Escort.** [See CONVOY].

**Esculent.** [See EDIBLE].

**Esoteric.** SYN. Private, special, exacter, advanced.

ANT. Public, popular, rudimentary, exoteric.

**Especial.** [See SPECIAL].

**Espousal.** [See MARRIAGE].

**Espy.** [See SPY].

**Essay.** v. [See ASSAY].

**Essay.** n. [See ASSAY and DISQUISITION].

**Essence.** SYN. Being, life, entity, nature, substance.

ANT. Accident, property, addition, garb, clothing, surroundings.

**Essential.** SYN. Innate, inherent, requisite, necessary, vital, immanent, indispensable, leading.

ANT. Accidental, qualitative, quan-

titative, promotive, regulative, induced, imported, adventitious, asciticious, redundant, superfluous.

**Establish.** SYN. Plant, fix, settle, found, demonstrate, organize, confirm, institute, prove, substantiate.

ANT. Suppliant, unsettle, break-up, disestablish, misstate, confute, refute, upset, subvert, presume, suppose, guess, conjecture, surmise.

**Established.** [See ESTABLISH].

**Estate.** SYN. Lands, fortune, property, possessions, demesne, order, rank, condition, freehold, domain.

ANT. State, community, country, waste, chattels, goods, effects.

**Esteem.** SYN. Price, value, consider, deem, judge, believe, estimate, think, regard, affect, appreciate, revere, honor, respect, admire, venerate, prize, love, like.

ANT. Disregard, disconsider, disaffect, dislike, undervalue, underrate, decry, depreciate.

**Estimable.** SYN. Amiable, delectable, worthy, good, meritorious, deserving, lovable, praiseworthy.

ANT. Unamiable, indelectable, unworthy, bad.

**Estimate.** [See ESTEEM].

**Estimator.** [See ESTEEM].

**Estrange.** [See ALIENATE].

**Esurgent.** [See STARVED].

**Eternal.** SYN. Infinite, endless, everlasting, deathless, imperishable, never-dying, ceaseless, ever-living, perpetual, undying, unceasing.

ANT. Ephemeral, transient, temporal, fleeting, evanescent, sublunary.

**Etiquette.** SYN. Manners, breeding, fashion, conventionality.

ANT. Boorishness, rudeness, misobservance, singularity, non-conformance.

**Eulogy.** [See PRAISE].

**Euphonious.** SYN. Musical, mellifluous, silvery, sweet-toned.

ANT. Harsh, dissonant, discordant.

**Euphuism.** SYN. Affectation, pedantry, purism, highflying, finicality, factitiousness.

ANT. Simplicity, rusticity, bluntness, naturalness, mother-tongue, vernacular.

**Euphuistic.** [See EUPHUISM].

**Evacuate.** SYN. Void, abandon, desert.

- ANT. Occupy, seize, fill, hold.
- Evade.** [See ELUDE]
- Evanescent.** [See EPHEMERAL].
- Evaporate.** SYN. Melt, colliquate, liquefy, vaporize, disappear, dissolve, exhale, distil.
- ANT. Consolidate, compact, solidify, indurate, crystallize.
- Evaporation.** [See EVAPORATE].
- Evasion.** SYN. Prevarication, shuffle, fencing, shift, subterfuge, quibble, equivocation.
- ANT. Answer, counter-argument, grappling
- Even.** SYN. Level, smooth, uniform, equable, plain, flush, well-balanced, equal.
- ANT. Inclined, abrupt, rugged, variable, uneven.
- Event.** SYN. Occurrence, circumstance, episode, adventure, issue, accident, result, fact, incident.
- ANT. Cause, antecedent, operation, inducement, contribution, convergence, predisposition, tendency.
- Eventful.** SYN. Remarkable, memorable, signal, important, marked, noted, critical, stirring, notable.
- ANT. Ordinary, unmarked, unimportant, eventless, uninteresting, characterless, trivial.
- Ever.** SYN. Always, continually, forever, eternally, constantly, incessantly
- ANT. Never.
- Everlasting.** SYN. Infinite, endless [See ETERNAL].
- Eversion.** SYN. Evolution, Explication.
- ANT. Inversion, involution, implication.
- Every.** SYN. All.
- ANT. None.
- Evict.** SYN. Dispossess, eject.
- ANT. Reinststate, admit, settle, locate, lodge.
- Eviction.** [See EVICT].
- Evidence.** SYN. Manifestation, attraction, averment, testimony, deposition, declaration, appearance, sign, token, proof, indication, exemplification, illustration.
- ANT. Surmise, conjecture, counter-evidence, disproof, refutation, concealment, suppression, misindication, fallacy.
- Evident.** SYN. Plain, visible, con-
- spicuous, manifest, indisputable, obvious, clear, palpable, incontrovertible.
- ANT. Doubtful, obscure, questionable, uncertain, dubious.
- Evil.** SYN. Ill, noxious, deleterious, wrong, bad, mischievous, hurtful, sinful, unhappy, adverse, unpropitious, wicked, corrupt, harmful, unfair, notorious, miserable, sorrowful
- ANT. Wholesome, beneficial, right, virtuous, holy, pure, happy, fortunate, felicitous, joyous, welcome, grateful, good.
- Evince.** SYN. Exhibit, evidence, show, prove, manifest, demonstrate.
- ANT. Suppress, disprove, negative, conceal.
- Eviscerate.** SYN. Disembowel, draw.
- ANT. Stuff, cram, pad.
- Evoke.** SYN. Excite, educe, provoke, elicit, produce, eliminate, extract, summon, call out.
- ANT. Allay, stifle, stop, silence, prevent, seal.
- Evolution.** [See ALTITUDE].
- Exacerbate.** [See EXASPERATE].
- Exact.** [See ACCURATE].
- Exactly.** SYN. Precisely, accurately, correspondently
- ANT. Loosely, inadequately, incorrectly, differently, otherwise.
- Exaggerate.** SYN. Amplify, enlarge, heighten, magnify, overstate, overdraw, strain, overpaint, overestimate.
- ANT. Disparage, attenuate, palliate, understate, underestimate, lenify, mitigate, soften, qualify, modify.
- Exalt.** [See ELEVATE].
- Exalted.** [See EXALT].
- Examine.** SYN. Weigh, ponder, investigate, perpend, test, scrutinize, criticize, prove, study, discuss, inquire, search, overhaul, explore, inspect.
- ANT. Discard, conjecture, guess, slur, misconsider, misinvestigate.
- Examination.** [See INQUIRY].
- Example.** SYN. Sample, specimen, pattern, model, copy, illustration, instance, issue, development.
- ANT. Stock material, substance, law, rule, character, principle, system, quality, case.
- Exanimate.** [See INANIMATE].
- Exasperate.** [See AGGRAVATE].

**Excavate.** SYN. Dig, hollow, trench, discover, dish; ter

ANT. Bury, fill level, conceal, inter, inhum.

**Exceed.** [See SURPASS].

**Exceeding.** [See EXCEED].

**Exceedingly.** [See EXCEED]

**Excl.** [See SURPASS]

**Excellence.** [See EXCEL].

**Except.** *prep.* SYN. Excepting, saving, without, unless, exclusive of

**Except.** *v.* SYN. Exclude, save, bar, segregate, negative

ANT. Count, include, reckon, state, classify, propound, affirm, admit.

**Exception.** SYN. Qualification, separation, exclusion.

ANT. Statement, rule, class, proposition

**Exceptionable.** SYN. Objectionable, undesirable.

ANT. Unobjectionable, desirable, unexceptionable, exemplary.

**Exceptional.** SYN. Rare, peculiar, uncommon, irregular, unusual, abnormal.

ANT. Common, regular, normal, usual, ordinary

**Exceptions.** [See CONTENTIOUS].

**Excess.** SYN. Advance, increase, abundance, redundancy, superfluity, extravagance, surplus, debauchery, intemperance.

ANT. Deficiency, failure, shortcoming, insufficiency, temperance, sobriety.

**Excessive.** SYN. Enormous, undue, exorbitant, overmuch, superabundant, superfluous, unreasonable, immoderate, inordinate, extravagant.

ANT. Insufficient, scant, inadequate.

**Exchange.** [See CHANGE]

**Excision.** [See ERADICATION].

**Excitability.** SYN. Sensibility, sensitiveness, irascibility, irritability.

ANT. Immobility, imperturbability, insensitiveness, composure, hebetude.

**Excitation.** [See ROUSE].

**Excite.** SYN. [See ALLAY].

**Exclaim.** [See EJACULATE].

**Exclude.** [See ADMIT].

**Exclusive.** [See EXCLUDE and COMPREHENSIVE].

**Excogitation.** *n.* A complete cogitation. (*q. v.*) SYN. Elaboration, deduction.

ANT. Guess, surmise.

**Excommunicate.** SYN. Exclude, banish, bar, eject, black-ball.

ANT. Admit, readmit, inaugurate, enroll.

**Excrecence.** SYN. Superfluity, redundancy, imposthume, tumor.

ANT. Eradication, extirpation, excision, levigation, exsection.

**Excruciate.** SYN. Agonize, torture, torment, rack.

ANT. Soothe, please, tranquillize.

**Excruciating.** [See EXCRUCIATE]

**Exculpate.** SYN. Defend, vindicate, exonerate, acquit, release.

ANT. Charge, inculpate, implicate.

**Excursion.** SYN. Trip, ramble, tour, journey, jaunt.

**Excursive.** [See DISCURSIVE].

**Excusable.** SYN. Justifiable, venal, pardonable

ANT. Inexcusable, unpardonable

**Excuse.** SYN. Exculpate, absolve, pardon, forgive, overlook, condone, remit, indulge, justify, vindicate, defend, acquit, mitigate, extenuate, release, exempt, exonerate.

ANT. Charge, inculpate, condemn, sentence, exact, strain, accuse.

**Execrable.** SYN. Detestable, loathsome, accursed, cursed, villainous, diabolical, hateful, abominable, damnable.

ANT. Desirable, eligible, respectable, laudable.

**Execrate.** [See ABOMINATE].

**Execration.** SYN. Curse, imprecation, denunciation, anathema, detestation, malediction.

ANT. [See BENEDICTION].

**Execute.** [See CONSUMMATE].

**Exemplary.** SYN. Laudable, praiseworthy, conspicuous, honorable, wary, meritorious, worthy, excellent.

ANT. Detestable, objectionable, exceptionable.

**Exemplify.** SYN. Illustrate, manifest, embody, exhibit, represent.

ANT. Betray, falsify, misrepresent, belie.

**Exempt.** SYN. Free, irresponsible, unamenable, clear, liberated, privileged, absolved.

ANT. Subject, responsible, liable, amenable.

**Exemption.** SYN. Freedom, immunity, dispensation, privilege, license.

ANT. Liability, amenableness, subjection, responsibility.

**Exercise.** *v.* SYN. Practise, train, cultivate, develop.  
ANT. Rest, ease, disuse, respite, relax, recreate.

**Exercise.** *n.* SYN. Exertion, use, practice, application, training, employment, drill.  
ANT. Rest, ease, relaxation, recreation.

**Exertion.** SYN. Effort, labor, toil.  
ANT. Relaxation, recreation, rest.

**Exhalation.** SYN. Mist, damp, effluvium.  
ANT. Absorption, exsiccation, inhalation.

**Exhale.** SYN. Emit, give out, breathe out, evaporate.  
ANT. Inhale, breathe in, inspire, contain.

**Exhaust.** SYN. Empty, spend, consume, debilitate, waste, void, drain, weaken, weary.  
ANT. Fill, replenish, augment, invigorate, refresh.

**Exhaustion.** [See EXHAUST].

**Exhibit.** SYN. Show, manifest, evidence, evince, betray, demonstrate, illustrate.  
ANT. Suppress, conceal, secrete, mask, hide.

**Exhibition.** SYN. Representation, sight. [See PAGEANT].

**Exhilarate.** SYN. Gladden, rejoice, inspirit, elate.  
ANT. Depress, dispirit, unnerve, unhinge.

**Exhort.** SYN. Urge, advise, counsel, enjoin, incite, animate.  
ANT. Deprecate, dissuade, warn, remonstrate.

**Exhume.** [See INTER].

**Exigency.** SYN. Urgency, pressure, emergency, conjuncture, crisis.  
ANT. Provision, preparation, supply, rule, course.

**Exile.** *v.* SYN. Banish, relegate.  
ANT. Welcome, reinstate, domesticate, domiciliate.

**Exile.** *n.* [See BANISHMENT].

**Existence.** SYN. Being, entity, creature.  
ANT. Nonentity, non-existence, chimera.

**Exit.** [See APPROACH and EGRESS].

**Exonerate.** [See EXCULPATE].

**Exorbitant.** [See EXCESSIVE].

**Exoteric.** [See ESOTERIO].

**Exotic.** [See FOREIGN].

**Expand.** SYN. Swell, dilate, spread, extend, open, diffuse, develop, unfold, enlarge, amplify.  
ANT. Contract, curtail, attenuate, restrict, condense.

**Expanse.** SYN. Vast, void, space, breadth.  
ANT. Limit, enclosure, confine, bound.

**Expatiate.** SYN. Amplify, enlarge, dilate.  
ANT. Contract, condense, epitomize, summarize.

**Expatriate.** [See BANISH].

**Expect.** SYN. Anticipate, await, forecast, forebode, wait for, rely on, look for, foresee.  
ANT. Welcome, hail, recognize, greet, realize.

**Expectation.** SYN. Expectancy, trust, confidence. [See HOPE].

**Expediency.** SYN. Utility, advantage, interest.  
ANT. Inexpediency, disadvantage, inutility, detriment.

**Expedient.** [See EXPEDIENCY].

**Expedite.** [See ACCELERATE].

**Expedition.** SYN. Haste, speed, despatch.  
ANT. Delay, tardiness, procrastination.

**Expel.** [See EJECT].

**Expend.** SYN. Spend, disburse, lay out, waste, consume, use.  
ANT. Save, husband, economize.

**Expense.** SYN. Price, cost, charge, payment, expenditure, outlay.  
ANT. Income, profit, receipt.

**Expensive.** SYN. Costly, valuable, rich, high-priced, dear, extravagant.  
ANT. Cheap, worthless, poor, economical.

**Experience.** *v.* SYN. Try, feel, undergo, encounter, endure.  
ANT. Evade, escape, miss, lose.

**Experience.** *n.* SYN. Experiment, trial, test, proof, habit, knowledge.  
ANT. [See TRIAL].

**Experienced.** SYN. Skilled, practiced, familiar, accustomed, conversant.  
ANT. Inexperienced, strange, unpracticed.

**Experiment.** SYN. Trial, illustration, test, exemplification.

ANT. Conjecture, assumption, hypothesis.

**Expert.** [See CLEVER].

**Expiate.** [See ATONEMENT].

**Expire.** [See DIE and TERMINATE].

**Explain.** SYN. Expound, teach, illustrate, clear up, interpret, elucidate, decipher.

ANT. Mystify, obscure, darken, bewilder, misinterpret.

**Explanation.** SYN. Exposition, explication, interpretation, sense, description.

ANT. Mystification, obscuration, confusion, misinterpretation.

**Explanatory.** [See EXPLAIN].

**Explanation.** [See EXPLANATION].

**Explicit.** SYN. Plain, detailed, inobscure, declaratory, categorical, stated, distinctly stated, express, definite, determinate.

ANT. Implicit, implied, hinted, suggestive, obscure.

**Explode.** [See BURST].

**Exploit.** [See ACHIEVEMENT].

**Explore.** [See EXAMINE].

**Explosion.** [See EXPLODE].

**Exponent.** SYN. Interpreter, propounder, advocate, representative.

ANT. System, opinion, creed, principle.

**Export.** SYN. Ship, produce.

ANT. Import, consume.

**Expose.** [See CONCEAL].

**Exposed.** SYN. Unprotected, unguarded, endangered, defenseless.

ANT. Guarded, defended, protected.

**Exposition.** [See EXPONENT and EXPLANATION].

**Expositor.** [See EXPONENT].

**Expository.** [See EXPLANATORY].

**Expostulate.** SYN. Object, remonstrate.

ANT. Coincide, abet.

**Expound.** [See EXPLAIN].

**Express.** v. SYN. [See ENUNCIATE and STATE].

**Express.** a. SYN. Specific, pointed, direct.

ANT. General, vague, leisurely.

**Expression.** SYN. Countenance, look, indication, phrase, count.

ANT. Face, features, lineament,

falsification, misstatement, solecism, enigma, suppression.

**Expulsion.** [See EXPEL].

**Expunge.** SYN. Efface, obliterate, erase, cancel, blot out.

ANT. Write, delineate, mark, trace.

**Expurgation.** [See ABSTERGE].

**Exquisite.** SYN. Choice, rare, refined, delicate, perfect, matchless, intense, consummate, delicious.

ANT. Common, coarse, ordinary.

**Exquisitely.** [See EXQUISITE].

**Exsufflation.** SYN. Ebullition, eruption, eructation.

ANT. Absorption, inhalation, gorgement, deglutition.

**Exsuscitate.** [See SUSCITATE].

**Extant.** SYN. Existing, surviving, current, forthcoming, present.

ANT. Defunct, lost, obsolete, past

**Extempore.** SYN. Offhand, unpremeditated.

ANT. Studied, prepared, premeditated.

**Extend.** SYN. Prolong, stretch, expand, enlarge, increase, augment, reach, spread, amplify, avail, apply.

ANT. Curtail, contract, restrict, narrow, limit, recur, return, miss, fail.

**Extensile.** [See EXTEND and DUCTILE].

**Extension.** [See EXTEND and SPACE].

**Extensive.** [See SPACIOUS].

**Extent.** SYN. Degree, distance, quantity, space, size.

ANT. Diminution, restriction, limitation.

**Extenuate.** SYN. Mitigate, qualify, palliate.

ANT. Aggravate, heighten, enhance.

**Exterior.** SYN. Outside, surface, face, aspect, phase.

ANT. Interior, heart, core.

**Exterior.** a. SYN. Outer, outward, external, on the outside, foreign.

ANT. Inner, inward, internal, domestic.

**Exterminate.** [See EXTERMINATION].

**Extirpation.** SYN. Eradication, extirpation, abolition, destruction.

ANT. Settlement, replenishment, augmentation, colonization, population, propagation, increase.

**External.** SYN. Outer, exterior, ap-

parent, manifest, superficial, visible, palpable.

ANT. Inner, internal, inapparent, hidden, inmost, intestine.

**Extinction.** SYN. Destruction, stifling, suffocation, death, cessation, annihilation, obsolescence.

ANT. Origination, inception, planting, birth, life, course, operation, action, exercise, prosperity, continuance, survival.

**Extinguish.** SYN. Abolish, destroy, extirpate, eradicate, kill, quench, annihilate, put out.

ANT. Implant, replenish, cherish, promote, invigorate, propagate, establish, confirm, secure.

**Extirpate.** [See ERADICATE].

**Extol.** [See PRAISE].

**Extort.** SYN. Wring, despoil, fleece, exact, express, squeeze out, wrench, wrest, extract.

ANT. Coax, wheedle, cajole, cheat.

**Extortionate.** SYN. Hard, close-fisted, severe, rigorous, exorbitant, preposterous, monstrous, exacting.

ANT. Liberal, indulgent, bountiful, reasonable, fair, moderate.

**Extract.** SYN. Draw, educe, elicit, cite, excerpt, select, take out, gather, quote, collect, extol.

ANT. Replace, insert, restore, impose, incorporate, reinsert.

**Extraneous.** SYN. Extrinsic, external, foreign, outside, alien, unconnected, unrelated, asciticous, adventitious.

ANT. Intrinsic, internal, vital, connected, essential.

**Extraordinary.** SYN. Unwonted, uncommon, peculiar, unusual, unprecedented, wonderful, marvelous, prodigious, monstrous, remarkable, strange, preposterous.

ANT. Wonted, common, usual, ordinary, frequent, unremarkable, unimportant.

**Extravagance.** SYN. Waste, wastefulness, prodigality, profusion.

ANT. Carefulness. [See ECONOMY].

**Extravagant.** SYN. Wild, monstrous, preposterous, absurd, prodigal, wasteful, reckless, excessive, lavish, profuse, abnormal.

ANT. Sound, sober, consistent, rational, fair, economical, frugal, careful, regular, usual.

**Extreme.** SYN. Terminal, final, remote, utmost, farthest, last, extravagant, immoderate, most violent, distant, ultimate.

ANT. Initial, primal, moderate, judicious.

**Extremity.** SYN. End, termination, close, conclusion.

ANT. Beginning, commencement, opening, origin, body, centre, bulk.

**Extricate.** [See INVOLVE].

**Extrinsic.** [See EXTRANEOUS].

**Extrude.** SYN. Thrust out, eject, expel.

ANT. Intrude, insert, introduce.

**Exuberant.** [See ABUNDANT].

**Exudation.** SYN. Ooze, drip, percolation.

ANT. Absorption, aridity, parching.

**Exude.** [See EXUDATION].

**Exult.** [See EXULTANT].

**Exultant.** SYN. Rejoicing, elated, jubilant, joyous, triumphant.

ANT. Mournful, depressed, dispirited.

**Exultation.** SYN. Transport, delight, triumph, joy, ecstasy.

ANT. Mourning, depression.

## F

**FABLE.** SYN. Apologue, fiction, parable, allegory, romance, invention, fabrication, untruth, novel, falsehood.

ANT. History, narrative, fact.

**Fabric.** SYN. Work, construction, edifice, tissue, structure, web, texture.

ANT. Destruction, dismantlement, demolition, fragment, wreck, tatters, ruin, rags, shreds.

**Fabricate.** SYN. Construct, make, form, forge, invent, falsify, manufacture, produce, frame, devise, coin, misrepresent.

ANT. Demolish, tear, spoil, lacerate, dismember, destroy, narrate, copy, represent, portray, repeat.

**Fabulous.** SYN. Fictitious, incredible, feigned, imaginary, pretended, false, monstrous.

ANT. Actual, real, historic, authentic, reasonable, fair, true.

**Face.** [See ASPECT].

**Facetious.** SYN. Witty, funny, humorous, jocular, waggish, playful, droll, jocose.

ANT. Heavy, matter-of-fact, dull,

- grave, serious, lugubrious, sombre, saturnine.
- Facile.** SYN. Docile, tractable, manageable, indulgent, weak, irresolute, easy, affable, flexible, characterless, pliable.
- ANT. Sturdy, obstinate, determined, resolute, pig-headed, crusty, inflexible, self-willed, independent, self-reliant.
- Facilitate.** [See FACILE and EXPEDITE].
- Facility.** SYN. Ease, address, readiness, quickness, adroitness, dexterity, pliancy.
- ANT. Labor, effort, awkwardness, difficulty.
- Facinorous.** [See ATROCIOUS].
- Fact.** SYN. Truth, deed, occurrence, certainty, circumstance, event, reality.
- ANT. Fiction, supposition, falsehood, unreality, lie, delusion, chimera, invention, romance.
- Faction.** [See CABAL].
- Factionous.** SYN. Oppositional, exceptional, litigious, crusty, malcontent, adversative.
- ANT. Agreeable, genial, complaisant, amenable, loyal, public-spirited, harmonious, co-operative, auxiliary, sympathetic.
- Factitious.** SYN. Artificial, affected, euphuistic, conventional, cramped, fical, ascititious, spurious.
- ANT. Natural, unaffected, genial, truthful, genuine, pure.
- Faculty.** [See CAPABILITY].
- Facundity.** [See ELOQUENCE].
- Fade.** SYN. Fall, fail, decline, sink, droop, dwindle, vanish, change, pale, bleach, set, etiolate.
- ANT. Rise, increase, grow, bloom, flourish, abide, stand, last, endure.
- Fading, Faded.** *v.* [See FADE].
- Fag.** SYN. Work, toil, slave, drudge.
- ANT. Bask, idle, lounge, dawdle, strike.
- Fail.** SYN. Fall, miss, miscarry, fall short, trip, lose.
- ANT. Succeed, exceed, surpass, excel, achieve, abound, yield.
- Fain.** *adj.* and *adv.* [See GLAD and GLADLY].
- Faint.** SYN. Weak, languid, fatigued, unenergetic, timid, irresolute, feeble, exhausted, half-hearted, obscure, dim, pale, faded, inconspicuous.
- ANT. Strong, vigorous, energetic,

- fresh, daring, resolute, prominent, marked, conspicuous, glaring.
- Fair.** SYN. Open, clear, spotless, unspotted, untarnished, reasonable, unblemished, serene, beautiful, just, honorable, equitable, impartial.
- ANT. Lowering, dull, foul, disfigured, ugly, unfair, dishonorable, fraudulent.
- Fairly.** [See FAIR].
- Fairness.** [See FAIR].
- Faith.** [See BELIEF].
- Faithful.** SYN. True, firm, attached, loyal, accurate, close, consistent, correspondent, exact, equivalent, staunch, incorruptible.
- ANT. False, fickle, capricious, wavering, inaccurate, untrue, faithless, inexact.
- Falcation, Falciform.** [See CURVE].
- Fall.** SYN. Drop, descend, droop, decline, gravitate, sink, lapse.
- ANT. Rise, ascend, soar, mount, recover, climb.
- Fallacy.** SYN. Sophistry, error, blunder, misconception, bugbear, fiction, delusion, chimera.
- ANT. Truth, verity, fact, logic, argument, soundness, proof, postulate, axiom.
- Fallible.** SYN. Erring, uncertain, ignorant, weak.
- ANT. Infallible, certain, omniscient, unerring.
- Fallow.** SYN. Quiescent, idle, uncultivated, unproductive, untilled.
- ANT. Cultivated, worked, tilled, sown, productive, operative, prolific, fruitful.
- False.** SYN. Untrue, erroneous, fallacious, sophistical, spurious, deceptive, fabrication, counterfeit, mendacious, sham, mock, bogus, unfaithful, fib, falsity, fiction, dishonorable, faithless.
- ANT. True, correct, sound, conclusive, authentic, real, genuine, candid, honorable, faithful.
- Falsehood.** SYN. Untruth, error, fallacy, sophistry, deception, forgery, lie, cheat.
- ANT. Truth, correctness, verity, fact, authenticity, genuineness, honesty, honor, reality.
- Falsify.** SYN. Mistake, misinterpret, misrepresent, belie, betray, garble, cook.

- ANT.** Verify, correct, rectify, certify, heck, justify, exhibit, publicate, expose, declare.
- Flitter.** SYN. Halt, hesitate, hobble, slip, dubitate, stammer, demur, waver, flinch, vacillate.
- ANT.** Proceed, run, speed, flow, discourse, determine, persevere, resolve, career.
- Fame.** SYN. Report, rumor, bruit, news, tidings, renown, glory, honor, laurels, celebrity, reputation, credit.
- ANT.** Silence, suppression, hush, disgrace, dishonor, disrepute.
- Familiar.** SYN. Household, common, free, frank, affable, every-day, well-acquainted, accustomed, conversant, intimate.
- ANT.** Uncommon, rare, strange, extraordinary, unaccustomed, unacquainted, new, inconversant, unfamiliar.
- Family.** [See FAMILIAR].
- Famous.** SYN. Renowned, glorious, celebrated, illustrious, far-famed.
- ANT.** Unknown, obscure, unsung, inglorious.
- Fan.** [See ALLAY].
- Fanatic.** SYN. Enthusiast, bigot, visionary, zealot.
- ANT.** Skeptic, unbeliever, cynic.
- Fanatical.** [See FANATICISM].
- Fanaticism.** SYN. Frenzy, enthusiasm, superstition, bigotry.
- ANT.** Indifference, latitudinarianism, disbelief, profanity, disregard, skepticism, coldness, cynicism.
- Fanciful.** SYN. Grotesque, chimerical, unreal, imaginary, quaint, eccentric, freakish, humorsome, erroneous, capricious, whimsical, erratic, absurd, fitful.
- ANT.** Natural, literal, regular, real, sober, ordinary, truthful, accurate, correct, orderly, calculable.
- Fancy.** SYN. Thought, belief, idea, supposition, imagination, caprice, notion, conceit, vagary, inclination, whim, humor, predilection, desire.
- ANT.** Object, subject, fact, reality, order, law, truth, system, verity, aversion, horror.
- Fantastic.** [See FANCIFUL].
- Fantasy.** [See FANCY].
- Far.** [See DISTANT].
- Farcical.** SYN. Ludicrous, comical, funny, nonsensical, droll, pantomimic.

- ANT.** Grave, serious, solemn, dismal, tragical, funereal, ghastly.
- Fare.** *v.* SYN. Do, live, feed, subsist, spend.
- ANT.** Toil, fast, fall, droop, sink, drop, faint, halt, falter.
- Fare.** *n.* SYN. Provision, passage-money.
- ANT.** Starvation, famine, abstinence, pauperism, mendicity.
- Fascinate.** [See BEWITCH].
- Fascination.** [See FASCINATE].
- Fashion.** SYN. Form, shape, guise, style, appearance, character, figure, mould, mode, custom, practice, usage, manner, way, ceremony.
- ANT.** Person, work, dress, speech, formlessness, shapelessness, derangement, eccentricity, strangeness, outlandishness.
- Fast.** SYN. Firm, secure, fixed, constant, steadfast, stable, unyielding, unswerving, rapid, accelerated, wild, reckless, dissipated, gay.
- ANT.** Loose, insecure, slow, tardy, steady, sober, virtuous.
- Fasten.** SYN. Secure, hold, compact, tie, bind, join, unite, affix, annex, grapple, attach, fix.
- ANT.** Undo, loose, sever, relax, detach, remove, unfasten.
- Fastidious.** SYN. Critical, over-nice, over-refined, censorious, punctillious, particular, squeamish, dainty.
- ANT.** Easy, indulgent, uncritical, coarse, omnivorous.
- Fat.** SYN. Corpulent, fleshy, brawny, puffy, rich, luxuriant, portly, stout, fertile, unctuous, obese, oleaginous.
- ANT.** Lean, slender, attenuated, emaciated, barren, poor, scant, marrowless, exsanguineous, anatomical.
- Fatal.** SYN. Calamitous, deadly, destructive, mortal, lethal.
- ANT.** Beneficial, wholesome, nutritious, vitalizing, salubrious, restorative, slight, superficial, harmless.
- Fate.** SYN. Necessity, destiny, lot, end, fortune, doom.
- ANT.** Will, choice, decision, freedom, independence.
- Fathom.** SYN. Gauge, pierce, measure, sound, probe.
- ANT.** Survey, glance, scan, overlook, miss, graze, skim.
- Fathomless.** SYN. Bottomless, profound, abysmal.

ANT. Superficial, shallow, skin-deep.  
**Fatigue.** *n.* SYN. Weariness, languor, enervation, exhaustion, lassitude.

ANT. Freshness, vigor, activity, indefatigability.

**Fatigue.** *v.* SYN. Harass, weary, tire, jade.

ANT. Inspirit, refresh, animate, enliven.

**Fatuity.** SYN. Folly, imbecility, idiocy, infatuation.

ANT. Wisdom, sense, soundness, discernment, sobriety.

**Fatuous.** [See FATUITY].

**Fault.** SYN. Defect, error, imperfection, flaw, misdeed, failure, omission, want, drawback.

ANT. Sufficiency, correctness, completeness, perfection.

**Faultless.** SYN. Complete, perfect, correct, accurate, stainless, blameless.

ANT. Incomplete, imperfect, incorrect, inaccurate, defective, corrupt, erroneous, faulty.

**Faulty.** [See FAULT].

**Favor.** SYN. Permission, grace, concession, predilection, gift, civility, benefit, kindness, good-will, regard, condescension, preference, boon, countenance, patronage.

ANT. Refusal, denial, prohibition, disfavor, withdrawal, withholding, frown, disapproval, injury, discountenance.

**Favorable.** SYN. Permissive, indulgent, propitious, concessive, partial, fond, liberal, advantageous, auspicious, friendly.

ANT. Reluctant, unpropitious, unfavorable, impartial.

**Favoritism.** SYN. Partiality, invidiousness.

ANT. Odium, prejudice, antipathy.

**Fawn upon.** S. N. Flatter, wheedle, cajole, cringe, palaver, slaver

ANT. Insult, deride, satirize, censure, rebuke, reprimand, defy, dare.

**Fealty.** [See FIDELITY].

**Fear.** SYN. Apprehension, solicitude, alarm, fright, dread, terror, trepidation, dismay, consternation, misgiving, horror, timidity, awe.

ANT. Assurance, confidence, courage, fearlessness, trust, boldness.

**Fearful.** SYN. Timid, hesitating, terrible, awful, apprehensive, frightful,

shocking, terrific, afraid, horrible, dreadful.

ANT. Bold, venturesome, confident, audacious, consolatory, inspiring, assuring, alluring, attractive, hopeful, inviting.

**Fearless.** [See COURAGEOUS].

**Feasible.** SYN. Possible, manageable, contrivable, permissible, practicable.

ANT. Impossible, unallowable.

**Feat.** [See ACHIEVEMENT].

**Featly.** [See FEAT]. SYN. Neatly, cleverly, dexterously, adroitly.

ANT. Clumsily, hardly, bunglingly.

**Feature.** SYN. Component, element, characteristic, indication, portion, mark, lineament, sign.

ANT. Whole, system, countenance, case, arrangement. (Here the antonym is the Correlative.) Misindication, falsification, excrescence, blind, mask, disguise.

**Federation.** [See CONFEDERACY].

**Feeble.** SYN. Wretched, weak, poor, frail, debilitated, dull, forceless, puny, nerveless, enfeebled, enervated, faint, infirm, incomplete, vain, fruitless, scanty, pitiable.

ANT. Strong, robust, active, effective, successful, abundant.

**Feeling.** SYN. Touch, sensation, contact, pathos, tenderness, impression, consciousness, sensibility, emotion, sentiment, passion, sensitiveness.

ANT. Insensibility, callousness, imperturbability, inexcitability, coldness, insensateness.

**Feign.** [See PRETEND].

**Feint.** [See FEIGN].

**Felicitate.** [See CONGRATULATE].

**Felicitous.** SYN. Happy, timely, successful, opportune, joyous.

ANT. Unfortunate, unhappy, untimely, unsuccessful, disastrous, inopportune, sad.

**Felicity.** [See FELICITOUS].

**Fell.** SYN. Cruel, barbarous, inhuman, savage, bloody, direful, merciless, pitiless, ruthless, remorseless, relentless, fierce, truculent.

ANT. Generous, chivalrous, humane, lenient, propitious.

**Fell.** SYN. Cut, level, prostrate, demolish, subvert, waste, bare.

ANT. Plant, erect, support, propagate, stock, upraise, rear.

**Fellow.** SYN. Companion, adherent

mate, equal, compeer, comrade, colleague, member, match, tally, correlative, partner, friend, associate.

ANT. Foe, opponent, stranger, mismatch, opposite, antagonist.

**Fellowship.** SYN. Association, membership, company, partnership, sociality, brotherhood, familiarity, intimacy, society, acquaintance.

ANT. Severance, disconnection, dismemberment.

**Felonious.** [See CRIMINAL].

**Feminine.** SYN. Delicate, womanly, tender, modest, soft.

ANT. Robust, manly, indelicate, rude, rough, unfeminine.

**Fence.** SYN. Circumscribe, enclose, protect, elude, parry, stave.

ANT. Open, disenclose, catch, receive, suffer.

**Ferine.** [See SAVAGE].

**Ferment.** SYN. Seethe, concoct, brew, warm, chafe, effervesce, rattle, fester.

ANT. Damp, cool, dissipate, subside, disperse, evaporate, heal.

**Ferocity.** [See FIERCENESS].

**Fertile.** SYN. Rich, luxuriant, teeming, productive, exuberant, causative, conducive, pregnant, fraught, prolific, fecund, fruitful, ingenious, inventive.

ANT. Poor, sterile, barren, unproductive, ineffective, inconducive, fruitless, inoperative, uninventive, unimaginative.

**Fervor.** [See ARDOR].

**Fester.** [See FERMENT].

**Festive.** SYN. Convivial, jovial, gay, merry.

ANT. Solitary, deserted, ascetic, gloomy.

**Festivity.** [See FESTIVE].

**Fetch.** [See BRING].

**Fetid.** SYN. Stinking, corrupt, foul.

ANT. Inodorous, fresh, perfumed, scented, balmy.

**Fetter.** SYN. Manacle, hinder, restrain, clog, impede, shackle.

ANT. Free, liberate, expedite, accelerate.

**Feud.** SYN. Fray, affray, broil, contention, enmity, antipathy, animosity, quarrel, strife, bitterness, dissension, hostility.

ANT. Friendliness, sympathy, con-

geniality, clanship, pacification, reconciliation, sociality, neighborliness.

**Fever.** SYN. Heat, ardor, fervor, broil, flush, ferment, passiou.

ANT. Coolness, composure, frigidity, iciness, indifference.

**Few.** SYN. Scant, rare, lacking.

ANT. Many, abundant, numerous.

**Fibre.** SYN. Strength, sinews, thews, toughness.

ANT. Laxity, debility, flabbiness.

**Fickle.** SYN. Fanciful, fitful, capricious, irresolute, changeable, vacillating, mutable, unreliable, veering, shifting, variable, restless, inconstant, unstable.

ANT. Sober, orderly, reliable, well-regulated, calculable, trustworthy, steady, uniform.

**Fiction.** SYN. Invention, fabrication, creation, figment, fable, falsehood, romance, myth.

ANT. Fact, truth, verity, reality.

**Fictitious.** SYN. Unreal, suppositious, spurious, imaginary.

ANT. Real, true, historical, genuine, authentic, veritable.

**Fidelity.** SYN. Fealty, attachment, truthfulness, allegiance, accuracy, closeness, exactness, faithfulness, integrity, loyalty, honesty.

ANT. Treachery, disloyalty, disaffection, untruthfulness, inaccuracy, inexactness, infidelity.

**Field.** SYN. Ground, scope, province, arena, scene, opportunity, room.

ANT. Circumscription, constraint, exclusion, debarment, interdiction.

**Fiendish.** [See ANGELIC].

**Fierce.** SYN. Wild, savage, violent, raging, fiery, furious, impetuous, ferocious.

ANT. Mild, tame, docile, harmless, calm, gentle.

**Fierceness.** [See FIERCE].

**Fiery.** SYN. Hot, vehement, ardent, fervent, fierce, passionate, irascible, choleric, excited, enkindled, glowing, fervid, impassioned, irritable, hot-brained.

ANT. Cold, icy, indifferent, phlegmatic, passionless, unimpassioned, mild, quenched, extinguished, tame.

**Fight.** SYN. Battle, contention, struggle, conflict, combat, contest, action, engagement, encounter.

ANT. Pacification, reconciliation.

**Figurative.** SYN. Metaphorical, poetical, tropical, rhetorical, symbolical, typical, emblematical.

ANT. Literal, prosaic, unpoetical, unmetaphorical.

**Figure.** SYN. Aspect, shape, emblem, type, image, condition, appearance, form, symbol, metaphor, likeness, delineation, illustration.

ANT. Misrepresentation, deformity, disfigurement.

**Fitch.** [See CABBAGE].

**File.** SYN. Rasp, polish, smooth, finish, perfect, improve, refine.

ANT. Roughen, jag, denticulate, acuminate, barb, cusp, notch.

**Filiation.** [See AFFILIATION].

**Fill.** SYN. Replenish, content, supply, satisfy, gorge, glut, occupy, appoint, stuff, store, rise, swell, grow, expand, increase.

ANT. Exhaust, deprive, drain, dissatisfy, stint, vacate, misappoint, subside, shrink, ebb, evaporate, diminish.

**Filter.** SYN. Strain, percolate, refine, distil, ooze, exude, leak, dehydrate, defecate, clarify.

ANT. Befoul, muddle, disturb, thicken.

**Filthy.** SYN. Dirty, nasty, dingy, impure, unclean, squalid, foul.

ANT. Pure, sweet, clean.

**Filtration.** [See FILTER].

**Fimbriated.** SYN. Fringed, tasselled, filamentous.

ANT. Bound, hemmed, unfringed, selvedged.

**Final.** SYN. Terminal, last, latest, conclusive, definite, developed, ultimate, decisive.

ANT. Initiative, open, unconcluded, progressive, continuous, current, incipient, inaugural, inchoate, rudimental, nascent.

**Finality.** [See FINAL].

**Find.** SYN. Meet, confront, ascertain, experience, perceive, discover, furnish, invent.

ANT. Miss, elude, overlook, lose, withhold, withdraw, misconceive.

**Fine.** SYN. Thin, minute, slender, delicate, pure, smooth, filmy, gazy, keen, artistic, choice, finished, high, grand, noble, sensitive, refined, generous, honorable, excellent, superior, pretentious, lovely, pretty, beautiful,

showy, elegant, ostentatious, presumptuous, nice, casuistical, subtle.

ANT. Coarse, large, rough, blunt, rude, unfinished, mean, petty, illiberal, unimposing, paltry, modest, unaffected, affable, categorical, plain-spoken, unanalytical, unreflective, indissective.

**Finery.** SYN. Over-ornament, tawdriness, tinsel, gewgaw, trinkets, trash, dressiness, bedizement.

ANT. Ornament, dress, decoration, adornment, chastity, simplicity, sobriety.

**Finical.** SYN. Affected, over nice, dandyish, dallying, foppish, spruce, factitious, euphuistic.

ANT. Unaffected, effective, practical, energetic, real, genuine, natural, outspoken, blunt, coarse, rude.

**Finish.** SYN. Complete, perfect, accomplish, conclude, achieve, end, shape, terminate.

ANT. Begin, commence, start, undertake, fail, misconceive, mismanage, botch, mar.

**Finished.** SYN. Artistic, perfect, refined, high.

ANT. Inartistic, incomplete, rude, poor, coarse, unfinished.

**Finite.** SYN. Limited, bounded, terminable, restricted.

ANT. Unlimited, unbounded, infinite.

**Fire.** [See FIERY].

**Firm.** SYN. Fast, secure, strong, steadfast, solid, stable, established, rooted, immovable, robust, unshaken, sturdy, resolute, determined, fixed, decided, attached.

ANT. Loose, insecure, weak, ill-rooted, tottering, vacillating, irresolute, ductile, exorable, indulgent, disaffected, wavering, unreliable.

**First.** SYN. Leading, primary, pristine, original, foremost, primitive, principal, primeval, highest, chief, earliest, onmost.

ANT. Subsequent, secondary, subordinate, subservient, lowest, unimportant, last, hindmost.

**Fit.** SYN. Decent, befitting, meet, apt, fitting, adapted, seemly, appropriate, becoming, decorous, qualified, congruous, peculiar, particular, suitable, prepared, adequate, calculated, contrived, expedient, proper, ripe.

ANT. Awkward, ungainly, misfitting, ill-suited, unseemly, inappropriate,

unsuitable, unprepared, inadequate, miscalculated, misconceived, inexpedient, improper, unfit.

**Fifful.** SYN. Capricious, fickle, unstable, restless, inconstant, mutable, impulsive, desultory, fanciful, unequal, irregular.

ANT. Regular, equable, systematic, orderly, calculable.

**Fitness** [See FIT].

**Fitting** [See FIT].

**Fix.** SYN. Place, settle, fasten, link, locate, attach, consolidate, tie, plant, root, establish, secure, determine, decide.

ANT. Displace, unsettle, disarrange, remove, uproot, transfer, transplant, disestablish, weaken, shake, reverse, disturb, change, unfix.

**Flaccid.** SYN. Flabby, limber, lax, tabid.

ANT. Firm, muscular, braced, plump, chubby, brawny.

**Flag.** SYN. Droop, pine, weary, tire, give in, faint, succumb, languish, decline.

ANT. Hold, freshen, flourish, persevere, battle, struggle, persist, recruit, recover.

**Flagitious.** SYN. Facinorous, atrocious, enormous, monstrous, disgraceful, nefarious, scandalous, flagrant, heinous, aggravated.

ANT. Noble, creditable, honorable, meritorious, distinguished, pardonable, justifiable, excusable, extenuated.

**Flagrant** [See FLAGITIOUS].

**Flaring.** SYN. Flaming, glaring, conspicuous, gaudy, bright, over-colored, flaunting, flashy, showy, tawdry, ostentatious.

ANT. Toned, subdued, harmonized, dull, dim, dowdy, dingy, neutral, colorless.

**Flashy** [See FLARING].

**Flat.** SYN. Dull, tame, insipid, vapid, spiritless, level, horizontal, absolute, even, downright, mawkish, tasteless, lifeless.

ANT. Exciting, animated, interesting, thrilling, sensational.

**Flatter** [See FAWN].

**Flatterer** [See FLATTER].

**Flaunt.** r. SYN. Boast, vaunt, flout, flutter, flounce, display, flourish, parade, figure.

ANT. Suppress, conceal, retire, re-

cede, skulk, hide, shrivel, collapse, furl.

**Flavor.** SYN. Taste, savor, smack, odor, relish, zest.

ANT. Insipidity, tastelessness, inodorosity, mawkishness, scentlessness.

**Flaw** [See BLEMISH].

**Flee** [See ESCAPE].

**Fleece.** SYN. Strip, despoil, shear.

ANT. Invest, endow, endue.

**Fleet** [See SWIFT].

**Fleeting** [See FLEET].

**Fleshy** [See FAT].

**Flexible.** SYN. Pliant, lithe, supple, elastic, easy, indulgent, ductile, flexible, yielding, pliable.

ANT. Tough, rigid, inelastic, inflexible, hard, inextensible.

**Flexion** [See FLEXIBLE].

**Flexure** [See FLEXION].

**Flicker.** SYN. Flutter, quiver, bicker, falter, waver, glimmer, shimmer, scintillate.

ANT. Stream, blaze, gleam, shine, beam.

**Flight.** SYN. Volitation, departure, escape, evasion, disappearance, flying, stamped, soaring, hegira, fleeing, exodus.

ANT. Recurrence, return, reappearance, perching, alighting, repose.

**Flighty** [See ECCENTRIC].

**Flimsy.** SYN. Gauzy, poor, thin, transparent, trifling, trivial, puerile, inane, slight, superficial, weak, shal-

low.

ANT. Solid, sound, irrefragable, substantial, cogent.

**Flinch.** SYN. Blench, swerve, wince, recoil.

ANT. Dare, face, bear, meet, endure.

**Fling.** SYN. Cast, throw, emit, toss, hurl, ejaculate.

ANT. Snatch, grasp, hold, keep, retain, arrest.

**Flippant.** SYN. Pert, forward, superficial, thoughtless, saucy, malapert.

ANT. Flattering, servile, obsequious, accurate, considerate, deferential, complimentary, respectful.

**Filt** [See FLUTTER].

**Flitting** [See FLUTTER].

**Float.** SYN. Swim, spread, prevail.

ANT. Sink, drown, die, founder, vanish.

**Flock.** *v.* SYN. Herd, congregate, throng, assemble, crowd.

ANT. Disperse, scatter, separate, segregate.

**Flock,** *n.* [See FLOCK, *v.*].

**Flood.** SYN. Deluge, inundation, abundance.

ANT. Drought, drain, ebb, scarcity, subsidence.

**Florid.** SYN. Rubicund, flowery, sanguine, ornate, overwrought, meretricious.

ANT. Pallid, exsanguineous, bare, unadorned, nude, sober, chaste.

**Flounce** [See FLAUNT].

**Flounder.** SYN. Roll, blunder, bungle, boggle, wallow, tumble.

ANT. Emerge, flow, course, career, speed, rise, flourish, skim.

**Flourish.** SYN. Prosper, thrive, speed, triumph, brandish, wave.

ANT. Fail, fade, decline, miscarry, founder, arrest, sheath, ground.

**Flout** [See FLAUNT].

**Flow.** SYN. Stream, issue, progress, glide, course, career, run.

ANT. Halt, stick, stickle, stop, hesitate, fail, stint, beat, recoil, regurgitate, ebb.

**Flower.** SYN. Perfection, blossom, bloom, acme, pride, ornament, gem, cream.

ANT. Disappointment, deformity, blot, abortion, scum, dregs, blight.

**Flowing.** SYN. Copious, abundant, fluent, exuberant, easy, eloquent.

ANT. Dribbling, dry, strained, meagre, labored, unready, difficult.

**Fluctuate.** SYN. Waver, oscillate, hesitate, vacillate, vary, veer.

ANT. Persist, abide, stay, stick, adhere.

**Fluent** [See FLOWING].

**Flummery.** SYN. Nonsense, trash, emptiness, froth.

ANT. Sense, nourishment, satisfaction, solidity, reason.

**Flurry.** *v.* SYN. Agitate, excite, worry, ruffle, fluster.

ANT. Soothe, compose, quiet, calm, mesmerize.

**Flurry** *n.* [See VERB].

**Fluster** [See FLURRY].

**Fluted** [See CORRUGATE].

**Flutter.** SYN. Vibrate, quiver, palpitate, flicker, flit.

ANT. Perch, roost, nestle, settle,

subside, collapse, rest, lull, pause, repose, sink.

**Flux.** SYN. Flow, motion, progression, change, substitution, transmutation.

ANT. Stagnation, stillness, invariableness, identity, immutability, crystallization, arrestation.

**Fly** [See FLEE].

**Focus.** SYN. Centre, stand-point, rendezvous, convergence, nucleus.

ANT. Circle, dispersion, dissipation, divergence.

**Foe** [See FRIEND].

**Foggy.** SYN. Confused, dazed, absent, stupid, hazy, obscure, misty.

ANT. Clear, alive, alert, awake, luminous, lucid, bright, shrewd, sharp.

**Foible.** SYN. Feccadillo, failing, fault, weakness, infirmity.

ANT. Crime, atrocity, enormity, sin.

**Foil** *v.* [See BAFFLE].

**Foil.** *n.* SYN. Set-off, background, contrast, enhancement, setting, elucidation.

ANT. Eclipse, outshining, extinction, overshadowing.

**Foist.** SYN. Falsify, counterfeit, palm, pass.

ANT. Expose, detect, verify, authenticate.

**Fold.** SYN. Double, enfold, embrace, envelop, inclose, wrap.

ANT. Unfold, disengage, expose.

**Follow.** SYN. Pursue, chase, accompany, obey, imitate, succeed, result, ensue, attend, shadow, observe, copy.

ANT. Avoid, elude, quit, disobey, precede, cause, produce, abandon, shun.

**Follower.** SYN. Partisan, adherent, disciple, henchman, retainer, pursuer, attendant.

ANT. Leader, teacher, antagonist, opponent, rival.

**Folly.** SYN. Madness, nonsense, misconduct, imprudence, silliness, foolishness, weakness, absurdity, imbecility.

ANT. Sense, wisdom, sanity, judgment, prudence, sobriety.

**Foment.** SYN. Excite, cherish, fan, propagate, encourage.

ANT. Allay, extinguish, discourage, extirpate, quench.

**Fond.** SYN. Loving, attached, affec-

tionate, foolish, silly, weak, doting, empty, enamored, devoted.

ANT. Unloving, averse, unaffectionate, strong-minded, austere, rational, well-grounded, sensible, undemonstrative.

**Fondle.** SYN. Dandle, pet, caress.

ANT. Tease, worry, annoy, chafe, irritate, ruffle.

**Fondness** [See FOND].

**Foolish.** SYN. Senseless, idiotic, crazed, shallow, weak, silly, injudicious, irrational, absurd, contemptible, objectionable, witless, brainless, imbecile, preposterous, ridiculous, nonsensical, simple.

ANT. Sensible, sane, deep, clear-sighted, sound, sagacious, strong-minded, wise, prudent, judicious, calculating, advisable, eligible.

**Footing.** SYN. Standing, status, condition, foundation, foothold.

ANT. Dislodgment, ousting.

**Foppish.** SYN. Fincical, coxcombical, dandified, dressy.

ANT. Modest, unassuming, unaffected, dowdy, slovenly, clownish.

**Foray.** SYN. Raid, sally, inroad, dragnade, escapade.

ANT. Flight, retreat, recall, decampment, stampede.

**Forbear.** SYN. Abstain, refrain, withhold, forego, avoid.

ANT. Seek, indulge.

**Forbid** [See BID].

**Forbidding.** SYN. Repulsive, deterrent, prohibitory, offensive.

ANT. Attractive, encouraging, alluring, seductive, permissive.

**Forec.** SYN. Power, strength, agency, instrumentality, compulsion, cogency, vigor, might, dint, vehemence, pressure, host, army, coercion, validity, violence.

ANT. Feebleness, weakness, counteraction, neutralization, inefficiency, inconclusiveness, debility, pointlessness.

**Forego.** SYN. Waive, drop, abandon, abjure, renounce, give up, relinquish, yield, surrender, resign.

ANT. Claim, assume, vindicate, seize, grasp, retain.

**Foreign.** SYN. Strange, exotic, outlandish, alien, irrelevant, extraneous.

ANT. Domestic, native, congenial, pertinent, germane.

**Forerunner.** SYN. Predecessor, precursor, harbinger, herald, omen, avant-courier.

ANT. Successor, follower.

**Foresee.** SYN. Predict, anticipate, foretell, forecast, foreknow, forebode, divine.

ANT. Reflect, remember, recollect, recall.

**Forestall** [See ANTICIPATION]

**Forestallment** [See FORESTALL].

**Foretell.** SYN. Predict, preindicate, prognosticate, forebode, prophesy, presage, augur, foreshow, betoken, portend, forewarn.

ANT. Recite, narrate, detail.

**Forewarn** [See WARN].

**Forfeit.** SYN. Fine, penalty, mulct, amercement, damages, loss.

ANT. Premium, bribe, douceur, remuneration, compensation, reward, gratuity.

**Forefend.** SYN. Stave, obviate, prevent.

ANT. Rectify, mend, cure, redress, remedy.

**Forge.** SYN. Work, frame, produce, elaborate, fabricate, counterfeit, feign, falsify, form, shape, make falsely.

ANT. Shatter, batter, shiver, blast, fuse, detect, expose, verify, misconstrue, misfabricate, misshape.

**Forgery.** SYN. Falsification, counterfeit.

ANT. Signature, verification, attestation.

**Forget.** SYN. Lose, pretermit, unlearn, oblviate, overlook.

ANT. Acquire, learn, remember, recollect, mind, retain, treasure.

**Forgive** [See PARDON].

**Forgotten.** SYN. Unremembered, bygone, slighted, overlooked, obsolete, disregarded, neglected.

ANT. Remembered, present, treasured, guarded, regarded, cherished.

**Forlorn.** SYN. Abandoned, deserted, forsaken, solitary, destitute, desolate, hapless, luckless, helpless, disconsolate, lone, woe-begone, lonesome, wretched.

ANT. Supported, attended, cherished, protected, befriended, cheered.

**Form.** SYN. Shape, mould, fashion, constitute, arrange, frame, construct, contrive, conceive, make, produce, create, devise.

- ANT. Deform, dislocate, distort, dissipate, derange, dismember, disintegrate, analyze, disorganize.
- Formal.** SYN. Regular, complete, shapely, sufficient, correct, stately, dignified, ceremonious, pompous, stiff, precise, explicit, exact, affected, methodical.
- ANT. Irregular, incomplete, informal, inadequate, incorrect, easy, unassuming, unceremonious.
- Formalism.** SYN. Rigidity, ceremoniousness, pomposity, externalism, parade, punctilio.
- ANT. Simplicity, unostentatiousness, unaffectedness, unceremoniousness.
- Formality.** SYN. Ceremony, parade, affectation, stateliness, punctiliousness, etiquette.
- ANT. See Formalism.
- Formation.** SYN. Shape, structure, construction.
- ANT. Deformity, malformation, dislocation, distortion.
- Former.** SYN. Preceding, antecedent, previous, prior, earlier, ancient, bygone, anterior, first-mentioned, foregoing.
- ANT. Succeeding, subsequent, posterior, latter, modern, coming, future.
- Formidable.** SYN. Awful, terrible, alarming, terrifying, discouraging, serious, appalling, fearful, dreadful, horrible, shocking.
- ANT. Despicable, weak, contemptible, light, trivial.
- Formless** [See FORM].
- Forsake** [See ABANDON].
- Forswear** [See ABJURE].
- Forthwith.** SYN. Immediately, instantly, directly, instantaneously.
- ANT. By-and-by, hereafter, soon, presently.
- Fortify.** SYN. Strengthen, confirm, corroborate, garrison, brace, intrench.
- ANT. Weaken, invalidate, dismantle.
- Fortitude.** SYN. Courage, endurance, braveness, calmness, resignation, hardihood, composure, resolution, stoicism, firmness.
- ANT. Timidity, finching, impatience, irritation, faintness, delicacy, effeminacy, womanishness, childishness.
- Fortuitous.** SYN. Accidental, undesigned.
- ANT. Designed, purposed.

- Fortunate.** SYN. Lucky, propitious, happy, felicitous, prosperous, auspicious, providential, successful.
- ANT. Unlucky, unfortunate, unhappy, infelicitous.
- Fortune** [See CHANCE].
- Forward.** SYN. Advanced, ready, eager, anxious, obtrusive, self-assertive, impertinent, progressive, onward, confident, bold, presumptuous.
- ANT. Tardy, backward, reluctant, indifferent, slow, retiring, modest.
- Foster** [See CHERISH].
- Foul** [See CORRUPT].
- Found.** SYN. Establish, institute, fix, set, build, set up, base, endow, rest, ground, plant, root.
- ANT. Disestablish, subvert, supplant, uproot.
- Foundation.** SYN. Institution, establishment, footing, base, basis, origin, ground, groundwork, rudiments, substratum, underlying principle.
- ANT. Disestablishment, superstructure.
- Founder.** *n.* SYN. Author, instituter, establisher, originator, planter.
- ANT. Subverter, destroyer.
- Founder, v.** [See FOUND AND SINK].
- Fractions.** SYN. Snappish, peevish, cross, pettish, fretful, touchy, petulant, testy.
- ANT. Good-humored, blithesome, genial, agreeable, complaisant.
- Fragile.** SYN. Delicate, frail, brittle, weak, slight, frangible.
- ANT. Tough, hardy, stout, strong.
- Fragment.** SYN. Piece, bit, chip, morsel, driblet, scrap, remnant.
- ANT. Bulk, body, mass, whole.
- Fragrant.** SYN. Odorous, scented, perfumed, balmy, sweet-smelling, aromatic, sweet-scented, odoriferous, spicy.
- ANT. Inodorous, scentless, fetid.
- Frail.** SYN. See FRAGILE. *Add.* Irresolute, erring, mutable.
- ANT. Resolute, virtuous, lasting.
- Frame** [See FORM].
- Franchise.** SYN. Freedom, immunity, exemption, right.
- ANT. Obligation, disability, jurisdiction, liability, disqualification.
- Frangible** [See FRAGILE].
- Frank.** SYN. Ingenuous, candid, open, unreserved, artless, free, familiar, honest, easy, sincere, out-spoken, plain.

ANT. Disingenuous, close, reserved.

**Frantic.** SYN. Mad, raving, furious, distracted, wild, frenzied, maniacal.

ANT. Sane, sober, calm, collected, cool, unruffled, composed.

**Fraternity** [See BROTHERHOOD].

**Fraternize.** SYN. Sympathize, consort, co-operate, associate with.

ANT. Renounce, abjure, forswear.

**Fraud** [See CHEAT].

**Fraught.** SYN. Loaded, full, pregnant, teeming, abounding, charged.

ANT. Devoid, divested, exempt, empty, wanting, poor, scant.

**Freakish.** SYN. Sportful, frisky, whimsical, fanciful, capricious, erratic.

ANT. Steady, sober, demure, unwhimsical, un fanciful, reliable, consistent, uniform, equable.

**Free.** SYN. Detached, playing, operating, open, unoccupied, unobstructed, unimpeded, permitted, unhindered, exempt, gratuitous, unconditional, at liberty, clear, liberal, untrammelled, unconfined, careless, loose, easy, munificent, unreserved, frank, bountiful, generous, bounteous.

ANT. Subservient, bound, shackled, restricted, clogged, occupied, obstructed, impeded, compulsory, unlawful, biased, subject, liable, amenable, conditional, qualified, niggardly, stingy.

**Freight** [See CARGO].

**Frenzy.** SYN. Fanaticism, madness, raving, fury, fire.

ANT. Calm, composure, collectedness, coolness, sanity, sobriety, equanimity.

**Frequent.** SYN. Many, repeated, numerous, recurrent, general, continual, usual, common.

ANT. Few, solitary, rare, scanty, casual.

**Fresh.** SYN. New, young, vigorous, cool, recent, renewed, unimpaired, untarnished, unfaded, blooming, ruddy, novel, untried, modern, unskilled.

ANT. Old, stale, jaded, weary, former, stagnant, ordinary, original, impaired, tarnished, faded, decayed, pallid, sickly, putrid, mouldy, musty, fusty.

**Fret** [See CHAFE].

**Fretful.** SYN. Irritable, fractious, peevish, impatient, petulant, wasplish.

ANT. Patient, forbearing, contented, meek, resigned, unmurmuring.

**Friable** [See FRAGILE].

**Fribble** [See TRIFLE].

**Friction.** SYN. Rubbing, grating, attrition, abrasion, contact.

ANT. Lubrication, detachment, isolation, non-contact.

**Friend.** SYN. Associate, companion, acquaintance, familiar, ally, chum, messmate, coadjutor, confidant, adherent.

ANT. Opponent, foe, adversary, antagonist, enemy.

**Friendless** [See FRIEND and FORLORN].

**Friendly.** SYN. Well-inclined, well-disposed, amicable, kindly, social, neighborly, sociable, affectionate, favorable, cordial.

ANT. Ill-inclined, ill-disposed, hostile, inimical, adverse, antagonistic.

**Friendship** [See FRIEND].

**Fright** [See ALARM].

**Frightful.** SYN. Terrible, horrible, alarming, ugly, hideous, monstrous, dreadful, direful, awful, shocking, horrid, terrific.

ANT. Pleasing, attractive, beautiful, fair, encouraging, love'y.

**Frigid.** SYN. Cold, inanimate, lifeless, passionless, distant, forbidding.

ANT. Warm, ardent, impassioned.

**Fringed** [See FIMBRIATED].

**Frippery.** SYN. Trumpery, finery, tawdriness.

ANT. Apparel, costume, uniform, dress, decoration, ornament.

**Frisk.** SYN. Sport, leap, jump, play, dance, wanton.

ANT. Lie, ruminant, rest, repose, roost, mope, sulk.

**Frisky.** SYN. Sportive, playful, wanton.

ANT. Demure, sedate, meditative, pensive.

**Fritter.** SYN. Dribble, waste, idle, dissipate.

ANT. Economise, husband, cultivate.

**Frivolous.** SYN. Trifling, silly, trivial, petty, worthless.

ANT. Serious, earnest, important, grave.

**Frolic.** SYN. Play, game, sport, festivity, eutertainment, gambol, gayety, lark, spree, merry-making, prank.

- ANT. Study, undertaking, purpose, engagement, occupation.
- Frolisome.** SYN. Playful, game-some, sportive, wanton, festive.
- ANT. Serious, grave, studious, laborious, earnest.
- Front** [See FACE].
- Froth** [See BALDERDASH].
- Froward.** SYN. Contrary, perverse, untoward, wayward, refractory, fractious, disobedient.
- ANT. Favorable, docile, amenable, ductile, agreeable, obedient.
- Frown** [See FAVOR].
- Frugal.** SYN. Sparing, economical, parsimonious, abstinent, abstemious, temperate, saving, thrifty, provident.
- ANT. Profuse, luxurious, extravagant, prodigal, self-indulgent, intemperate.
- Fruit.** SYN. Production, outcome, outgrowth, result, consequence, produce, reward.
- ANT. Seed, origin, cause, growth, operation.
- Fruitful.** SYN. Productive, prolific, pregnant, fraught, causative, effectual, useful, successful, fertile, abundant, plenteous, fecund, plentiful.
- ANT. Unproductive, sterile, barren, fruitless, ineffectual, useless, abortive.
- Fruition.** SYN. Reaping, attainment, enjoyment, use, possession.
- ANT. Disappointment, loss, non-attainment.
- Fruitless** [See FRUITFUL].
- Frustrate** [See BAFFLE].
- Frustration** [See FRUSTRATE and DISAPPOINTMENT].
- Fugacious.** SYN. Ephemeral, fugitive, fleeting, transient.
- ANT. Persistent, perennial, perpetual, permanent.
- Fugitive** [See FUGACIOUS].
- Fulfil.** SYN. Fill, complete, discharge, verify, accomplish, achieve, execute, effect.
- ANT. Neglect, ignore, disappoint, falsify.
- Fulminate.** SYN. Thunder, clamor, roar, vociferate, denounce.
- ANT. Laud, panegyric, eulogize.
- Fulsome.** SYN. Excessive, gross, loathsome, nauseous, sickening, fawning, offensive.
- ANT. Chaste, sober, nice, delicate.
- Fumble** [See BUNGLE].
- Fumbler** [See BUNGLER].
- Fume.** SYN. Vapor, chafe, frown.
- ANT. Acquiesce, smile.
- Function.** SYN. Office, part, character, capacity, business, administration, discharge, operation, exercise, power, duty, employment.
- ANT. Usurpation, maladministration, misconduct, misdemeanor.
- Functionary.** SYN. Official, officer, servant, personage.
- ANT. See Function.
- Fund.** SYN. Stock, capital, investment.
- ANT. Expenditure, outlay, disbursement.
- Fundamental.** SYN. Primary, important, indispensable, essential.
- ANT. Secondary, unimportant, adventitious, ascititious, non-essential.
- Funereal.** SYN. Lugubrious, dismal, woeful, sombre, mournful, plaintive, deathlike, solemn.
- ANT. Joyous, festive, ridiculous, funny, stirring, lively, farcical.
- Funny.** SYN. Sportive, droll, comical, laughable, humorous, jocose, ridiculous, ludicrous, diverting.
- ANT. Dull, tedious, mournful, lugubrious, dismal, grave, serious, sad, lamentable.
- Furbish.** SYN. Brighten, polish, burnish.
- ANT. Dull, cloud, tarnish.
- Furious** [See FRANTIC].
- Furnish** SYN. Supply, provide, equip, afford, yield, bestow, purvey, give.
- ANT. Withhold, withdraw, dismantle.
- Further** [See ADVANCE].
- Furtive.** SYN. Stealthy, clandestine, secretive, secret, sly.
- ANT. Open, public, undisguised, unreserved, unconcealed.
- Fury** [See FURIOUS].
- Fuse.** SYN. Liquefy, melt, smelt, amalgamate, commingle, consolidate.
- ANT. Disunite, disincorporate, difuse, disamalgamate.
- Fusion** [See FUSE and BLEND].
- Fuss.** SYN. Stir, excitement, tumult, worry, ado, bustle, flurry, fidget.
- ANT. Quiet, peace, sedateness, tranquillity, composure, calm.
- Fustian** [See BOMBAST].
- Fusty** [See FRESH].
- Futile.** SYN. Weak, ineffective, use-

less, negatory, unavailing, vain, trifling.

ANT. Powerful, effective, cogent, useful, solid, substantial.

**Future.** SYN. Forthcoming, coming, adventient.

ANT. Gone, bygone, past.

## G.

**GABBLE.** *n.* SYN. Prate, jabber, jargon, stuff, babble, rattle, twaddle, gibber, chatter, gibberish.

ANT. Conversation, speech, eloquence, reticence, taciturnity, mincing, mouthiness, euphuism, grandiloquence.

**Gabble, v.** [See GABBLE, *n.*].

**Gaffer** [See CODGER].

**Gag.** SYN. Silence, stifle, burke, muzzle, hush.

ANT. Evoke, provoke, inspire, animate.

**Gage.** SYN. Engage, bind, pledge, secure, pawn, deposit.

ANT. Intimate, promise, acquit, release, redeem.

**Gaiety** [See GAY].

**Gain.** *v.* SYN. Acquire, get, win, procure, obtain, profit, benefit, earn, attain, realize, achieve, reap, reach.

ANT. Lose, forfeit, suffer.

**Gain.** *n.* [See GAIN, *v.*].

**Gainful.** SYN. Profitable, beneficial, advantageous, winning.

ANT. Unprofitable, detrimental, injurious, disadvantageous, gainless, losing.

**Gainless** [See GAINFUL].

**Gainsay** [See AFFIRM].

**Galaxy** [See BEVY].

**Gallant.** SYN. Brave, chivalrous, intrepid, courteous, heroic, fearless, courageous, valiant, bold, splendid, showy, gay.

ANT. Cowardly, churlish, discourteous.

**Gambol.** *v.* SYN. Frolic, sport, frisk, play, caper, jump.

ANT. Tire, weary, droop, flag.

**Gambol.** *n.* [See GAMBOL, *v.*].

**Game.** SYN. Sport, recreation, pastime, amusement, frolic, diversion, play.

ANT. Study, toil, labor, business, duty, weariness, flagging.

**Gamesome** [See GAME and MERRY].

**Gang** [See CREW].

**Garb.** SYN. Dress, uniform, clothing, costume, vestments, apparel.

ANT. Undress, tatters, rags, shreds, nudity.

**Garble.** SYN. Misrepresent, misquote, mutilate, cook, dress, color, falsify, pervert, distort.

ANT. Quote, cite, extract, recite.

**Garbled** [See GARBLE].

**Garnish.** SYN. Deck, furnish, adorn, dress, furbish, beautify, embellish, decorate, ornament.

ANT. Deude, strip, dismantle.

**Garniture** [See GARNISH].

**Garrulity.** SYN. Verbosity, loquacity, talkativeness, chatter.

ANT. Reticence, taciturnity, laconism.

**Garrulous** [See GARRULITY].

**Gather** [See COLLECT].

**Gaud.** SYN. Trinket, trumpery, finery, gewgaw, bauble, kickshaw, gimcrack, whim.

ANT. Decoration, ornament, gem, jewel, valuable.

**Gaudy.** SYN. Tawdry, fine, meretricious, bespangled, glittering, showy, gay, garish.

ANT. Rich, simple, handsome, chaste.

**Gauge.** SYN. Measure, fathom, probe.

ANT. Survey, conjecture, view, scan, guess, observe, mismeasure.

**Gaunt.** SYN. Grim, savage, lean, lank, hungry, thin, spare, attenuated, emaciated.

ANT. Docile, tractable, tame, sleek, well-fed.

**Gawky.** SYN. Awkward, ungainly, uncouth, clumsy, clownish.

ANT. Neat, handy, graceful, handsome.

**Gay.** SYN. Merry, blithe, lively, jolly, sportive, sprightly, smart, festive, gladsome, pleasurable, cheerful.

ANT. Heavy, melancholy, grave, sad, sombre, dull, dowdy.

**Gaze.** SYN. Stare, contemplate, scan, behold, regard, view, gloat.

ANT. Wink, ignore, overlook, ogle, disregard, glance.

**Gelatinous.** SYN. Viscous, albuminous, mucilaginous, gummy, glairy, glutinous, semifluid, lentous.

ANT. Limpid, sparkling, crystalline.  
**Gelid.** SYN. Frigid, cold, icy.

ANT. Warm, genial.

**Generality.** SYN. Mass, bulk, body, majority.

ANT. Section, minority, exception, individuality.

**Generalization** [See ABSTRACTION].

**Generate.** SYN. Engender, produce, propagate, originate, beget, breed.

ANT. Stifle, extinguish, terminate.

**Generation.** SYN. Age, period, era, epoch, lifetime, offspring, stock, race, origination, breed, progeny, formation.

ANT. Perpetuity, eternity, immortality.

**Generic.** SYN. General, common, collective.

ANT. Particular, personal, specific.

**Generous.** SYN. Noble, chivalrous, liberal, disinterested, bountiful, magnanimous, open-hearted, munificent, honorable.

ANT. Mean, ignoble, illiberal, selfish, churlish.

**Genial.** SYN. Warm, cordial, balmy, cheering, merry, festive, joyous, hearty, revivifying, restorative.

ANT. Cold, cutting, harsh, deleterious, noxious, deadly, blighting, destructive, ungenial, lethal.

**Genius.** SYN. Talent, cleverness, inventiveness, creativeness, intellect, skill, giftedness, ideality, endowment, nature, gift, character, faculty.

ANT. Stolidity, stupidity, inanity, imbecility.

**Genteel.** SYN. Polite, well-bred, refined, courteous, fashionable, elegant, aristocratic, polished, graceful.

ANT. Rude, boorish, ill-bred, clownish, unfashionable, unpolished, inelegant, plebeian.

**Gentle** [See GENTEEL].

**Gentle.** SYN. Courteous, polite, high-bred, mild, bland, tame, docile, amiable, meek, soft, placid, tender.

ANT. Rough, rude, coarse, fierce, savage.

**Genuine.** SYN. Authentic, true, real, pure, unalloyed, natural, unaffected, sincere, unadulterated, veritable, sound.

ANT. Spurious, fictitious, adulterated, apocryphal.

**Germ.** SYN. Seed, nucleus, embryo, origin, bud.

ANT. Fruit, development, result.

**Germane.** SYN. Allied, kindred, related, homogeneous, appropriate, akin, pertinent, relative.

ANT. Unconnected, foreign, alien, irrelevant.

**Germinate.** SYN. Sprout, shoot, bud, vegetate.

ANT. Rot, decay.

**Gesticulate** [See ATTITUDE].

**Gesture** [See ATTITUDE].

**Get.** SYN. Gain, procure, acquire, earn, obtain, attain, secure, achieve.

ANT. Lose, forfeit, surrender, forego.

**Gewgaw** [See GAUD].

**Ghastly.** SYN. Deathlike, wan, grim, cadaverous, spectral, pallid, hideous, shocking.

ANT. Blooming, fresh, comely, seemly, buxom, ruddy.

**Ghost.** SYN. Spectre, apparition, spirit, vision, shade, phantom.

ANT. Body, animal, organism.

**Gibe.** SYN. Sneer, scoff, ridicule, jeer, mock, deride, rail at, taunt.

ANT. Salute, compliment.

**Giddy.** SYN. Whirling, vertiginous, thoughtless, inconstant, unsteady, lofty, beetling, dizzy, hare-brained, flighty.

ANT. Stationary, slow, ponderous, thoughtful, earnest, steady, low, unelevated, wary, circumspect.

**Gift.** SYN. Donation, present, grant, boon, gratuity, benefaction, endowment, talent, faculty, alms, douceur.

ANT. Reservation, refusal, wages, purchase, earnings, compensation, remuneration, inanity, stupidity, forfeit, penalty, fine, surrender.

**Gigantic.** SYN. Colossal, huge, enormous, herculean, giant, cyclopean, vast.

ANT. Puny, dwarfish, feeble.

**Giggle.** *n.* SYN. Cachinnation, grin, titter.

ANT. Sob, whimper, whine, blubber.

**Giggle.** *v.* [See GIGGLE, *n.*]

**Gild** [See ADORN].

**Gird.** SYN. Surround, encircle, hem, environ, belt, enclose, engirdle, encompass, girdle, begird.

ANT. Disclose, open, expand, disencircle, disengirdle, ungird.

**Girdle** [See GIRD].

**Girth** [See GIRD].

**Gist.** SYN. Essence, pith, marrow, substance, kernel, force, main point.

ANT. Surplusage, redundancy, additament, environment, accessories, garb, clothing.

**Give.** SYN. Bestow, grant, confer, impart, yield, produce, surrender, concede, present, afford, communicate, furnish.

ANT. Withhold, withdraw, refuse, retain, grasp, fail, restrain, deny.

**Glabrous.** SYN. Smooth, polished, bald, shiny, sleek, glacial, glassy.

ANT. Rough, hairy, bristly, hank, wrinkled, shaggy, hirsute.

**Glad.** SYN. Happy, joyous, pleased, gratified, blithesome, gleeful, glad-some, delighted, cheerful, elated, joyful.

ANT. Unhappy, sorrowful, disastrous, sorry, disappointed, dismal.

**Gladden.** SYN. Rejoice, cheer, gratify, exhilarate.

ANT. Grieve, dispirit, disappoint, depress, afflict, trouble, wound.

**Glance** [See GAZE].

**Glare.** SYN. Beam, shine, gleam, ray, radiate, glow.

ANT. Shimmer, scintillate, glitter, smoulder, glimmer, glisten, glister, sparkle, flash, flicker.

**Glassy.** SYN. Vitreous, smooth, polished, glacial, glabrous, brittle, transparent, crystalline, pellucid, limpid, glossy, silken.

ANT. Rough, uneven, rugged, pliant, tough, opaque, luteous, muddy, turbid, scabrous.

**Glaze.** SYN. Vitreous, gloss, polish, burnish, furbish.

ANT. Roughen, corrugate, rumple, crumple.

**Gleam** [See GLARE].

**Glee** [See GLAD].

**Glib.** SYN. Slippery, voluble, smooth, fluent, ready, talkative, flippant.

ANT. Rough, abrupt, hesitating, stammering.

**Glimmer** [See GLARE].

**Glimpse.** SYN. Sight, inkling, glance, glimmering, survey.

ANT. Observation, scrutiny, investigation, inspection, analysis, examination, exposure.

**Glisten** [See GLARE].

**Glister** [See GLARE].

**Glitter** [See GLARE].

**Gloat.** SYN. Revel, glut, feast.

ANT. Avoid, shud, loathe, abominate.

**Glomeration** [See CONGLOMERATION].

**Gloom.** SYN. Gloaming, twilight, obscurity, shadow, obscuration, dullness, cloudiness, cloud, dejection, sadness.

ANT. Light, radiance, clearness, brightness, daylight.

**Glorify.** SYN. Exalt, honor, elevate, laud, praise, signalize, magnify, aggrandize, adore, panegyricize, extol.

ANT. Depress, debase, abuse, censure, degrade, decry, abase, defame.

**Glorious** [See CELEBRATED].

**Glory.** SYN. Brightness, radiance, effulgence, honor, fame, celebrity, pomp, luster, magnificence, splendor, renown.

ANT. Obscurity, ignominy, cloud, dishonor, degradation.

**Gloss.** *n.* SYN. Polish, luster, misinterpretation, distortion, perversion, twist, plea, pretense, speciousness.

ANT. Nebulosity, haze, literalness, truth, representation, interpretation, reality, verity.

**Glow** [See GLARE].

**Glowing.** SYN. Shining, intense, hot, ardent, fiery, fervent, fervid.

ANT. Dull, languid, cool.

**Gloze** [See GLOSS].

**Glut.** *v.* SYN. Gorge, fill, stuff, cram, satiate, cloy, surfeit.

ANT. Disgorge, empty, void.

**Glut.** *n.* SYN. Surplus, redundancy, superfluity, overstock.

ANT. Scarcity, drainage, exhaustion, dearth, failure, scantiness.

**Glutinous** [See GELATINOUS].

**Gluttony.** SYN. Greed, gormandization, voracity, deglutition.

ANT. Abstinence, frugality, abstemiousness, temperance, vegetarianism.

**Go.** SYN. Move, depart, pass, travel, vanish, reach, extend, proceed, stir, set out, budge.

ANT. Stand, stay, come, remain, persist, abide, rest, endure, lack, fail.

**Godless** [See WICKED].

**Godliness** [See PIETY].

**Good.** *adj.* SYN. Right, complete, vir-

trous, sound, pious, benevolent, propitious, serviceable, suitable, efficient, sufficient, competent, valid, real, actual, considerable, honorable, reputable, righteous, proper, true, upright, just, excellent.

ANT. Wrong, imperfect, unsound, vicious, profane, niggardly, unpropitious, unserviceable, unsuitable, inefficient, inadequate, incompetent, invalid, fictitious, supposititious, inconsiderable, mean, disgraceful, disreputable, bad, evil.

**Good.** *n.* SYN. Boon, benefit, advantage, gain, blessing, mercy, virtue, prosperity, weal, profit, interest, welfare.

ANT. Hurt, injury, loss, detriment, evil, disadvantage, ill, calamity, infliction, curse.

**Good-humored.** SYN. Good-natured, good-tempered, amiable, cheerful.

ANT. Ill-humored, ill-natured, cross, unamiable.

**Goodly.** SYN. Pleasant, desirable, excellent, fair, comely, considerable, graceful, fine.

ANT. Unpleasant, undesirable, uncomely, inconsiderable.

**Goods** [See CHATELTS].

**Gorge** [See GLUT and SWALLOW].

**Gorgeous.** SYN. Magnificent, splendid, costly, rich, superb, grand, strong.

ANT. Poor, naked, bare, cheap, dingy, threadbare.

**Govern.** SYN. Rule, direct, control, moderate, guide, sway, supervise, manage, command, conduct.

ANT. Misrule, misdirect, miscontrol.

**Governor** [See GOVERN].

**Grab** [See SNATCH].

**Grabble** [See GROVEL].

**Grace.** SYN. Favor, beauty, condescension, kindness, elegance, charm, excellence, pardon, mercy.

ANT. Disfavor, deformity, unkindness, pride, inelegance, awkwardness, gawkiness.

**Graceful** [See GRACE, GOODLY and GRACELESS].

**Graceless.** SYN. Ungraceful, vicious, scampish, reprobate, abandoned, worthless.

ANT. Graceful, virtuous, conscientious, upright, worthy.

**Gracious.** SYN. Affable, courteous, benignant, kind, civil, condescending, merciful, friendly, tender, gentle, beneficent.

ANT. Haughty, discourteous, ill-disposed, ungracious, churlish.

**Gradation.** SYN. Stage, tier, degree, rank, standing, graduation, ordination, arrangement, precedency.

ANT. Equality, uniformity, fraternity, abruptness, saltation.

**Grade** [See GRADATION].

**Gradual.** SYN. Slow, continuous, unintermittent, gradational, regular, step by step, progressive.

ANT. Sudden, momentary, instantaneous, periodic, recurrent, intermittent, discontinuous, broken, disconnected.

**Graduate** [See CLASSIFY].

**Grand.** SYN. Large, dignified, imposing, important, eventful, magnificent, grandly, majestic, august, exalted, stately, splendid, lofty, elevated, pompous, gorgeous, sublime, superb.

ANT. Little, undignified, unimposing, secondary, inferior, unimportant, petty, paltry, beggarly, mean, common, insignificant.

**Grandeur.** SYN. Dignity, magnificence, display, pomp, ostentation.

ANT. Meanness, paltriness.

**Grandiloquence.** SYN. Verbosity, pomposity, mouthiness, grandiosity, antiloquence, stiltedness, euphuism, turgidity, fustian, bombast.

ANT. Simplicity, plain-spokenness, naivete, unaffectedness, vernacular.

**Grandiose** [See GRAND]. SYN. See Grandiloquence.

**Grant.** SYN. Give, allot, bestow, confer, transfer, admit, allow, concede, convey, impart, yield, cede.

ANT. Withhold, withdraw, reserve, resume, deny.

**Graphic.** SYN. Picturesque, illustrative, descriptive, pictorial, forcible, vivid, feeling, described, picturesque.

ANT. Unpicturesque, unillustrative, unscriptive.

**Grapple** [See CONTEND].

**Grasp.** SYN. Seize, hold, clasp, retain, comprehend, catch, grip, clutch, grapple.

ANT. Loose, lose, abandon, relin-

quish, surrender, release, miss, misunderstand.

**Grasping** [See AVARICIOUS].

**Grate.** SYN. Rub, scrape, jar, scratch.

ANT. Glide, slip, lubricate.

**Grateful.** SYN. Pleasant, acceptable, agreeable, thankful, obliged, welcome.

ANT. Unpleasant, unacceptable, disagreeable, ungrateful, disobliged.

**Gratification.** SYN. Pleasure, enjoyment, satisfaction, indulgence, delight, reward.

ANT. Pain, dislike, disappointment, abstinence, abnegation, stinting, inurement, discipline.

**Gratify.** SYN. Please, satisfy, indulge, humor.

ANT. Displease, dissatisfy, disappoint, stint, discipline, inure, harden, deprive, deny.

**Gratitude.** SYN. Thankfulness, gratefulness.

ANT. Unthankfulness, ingratitude, thanklessness, oblivion, resentment, indignation.

**Gratuitous.** SYN. Free, uncompensated, voluntary, unwarranted, groundless, wanton, unnecessary, unsought.

ANT. Compulsory, involuntary, obligatory, necessitated, warranted, well-founded.

**Gratuity** [See GRATUITOUS and BONUS].

**Gratulation** [See CONGRATULATION].

**Grave.** SYN. Sad, serious, momentous, weighty, pressing, sedate, demure, thoughtful, sober, sombre, solemn, important, aggravated, heavy, cogent.

ANT. Joyous, merry, facetious, unimportant, ridiculous, trivial, light, frivolous, futile.

**Gravity** [See WEIGHTY and SOLEMNITY].

**Gravely** [See GRAVE].

**Graze.** SYN. Shave, scrape, skim, abrade, shear.

ANT. Strike, impinge, collide, encounter.

**Great.** SYN. Big, wide, huge, numerous, protracted, excellent, large, immense, bulky, majestic, gigantic, vast, grand, sublime, august, eminent, magnanimous, noble, powerful, exalted, noticeable.

ANT. Little, narrow, puny, scanty, few, short, mean, ignoble, weak, unimportant.

**Greediness.** SYN. Voracity, rapacity, eagerness [See AVIDITY].

**Gree<sup>dy</sup>.** ANT. Gluttonous, voracious, hungry, desirous, avaricious.

ANT. Abstemious, abstinent, indifereut, contented.

**Greet** [See ADDRESS].

**Gregarious.** SYN. Social, sociable, consociative.

ANT. Unsocial, unsociable, solitary.

**Grief.** SYN. Trouble, tribulation, woe, mourning, regret, affliction, sorrow, sadness.

ANT. Joy, exultation, delight, elation, hilarity.

**Grievance.** SYN. Burden, injury, complaint, trouble, oppression, hardship, injustice.

ANT. Congratulation, boon, rejoicing, benefit, alleviation, disburdenment, riddance, privilege.

**Grieve.** SYN. Trouble, burden, annoy, distress, bewail, wound, pain, sorrow, hurt, afflict, mourn, lament, complain, deplore.

ANT. Ease, console, soothe, please, rejoice, exult, gratify, alleviate.

**Grievous.** SYN. Sad, heavy, afflictive, lamentable, deplorable, sorrowful, painful, burdensome, calamitous, baleful, hurtful, disastrous, unhappy.

ANT. Joyous, delightful, pleasant, glad, consolatory, grateful, welcome, acceptable, trifling, light, trivial.

**Grievously** [See GRIEVOUS].

**Grim.** SYN. Fierce, ferocious, terrible, hideous, ugly, ghastly, sullen, stern.

ANT. Mild, docile, attractive, placid, benign.

**Grind.** SYN. Crush, pulverize [See OPPRESS].

**Gripe.** SYN. Grasp, seize, clutch, gnaw, pain, squeeze, screw, pinch, lay hold of.

ANT. Abandon, relax, soothe, ease, relieve.

**Grisly** [See GHASTLY].

**Groan.** SYN. Moan, whine, growl, grumble.

ANT. Giggle, cackle, chuckle, titter, laugh.

**Grope.** SYN. Feel, search, grapple, fumble.

ANT. Grasp, seize, hold, expose.

**Gross.** SYN. Entire, vulgar, vicious, impure, coarse, bloated, sensual, animal, bulk, indelicate, outrageous, unseemly, shameful.

ANT. Partial, net, pure, refined.

**Grotesque.** SYN. Whimsical, quaint, old, burlesque, archaic, caricatured, distorted.

ANT. Classic, chaste, fine, fashionable, graceful, severe.

**Ground.** v. [See FOUND].

**Ground.** n. SYN. Basis, foundation, premise, reason, cause, account, plea.

ANT. Superstructure, statement, argument, inference, deduction.

**Grounded.** SYN. Rooted, established, initiated, inaugurated, prepared, indoctrinated, trained.

ANT. Ungrounded, untangled, unprepared, uninitiated, baseless, unfounded, unauthorized, groundless.

**Groundless.** SYN. Vain, supposititious, unfounded, baseless, fanciful, gratuitous, chimerical, false.

ANT. Well-founded, substantial, authoritative, actual, authentic.

**Group.** SYN. Cluster, bunch, knot, assemblage, collocation, class, collection, clump, order, assembly.

ANT. Isolation, individual, crowd, confusion, medley.

**Grovel.** SYN. Crawl, cringe, wallow, creep, grub, fawn, grabble.

ANT. Soar, aspire, mount, rise.

**Grow.** SYN. Increase, advance, extend, expand, enlarge, gain ground, accrue, become, develop, amplify.

ANT. Diminish, recede, contract, fail, stop, die, wane.

**Growl.** SYN. Snarl, grumble, complain, remonstrate, murmur, grunt.

ANT. Chuckle, cackle, grin, purr, acquiesce.

**Growth** [See ADVANCEMENT and PROGRESS].

**Grudge.** v. SYN. Spare, retain, covet, envy, withhold.

ANT. Spend, impart, welcome, satisfy, gratify.

**Grudge.** n. SYN. Spite, grievance, aversion, rancor, hatred, pique, dissatisfaction, discontent, refusal.

ANT. Welcome, satisfaction, approval, contentment, complacency, bestowal, benefaction.

**Gruff.** SYN. Rough, surly, bearish, harsh, rude, blunt.

ANT. Smooth, mild, affable, courteous.

**Grumble** [See GROWL].

**Grumpy** [See GRUMBLE and SURLY].

**Grunt** [See GROWL].

**Guarantee.** v. SYN. Insure, answer for, pledge [See WARRANT].

**Guard** [See PROTECT].

**Guarded** [See CALCULATING].

**Guardian.** SYN. Keeper, protector, conservator, custodian, preserver, warder.

ANT. Traitor, betrayer, pupil, ward.

**Guess.** SYN. Conjecture, surmise, divine, suppose, suspect, fancy, imagine.

ANT. Examine, prove, investigate, establish, demonstrate, elaborate, deduce.

**Guest.** SYN. Visitor.

ANT. Entertainer, host.

**Guidance.** SYN. Direction, control [See MANAGEMENT].

**Guide.** SYN. Lead, direct, conduct, pilot, regulate, superintend, influence, train, manage.

ANT. Mislead, misconduct, misdirect, mismanage, misregulate, misguide, miseducate, betray, deceive.

**Guile.** SYN. Craft, treachery, deceit, cunning, insidiousness, artifice, fraud, hypocrisy, trickery.

ANT. Honesty, simplicity, frankness, generosity, candor, sincerity.

**Guileless** [See GUILF and CRAFT].

**Guilt.** SYN. Criminality, sin, offence, culpability [See GUILF and CRIME].

**Guiltless** [See GUILF and INNOCENT].

**Guise.** SYN. Aspect, garb, semblance, plea, demeanor, dress, appearance, fashion, mien, manner.

ANT. Character, person, individual, sentiment, disposition, opinion, life, mind, soul, self.

**Gulf** [See ABYSS].

**Gull** [See CHEAT].

**Gulp** [See SWALLOW].

**Gumption.** SYN. Shrewdness, cleverness [See ACUTENESS].

**Gush.** SYN. Burst, stream, flow, gush, spout, rush, pour out, flow out.

ANT. Drip, drop, dribble, trickle, strain, drain, ooze, filter, percolate.

**Gust.** *n.* SYN. Squall, blast, puff, fit, outburst, gale, breeze.

ANT. Calm, tranquillity, subsidence, restraint, composure, zephyr.

**Gut.** *v.* SYN. Disembowel, eviscerate.

**Cuts.** SYN. Entrails, viscera, bowels, intestines.

**Guzzle** [See GORGE].

## H

**HABILIMENT, HABILIMENTS.** SYN. Dress, vestments, robes, uniform, apparel, garb, clothing, clothes.

ANT. Deshabille, undress.

**Habilitate** [See HABILIMENTS and CLOTHE].

**Habilitation.** SYN. Qualification, entitlement, empowerment.

ANT. Disqualification, depression, debasement, dishabilitation.

**Habit.** SYN. Habituation, custom, familiarity, association, inurement, usage, practice, way, manner.

ANT. Dishabituation, inexperience, inconversance, desuetude [See HABILIMENT].

**Habitation** [See ABODE].

**Habitual.** SYN. Regular, ordinary, perpetual, customary, usual, familiar, accustomed, wonted.

ANT. Irregular, extraordinary, occasional, unusual, exceptional, rare.

**Habituate** [See HABIT and ACCUSTOM].

**Haggard.** SYN. Wild, wasted, worn, attenuated, wrinkled, ghastly, hollow-eyed, lean, gaunt.

ANT. Sleek, sinug, chubby, plump.

**Haggle.** SYN. Higgle, chaffer, bargain, stickle.

ANT. Yield, deduct, abate, reduce, discount.

**Hail.** SYN. Accost, address, salute, call, welcome, greet.

ANT. Ignore, pass, cut, avoid.

**Hale** [See HEALTHY].

**Haleyon.** SYN. Calm, serene, balmy, unruffled.

ANT. Stormy, troublesome, tempestuous, blustering, boisterous.

**Half.** SYN. Molety, bisection, dlmidiation.

ANT. Integrity, entirety, totality, whole.

**Hallow.** SYN. Consecrate, venerate,

reverence, enshrine, sanctify, dedicate.

ANT. Desecrate, profane, blaspheme, abominate, execrate.

**Halt.** SYN. Stop, rest, limp, falter, hammer, stammer, demur, dubitate, pause, hold, stand still, hesitate.

ANT. Advance, decide, determine, speed, flow, career.

**Hamper.** SYN. Hinder [See FETTER].

**Hand.** SYN. Laborer, workman, operative, artisan, agency, influence, index. ANT. Employer.

**Handle.** SYN. Feel, treat, use, manage, manipulate, touch, wield, discuss. ANT. Drop, mismanage, bungle.

**Handmaid.** SYN. Servant, auxiliary, supporter.

ANT. Antagonist, opponent.

**Handsome.** SYN. Comely, good-looking, generous, liberal, beautiful, ample, pretty, graceful, lovely, elegant.

ANT. Uncomely, ill-looking, ungenerous, illiberal, unhandsome.

**Handy.** SYN. Near, convenient, useful, helpful, manageable, dexterous, ready, expert.

ANT. Remote, inconvenient, awkward, useless, cumbrous, unwieldy, unhandy.

**Hang.** SYN. Rest, lean, depend, suspend, poise.

ANT. Stand.

**Hanker** [Used with the *prep.* after]. SYN. Long, yearn, crave, hunger.

ANT. Dislike, shun, loathe, abominate, detest, abhor, avoid.

**Hap** [See LUCK].

**Hapless** [See LUCKLESS].

**Haply** [See PERHAPS].

**Happen** [See LUCK and BEFALL].

**Happiness.** SYN. Enjoyment, well-being [See BLISS].

**Happy.** SYN. Lucky, fortunate, felicitous, successful, delighted, joyous, merry, blithesome, prosperous, glad, blissful.

ANT. Unlucky, unfortunate, infelicitous, unsuccessful, sorrowful, sorry, disappointed, dull, lugubrious, desponding, unhappy.

**Harangue.** SYN. Speech, oration, declamation, effusion, rant.

ANT. Stammer, stutter, mutter, mumble, drawl, insinuation, suggestion, reasoning, blandiloquence.

**Harass.** SYN. Weary, annoy, fatigue, jade, tease, irritate, chafe, molest, worry, vex, harrow, pester, torment, tire, perplex, distress.

ANT. Refresh, comfort, solace, relieve, soothe, animate, inspirit.

**Harbinger.** SYN. Announcer, herald, precursor, forerunner.

ANT. Reporter, narrator, relator, historian, follower, attendant.

**Harbor.** *n.* SYN. Haven, rest, refuge, shelter, anchorage, home, asylum, port.

ANT. Labor, toil, peril, exposure, voyage, roving, roaming, wandering, pilgrimage, tossing.

**Harbor.** *v.* SYN. Cherish, accommodate, entertain, encourage, indulge, shelter, foster, lodge.

ANT. Eject, expel, discard, discourage, stifle, exclude, banish, dismiss.

**Hard.** SYN. Firm, dense, solid, compact, unyielding, impenetrable, arduous, difficult, grievous, distressing, rigorous, oppressive, exacting, unfeeling, stubborn, harsh, forced, constrained, inexplicable, flinty, severe, cruel, obdurate, hardened, callous.

ANT. Soft, fluid, liquid, elastic, brittle, penetrable, easy, mild, lenient, tender, ductile, uninvolved, simple, intelligible, perspicuous.

**Harden.** SYN. Inure, train, habituate, confirm, indurate, consolidate, compact.

ANT. Disinure, relax, enervate, debilitate, dishabituate, soften, melt, mollify, colligate, vaporize.

**Hardened** [See HARD].

**Hardihood.** SYN. Resolution, intrepidity, pluck [See AUDACITY].

**Hardly.** SYN. Barely, just, scarcely, narrowly, merely.

ANT. Fully, amply, easily, largely, abundantly.

**Hardship.** SYN. Trouble, burden, annoyance, grievance, calamity, infliction, endurance, affliction.

ANT. Pleasure, amusement, alleviation, recreation, gratification, relief, assuagement, facilitation, boon, treat.

**Hardy.** SYN. Inured, robust, strong, resolute, stout-hearted, vigorous, intrepid, brave, manly, valiant.

ANT. Weak, uninured, delicate, irresolute, enervated, debilitated, tender, fragile.

**Harm.** SYN. Hurt, mischief, injury, detriment, damage, evil, wrong, misfortune, ill, mishap.

ANT. Benefit, boon, amelioration, improvement, reparation, compensation, healing, remedy.

**Harmless.** SYN. Innocuous, innoxious, inoffensive, innocent, gentle.

ANT. Nocuous, noxious, hurtful, savage, cruel, deadly, violent, mischievous, destructive, pernicious.

**Harmonious.** SYN. Congruous, accordant, proportioned, uniform, melodious, musical, dulcet, tuneful, consistent, peaceful, agreeable, amicable, friendly, concordant.

ANT. Incongruous, discordant, disproportioned, unshapely, harsh, unmelodious, sharp, grating, unfriendly, riotous, unpeaceful, quarrelsome.

**Harmotze** [See ACCORD].

**Harmony** [See AGREEMENT and CONCORD].

**Harness.** *n.* [See ACCOUTREMENTS].

**Harp.** *v.* (*Metaphor.*) SYN. Strum, hammer, drum, peg.

ANT. Touch, handle, treat, manage, illustrate.

**Harrow** [See HARASS].

**Harsh.** SYN. Rough, grating, severe, sharp, rugged, acrimonious, abusive, soul-jarring, rancorous, rigorous, discordant, gruff.

ANT. Smooth, melodious, lenient, suave, bland, gentle, genial, kindly.

**Harshly** [See HARSH].

**Haste.** SYN. Speed, celerity, expedition, hurry, despatch, excitement, heedlessness, swiftness.

ANT. Slowness, tardiness, delay, coolness, reflection, moderation, steadiness.

**Hasten.** SYN. Accelerate, urge, expedite, speed, press, hurry, haste, quicken.

ANT. Retard, impede, obstruct, demur, hesitate, halt.

**Hasty.** SYN. Speedy, rapid, superficial, hurried, irascible, impetuous, reckless, headlong, crude, incomplete, undeveloped, immature, swift, precipitate, fiery, passionate, slight, quick, excitable, rash, cursory.

ANT. Slow, leisurely, careful, close, reflective, developed, matured, complete, elaborate, thoughtful, deliberate.

**Hatch.** SYN. Prepare, concoct, devise, scheme, brew, plot, contrive, incubate.

ANT. Disconcert, upset, expose, disspate, counteract, baffle, mar, spoil, frustrate, neutralize.

**Hate** [See ABHOR].

**Hateful.** SYN. Abominable, detestable, vile, odious, heinous, execrable, loathsome, repulsive.

ANT. Lovable, lovely, desirable, delightful, attractive, enticing, enjoyable, tempting, pleasant.

**Haughty** [See AFFABLE].

**Haul** [See DRAG].

**Haunt** [See ABANDON].

**Have.** SYN. Own, possess, feel, entertain, accept, bear, enjoy, keep.

ANT. Want, need, lose, forego, discard, reject, miss, desiderate, covet, desire.

**Haven** [See HARBOR].

**Havoc.** SYN. Desolation, ruin, waste, wreck, ravage, demolition, destruction, devastation.

ANT. Conservation, enhancement, enrichment, augmentation, development, productiveness, luxuriance, prosperity.

**Hawk.** SYN. Sell, peddle, retail.

ANT. Reserve, store, suppress, withhold, house, bond.

**Hawker.** n. [See HAWK].

**Hazard.** SYN. Peril, risk, jeopardy, danger, chance, imperil, dare.

ANT. Safety, security, protection, warrant, certainty, calculation, law.

**Hazy.** SYN. Foggy, nebulous, misty, filmy, gauzy, cloudy, murky, caliginous.

ANT. Diaphanous, clear, crystalline, transparent.

**Head.** SYN. Top, crown, chief, leader, ruler, mind, source, section, division, topic, gathering, culmination, crisis, leadership, guide, commander, acme, summit.

ANT. Tail, bottom, foot, follower, servant, retainer, subordinate, subordination, inferiority, body, bulk, subject, continuation.

**Heading** [See TITLE].

**Headlong** [See HASTY].

**Headstrong** [See OBSTINATE].

**Heal.** SYN. Cure, repair, restore, remedy, assuage, cicatrize, reconcile.

ANT. Harm, hurt, wound, pierce, ulcerate.

**Healthy.** SYN. Vigorous, sound, robust, strong, hale, salubrious, wholesome, hearty, healthful.

ANT. Unhealthy, unsound, weak, delicate, fragile, noxious, pernicious, insalubrious.

**Health** [See HEALTHY].

**Heap** [See ACCUMULATE].

**Hearsay.** SYN. Report, rumor, gossip.

ANT. Personal knowledge.

**Heart.** SYN. Core, nucleus, kernel, interior, center, character, disposition, courage, hardihood, nature, life, feeling, benevolence.

ANT. Exterior, hand, action, aspect, manifestation, conduct, deed, timidity.

**Heart-broken.** SYN. Disconsolate, broken-hearted, woe-begone, inconsolable.

ANT. Cheerful, hopeful, trusting.

**Heartiness** [See HEARTY].

**Hearty.** SYN. Healthy, robust, cordial, sound, warm, honest, earnest, genuine, well, sincere, heartfelt, hale.

ANT. Unhealthy, delicate, infirm, cold, insincere.

**Heartily.** SYN. Cordially, zealously, sincerely, earnestly.

ANT. Halfheartedly, insincerely.

**Heat.** SYN. Warmth, ardor, passion, excitement, fever, ebullition, intensity.

ANT. Coolness, indifference, subsidence, calmness, composure, reflection.

**Heathenish.** SYN. Unconverted, unchristian, pagan, uncivilized, unbelieving.

ANT. Christian, believing, polished, refined, civilized.

**Heave.** SYN. Lift, raise, uplift, upraise, sublevate, hoist.

ANT. Dash, sink, lower, detrude, precipitate.

**Heavenly** [See CELESTIAL and ANGELIC].

**Heaviness** [See HEAVY].

**Heavy.** SYN. Weighty, ponderous, inert, slow, stupid, dull, impenetrable, stolid, cumbersome, grievous, afflictive, oppressive, burdensome, sluggish, laborious, depressed.

ANT. Light, trifling, trivial, agile, active, quick, brisk, joyous, alleviative, consolatory, inspiring, animating, buoyant.

**Hector.** *v.* SYN. Bully, swagger, annoy, bluster, boast, vaunt, harass, threaten, tease, worry.

ANT. Cower, shrink, hide, skulk, abscond.

**Hector.** *n.* [See HECTOR, *v.*].

**Heed.** *v.* SYN. Mind, regard, notice, attend to, observe.

ANT. Disregard, slight, ignore.

**Heed.** *n.* [See HEED, *v.*].

**Heedful.** SYN. Mindful, careful, considerate, cautious, wary, circumspect.

ANT. Unmindful, careless, heedless, reckless, unheedful.

**Heedless** [See HEEDFUL].

**Height.** SYN. Altitude, elevation, tallness, summit, exaltation, culmination, top, apex, climax, acme, crisis.

ANT. Depth, lowness, depression, littleness, base, abasement.

**Heighten.** SYN. Exalt, increase, enhance, intensify, color, vivify, aggravate, raise, exaggerate, lift up, amplify.

ANT. Lower, depress, diminish, deteriorate, abase, temper, tone, extenuate, modify, quality.

**Heinous.** SYN. Hateful, fragrant, detestable, flagitious, atrocious, odious, abominable, execrable, enormous.

ANT. Excellent, laudable, meritorious, praiseworthy, distinguished, justifiable, excusable, palliable.

**Hellish** [See ANGELIC].

**Help.** *v.* SYN. Aid, succor, remedy, prevent, avoid, assist, promote, cooperate, relieve, second.

ANT. Oppose, obstruct, aggravate, incur.

**Help.** *n.* [See HELP, *v.*].

**Helpless** [See FORLORN].

**Hem.** *v.* [See BORDER].

**Herald.** *n.* [See HARBINGER].

**Herculean** [See GIGANTIC].

**Herd.** *v.* [See CONGREGATE].

**Hereditary.** SYN. Inherited, ancestral, lineal.

ANT. Conferred, acquired, won.

**Heresy.** SYN. Schism, unorthodoxy.

ANT. Orthodoxy, catholicity.

**Heritage.** SYN. Inheritance, entailment, legacy, bequest.

ANT. Acquisition, merit, wages, compensation.

**Hermetically.** SYN. Air-tight, closely.

ANT. Loosely, misfittingly.

**Hero** [See CHAMPION].

**Heroic.** SYN. Brave, undaunted, chivalrous, daring, romantic, gallant, fearless, courageous, intrepid, dauntless.

ANT. Dastardly, cowardly, cravenly, poltroonish.

**Hesitate.** SYN. Dubitate, waver, demur, scruple, falter, stammer, pause, doubt.

ANT. Decide, determine, run, flow, career.

**Heterodox.** SYN. Unsound, heretical.

ANT. Sound, orthodox.

**Heterogeneous.** SYN. Strange, dissimilar, alien, discordant.

ANT. Accordant, congruous, homogeneous, similar.

**Hew.** SYN. Cut, hack, chop, fall.

ANT. Mould, model, form, carve, engrave, sculpture, levigate, turn.

**Hibernal.** SYN. Wintry, arctic, brumal, glacial.

ANT. Summerly, zephyrous, balmy, balcyonic.

**Hide.** SYN. Conceal, secrete, mask, dissemble, store, protect, disguise, ensconce, screen, cover, burrow.

ANT. Expose, discover, exhibit, manifest, betray, strip.

**Hideous.** SYN. Frightful, unshapely, monstrous, horrid, horrible, ugly, grisly, grim, ghastly.

ANT. Graceful, beautiful, captivating, attractive.

**Hie.** SYN. Fly, haste, speed.

ANT. Falter, stop, stay, lag, stick.

**Higgle** [See HAGGLE].

**High.** SYN. Elevated, lofty, tall, eminent, excellent, noble, haughty, violent, proud, exalted.

ANT. Depressed, low, stunted, ignoble, mean, base, affable.

**Highly.** SYN. Greatly, exceedingly, extremely, very much.

ANT. Hardly, barely, scarcely.

**Hilarity** [See DESPAIR].

**Hinder.** SYN. Prevent, interrupt, obstruct, retard, debar, embarrass, impede, thwart, block, stop.

ANT. Accelerate, expedite, enable, promote, facilitate.

**Hinderance** [See HINDER].  
**Hinge**. SYN. Move, turn, hang, depend, work, rotate, circulate.  
 ANT. Halt, crepitate, jar, grate.  
**Hint**. n. [See CUE].  
**Hint**. v. [See SUGGEST].  
**Hire**. SYN. Engage, commission, employ, rent.  
 ANT. Buy, purchase.  
**Hit**. SYN. Strike, succeed, chance, reach, hazard, mistake, touch.  
 ANT. Fail, mischance, err, miss.  
**Hitch**. SYN. Stick, stickle, bar, jam, catch, hang.  
 ANT. Run, glide, slide, rotate, flow.  
**Hoard**. SYN. Treasure, accumulate, husband, store up, amass, heap up, lay up.  
 ANT. Waste, squander, dissipate.  
**Hoarse**. SYN. Harsh, grating, husky, raucous, rough, gruff.  
 ANT. Mellifluous, mellow, rich, sweet, melodious.  
**Hoary**. SYN. White, gray, silvery, frosty.  
 ANT. Dark, raven, jet.  
**Hoax**. SYN. Befool, gammon, bamboozle, dupe, trick, trepan.  
 ANT. Guide, enlighten, undeceive, inform, direct, correct, regulate.  
**Hobby**. SYN. Limp, falter.  
 ANT. Run, course, speed, leap.  
**Hobble**. SYN. Pursuit, whim, amusement, specialty, idiosyncrasy.  
 ANT. Nuisance, horror, aversion, bugbear, scarecrow, incubus.  
**Hoyden**. SYN. Romp, tomboy.  
 ANT. Prude.  
**Hold**. SYN. Keep, grasp, retain, support, restrain, defend, maintain, occupy, possess, sustain, regard, consider, cohere, continue, have.  
 ANT. Drop, abandon, surrender, fail, release, desert, forego, vacate, concede, break, cease.  
**Hollow**. *adj.* (*Metaphor.*) SYN. Empty, concave, foolish, weak, faithless, insincere, artificial, unsubstantial, void, flimsy, transparent, senseless, vacant, unsound, false.  
 ANT. Full, solid, well-stored, strong, firm, sincere, true, genuine, substantial, sound.  
**Holy**. SYN. Sacred, reverend, pure, consecrated, religious, saintly, pious, devout, divine, hallowed, devout,

ANT. Profane, evil, impure, unholly.  
**Homage**. SYN. Fealty, allegiance, submission, worship, deference, affiance, respect, veneration.  
 ANT. Treason, rebellion, disaffection, insubordination, defiance.  
**Home** [See ABODE].  
**Homely**. SYN. Plain, course, uncomely.  
 ANT. Handsome, beautiful, refined, courtly.  
**Homogeneous** [See HETEROGENEOUS].  
**Honest**. SYN. Honorable, upright, virtuous, proper, right, sincere, conscientious.  
 ANT. Dishonest, dishonorable, vicious, improper, wrong, insincere.  
**Honesty**. SYN. Integrity, probity, uprightness, straightforwardness, fairness, sincerity, honor, rectitude, virtue, justice, veracity.  
 ANT. Dishonest, chicanery, trickery, insincerity, deception, fraud, unfairness, guile.  
**Honor**. SYN. Respect, reverence, nobility, dignity, eminence, reputation, fame, high-mindedness, spirit, self-respect, renown, grandeur, esteem.  
 ANT. Disrespect, contempt, irreverence, slight, obscurity, degradation, disgrace, abasement, demoralization, cowardice, dishonor, infamy.  
**Honorable**. SYN. High-minded, upright [See HONEST].  
**Honorary**. SYN. Gratuitous, unofficial, unremunerative, nominal, titular.  
 ANT. Official, remunerative, professional, jurisdictional.  
**Hoot**. SYN. Hiss, execrate, denounce, sibilate, decry.  
 ANT. Cheer, honor, acclaim, eulogize, salute, welcome.  
**Hope**. SYN. Anticipation, prospect, vision, longing, confidence, desire, expectation, trust.  
 ANT. Despair, despondency, distrust, disbelief, abandonment, abjuration.  
**Horrible**. SYN. Abominable, detestable, dreadful, fearful, hideous, ghastly, terrific, hateful, direful, horrid, awful, frightful.  
 ANT. Lovely, desirable, enjoyable,

- attractive, beautiful, fair, pleasant, amiable.
- Horrid** [See HORRIBLE].
- Horror**. SYN. Fear, dread, shrinking, loathing, detestation, awe, dismay, fright, terror, excessive fear.  
ANT. Love, attraction, allurements, enticement.
- Horse**. SYN. Steed, charger, courser, Rozinante, nag, barb.
- Hospitable**. SYN. Sociable, neighborly, charitable.  
ANT. Unsociable, exclusive, retired, unneighborly, churlish, recluse.
- Host**. SYN. Multitude, number, assemblage, army.  
ANT. Handful, sprinkling, knot, group, corps, section.
- Hostage**. SYN. Sponsor, bail, surety.  
ANT. Dictator, conqueror.
- Hostility** [See ANIMOSITY].
- Hot**. SYN. Fiery, burning, fervent, glowing, pungent, violent [See ARDENT].
- Hound**. SYN. Pursue, hunt, prosecute.  
ANT. Liberate, discard, abandon, spare.
- House** [See ABODE].
- Hubbub** [See BABBLE].
- Huddle**. SYN. Mix, confuse, derange, heap.  
ANT. Assort, arrange, adjust, classify.
- Huge**. SYN. Enormous, monstrous, colossal, vast, bulky, large, great, prodigious, immense, stupendous, gigantic.  
ANT. Petty, undersized, pigmy, puny.
- Human**. SYN. Ethnical, cosmical, anthropological, rational, civilized.  
ANT. Inhuman, beastly, irrational.
- Humane**. SYN. Benign, kind, tender, merciful, benevolent, compassionate.  
ANT. Unkind, cruel, unmerciful, inhuman.
- Humanity**. SYN. Man, mankind, kindness, tenderness, compassion, sensibility, philanthropy, benevolence.  
ANT. Unkindness, cruelty, inhumanity, bestiality, irrationality, barbarity.
- Humanize**. SYN. Civilize, ameliorate, enlighten, christianize, refine.  
ANT. Barbarize, degrade, debase, depress, brutalize.
- Humble**. SYN. Low, lowly, obscure, meek, modest, unassuming, unpretending, submissive.  
ANT. High, lofty, eminent, proud, boastful, arrogant, assuming, pretensions.
- Humid**. SYN. Moist, wet, vaporous, spougy, damp.  
ANT. Dry, arid, parched, moistureless.
- Humiliate** [See HUMBLE and ELEVATE].
- Humiliation** [See ABASEMENT].
- Humility** [See HUMBLE].
- Humor**. SYN. Disposition, temper, mood, caprice, jocoseness, pleasantry, frame, drollery, fun.  
ANT. Nature, personality, mind, will, purpose, seriousness.
- Humorous**. SYN. Facetious, comical, witty, funny,  
ANT. Grave, serious, sober, matter-of-fact.
- Humorsome** [See FANCIFUL].
- Hunt** [See HOUND].
- Hurl** [See DART].
- Hurry** [See ACCELERATE].
- Hurt**. *v.* SYN. Wound, bruise, harm, injure, damage, pain, grieve.  
ANT. Heal, soothe, console, repair, reinstate, compensate, benefit.
- Hurt**. *n.* SYN. Harm, injury, damage, wound, detriment, mischief.  
ANT. Benefit, pleasure.
- Hurtful**. SYN. Mischievous, injurious, pernicious, baleful, deleterious, baneful, noxious, detrimental, prejudicial [See PERNICIOUS].
- Husband** [See ECONOMIZE].
- Hush** [See SILENCE].
- Husky** [See HOARSE].
- Hustle** [See JOSTLE].
- Hybrid**. SYN. Mixed, impure, mongrel, mule.  
ANT. Pure, unmixed, thoroughbred.
- Hypocrisy** [See HYPOCRITE].
- Hypocrite**. SYN. Feigner, pretender, dissembler, imposter, cheat, deceitful person.  
ANT. Saint, believer, christian, simpleton, dupe, bigot, fanatic, lover of truth.
- Hypocritical**. SYN. Pharisaical, sanctimonious, smug, smooth, mealy, unctuous, mincing.  
ANT. Plain-spoken, candid, truthful, sincere, genuine, transparent.

## I

**IDEA.** SYN. Image, notion, conception, belief, doctrine, supposition, understanding, fiction, fancy, thought, opinion, impression, sentiment.

ANT. Object, form, subject, thing, reality.

**Ideal.** SYN. Mental, notional, conceptional, intellectual, creative, spiritual, poetical, supposititious, fictitious, unreal, imaginary, chimerical, fanciful, imaginative.

ANT. Physical, visible, material, tangible, historical, real, actual, palpable, substantial.

**Ideality.** SYN. Fancy, creativeness, genius.

ANT. Imitation, uninventiveness, unimaginativeness, copyism.

**Identify.** SYN. Unite, integrate, recognize, verify, incorporate.

ANT. Divide, disunite, confound, confuse, overlook, mistake.

**Identical.** SYN. Same, self-same, particular.

ANT. Different, separate, contrary.

**Identity.** SYN. Oneness, unity, sameness, personality, individuality, convertibility.

ANT. Difference, distinctness, separateness, plurality, contrariety.

**Idiocy.** SYN. Imbecility, aberration, insanity, fatuity.

ANT. Sanity, sagacity, intelligence, sense, judgment.

**Idiom.** SYN. Specialty, peculiarity, characteristic, phrase, turn.

ANT. Solecism, barbarism.

**Idiosyncrasy.** SYN. Peculiarity, constitution, temperament, specialty, characteristic, individuality, singularity, eccentricity.

ANT. Community, universality, generality.

**Idiot.** SYN. Imbecille, fool.

ANT. Luminary, sage, authority.

**Idle.** SYN. Void, unoccupied, waste, vain, empty, unemployed, useless, inactive, lazy, indolent.

ANT. Tilled, occupied, populated, filled, employed, assiduous, industrious.

**Idolize.** SYN. Worship, adore, venerate.

ANT. Loathe, execrate, abominate.

**Ignite** [See KINDLE].

**Ignoble.** SYN. Mean, base, dishonorable, humble, plebian, lowly.

ANT. Honorable, noble, eminent, exalted, lordly, grand, notable, illustrious.

**Ignominious.** SYN. Shameful, scandalous, dishonorable, infamous.

ANT. Honorable, reputable, creditable.

**Ignominy.** SYN. Disgrace, reprobation, shame, reproach, contempt, dishonor, infamy, obloquy.

ANT. Credit, reputation, honor, distinction, glory, lustre, renown.

**Ignoramus.** SYN. Dunce, dullard.

ANT. Savant, luminary.

**Ignorance** [See KNOWLEDGE].

**Ignorant.** SYN. Untaught, uneducated, uninformed, unlearned, illiterate, unlettered.

ANT. Wise, learned, cultured, cultivated, well-informed.

**Ignore.** SYN. Disown, repudiate, overlook.

ANT. Own, notice, mark, visit, recognize.

**Ill. n.** SYN. Evil, misfortune [See HARM and MISCHIEF].

**Ill. a.** SYN. Bad, sick, unwell, indisposed, poorly, out of sorts, diseased.

ANT. Well, healthy, strong, vigorous [See GOOD].

**Ill-bred.** SYN. Impolite, uncivil, ill-mannered, rude.

ANT. Polite, well-behaved, civil, courteous, refined.

**Illegal** [See LEGAL].

**Illegible** [See LEGIBLE].

**Illegitimate** [See LEGAL].

**Il-liberal** [See LIBERAL].

**Illicit** [See LICIT].

**Illiterate** [See LITERARY].

**Illogical** [See LOGICAL].

**Ill-treat.** SYN. Maltreat, abuse, ill-use, misuse.

ANT. Treat well [See ABUSE].

**Illuminate.** SYN. Lighten, enlighten, emblazon, irradiate.

ANT. Darken, obscure, bedim.

**Illusion.** SYN. Dream, mockery, deception, delusion, hallucination, phantasm, vision, myth, false show, error, fallacy.

ANT. Form, reality, body, substance.

**Illusive.** SYN. Deceptive, visionary,

unreal, disappointing, fugitive, erroneous, false, imaginary, chimerical, delusive, illusory.

ANT. Substantial, satisfactory, real, true, permanent, solid.

**Illustrate.** SYN. Elucidate, interpret, exemplify, demonstrate, represent, explain, embody, paint, image, make clear.

ANT. Obscure, misinterpret, mystify, confuse, misrepresent, darken.

**Illustrative** [See ILLUSTRATE].

**Illustrious.** SYN. Renowned, glorious, brilliant, deathless, eminent, distinguished, celebrated, conspicuous, noble, famous.

ANT. Ignominious, disgraceful, disreputable, inglorious, infamous.

**Ill-will.** SYN. Antipathy, hatred, malevolence, dislike, aversion [See ENMITY and AVERSION].

**Image.** SYN. Statue, likeness, representation, effigy, copy, metaphor, idea, conception, fiction, shadow, picture, vision.

ANT. Person, original, substance, subject, object, reality, truth, verity.

**Imagery.** SYN. Poetry, fancy, illustration, metaphor, similitude.

ANT. Prose, statement, fact.

**Imaginary.** *adj.* [See IMAGE and ILLUSIVE].

**Imaginative.** SYN. Creative, conceptive, ideal, poetical, romantic, inventive, original.

ANT. Unimaginative, unpoetical, unromantic, prosaic, matter-of-fact, literal, uninventive.

**Imagine.** SYN. Conceive, suppose, surmise, understand, fancy, fabricate, deem, presume, think, apprehend.

ANT. Represent, exhibit, demonstrate, prove, substantiate, verify, depict.

**Imbecile.** SYN. Foolish, idiotic, fatuous.

ANT. Shrewd, sagacious, clever.

**Imbecility.** SYN. Feebleness, senility, weakness, dotage.

ANT. Strength, energy, vigor, virility, power.

**Imbibe.** SYN. Acquire, learn, assimilate, absorb, drink, swallow, take in, suck in.

ANT. Discard, reject, renounce, disavow, abjure, repudiate.

**Imbolden.** SYN. Enhearten, embolden, inspirit [See ENCOURAGE].

**Imbrue.** SYN. Wet, moisten, soak, drench.

ANT. Wring, dry, wipe, drain.

**Imbue.** SYN. Tinge, dye, stain, impregnate, inoculate, ingrain, affect, infect.

ANT. Disimbue, disinoculate, disabuse, cleanse, clear, purge, disinfect.

**Imitate.** SYN. Represent, copy, resemble, follow, portray, depict, repeat, pattern after, mock, ape, counterfeit, mimic.

ANT. Misrepresent, caricature, alter, vary, dissimilate, differentiate, modify, remodel, distort.

**Imitation** [See IMITATE].

**Imitative.** SYN. Mimicking, caricaturing, copying, unoriginal, servile, apish.

ANT. Original, creative, inventive.

**Immaculate.** SYN. Pure, sinless, spotless, stainless, virgin, unpolluted, undefiled, unsullied, unblemished, unspotted.

ANT. Impure, corrupt, sinful, contaminated, defiled, tainted, polluted, spotted.

**Immanent.** SYN. Inherent, innate, subjective, indwelling, internal, intrinsic, congenital, ingrained, natural, implicit.

ANT. Emanant, transitive, projective, developed, exsistent, phenomenal, explicit, accidental, ascititious.

**Immanity.** SYN. Cruelty, atrocity, savagery, ferocity, truculence.

ANT. Mildness, gentleness, tenderness, docility, mansuetude.

**Immaterial.** SYN. Spiritual, incorporeal, unimportant, insignificant, trivial, trifling, unessential.

ANT. Material, physical, corporeal, essential, important.

**Immature.** SYN. Unripe, green, crude, imperfect, unfinished, undeveloped.

ANT. Ripe, complete, finished, mature, developed.

**Immeasurable.** SYN. Vast, boundless, illimitable, immense, unfathomable, infinite.

ANT. Finite, bounded, limited, circumscribed, shallow, restricted.

**Immediate.** SYN. Proximate, contiguous, present, direct, instant, next.

ANT. Distant, remote, future, mediate.

**Immediately.** SYN. Without delay, instantly, forthwith, directly, presently, straightway.

ANT. With delay, after a while.

**Immemorial.** SYN. Primitive, ancient, archaic, primordial, time-honored, remote.

ANT. Recent, modern, late, upstart, fresh.

**Immense** [See IMMEASURABLE and ENORMOUS].

**Immerse.** SYN. Dip, plunge, sink, soak, steep, macerate, duck, submerge, drown, inundate, douse, overwhelm.

ANT. Dry, drain, parch, ventilate, air.

**Immersion** [See IMMERSE].

**Immethodical** [See METHODOICAL].

**Immigration.** SYN. Migration, colonization, settlement.

ANT. Emigration, exodus.

**Imminent.** SYN. Impending, hovering, threatening.

ANT. Warded, staved, escaped.

**Immiscibility** [See MISCIBLE].

**Immission.** SYN. Introduction, injection, insertion.

ANT. Ejection, emission, discharge.

**Immitigable** [See MITIGATE].

**Immobility** [See MOBILE].

**Immoderate** [See MODERATE].

**Immodest.** SYN. Indecent, shameful, impudent, indecorous.

ANT. Modest, decorous, becoming, proper [See BECOMING].

**Immolate.** SYN. Sacrifice, victimize.

ANT. Spoil, humor, indulge, feed, pamper.

**Immoral** [See MORAL].

**Immortal** [See MORTAL].

**Immovable** [See MOVABLE].

**Immudicity** [See MUNDICITY].

**Immunity.** SYN. Exemption, dispensation, freedom, privilege.

ANT. Liability, obligation, jurisdiction, impost, burden, amenability.

**Immure** [See INCARCERATE].

**Immutable** [See MUTABLE].

**Imp.** SYN. Brat, scamp, devil, demon.

ANT. Cherub, angel.

**Impact.** SYN. Contact, application, impression, collision.

ANT. Isolation, separation, interval, removal, avoidance, non-contact, shave.

**Impair.** SYN. Deteriorate, injure, reduce, damage, enfeeble, vitiate, diminish, lessen.

ANT. Enhance, improve, augment, repair.

**Impalpable** [See PALPABLE].

**Imparity** [See PARITY].

**Impart** [See GIVE].

**Impartial** [See PARTIAL].

**Impassable** [See PASSABLE].

**Impassible.** SYN. Immaterial, immortal.

ANT. Passible, mortal.

**Impassioned.** SYN. Excited, fervid, passionate, glowing, vehement, impetuous, spirited.

ANT. Unimpassioned, cool, impassive.

**Impassive** [See IMPASSIONED].

**Impatient** [See PATIENT].

**Impawn** [See PAWN].

**Impeach.** SYN. Accuse, arraign, indict, criminate.

ANT. Acquit, absolve, abet, vindicate.

**Impeccability** [See PECCABILITY].

**Impede** [See ACCELERATE].

**Impediment.** SYN. Hindrance, obstacle, obstruction, stumbling block.

ANT. Aid, aidance, help, assistance, succor, support, furtherance, coadjuvancy.

**Impel** [See URGE].

**Impend.** SYN. Hover, threaten.

ANT. Pass, spare.

**Impenetrable** [See PENETRABLE].

**Impenitent** [See PENITENT].

**Imperative.** SYN. Urgent, irresistible, dictatorial, inexorable, pre-emptory, compulsory, obligatory.

ANT. Indulgent, lenient, mild, entreative, supplicatory, optional, discretionary.

**Imperceptible** [See PERCEPTIBLE].

**Impercipient** [See PERCIPIENT].

**Imperfect** [See PERFECT].

**Imperfection.** SYN. Deficiency, fault, failing, blemish, vice [See DEFECT].

**Imperforate** [See PERFORATE].

**Imperial.** SYN. Majestic, royal, magnificent, supreme, superb.

ANT. Ignoble, servile, slavish, mean, paltry, beggarly.

**Imperil** [See ENDANGER].

**Impetuous.** SYN. ARROGANT, exacting, dictatorial, authoritative, domineering, haughty, lordly.

ANT. Yielding, submissive, compliant, docile, ductile, lenient, gentle, mild.

**Imperishable** [See PERISHABLE].

**Impermanence** [See PERMANENCE].

**Impermeable** [See PERMEABLE].

**Impersonal** [See PERSONAL].

**Impersonate.** SYN. Act, enact, represent.

ANT. Detect, unmask, expose.

**Impertinent** [See PERTINENT].

**Imperturbable** [See PERTURB and STOICAL].

**Impervious** [See PERVIOUS].

**Impetrate.** SYN. Entreat, implore, obsecrate, pray, imprecate.

ANT. Demand, command, claim, insist, deprecate, dehort, dissuade, expostulate, remonstrate.

**Impetuous** [See HASTY].

**Impiety** [See PIETY].

**Impious.** SYN. Profane, irreverent, godless, wicked, blasphemous.

ANT. Reverent, pious, godly, devout, reverential.

**Impignorate** [See PAWN].

**Impinge** [See IMPACT].

**Impiactable** [See PLACABLE].

**Implant** [See PLANT].

**Implement.** SYN. Instrument, utensil, tool, appliance.

ANT. Labor, work, science, art, manufacture, agriculture.

**Implication.** SYN. Filling, satisfaction, supply.

ANT. Failure, exhaustion, deprivation, disappointment.

**Implicate.** SYN. Connect, associate, charge, criminate, involve, entangle, infold, compromise.

ANT. Disconnect, dissociate, acquit, extricate.

**Implication** [See IMPLICATE].

**Implicit.** SYN. Implied, involved, indicated.

ANT. Expressed, explicit, developed.

**Implied** [See IMPLICIT].

**Implore** [See ENTREAT].

**Imply.** SYN. Involve, mean, indicate, suggest, hint, import, denote, include.

ANT. Express, declare, state, pronounce.

**Impolite** [See POLITE].

**Impolitic** [See POLITIC].

**Imponderable** [See PONDERABLE].

**Imponderous** [See PONDEROUS].

**Imporous** [See POROUS].

**Import.** SYN. Introduce, bring.

ANT. Export, banish.

**Import.** SYN. Purport, meaning, drift, tenor, significance.

ANT. Statement, proceeding.

**Importance.** SYN. Weight, moment, consequence, significance, significance, avail, concern.

ANT. Unimportance, insignificance, nothingness, immateriality.

**Important.** SYN. Significant, expressive, relevant, main, leading, considerable, great, dignified, influential, weighty, momentous, material, grave, essential.

ANT. Insignificant, trivial, inexpressive, irrelevant, inconsiderable, petty, mean, unimportant, secondary, unimportant, minor.

**Importation** [See IMPORT, v.].

**Importunate.** SYN. Over-urgent, over-entreative, pressing.

ANT. Modest, diffident.

**Importune.** SYN. Pester, solicit, ask urgently, press.

ANT. Surrender, abandon, sacrifice.

**Impose.** SYN. Lay, inflict, fix, set, place, enjoin.

ANT. Remove, disburden.

**Impose on.** SYN. Delude, deceive, dupe, circumvent [See CHEAT, v.].

**Imposing.** SYN. Striking, effective, dignified, grand, impressive, majestic, august, commanding.

ANT. Ineffective, undignified, petty.

**Imposition** [See CHEAT, n.].

**Impossible** [See POSSIBLE].

**Impost.** SYN. Imposition, tax, burden, custom, toll, tribute, excise, duty.

ANT. Exemption, immunity, proceeds, revenue.

**Impostor.** SYN. Cheat, deceiver, dissembler, charlatan, knave.

ANT. Detector, undeceiver, guide, enlightener.

**Imposture** [See IMPOSTOR and CHEAT].

**Impotence.** SYN. Incapacity, weakness, disqualification, disability.

ANT. Capacity, vigor, ability, qualification.

**Impotent.** SYN. Weak, powerless, useless, feeble, helpless, nerveless, enfeebled.

ANT. Strong, vigorous, powerful, virile.

**Impound** [See POUND].

**Impoverish** [See ENRICH].

**Impracticable** [See PRACTICABLE].

**Imprecate** [See IMPETRATE].

**Impregnable** [See PREGNABLE].

**Impregnate.** SYN. Fill, insert, imbue, mix, combine, saturate, steep, vivify, fecundate, teach.

ANT. Remove, evolve, extricate, render simple, separate, destroy, extinguish, quench, be studious, learn.

**Impress.** *n.* SYN. Imprint, print, device, motto, impression, stamp [See DEVICE and STAMP].

**Impress.** *v.* SYN. Stamp, print, imprint, inculcate, fix deeply.

ANT. Learn, be impressed, be studious, be mindful.

**Impressive.** SYN. forcible, solemn, affecting, imposing, important.

ANT. Weak, unimpressive, feeble, tame, jejune, dry, vapid, unimportant, insignificant.

**Imprison.** SYN. Immure, incarcerate, shut up, confine.

ANT. Free, liberate, open, set free.

**Imprisonment.** SYN. Restraint, incarceration, durance, confinement.

ANT. Freedom, liberation.

**Improper** [See PROPER].

**Improve.** SYN. Better, amend, ameliorate, emend, correct, mend, rectify, reform [See AMELIORATE].

**Improvement.** SYN. Advancement, amendment, progress, increase, correction, proficiency.

ANT. Degeneracy, degeneration, deterioration, debasement, retrogradation, retrogression.

**Imprudent.** SYN. Imprudent, wasteful, prodigal, reckless, careless, thoughtless; shiftless.

ANT. Prudent, careful, saving, economical, provident [See THOUGHTFUL].

**Impudent.** SYN. Impertinent, inso-

lent, saucy, shameless, brazen-faced, rude, bold, immodest.

ANT. Servile, obsequious, sycophantic, bashful, retiring, diffident, deferential, modest.

**Impudence.** SYN. Impertinence, insolence, assurance, effrontery, rudeness, sauciness, shamelessness, audacity, hardihood.

ANT. Obsequiousness, subservency, abasement, sycophancy, flunkeyism, humility [See MODESTY].

**Impugn.** SYN. Gainsay, controvert, oppose, deny, attack, blame.

ANT. Declare, state, allege, propose, defend, repel, approve, commend.

**Impulse.** SYN. Incentive, push, incitement, force, influence, instigation, feeling, sudden thought, motive.

ANT. Rebuff, repulse, premeditation, deliberation [See INCENTIVE].

**Impulsive.** SYN. Rash, hasty, wayward, impressive [See RASH].

**Impure.** SYN. Foul, unchaste, dirty [See PURE].

**Impute.** SYN. Ascribe, refer, charge.

ANT. Withdraw, retract.

**Inability** [See ABILITY].

**Inaccessible** [See ACCESSIBLE].

**Inaccurate** [See ACCURATE].

**Inaction** [See ACTION].

**Inactive.** SYN. Idle, lazy, inert, indolent, sluggish, slothful.

ANT. See Active.

**Inactivity** [See ACTIVITY].

**Inadequate** [See ADEQUATE].

**Inadmissible** [See ADMISSIBLE].

**Inadvertence.** SYN. Inadvertency, oversight, negligence, inattention, carelessness [See BLUNDER].

ANT. Correction, attention.

**Inadvertent.** SYN. Inobservant, careless, heedless.

ANT. Careful, observant, accurate.

**Inalienable.** SYN. Alien, entailed, intransferable.

ANT. Unentailed, transferable.

**Inane.** SYN. Empty, pointless, vapid, feeble, characterless.

ANT. Significant, pointed, powerful, sensible, forcible.

**Inanimate** [See ANIMATE].

**Inanition.** SYN. Emptiness, exhaustion, starvation.

ANT. Fullness, plethora, repletion.

**Inanity.** SYN. Emptiness, vacuity, pointlessness, unmeaningness [See INANITION].

ANT. Meaning, significance, signification.

**Inappetency** [See APPETITE].

**Inapplicable** [See APPLICABLE].

**Inapposite** [See APPPOSITE].

**Inappreciable.** SYN. Infinitesimal, minute, imperceptible.

ANT. Perceptible, ponderable, appreciable, calculable.

**Inappropriate** [See PROPER].

**Inapt** [See APT].

**Inarticulate.** SYN. Dumb, mute, confused, inorganic.

ANT. Articulated, enunciated, organic, compound.

**Inartificial** [See ARTIFICIAL].

**Inattention** [See ATTENTION].

**Inaudible.** SYN. Low, inarticulate, suppressed, muttering, mumbling, stifled, muffled.

ANT. Audible, outspoken, sonorous, articulate, clear, ringing, loud.

**Inaugurate.** SYN. Initiate, commence, install.

ANT. Deprive, divert, conclude, terminate.

**Inauguration** [See INAUGURATE and TERMINATION].

**Inauspicious** [See AUSPICIOUS].

**Inborn** [See CONGENITAL].

**Inbred** [See CONGENITAL].

**Incalculable** [See CALCULATE].

**Incandescence.** SYN. Incalcescence, glow, white heat.

ANT. Iciness, congelation, refrigeration, crystallization.

**Incantation.** SYN. Recitation, spell, charm, invocation.

ANT. Exorcism, evocation.

**Incapable.** SYN. Unqualified, unable, incapable, unfitted, weak, incompetent, feeble, disqualified, insufficient.

ANT. Qualified, able, fitted, strong, clever.

**Incapacious** [See CAPACIOUS].

**Incapacity** [See CAPACITY].

**Incarcerate.** SYN. Immure, imprison.

ANT. Liberate, release.

**Incarceration** [See IMPRISONMENT].

**Incarnadine.** SYN. Redden, rubricate, crimson.

ANT. Whiten, pale, etiolate.

**Incarnation.** SYN. Embodiment, impersonation.

SYN. Disembodiment, spiritualization, abstraction.

**Incense.** SYN. Inclose, enshrine, impanel, board, batten.

ANT. Unpack, extract, expose, disclose.

**Incautious** [See CAUTIOUS].

**Incendiarism.** SYN. Arson, conflagration.

ANT. Extinction, quenching, annihilation.

**Incendiary** [See INCENDIARISM].

**Incense.** SYN. Inflamm, irritate, provoke, sting, nettle, exasperate, chafe, gall.

ANT. Allay, soothe, pacify, appease, mollify, conciliate.

**Inception** [See BEGINNING].

**Incentive.** SYN. Inducement, excitation, rousing, motive, stimulus, spur.

ANT. Discouragement, warning, dissuasive, prohibition, deterrent.

**Inceptor** [See INCEPTION].

**Incertitude** [See CERTAINTY].

**Incessant.** SYN. Continual, uninterrupted, unintermittent, perpetual, unceasing.

ANT. Periodic, occasional, interrupted, intermittent.

**Inchoation** [See BEGINNING and INCEPTION].

**Incidence.** SYN. Impingement, impact, stroke.

ANT. Reflection, resilience, rebound.

**Incident** [See INCIDENCE and EVENT].

**Incidental.** SYN. Casual, occasional, appertinent, concomitant, concurrent, accidental, fortuitous.

ANT. Systematic, regular, independent, disconnected, irrelative, essential, immanent, inherent, uniform, invariable.

**Incipience** [See INCEPTION].

**Incipient** [See INCEPTION and BEGINNING].

**Incircumspect** [See CIRCUMSPECT].

**Incite** [See URGE].

**Incivility.** SYN. Discourtesy, ill-breeding, ill-manners, uncourteousness.

ANT. Civility, urbanity, good manners, politeness.

**Inclement**, SYN. Harsh, tyrannical, cruel, unmerciful, severe, stormy, rough, rigorous.

ANT. Mild, benign, clement, genial, merciful.

**Incline**. v. SYN. Slope, bear, lean, point, tend, dispose, induce, dip, bias, prompt, slant, be disposed.

ANT. Trend, diverge, ascend, deter, rise, indispose, disincline.

**Inclination**. SYN. Leaning, slope, tendency, disposition, proneness, aptness, predilection, bias, bent, attachment, affection, liking, wish.

ANT. Inaptitude, inaptness, dislike, disinclination [See BENT].

**Inclose** [See CONFINE and COVER].  
**Include** [See CONTAIN and EMBRACE].

**Inclusive**. SYN. Comprehensive, embracing, additive, implied.

ANT. Exclusive excepted, renunciative, adversative.

**Incognizable** [See COGNIZANCE].

**Incoherence**. SYN. Disunion, disruption, inconsecutiveness, solution, disconnection.

ANT. Coherence, continuity, closeness.

**Incoherent**. SYN. Unconnected, incongruous, inconsequential, loose.

ANT. Coherent, connected [See COHERENT].

**Incombustible**. SYN. Uninflammable, aphlogistic.

ANT. Inflammable, combustible.

**Income**. SYN. Proceeds, pay, allowance.

ANT. Disbursement, expenditure.

**Incommensurable** [See COMMENSURATE].

**Inconmode** [See ACCOMMODATE].

**Incommunicable**. SYN. Intransferable, inalienable.

ANT. Transferable, alienable, communicable.

**Incomparable**. SYN. Matchless, unique, consummate, transcendent.

ANT. Common, ordinary, average.

**Incompassionate**. SYN. Hardhearted, unmerciful.

ANT. Clement, benignant, compassionate, merciful.

**Incompatible** [See COMPATIBLE].

**Incompetence** [See COMPETENCE].

**Incompetent** [See ADEQUATE].

**Incomplete** [See COMPLETE].

**Incomprehensible**. SYN. Mysterious, unfathomable, enigmatical.

ANT. Comprehensible, cognizable, plain.

**Incomprehension** [See COMPREHENSION].

**Incompressible** [See COMPRESS].

**Inconceivable** [See CONCEIVE].

**Inconcinuity**. SYN. Inelegance, stiffness, barbarism, slang, euphuism, cacophony.

ANT. Concinuity, elegance, ease, purity, grace, gracefulness, euphony.

**Inconclusive** [See CONCLUSIVE].

**Incongruous** [See CONGRUOUS].

**Inconsiderable** [See CONSIDERABLE].

**Inconsiderate** [See CONSIDERATE].

**Inconsistent** [See CONSISTENT.]

**Inconsolable**. SYN. Cheerless, joyless, spiritless, melancholy, gloomy, disconsolate, comfortless, forlorn, heartsick, in despair.

ANT. Cheerful, hopeful, consolable.

**Inconsonant** [See CONSONANT].

**Inconstant**. SYN. Fickle, mutable, variable, fitful, unstable, unsteadfast, changeable [See CAPRICIOUS and CHANGELESS].

**Incontestable**. SYN. Indisputable, unquestionable, unassailable, impregnable.

ANT. Dubious, questionable, problematical, supposititious, arbitrary, assumptive, hypothetical.

**Incontiguous** [See ADJACENT and CONTERMINOUS].

**Incontinent** [See CONTINENCE].

**Incontinently** [See INCONTINENT].

**Incontrovertible** [See CONTROVERTIBLE.]

**Inconvenience**. v. SYN. Inconmode, discommode, disturb, molest.

ANT. Sult, aid, benefit, subserve, assist, help.

**Inconvenient** [See CONVENIENT].

**Inconvertible** [See AFFABLE].

**Inconvertible** [See CONVERTIBLE].

**Incorporal** [See CORPORAL].

**Incorporate** [See INTEGRATE].

**Incorrect** [See CORRECT].

**Incorrigible** [See CORRIGIBLE].

**Incorruptible** [See CORRUPT].

**Incorruption** [See CORRUPTION].

**Incrassate** [See THICKEN].

**Increase** v. SYN. Advance, heighten, dilate, enhance, aggregate, pile up,

raise, magnify, spread [See DECREASE].

**Increase.** *n.* SYN. Accession, growth, extension [See AUGMENTATION].

**Incredible.** SYN. Surpassing belief, fabulous, marvelous [See CREDIBLE].

**Incredulity** [See CREDULITY].

**Increment** [See AUGMENTATION].

**Incrust.** SYN. Coat, overlay, plaster.

ANT. Scrape, abrade, levigate, exfoliate.

**Inculcate.** SYN. Impress, urge, enforce, infuse, instil, implant, press, teach.

ANT. Insinuate, suggest, disavow, abjure, denounce.

**Inculpate.** SYN. Charge, criminate. [See IMPLICATE].

**Incumbent.** SYN. Pressing, binding, coercive, indispensable, urgent, devolvent, obligatory.

ANT. Optional, discretionary.

**Incur.** SYN. Meet, run.

ANT. Avoid, shun, elude, escape.

**Incurable.** SYN. Irremediable, irredeemable.

ANT. Tractable, removable, remediable.

**Incuriosity** [See CURIOSITY].

**Incursion.** SYN. Invasion, encroachment, inroad, irruption, foray, raid, dragonnade, sally.

ANT. Encampment, settlement, abode, retreat.

**Incurvation** [See BEND].

**Indagation** [See EXAMINE].

**Indebted.** SYN. Obliged, beholden.

ANT. Disobliged, unbeholden.

**Indecent.** SYN. Indelicate, immodest, improper [See BECOMING and INDELICATE].

**Indecision** [See DECISION].

**Indecisive** [See DECISION].

**Indecorum.** SYN. Impropriety, coarseness, incorrectness.

ANT. Propriety, decorum, correctness.

**Indeed.** SYN. Truly, verily, certainly, really, in truth, in fact.

ANT. Erroneous, untrue, void of truth, false, fallacious.

**Indefatigable.** SYN. Unwearied, incessant, persistent, indomitable.

ANT. Indolent, indifferent, idle.

**Indefeasible.** SYN. Irreversible, unalterable, immutable.

ANT. Reversible, alterable, mutable.

**Indefensible** [See DEFENSIBLE].

**Indefinite** [See DEFINITE].

**Indelible.** SYN. Indestructible, indefeasible, ineffaceable, persistent, irreversible.

ANT. Mutable, evanescent, transient, effaceable.

**Indelicate.** SYN. Coarse, broad, indecent.

ANT. Nice, refined, modest, delicate.

**Indemnify.** SYN. Compensate, secure, satisfy, reimburse.

ANT. Fine, mulct, amerce.

**Independent** [See DEPENDENT].

**Indescribable.** SYN. Unaccountable, inexpressible, ineffable, unutterable.

ANT. Familiar, ordinary.

**Indestructible.** SYN. Imperishable, indiscrptible.

ANT. Perishable, destructible, dissoluble.

**Indeterminate** [See DETERMINATE].

**Indicate.** SYN. Show, evidence, betray, evince, manifest, declare, specify, denote, point out, betoken, designate, mark.

ANT. Conceal, contradict, negative, misindicate, misdirect, falsify.

**Indication.** SYN. Sign, token, manifestation, evidence, demonstration, note, symptom, proof, mark, prognostic.

ANT. Silence, undemonstrativeness, surmise, misdirection, misindication, misguidance.

**Indict** [See CHARGE].

**Indifference.** SYN. Triviality, unimportance, insignificance, coolness, carelessness, apathy, insensibility, composure.

ANT. Importance, significance, weight, gravity, eagerness, interest, affection, ardor.

**Indifferent.** SYN. Luke-warm, careless, unconcerned [See APATHETIC].

**Indigent.** SYN. Poor, straitened, needy, impecunious.

ANT. Wealthy, rich, monied.

**Indigestible.** SYN. Crude, raw, heavy.

ANT. Digestible, nutritive, light.

**Indignation.** SYN. Resentment, an-

- ger, denunciation, displeasure, exasperation, ire, wrath, protestation.  
 ANT. Gratification, admiration, applause, approval, complacency.
- Indignity.** SYN. Insult, rudeness, contemptuousness, opprobrium, disgrace, slight, reproach, ignominy, disrespect, outrage, affront.  
 ANT. Deference, compliment, homage, respect.
- Indiligence** [See DILIGENCE].
- Indirect** [See STRAIGHT AND INSTRUCT].
- Indiscernible** [See DISCERNIBLE].
- Indiscrutable** [See INDESTRUCTIBLE].
- Indiscoverable.** SYN. Untraceable, incognizable.  
 ANT. Cognizable, traceable, discoverable.
- Indiscreet** [See DISCREET].
- Indiscretion.** SYN. Misconduct, misbehavior, misdoing, misdeed, dereliction, delinquency, lapse, trip, slip, flaw, blot, omission, trespass, *faux pas*, peccadillo  
 ANT. Guilt, crime, innocence, good behavior, guiltlessness, incorruption, impeccability.
- Indiscriminate.** SYN. Mixed, confused, medley, promiscuous, ill-assorted, undiscerning, undistinguishing, undiscriminating.  
 ANT. Careful, sorted, select, discerning.
- Indiscrimination.** SYN. Indistinctness, indistinction, uncertainty, doubt, confusion, promiscuousness.  
 ANT. Discrimination, distinctness, distinction, differentiation.
- Indispensable.** SYN. Necessary, essential, requisite, needful, expedient.  
 ANT. Unnecessary, unessential, inexpedient, dispensable.
- Indisposed.** SYN. Disinclined, unwilling, reluctant, sick, ailing.  
 ANT. Inclined, prompt, ready, willing, eager, desirous, sound, healthful.
- Indisputable.** SYN. Unquestionable, indubitable, infallible, sure, certain [See INCONTESTABLE].
- Indissoluble.** SYN. Inviolable, inseparable, indiscrutable, indestructible.  
 ANT. Separable, terminable, discernible, dissoluble.
- Indistinct.** SYN. Indiscriminate, am-

- biguous, imperfect, uncertain [See DISTINCT].
- Indistinguishable.** SYN. Indiscernible, inappreciable, minute, confused.  
 ANT. Distinguishable, conspicuous.
- Indite.** SYN. Prompt, suggest, dictate, word, compose.  
 ANT. Write, transcribe, pen (as an amanuensis).
- Individual.** SYN. Personal, specific, peculiar, indivisible, identical, singular, idiosyncratic, special, single, separate, particular.  
 ANT. General, common, collective, plural.
- Invisible.** SYN. Minute, atomic, ultimate.  
 ANT. Divisible, discernible, separable.
- Indocility.** *n.* SYN. Inefficiency, incompetence, inaptitude, ineptitude, imbecility, incapacity, obstinacy, doggedness, stubbornness.  
 ANT. Efficiency, competency, aptitude, power, pliancy, teachableness, willingness.
- Indoctrinate** [See INSTRUCT].
- Indolence** [See ACTIVITY].
- Indolent** [See ACTIVE].
- Indomitable.** SYN. Invincible, untamable, irrepressible, indefatigable.  
 ANT. Effortless, feeble, languid.
- Indorse.** SYN. Sanction, approve, subscribe, accept.  
 ANT. Protest, repudiate, cancel, abjure, renounce.
- Indubitable** [See DOUBT AND INCONTESTABLE].
- Indubious.** SYN. Unambiguous, plain, apparent, clear [See EQUIVOCAL].
- Induce.** *v.* Produce, cause, prompt, persuade, instigate, impel, actuate, urge, influence, move, prevail on.  
 ANT. Slave, prevent, disincite, dissuade.
- Induction.** SYN. Collection, collation, gathering, application (as correlative to it).  
 ANT. Statement, generalization, proposition, class, principle, law, deduction, inference, argumentation, discourse.
- Indue** [See DIVEST].
- Indulge.** SYN. Spoil, pamper, humor, gratify, cherish, bask, revel, grovel, foster, favor, allow.

ANT. Thwart, deny, contradict, disappoint, discard, abjure, counteract, renounce, mortify, discipline.

**Indulgent.** SYN. Compliant, forbearing, tender, tolerant.

ANT. Harsh, severe, rough [See SUBMISSIVE].

**Indurate** [See HARDEN].

**Industrious.** SYN. Diligent, laborious, busy, assiduous active, hard-working.

ANT. Lazy, shiftless, idle.

**Industry.** SYN. Activity, toil, assiduity, diligence, perseverance.

ANT. Inactivity, ease, indiligence, indolence.

**Inebriety** [See EBRIETY].

**Ineffable.** SYN. Inexpressible, inconceivable, insurpassable, indeclarable, indescribable, exquisite, perfect.

ANT. Common, trivial, superficial, vulgar, conversational, colloquial, obvious, commonplace.

**Ineffectual.** SYN. Fruitless, useless, vain, idle, unavailing, abortive, inoperative, ineffective.

ANT. Effective, effectual, successful [See EFFECTIVE].

**Inelastic** [See ELASTIC].

**Inelegant** [See ELEGANCE].

**Ineligible** [See ELIGIBLE].

**Inept** [See APT].

**Inequality.** SYN. Disparity, disproportion, unevenness, inadequacy, dissimilarity, imparity.

ANT. Equality, parity, co-extension, adequacy, similarity, level, balance, identity.

**Inequitable** [See EQUITABLE].

**Inert.** SYN. Indolent, slothful, lazy, sluggish, heavy, inactive, passive, dormant.

ANT. Active, energetic, alert, brisk.

**Inertness** [See INERT].

**Inestimable.** SYN. Priceless, precious, invaluable [See ESTIMABLY].

**Inevitable.** SYN. Unavoidable, infallible, certain, irresistible, fixed.

ANT. Avoidable, uncertain, indeterminate.

**Inexact** [See ACCURATE].

**Inexcitable** [See EXCITABILITY].

**Inexcusable.** SYN. Unmitigated, unpardonable, indefensible, unjustifiable.

ANT. Mitigable, paliable, justifiable, vindicable, defensible, pardonable.

**Inexhaustible.** SYN. Incessant, unwearied, ludefatigable, perennial, illimitable.

ANT. Limited, scant, poor.

**Inexistence** [See EXISTENCE].

**Inexorable.** SYN. Merciless, unrelenting, implacable, unalterable.

ANT. Lenient, exorable, indulgent, benignant, clement.

**Inexpedient.** SYN. Undesirable, inadvisable, disadvantageous.

ANT. Advisable, profitable, expedient.

**Inexpensive** [See EXPENSIVE].

**Inexperience.** SYN. Ignorance, inconversance, unfamiliarity, strangeness.

ANT. Experience, familiarity.

**Inexpert** [See EXPERT].

**Inexpiable.** SYN. Unatonable, unpardonable.

ANT. Expiable, redeemable, pardonable, atonable.

**Inexplicable.** SYN. Mysterious, enigmatical.

ANT. Obvious, plain, easy.

**Inexpressible** [See INDESCRIBABLE].

**Inexpressive.** SYN. Characterless, blank.

ANT. Expressive, telling, speaking.

**Inextensive** [See SPACIOUS].

**Inextension** [See EXTEND and SPACE].

**Inextinguishable** [See EXTINGUISH].

**Inextricable.** SYN. Overwhelming, irredeemable, fatal.

ANT. Remediable, redeemable.

**Infallible** [See FALLIBLE].

**Infamous.** SYN. Disgraceful, vile, shameful, dishonorable, scandalous [See HONORABLE].

**Infamy.** SYN. Despair, degradation, disgrace, ignominy, obloquy, extreme vileness, dishonor.

ANT. Honor, reputation, celebrity, glory, renown.

**Infantile.** SYN. Puerile, childish, imbecile.

ANT. Manly, mature, vigorous, robust.

**Infatuation.** SYN. Fatuity, hallucination, madness, self-deception.

ANT. Clear-sightedness, sagacity, wisdom, sanity, soundness.

**Infeasible** [See FEASIBLE].

**Infect.** SYN. Taint, corrupt, contaminate, pollute, defile [See CONTAMINATE].

**Infection.** SYN. Taint, poison, contamination, corruption, contagion.

ANT. Purification, disinfection, antidote.

**Infectious** [See CONTAGIOUS].

**Infelicity.** SYN. Unhappiness, misery.

ANT. Felicity, happiness, blessedness, joyousness.

**Infer.** SYN. Gather, collect, conclude, derive, deduce, argue.

ANT. State, enunciate, propound, anticipate, prognosticate, conjecture, assume, guess.

**Inference.** SYN. Deduction, corollary, conclusion, consequence.

ANT. Statement, proposition, enunciation.

**Inferiority.** SYN. Subordination, minority, poverty, mediocrity, subjection, servitude, depression.

ANT. Superiority, majority, excellence, eminence, independence, mastery, exaltation, elevation.

**Infernal** [See ANGELIC].

**Infertility.** SYN. Barrenness, poverty, sterility, unproductiveness, waste.

ANT. Richness, exuberance, fruitfulness, productiveness.

**Infest.** SYN. Trouble, harass, tease, annoy, pester, molest, plague, disturb.

ANT. Comfort, gratify, regale, refresh.

**Infidel.** SYN. Skeptic, unbeliever, heretic, freethinker.

ANT. Believer, christian, devotee, pietist.

**Infidelity.** SYN. Unbelief, disbelief, skepticism.

ANT. Belief, faith, religiousness [See FIDELITY].

**Infiltrate.** SYN. Instil, inoculate, permeate, saturate, soak.

ANT. Strain, draw off, defiltrate.

**Infinite** [See IMMEASURABLE].

**Infinitesimal.** SYN. Inappreciable, inconspicuous, minute, microscopic, indiscernible, atomic.

ANT. Enormous, immeasurable, vast.

**Infirm.** SYN. Weak, decrepit, lame, inflexible, unsound, failing, irresolute, feeble, enfeebled.

ANT. Firm, strong, sure, cogent, forcible, sound.

**Infirmity.** SYN. Weakness, decrepitude, unsoundness [See INFIRM].

ANT. Strength, vigor, healthfulness, soundness.

**Infix** [See FIX].

**Infame.** SYN. Fire, kindle, excite, rouse, fan, incense, madden, infuriate, exasperate, irritate, embitter, anger, enrage.

ANT. Quench, extinguish, allay, cool, pacify, quiet.

**Inflate.** SYN. Distend, expand.

ANT. Exhaust, empty, squeeze, flatten, compress.

**Inflated.** SYN. Pompous, turgid, bombastic.

ANT. Plain, unaffected, simple.

**Infect** [See BEND].

**Inflexion.** SYN. Bend, curvature, inflexion, flexion.

ANT. Straightness, rectilinearity, directness.

**Inflexible** [See FLEXIBLE].

**Inflexion** [See INFLECTION].

**Inflit.** SYN. Impose, put, lay on.

ANT. Remove, alleviate, suspend, spare.

**Inflation.** SYN. Grievance, trouble, nuisance.

ANT. Gratification, pleasure, accommodation, sparing, remission, condonation.

**Influence.** *n.* SYN. Effect, control, causation, affection, impulse, power, credit, character, sway, weight, ascendancy, prestige, authority.

ANT. Inefficiency, ineffectiveness, inoperativeness, nullity, neutrality, inefficacy.

**Influence.** *v.* SYN. Move, affect, sway, persuade, direct, bias [See MOVE and AFFECT].

**Influentia.** SYN. Potent, powerful, efficacious, forcible, persuasive, controlling, guiding, considerable.

ANT. Weak, ineffective, inoperative, unpersuasive, inconsiderable.

**Influx** [See ACCESSION].

**Infold** [See ENFOLD].

**Inform.** SYN. Enlighten, instruct, edify, educate, acquaint, apprise, communicate, notify, tell, impart.

ANT. Misjudge, misinstruct, mislead, deceive, hoodwink, mystify, misinform.

**Informal** [See FORMAL].

**Information.** SYN. Instruction, advice, counsel, notice, notification, knowledge.

ANT. Concealment, biding, occultation, mystification, ignorance.

**Infractio.** SYN. Violation, infringement, breaking, disturbance, breach, non-observance.

ANT. Observance, maintenance, conservation, respect, integrity.

**Infrangible** [See FRANGIBLE].

**Infrequency.** SYN. Rarity, fewness, paucity, dearth, scantiness.

ANT. Multitude, abundance, frequency, recurrence.

**Infrigidation** [See INCANDESCENCE].

**Infringe.** SYN. Break, violate, transgress, contravene.

ANT. Observe, conserve, preserve, keep within bounds.

**Infurcate** [See INFLAME].

**Infuse.** SYN. Steep, soak, water, instill, infiltrate, insinuate, breathe into, introduce, inspire, impart.

ANT. Strain, dry, drain, unteach, retract, divert.

**Ingenious.** SYN. Skillful, adept, clever, inventive, ready, frank, sincere.

ANT. Unskillful, slow, uninventive, unready.

**Ingenuous.** SYN. Noble, candid, generous, frank, sincere, straightforward, honorable, open, artless, honest.

ANT. Mean, reserved, sly, disingenuous, insincere.

**Inglorious.** SYN. Shameful, disgraceful, unrenowned.

ANT. Illustrious, glorious, renowned.

**Ingraft** [See GRAFT].

**Ingratiate.** SYN. Recommend, insinuate.

ANT. Discommend, alienate, estrange.

**Ingratitude** [See GRATITUDE].

**Ingratulent.** SYN. Element, ingredient, component, constituent.

ANT. Non-ingredient, refuse, residuum, counter-agent, incongruity.

**Ingress** [See EGRESS].

**Ingulp** [See GULP].

**Ingurgitate** [See SWALLOW].

**Inhabile** [See HABITABLE and AWKWARD].

**Inhabit.** SYN. Tenant, colonize, settle, dwell in, reside in, live in, occupy.

ANT. Abandon, forsake, migrate.

**Inhabitant.** SYN. Occupant, tenant, resident, native, inmate.

ANT. Stranger, traveler, foreigner, visitor, intruder.

**Inhale.** SYN. Inspire, snuff, absorb.

ANT. Exhale.

**Inharmonious** [See HARMONIOUS].

**Inherent.** SYN. Indate, congenital, immanent, ingrained, inborn, intrinsic, natural, inbred.

ANT. Foreign, accititious, temporary, separable, extraneous.

**Inherit.** SYN. Occupy, possess, enjoy.

ANT. Acquire, earn, gain, squander, alienate, dissipate, bequeath, leave, demise, devise.

**Inheritance.** SYN. Bequest, legacy, heritage, hereditament, patrimony, possession.

ANT. Purchase, donation, acquisition, dissipation, alienation, forfeiture, lapse, escheatment.

**Inheritor.** SYN. Heir, successor, devisee, legatee.

ANT. Devisor, testator.

**Inhesion.** SYN. Introsusception, inateness, inherence, indwelling, ingrainedness, immanence.

ANT. Emanence, emission, ejection, extrusion, extraction.

**Inhibit.** SYN. Prevent, hinder, prohibit, restrain, debar.

ANT. Urge, incite, permit, encourage, impel.

**Inhospitable** [See HOSPITABLE].

**Inhuman** [See HUMAN].

**Inhume** [See INTER].

**Inimical** [See FRIENDLY].

**Inimitable.** SYN. Transcendent, matchless, incomparable.

ANT. Ordinary, mediocre.

**Iniquity.** SYN. Injustice, wrong, sin, evil-doing, wickedness, crime, grievance.

ANT. Justice, integrity, virtue, holiness.

**Initiate** [See INAUGURATE].

**Initiative.** SYN. Start, leadership commencement, example.

ANT. Wake, rear, prosecution, termination.

**Inject** [See EJECT].  
**Injudicious** [See JUDICIOUS].  
**Injunction**. SYN. Mandate, order, command, exhortation, precept.  
 ANT. Disobedience, insubordination, non-compliance, non-observance.  
**Injure**. SYN. Damage, wound, hurt, wrong, impair, maltreat, cripple, mar, spoil, sully, harm.  
 ANT. Benefit, profit, repair, advantage, advantage.  
**Injurious**. SYN. Hurtful, deleterious, prejudicial, noxious, detrimental, baleful, pernicious, wrongful, mischievous, damaging, baneful.  
 ANT. Helpful, beneficial, advantageous [See PERNICIOUS].  
**Injustice** [See JUSTICE and INIQUITY].  
**Inlet**. SYN. Opening, ingress, commencement, entrance.  
 ANT. Outlet, egress, debouchure.  
**Inmate** [See INHABITANT].  
**Inn**. SYN. Hotel, tavern, public house.  
**Innate** [See CONGENITAL].  
**Inner, Inmost**. SYN. Interior, vital, secret, close.  
 ANT. Exterior, outer, outermost, open.  
**Innocence**. SYN. Innocuousness, inoffensiveness, guilelessness, guiltlessness, simplicity, purity, sinlessness.  
 ANT. Hurtfulness, offensiveness, guile, guilt, contamination, corruption, impurity, sinfulness.  
**Innocent**. SYN. Sinless, harmless, innoxious, lawful [See BLAMELESS].  
**Innocuous**. SYN. Inoffensive, harmless, wholesome.  
 ANT. Obnoxious, hurtful, deleterious, insidious.  
**Innovation**. SYN. Alteration, reversal, novelty, newfangledness.  
 ANT. Conservation, maintenance, archaism, old-fashion, obsolescence.  
**Innoxious**. SYN. Wholesome, harmless [See NOISOME].  
**Innumerable** [See NUMBERLESS].  
**Innutritious**. SYN. Indigestible, harmful, ungenial, uncongential.  
 ANT. Digestible, healthful, congenial.  
**Inobservance** [See OBSERVANCE].  
**Inoculate**. SYN. Impregnate, indoc-trinate, tinge, insert, imbue, instill, ingrain, ingraft

ANT. Disabuse, unteach, prune, divest.  
**Inodorous**. SYN. Inodorate, scentless, without smell, wanting smell.  
 ANT. Odorous, odoriferous, strong scented, redolent, nidorous, pungent.  
**Inoffensive** [See OFFENSIVE].  
**Inofficious** [See OFFICIOUS].  
**Inoperative** [See OPERATIVE].  
**Inopportune** [See OPPORTUNE].  
**Inordinate**. SYN. Extravagant, disproportionate, unregulated, exorbitant, excessive, immoderate, irregular.  
 ANT. Regular, just, moderate.  
**Inorganic**. SYN. Inanimate, azolic, mineral.  
 ANT. Organic, organized.  
**Inosculate**. SYN. Blend, unite, interwine, solidify, anastomose, intersect, interpenetrate.  
 ANT. Separate, diverge, bifurcate, disunite, divorce.  
**Inquietude** [See QUIET, *n.*].  
**Inquiry**. SYN. Interrogation, question, asking, investigation, search, examination, research, scrutiny, exploration.  
 ANT. Conjecture, guess, intuition, hypothesis, assumption, supposition.  
**Inquisitive**. SYN. Prying, peeping, meddling, curious [See CURIOUS].  
**Inquisitorial**. SYN. Minute, arbitrary, over-curious, scrutinizing.  
 ANT. Superficial, perfunctory, uninquisitive, incurious, inobservant, unscrutinizing.  
**Inroad**. SYN. Invasion, raid, incursion, dragonnade, irruption, trespass, infringement.  
 ANT. Occupation, settlement, evacuation, retreat, sally, outbreak, excursion, egress.  
**Insalubrity** [See SALUBRITY].  
**Insane** [See MAD].  
**Insanity**. SYN. Mental aberration, mental unsoundness [See LUNACY].  
**Insatiable**. SYN. Voracious, unappeasable, omnivorous, ravenous, rapacious, greedy.  
 ANT. Moderate, delicate, fastidious, dainty, squeamish.  
**Inscribe**. SYN. Letter, write, label, designate, delineate, mark, imprint, engrave, dedicate, address.

- ANT.** Erase, efface, cancel, obliterate, expunge.
- Inscroll.** SYN. Enlist, register, enroll, pattern, flourish, record, calendar.
- ANT.** Erase, disenroll, cashier, expunge, obliterate, efface, deface.
- Inscrutable.** SYN. Unintelligible, untraceable, mysterious, unfathomable, profound, insolvable, impenetrable, hidden.
- ANT.** Obvious, self-evident, familiar, intelligible, explainable.
- Insecure** [See SECURE].
- Insensate.** SYN. Brute, insensitive, insensible, unfeeling, stolid, insusceptible, unimpressible.
- ANT.** Sensitive, feeling, quick, sagacious, discriminating, observing, susceptible, acute, impressive.
- Insensibility** [See SENSIBILITY].
- Insensible** [See SENSIBLE].
- Inseparable** [See SEPARABLE].
- Insert** [See INTRODUCE].
- Inside.** SYN. Within, internally.
- ANT.** Without, outside, extraneously, externally.
- Insidious.** SYN. Wily, treacherous, designing, dangerous, deceitful, sly, crafty, artful.
- ANT.** Straightforward, sincere, undesigning, innocuous.
- Insignificant** [See SIGNIFICANT].
- Insincere** [See SINCERE].
- Insinuate.** SYN. Introduce, insert, worm, ingratiate, intimate, suggest, infuse, hint.
- ANT.** Withdraw, retract, alienate, extract.
- Inspid.** SYN. Tasteless, vapid, uninteresting, characterless, flavorless, flat, insulse, lifeless, prosy, stupid.
- ANT.** Tasty, sapid, relishing, racy, interesting, engaging.
- Insist.** SYN. Stand, demand, maintain, contend, persist, persevere, urge.
- ANT.** Abandon, waive, concede, surrender, yield, forego
- Insuare.** SYN. Intrap, cajole, decoy, allure, catch, inveigle, net, enmesh, entoil, entangle, entrap.
- ANT.** Enlighten, warn, deter, dissuade, rescue, liberate, release, extricate.
- Insobriety** [See SOBRIETY].

- Insolence.** SYN. Arrogance, assumption, impudence.
- ANT.** Deference, consideration, politeness, modesty, bashfulness.
- Insolent.** SYN. Haughty, overbearing, contemptuous, abusive, saucy, impertinent, opprobrious, offensive, pert, outrageous, scurrilous, rude [See ABUSIVE and PERT].
- Insoluble** [See SOLUBLE].
- Insolvable** [See INSCRUTABLE].
- Insolvent.** SYN. Bankrupt, ruined, penniless, beggared.
- ANT.** Flush, flourishing, monied, thriving.
- Inspect.** SYN. Scrutinize, examine, investigate, search, overhaul, look into, supervise.
- ANT.** Overlook, connive, dismiss, glance, misobserve, misinvestigate, pretermitt.
- Inspector** [See INSPECT].
- Inspiration.** SYN. Poesy, frenzy, impulse, revelation, intuition, afflatus.
- ANT.** Study, elaboration, learning, acquirement, observation, education.
- Inspire.** SYN. Animate, inspirit, inflame, imbue, impel, encourage, inhale, enliven, cheer, breathe in, infuse, exhilarate.
- ANT.** Depress, dispirit, discourage, deter.
- Inspissation.** SYN. Thickening, turbidity, incensation, densification.
- ANT.** Refining, straining, percolation, precipitation, clarification, tenuity.
- Instability.** SYN. Mutability, wavering, fickleness, inconstancy.
- ANT.** Stability, firmness, constancy.
- Install.** SYN. Establish, institute, induct, invest, inaugurate, invest with office.
- ANT.** Deprive, disinstal, strip, downgrade, disinvest, eject.
- Instalment.** SYN. First-fruits, part-payment, driblet.
- ANT.** Payment, reimbursement, acquittal, liquidation, cancelment.
- Instance.** SYN. Entreaty, request, prompting, persuasion, example, solicitation, case, illustration, exemplification, occurrence, point, precedence.
- ANT.** Dissuasion, deprecation, warning, rule, statement, principle, misexemplification.

**Instant.** SYN. Moment, second, minute, twinkling, trice, flash.

ANT. Period, duration, cycle, time, permanence, perpetuity, eternity.

**Instantaneous.** SYN. Immediate, instant, momentary [See IMMEDIATE].

**Instantly.** SYN. Immediately, forthwith, straightway, directly, presently, at once, without delay.

ANT. At a future time, with delay, in the future [See DIRECTLY].

**Instigate** [See URGE].

**Instill** SYN. Pour, infuse, introduce, import, implant, insinuate, inculcate.

ANT. Drain, strain, extract, eradicate, eliminate, remove, extirpate.

**Instinct.** SYN. Prompting, impulse, intuition, inclination.

ANT. Reason, reasoning, abstraction, deliberation, experience, experiment, elaboration, judgment.

**Instinctive.** SYN. Natural, voluntary, spontaneous, intuitive, impulsive.

ANT. Cultivated, forced, reasoning, rationalistic.

**Institute.** SYN. Found, establish, invest, erect, instal, appoint, induct, ordain, originate, begin, form, organize.

ANT. Disestablish, subvert, disinvest, degrade, deprive.

**Instruct.** SYN. Enlighten, educate, inform, indoctrinate, acquaint, teach, edify, train, discipline, direct, initiate, command.

ANT. Misinform, miseducate, misinstruct, misguide, mislead, misacquaint, deceive, neglect, barbarize, brutalize.

**Instruction.** SYN. Teaching, education, information, counsel, advice, direction, order, command.

ANT. Misteaching, misinformation, misguidance, misdirection, misinstruction, obedience, pupilage.

**Instructor** [See INSTRUCTOR].

**Instrument.** SYN. Implement, utensil, tool, document, deed, record, medium, muniment, means, channel, machine, agent.

ANT. Misapplication, counteraction, counteragent, neutralizer, opponent, bar, obstruction, preventive, stop.

**Instrumentality.** SYN. Agency, intervention, medium, use, employment, means.

ANT. Non-intervention, spontane-

ity, efficacy, virtue, property, quality, force, counteragency, neutralization.

**Insuavity** [See SUAVITY].

**Insubordinate.** SYN. Resistant, recalcitrant, rebellious, undutiful, refractory.

ANT. Submissive, dutiful, docile, obedient, subject.

**Insubstantial** [See SUBSTANTIAL].

**Insubstantiality** [See SUBSTANTIALITY].

**Insufferable.** SYN. Intolerable, unpermissible, unallowable, unendurable, unbearable.

ANT. Tolerable, allowable, endurable, supportable.

**Insufficient** [See SUFFICIENT].

**Insult.** *v.* SYN. Affront, outrage, dishonor, provoke, mock, ridicule.

ANT. Respect, salute, honor, praise, flatter, compliment, gratify.

**Insult.** *n.* SYN. Affront, abuse [See INDIGNITY].

**Insuperable** [See SUPERABLE].

**Insupportable.** SYN. Unbearable, intolerable, insufferable, unendurable.

ANT. Endurable, comfortable, to be borne.

**Insuppressible** [See SUPPRESSIBLE].

**Insure.** SYN. Provide, stabilize, guarantee, secure, warrant.

ANT. Imperil, jeopardize, shake, stake.

**Insurgent.** *n.* SYN. Malcontent, rebel, traitor, mutineer, rioter.

ANT. Patriot, adherent, supporter, constabulary, executive, ruler, magistrate.

**Insurgent.** *a.* SYN. Rebellious, unruly.

ANT. Loyal, patriotic, obedient.

**Insurmountable** [See INSUPERABLE].

**Insurrection.** SYN. Rebellion, riot, rising, anarchy, tumult, mutiny, sedition, emeute, pronouncement, revolt.

ANT. Law, peace, order, obedience, government, submission, subjection, servitude, bondage, subsidence, pacification, acquiescence.

**Insusceptible** [See SUSCEPTIBLE].

**Intact.** SYN. Pure, undefiled, uncontaminated, uncorrupted, safe, uninjured, unhurt, scathless, inviolate, sacred.

ANT. Foul, defiled, contaminated, corrupt, hurt, touched, affected, injured.

**Intangible** [See TANGIBLE].

**Integrate**. SYN. Sum, complete, solidify, consolidate, incorporate, unite, combine, mix, blend.

ANT. Disintegrate, discompound, analyze, dismember, amputate, disunite, detach, remove.

**Integration** [See INTEGRATE].

**Integrity**. SYN. Uprightness, honor, honesty, probity, truthfulness, candor, single-mindedness, conscientiousness, entireness, rectitude, completeness, parity.

ANT. Unfairness, sleight, underhandedness, meanness, chicanery, duplicity, fraud, roguery, rascality.

**Integument**. SYN. Covering, protection, envelope, crust.

ANT. Nudity, bareness, callowness, abrasion, exposure.

**Intellect**. SYN. Understanding, mind, reason, instinct, consciousness, sense, brains, ability, talent, genius.

ANT. Matter, mechanism, organization, force, growth, propension, passion.

**Intellectual**. SYN. Mental, metaphysical, psychological, inventive, learned, cultured.

ANT. Unintellectual, unmetaphysical, unlearned.

**Intelligence**. SYN. Understanding, apprehension, comprehension, conception, announcement, report, rumor, tidings, news, information, publication, intellectual capacity, mind, knowledge, advice, notice, instruction, intellect.

ANT. Misunderstanding, misinformation, misconception, stupidity, dullness, suppression, ignorance, darkness, concealment, silence, non-publication, misguidance, misintelligence, misreport, misapprehension.

**Intelligible** [See INSCRUTABLE].

**Intemperate**. *a.* [See TEMPERATE].

**Intend** [See PURPOSE].

**Intensity**. SYN. Tension, force, concentration, strain, attention, eagerness, ardor, energy.

ANT. Laxity, debility, relaxation, languor, indifference, coolness, hebetude, diminution.

**Intent**. *n.* SYN. Design, purpose, in-

tention, drift, meaning, purport, aim, view.

ANT. Chance, lot, fate, accident.

**Intent**. *adj.* SYN. Eager, fixed, bent.

ANT. Indifferent, diverted, distracted.

**Intention** [See PURPOSE].

**Intentional**. SYN. Purposed, designed, deliberate, intended, done on purpose, contemplated, premeditated, studied.

ANT. Undesigned, casual, unintentional, accidental, fortuitous.

**Inter**. SYN. Bury, inhume, entomb.

ANT. Exhume, disinter.

**Intercede**. SYN. Mediate, interpose, interfere, advocate, plead.

ANT. Abandon, incriminate, charge, inculcate, accuse.

**Intercept**. SYN. Arrest, stop, catch, seize, neutralize.

ANT. Send, despatch, forward, depute, commission, delegate, interchange, exchange, intercommunicate.

**Intercession** [See INTERCEDE].

**Interchange**. *n.* SYN. Barter, reciprocity, reciprocity, intercommunication, correspondence, intercourse, mutuality.

ANT. See Intercept.

**Intercommunication** [See INTERCHANGE].

**Intercourse**. SYN. Correspondence, dealing, intercommunication, intimacy, connection, commerce.

ANT. Reticence, suspension, cessation, disconnection, interception, interpellation.

**Interruption**. SYN. Intervention, intrusion, intervenience, interception.

ANT. Non-intervention, non-interception, unobstructedness.

**Interdict**. SYN. Prohibit, restrain, estop, disallow, debar, proscribe, forbid.

ANT. Concede, indulge, grant, allow.

**Interest**. *n.* SYN. Concern, business advantage, profit, attention, curiosity, behalf, cause, share.

ANT. Unconcern, disconnection, repudiation, disadvantage, loss, inattention, incuriosity, indifference.

**Interfere** [See INTERPOSE].

**Interior.** SYN. Inside, inner, inward, internal, inland.

ANT. Exterior, outside.

**Interjaacent** [See INTERMEDIATE].

**Interject** [See INJECT].

**Interlace.** SYN. Cross, reticulate, intertwine, interweave, intersect.

ANT. Radiate, diverge, unravel, disconnect.

**Interlocution.** SYN. Interruption, interpellation.

ANT. Speech, oration, flow, uninterruptedness

**Interloper.** SYN. Intruder, supernumerary.

ANT. Member, constituent.

**Intermeddle** [See INTERPOSE].

**Intermediate.** SYN. Intervening, included, interposed, comprised, middle, moderate, interjaacent.

ANT. Circumjaacent, surrounding, enclosing, embracing, outside, extreme, excluded, exclusive.

**Interment** [See INTER].

**Interminable.** SYN. Unending, endless, everlasting, perpetual, infinite, boundless, illimitable, limitless

ANT. Terminable, brief, moderate, curt, short, momentary.

**Intermingle** [See MINGLE].

**Intermission.** SYN. Cessation, interruption, discontinuance, suspension, recurrence, pause, rest, stop, interval

ANT. Continuity, continuance, permanence, perpetuity, constancy, uninterruptedness.

**Intermit.** SYN. Suspend, relax, discontinue, break.

ANT. Continue, prosecute, urge, dispatch.

**Intermix** [See MINGLE].

**Intermutation.** *n.* SYN. Intervariation, interdiscrepancy, interreciprocity, interchange, mutuality.

ANT. Unity, uniformity, interresistance, interdependence.

**Internal.** SYN. Inner, interior, inside.

ANT. Outer, exterior, outside.

**International.** SYN. Interpolitical, interdiplomatic.

ANT. Independent, non-interventive, intestine, domestic.

**Interdecine.** SYN. Exterminating, deadly, irreconcilable, inextinguishable.

ANT. Desultory, incursive, marauding, buccaneering, freebooting, filibustering, skirmishing, guerilla.

**Interpellation.** SYN. Interlocution, suspension, interference.

ANT. Promotion, prosecution, flow, conduct, uninterruptedness.

**Interpenetration.** SYN. Interin-gression, interdigitation, dovetail, inoculation.

ANT. Interseparation, interrecurrence, interdivergence.

**Interpolate.** SYN. Interlard, interweave, import, garble, gloss, intersperse, furbish, introduce.

ANT. Expunge, elide, erase, verify, authenticate, expurgate.

**Interpose.** SYN. Introduce, insert, intervene, interfere, meddle, intercede, arbitrate, mediate.

ANT. Withdraw, retract, retire, recede, remove, extract.

**Interpret.** SYN. Translate, render, construe, explain, expound, expone, represent, declare, understand, elucidate, decipher, solve.

ANT. Misinterpret, misunderstand, mistake, misconceive, falsify, distort, misdeclare, misrepresent.

**Interpretation.** SYN. Version, explanation, rendering, exposition, definition, sense, solution.

ANT. Misinterpretation, misrendering, problem, difficulty, text.

**Interpreter** [See INTERPRET].

**Interrogate** [See QUESTION].

**Interrupt.** SYN. Break, disconnect, discontinue, intersect, disturb, stop, hinder.

ANT. Continue, prosecute, expedite.

**Intersect** [See INTERLACE].

**Intersperse.** SYN. Interlard, powder, scatter.

ANT. Expunge.

**Interstee.** SYN. Chink, interval, interspace, cleft, cranny, fissure, gap, crack.

ANT. Seam, suture, stop-gap.

**Intertwine** [See INTERLACE].

**Interval.** SYN. Interim, meantime, period, gap, intermission, interspace, cessation, space between, season.

ANT. Continuity, simultaneousness, uninterruptedness.

**Intervention.** SYN. Intrusion, insinuation, interference, intercession, mediation, agency, interposition.

ANT. Continuance, non-intervention, uninterruptedness, noninterference.

**Interview.** SYN. Colloquy, confabulation, consultation, conference, meeting.

ANT. Isolation, independence, exclusion, avoidance.

**Interweave** [See INTERLACE].

**Intestate.** SYN. Unwilled, undevised, unbequeathed.

ANT. Willed, bequeathed, devised.

**Intestine.** SYN. Interior, domestic, civil.

ANT. External, foreign, international.

**Inthrall.** SYN. Confine, cage, imprison, incarcerate, intomb, enslave.

ANT. Liberate, release, disengage, free, unfetter.

**Intimate.** v. SYN. Impart, communicate, announce, declare, tell, suggest, hint, insinuate, mention briefly.

ANT. Reserve, repress, withhold, conceal.

**Intimate.** *adj.* SYN. Close, familiar, exact, nice, near, friendly, conversant.

ANT. Distant, unfamiliar, superficial.

**Intimidate.** SYN. Frighten, alarm, threaten, deter, dishearten, scare, appall, browbeat, cow.

ANT. Encourage, inspire, animate, reassure.

**Intolerable** [See INSUFFERABLE].

**Intolerant** [See TOLERANT].

**Intomb.** SYN. Inter, bury, inhum, incarcerate, imprison, immure.

ANT. Exhume, disinter, disintomb, liberate, release.

**Intonation.** SYN. Melody, accentuation, resonance, ring.

ANT. Jar, jabber, gabble, babel, gibber, rattle.

**Intoxication.** SYN. Venom, poison, obfuscation, bewilderment, delirium, hallucination, ravishment, ecstasy, inebriation, drunkenness, inebriety.

ANT. Antidote, clarification, sobriety, sanity, ebriety, melancholy, depression.

**Intractable** [See TRACTABLE].

**Intransient** [See TRANSIENT].

**Intrenchment.** SYN. Ditch, dyke, moat, circumvallation, encroachment, infringement, trespass.

ANT. Wall, rampart, mound, mole, embankment, glacis, bastion, forbearance, deference, respect.

**Intrepid.** SYN. Fearless, brave, unterrified, courageous, valorous, heroic, chivalrous, doughty [See DAUNTLESS].

**Intricacy.** SYN. Complexity, complication, entanglement, perplexity, confusion.

ANT. Directness, obviousness, method, disposition, array, system.

**Intricate.** SYN. Complicated, involved, mazy, labyrinthine, entangled, tortuous.

ANT. Simple, uninvolved, plain, direct, obvious.

**Intrigue.** SYN. Cabal, plot, conspiracy, machination, artifice, design, manoeuvres, cunning, duplicity, trickery, chicanery, love affair, amour, ruse.

ANT. Insurrection, rebellion, congress, assembly, force, violence, assault, openness, candor, sincerity, honesty, probity, straight-forwardness.

**Intrinsic.** SYN. Native, inherent, innate, genuine, immanent, natural, true, real, upward.

ANT. Extrinsic, acquired, adventitious, borrowed, pretended, ascetic, external, added, assumed.

**Introduce.** SYN. Present, usher in, conduct in, make known, bring in, preface, begin.

ANT. Come after, succeed, follow, end, conclude.

**Introduction.** SYN. Induction, importation, leading, taking, presentation, insertion, commencement, preliminary, preface, initiative, portico, vestibule, entrance, gate, preamble, prelude.

ANT. Eduction, extraction, exportation, elimination, ejection, encirclement, estrangement, conclusion, completion, end, egress.

**Introductory.** SYN. Prefatory, initiatory, commendatory, precursory, preliminary, preparatory.

ANT. Completive, final, conclusive, alienative, supplemental, terminal, valedictory.

**Invert.** SYN. Involve, invert, replicate.

- ANT. Explicate, evolve, encircleate, eliminate.
- Intrude** [See INTERFERE].
- Intrusion** [See INTRUDE].
- Intrust.** SYN. Put in trust, consign, commit [See CONFIDE].
- Intuition.** SYN. Instinct, apprehension, recognition, insight.
- ANT. Information, learning, instruction, elaboration, acquirement, induction, experience.
- Intuitive** [See INSTINCTIVE].
- Intumescence.** SYN. Swelling, protuberance, turgescence.
- ANT. Subside, evenness, attenuation, concavity.
- Intwine.** SYN. Twist, wreath, plait, interlace, braid, bind.
- ANT. Untwist, disengage, untie, unlace, unravel, unbind.
- Inundate.** SYN. Overflow, submerge, deluge, flood, overwhelm.
- ANT. Drain, reclaim, dry, desiccate, parch.
- Inurbanity.** SYN. Boorishness, coarseness, rudeness.
- ANT. Urbanity, politeness, refinement.
- Inure** [See ACCUSTOM].
- Inutility.** SYN. Uselessness, inefficacy, futility.
- ANT. Utility, usefulness, efficiency, efficacy.
- Invade.** SYN. Attack, assault, encroach, occupy, assail, violate, encroach upon, intrude upon, infringe upon, trench upon.
- ANT. Vacate, abandon, evacuate, relinquish.
- Invalid.** SYN. Infirm, sick, weakly, frail, feeble.
- ANT. Strong, vigorous, healthy, well.
- Invalidate.** SYN. Annul, overthrow [See ANNUL].
- Invaluable.** SYN. Inestimable, precious, priceless [See VALUABLE].
- Invasion.** SYN. Irruption, encroachment [See INCURSION].
- Invective.** SYN. Obloquy, denunciation, castigation, vituperation, reprobation, abuse, railing, sarcasm, satire, diatribe, reproach.
- ANT. Commendation, encomium, eulogy, panegyric, laudation.
- Inveigh.** SYN. Denounce, reprobate, attack, vituperate, abuse.
- ANT. Exculpate, advocate, defend, laud, eulogize, panegyricize.
- Inveigle.** SYN. Cajole, wheedle [See DECOY].
- Invent.** SYN. Discover, contrive, concoct, imagine, elaborate, conceive, design, devise, fabricate, originate, find out, frame, forge, feign.
- ANT. Imitate, copy, execute, reproduce.
- Inventive** [See INGENIOUS].
- Inventor.** SYN. Creator, contriver, originator, author.
- ANT. Destroyer.
- Inventory.** SYN. Schedule, register, list, catalogue [See RECORD, n.].
- Invert.** SYN. Upset, reverse, overturn, subvert [See OVERTHROW].
- Inversion.** SYN. Reversal, deflection, alteration, permutation, violation, transposition.
- ANT. Verticality, erectness, stability, permanence, persistence, conservation, sequence, fixity, state, order.
- Invest** [See DIVEST].
- Investigate** [See EXAMINE].
- Investigation.** SYN. Examination, search, scrutiny, research, study, inquiry, exploration, ventilation.
- ANT. Discovery, solution, clue, indication, thread.
- Investiture.** SYN. Investment.
- ANT. Divestiture, divestment.
- Investment** [See INVESTITURE].
- Inveterate.** SYN. Confirmed, incarnate, ingrained, deep-rooted, chronic, habitual.
- ANT. Incipient, undeveloped, unformed.
- Invidious.** SYN. Unfair, gratuitous, partial, inconsiderate, hateful, envious, offensive.
- ANT. Fair, impartial, due, just, considerate.
- Invigorate** [See ENERVATE].
- Invincible.** SYN. Impregnable, immovable, inexpugnable, unsubduable, irresistible, indomitable, unconquerable, insuperable, insurmountable.
- ANT. Weak, spiritless, powerless, puny, effortless.
- Inviolable.** SYN. Impregnable, invincible, strict, immovable, unimpeachable, unalterable.
- ANT. Alterable, weak, frail.
- Inviolat.** SYN. Guarded, treasured,

close, virgin, intact, uninjured, sacred, unprofaned.  
 ANT. Betrayed, surrendered, divulged, entered into, profaned.

**Invisible** [See **VISIBLE**].

**Invite**. SYN. Ask, summon, call, challenge, attract, allure, tempt, incite, request, solicit.  
 ANT. Forbid, exclude, discard, deprecate, repel.

**Inviting**. SYN. Attracting, calling, summoning, alluring, tempting.  
 ANT. Forbidding, repelling, rejecting.

**Invoke**. SYN. Summon, call, imprecate, conjure, invite, challenge, invoke, implore, beseech, appeal to.  
 ANT. Deprecate, ignore, warn, inhibit, elude, defy, deter.

**Involuntary** [See **VOLUNTARY**].

**Involution**. SYN. Complication, entanglement, implication, mingling.  
 ANT. Evolution, evolvment, separation, extrication, disconnection.

**Involve**. SYN. Implicate, confound, mingle, envelop, compromise, include, complicate, entangle.  
 ANT. Separate, extricate, disconnect.

**Involved**. SYN. Implicated, concerned, complicated, confused, compromised.  
 ANT. Unconnected, unconcerned, simple, lucid, uncompromised.

**Invulnerable** [See **VULNERABLE**].

**Inward**. SYN. Internal, interior, inner.  
 ANT. External, exterior, outward.

**Iota**. SYN. Jot, particle, tittle, trace, atom.  
 ANT. Whole, mass.

**Irascible** [See **HASTY** and **ANGRY**].

**Irate** [See **HASTY** and **ANGRY**].

**Ire** [See **WRATH**].

**Iridescent**. SYN. Prismatic, opaline, polychromatous, nacreous.  
 ANT. Achromatic, blanched, neutral, dingy, colorless, etiolated, monochromatic.

**Irk**. SYN. Weary, tire, tease, bore, oppress, jade.  
 ANT. Interest, rivet, animate, refresh, inspire.

**Irrisome** [See **TEDIOUS**].

**Irony**. SYN. Satire, banter, quiz, rally, taunt, sarcasm, railery, ridicule.  
 ANT. Compliment, seriousness.

**Ironical**. [See **IRONY**].

**Irradiate** [See **ILLUMINATE**].

**Irrational** [See **RATIONAL**].

**Irreclaimable** [See **RECLAIMABLE**].

**Irreconcilable** [See **RECONCILABLE**].

**Irrecoverable**. SYN. Past, hopeless, lost, irredeemable.  
 ANT. Hopeful, saved, redeemable.

**Irredeemable** [See **REDEEMABLE**].

**Irreducible**. SYN. Uncongenial, uncommensurable, discordant, unchangeable, out of order.  
 ANT. Congenial, commensurable, reducible, concordant, in order.

**Irrefragable** [See **REFRAGABLE**].

**Irrefutable** [See **REFRAGABLE**].

**Irregular** [See **REGULAR**].

**Irrelevant** [See **RELEVANT**].

**Irreligious** [See **RELIGION**].

**Irreligious**. SYN. Undevout, ungodly, godless, profane, impious.  
 ANT. Religious, godly, reverent, reverential, pious, devout.

**Irremediable** [See **REMEDIAL**].

**Irremissible**. SYN. Unjustifiable, indefensible, inexcusable, unpardonable.  
 ANT. Justifiable, defensible, remissible, pardonable.

**Irremovable**. SYN. Immovable, fixed, rooted, firm, steadfast, riveted, established.  
 ANT. Inconstant, unsteady, unstable, unsettled, unfixed, unfastened.

**Irreparable** [See **REPARABLE**].

**Irreprehensible** [See **REPREHENSIBLE**].

**Irrepressible**. SYN. Unrepressible, ungovernable, uncontrollable, insuppressible, free, unconfined, excitable.  
 ANT. Repressible, governable, controllable, calm, bound down.

**Irreproachable** [See **BLAMELESS**].

**Irreprovable**. SYN. Irreproachable, irreprehensible, unexceptionable, unobjectionable, unimpeachable.  
 ANT. Culpable, peccable, reprehensible, uncommendable, blameworthy, impeachable.

**Irresistible** [See **RESISTIBLE**].

**Irresolute** [See **RESOLUTE**].

**Irrespective** [See **RESPECTIVE**].

**Irresponsible**. SYN. Unbound, unencumbered, unaccountable, not an-

swerable, excusable, lawless, arbitrary, despotic.

ANT. Responsible, obligatory, binding, imperative, chargeable on, under obligation, lawful, legal, legitimate.

**Irretrievable** [See RETRIEVABLE].

**Irreverence** [See REVERENCE].

**Irreversible** [See REVERSIBLE].

**Irrevocable** [See REVERSIBLE].

**Irrigate.** SYN. Water, wet, inundate, submerge.

ANT. Dry, drain, parch.

**Irrigation** [See IRRIGATE].

**Irritable** [See HASTY].

**Irritant** [See LENIATIVE].

**Irritate** SYN. Tease, provoke, annoy, exasperate, worry, incense.

ANT. Soothe, caress, pacify, tame, mollify.

**Irritation** [See IRRITATE].

**Irruption.** SYN. Incursion, invasion, inundation, inburst.

ANT. Eruption, excursion, sally, retreat, outburst.

**Isolate.** SYN. Insulate, dissociate, separate.

ANT. Unite, associate.

**Isolation.** SYN. Segregation, detachment, disconnection, insularity, self-containedness.

ANT. Organization, co-membership, community, connection, concatenation, continuity.

**Issue.** SYN. Effect, outcome, manifestation, end, result, progeny, posterity, conclusion, consequence, upshot, children, offspring.

ANT. Cause, operation, working, principle, law, system, action, influence, origination, commencement, paternity, ancestry.

**Iteration.** SYN. Repetition, reiteration, harping, recurrence, succession.

ANT. Single statement.

**Itinerant.** SYN. Wandering, traveling, locomotive, roving, roaming, journeying, nomadic.

ANT. Stationary, domestic, fixed, settled, allocated, local.

## J

**JABBER.** SYN. Prate, mumble [See GABBLE].

**Jade.** SYN. Fatigue, tire, weary, oppress, wear, harass, exhaust, worry.

ANT. Refresh, recruit, bait, invigorate, inspirit.

**Jangle.** n. SYN. Jargon, babel, contention, wrangle, bickering, squabble, quarrel.

ANT. Argument, debate, discourse.

**Jangle.** v. SYN. Bicker, wrangle, squabble, quarrel, dispute, nag, jar.

ANT. Agree, harmonize, accord, concur.

**Janty, or Jaunty.** SYN. Flighty, airy, fantastic, showy, flaunting.

ANT. Staid, sober, sedate, demure, dignified.

**Jar.** SYN. Interfere, clash, quarrel [See JANGLE].

**Jargon.** SYN. Gibberish, jangle, slang, cant, lingo, patois, confused talk.

ANT. Speech, conversation, literature, discourse, oration, eloquence.

**Jaundiced.** SYN. Biased, prejudiced, warped, prepossessed.

ANT. Unbiased, unprejudiced, unjaundiced.

**Jealous.** SYN. Envious, self-anxious, covetous, invidious, suspicious.

ANT. Unenvious, liberal, genial, self-denying, indifferent, unjealous.

**Jealousy.** SYN. Suspicion, envy, rivalry, solicitude.

ANT. Certainty, magnanimity, friendliness, generosity, without solicitude.

**Jeer.** SYN. Sneer, taunt, scoff, deride, scout, flout, mock, rally, banter.

ANT. Flatter, adulate, fawn, cringe, compliment, eulogize.

**Jeune.** SYN. Bare, scant, poor, thin, weak, barren, sterile, poverty-struck, bald.

ANT. Rich, exuberant, racy, abundant, interesting, overwrought, redundant.

**Jeopardy.** SYN. Danger, peril, hazard, risk.

ANT. Safety, security, provision, insurance.

**Jest.** SYN. Joke, raillery, fun, sport, quip, witticism.

ANT. Earnest, seriousness, gravity.

**Jilt.** SYN. Flirt, coquette.

**Jingle.** SYN. Rhyme, chime, tinkle, tingle.

ANT. Euphony, consonance, melody, harmony.

**Jocose.** SYN. Humorous, funny, jocu-

lar, waggish, jolly, merry, facetious.

ANT. Melancholy, serious, earnest, grave, lugubrious, lackadaisical.

**Jocular** [See JOCOSE].

**Jocund.** SYN. Merry, joyous, jovial, gay, gleeful, blithesome, careless, mirthful, hilarious, sprightly, sportive, joyful, lively, vivacious.

ANT. Melancholy, dull, grave, mournful, sorrowful, darksome, cheerless, woful, rueful, doleful, careworn.

**Join.** SYN. Unite, adhere, adjoin, add, couple, connect, associate, annex, append, combine, link, accompany, confederate.

ANT. Separate, disjoin, subtract, disconnect.

**Joint.** SYN. Articulation, junction, flexure, elbow, knee.

ANT. Solution, disconnection, disjunction, uniformity, continuity.

**Joke** [See JEST].

**Jollification.** SYN. Revelry, festivity, conviviality, fun, carnival, merry-making.

ANT. Weariness, tediousness, soberness, tedium, monotony.

**Jolly.** SYN. Gay, joyful, gladsome, mirthful, genial, jovial, jubilant, robust, lively, plump, merry.

ANT. Sad, mournful, joyless, cheerless, unmirthful, lugubrious, morose, gloomy, lean.

**Jollity** [See JOVIALITY].

**Jostle.** SYN. Hustle, push, thrust, jog, jolt, incommode.

ANT. Clear, lead, extricate, convoy, escort, precede, pilot, attend.

**Jot.** SYN. Tittle, cipher, trifle, rush, fig, particle, atom, thought, idea, bit, scrap, morsel, fraction, iota, whit.

ANT. Deal, power, world, mass, light, load, ocean.

**Journey.** SYN. Travel, excursion, tour, voyage, trip.

**Jovial.** SYN. Jolly, genial, convivial.

ANT. Ungenial, melancholy, unconvivial, saturnine, lugubrious, gloomy.

**Joviality.** SYN. Merriment, jollity, mirth, hilarity.

ANT. Sadness, seriousness, soberness.

**Joy.** SYN. Gladness, pleasure, delight, happiness, exultation, transport, felicity, ecstasy, rapture, bliss, gaiety, mirth, merriment, festivity, hilarity, charm, blessedness.

ANT. Sorrow, pain, trouble, misery, melancholy, grief, affliction, tears, depression, despondency, despair.

**Joyful.** SYN. Happy, joyous, glad, some, blissful [See JOCUND].

**Jubilant.** SYN. Joyous, triumphant, festive, congratulatory, exultant.

ANT. Doleful, mournful, sorrowful, wailing, penitent, penitential, lugubrious, remorseful.

**Jubilee.** SYN. Holiday, feast, rejoicing, merriment, festivity, revel, pæan, carnival, high-day.

ANT. Fast, humiliation, mourning, penitence, lent.

**Judge.** SYN. Justice, magistrate, arbitrator, umpire, referee, critic, connoisseur, authority, arbiter.

ANT. Criminal, ignoramus, novice, tyro.

**Judgment.** SYN. Decision, determination, adjudication, sagacity, penetration, judiciousness, sense, intellect, belief, estimation, opinion, verdict, sentence, discernment, discrimination, intelligence, prudence, award, condemnation.

ANT. Argument, consideration, inquiry, speculation, proposition, investigation, pleading, insagacity, injudiciousness, evidence, pronunciation.

**Judicial.** SYN. Juridical, forensic.

**Judicious.** SYN. Wise, sagacious, expedient, sensible, prudent, discreet, well-judged, well-advised, polite, discerning, thoughtful.

ANT. Foolish, unwise, silly, imprudent, indiscreet, ill-judged, ill-advised, impolitic, inexpedient, rash, blind, injurious.

**Juggle.** SYN. Conjure, cheat, bamboozle, shuffle, trick, beguile, circumvent, swindle, overreach, mystify, mislead.

ANT. Expose, correct, enlighten, guide, lead, undeceive, disillusionize, detect.

**Jugglery.** SYN. Trickery, imposture, cheating [See DECEIT].

**Jumble** [See ARRANGE].

**Jump.** SYN. Leap, bound, spring, skip, bounce.

ANT. Walk.

**Junction.** SYN. Joining, connection, union, combination, coalition, attach-

ment, fastening, annexation, alliance, confederacy.

ANT. Separation, disconnection, disunion, division, segregation, dispersion, loosening, unfastening, uniformity, continuity.

**Juncture** [See CONJUNCTURE].

**Jungle**. SYN. Thicket, brake, involution, ravelling, entanglement, labyrinth, wilderness.

ANT. Open place, order, arrangement, array, system.

**Junior**. SYN. Younger.

ANT. Senior, elder.

**Jurisdiction**. SYN. Administration, cognizance, government, control, sway, power, legalization, magistracy, liability.

ANT. Freedom, independence, immunity, exemption.

**Just**. SYN. Exact, fitting, true, fair, proportioned, harmonious, honest, reasonable, sound, honorable, normal, impartial, equitable, upright, regular, orderly, lawful, right, righteous, proper.

ANT. Inexact, misfitted, disproportioned, ill-proportioned, untrue, inharmonious, unfair, unreasonable, unsound, dishonorable, partial, unequitable, unjust, irregular, abnormal, disorderly.

**Justice**. SYN. Equity, impartiality, fairness, right, reasonableness, propriety, uprightness, desert, integrity.

ANT. Injustice, wrong, partiality, unfairness, unreasonableness, unlawfulness, inadequateness.

**Justification**. SYN. Vindication, apology, defence, advocacy, maintenance, plea, exoneration, exculpation.

ANT. Condemnation, censure, conviction, protest, abandonment, inculpation, crimination, implication, aggravation.

**Justify**. SYN. Clear, vindicate, exonerate, defend, absolve, excuse.

ANT. Condemn, censure, convict, criminate.

**Justness**. SYN. Exactness, correctness, propriety [See ACCURACY].

**Justle** [See JOSTLE].

**Juvenile**. SYN. Youthful, young, infantine, boyish, girlish, early, immature, adolescent, pubescent, childish, puerile.

ANT. Mature, later, manly, womanly, elderly, aged, senile, anile, superannuated, adult.

**Juxtaposition**. SYN. Proximity, contiguity, contact [See CONTACT].

## K

**KEEN**. SYN. Eager, vehement, sharp, piercing, penetrating, acute, cutting, biting, severe, sarcastic, satirical, ardent, prompt, shrewd.

ANT. Indifferent, languid, blunt, dull, blind.

**Keep**. SYN. Hold, restrain, retain, detain, guard, preserve, suppress, repress, conceal, tend, support, maintain, conduct, continue, obey, haunt, observe, frequent, celebrate, protect, adhere to, practise, hinder, sustain.

ANT. Release, acquit, liberate, send, dismiss, betray, neglect, divulge, discard, abandon, intermit, disobey, disregard, transgress, forsake, desert, obivate.

**Keeper** [See KEEP].

**Keeping**. SYN. Care, guardianship, maintenance, custody [See CARE].

**Keepsake**. SYN. Souvenir, remembrancer, a gift of affection.

**Ken**. SYN. View, survey, knowledge, cognizance.

ANT. Oversight, ignorance, incognizance, inobservance, inexperience, indiscernibility.

**Kernel** [See CORE].

**Key**. SYN. Clew, guide, explanation, solution [See EXPLANATION].

**Kick**. SYN. Calcostrate, rebel, resist, spurn.

ANT. Caress, soothe, flatter, obey, yield.

**Kill**. SYN. Slay, murder, assassinate, destroy, slaughter, butcher, immolate, massacre, deaden, put to death, despatch.

ANT. Resuscitate, revivify, vivify, reanimate.

**Kin**. SYN. Race, kindred, offspring, kind, family, sort, ilk, genus, kidney, class, relationship, consanguinity, kinsfolk, blood.

ANT. Foreignership, strangership, disconnection, inaffinity, irrelation.

**Kind**. n. SYN. Style, character, description, designation, denomination,

genus, species, sort, class, nature, set, breed.

ANT. See *Kin*, dissimilarity.

**Kind.** *a.* SYN. Benevolent, benign, tender, indulgent, humane, clement, lenient, compassionate, gentle, good, gracious, forbearing, kind-hearted.

ANT. Unkind, harsh, severe, cruel, hard, illiberal.

**Kindle.** SYN. Light, ignite, excite, inflame.

ANT. Extinguish, suppress, quench, allay.

**Kindness** [See *KIND*].

**Kindred.** *n.* [See *KIN*].

**Kindred.** *a.* SYN. Congenial, allied, cognate, akin, related.

ANT. Uncongenial, unallied, unrelated.

**Kingdom.** SYN. Empire, realm, dominion, sovereignty, monarchy.

**Kingly.** SYN. Royal, regal, imperial, magnificent, noble.

ANT. See *Magnificent*.

**Knave.** SYN. Rogue, cheat, rascal, villain, miscreant, scoundrel.

ANT. True-penny, gentleman, innocent, dupe, simpleton, gull, oaf.

**Knavery** [See *KNAVE*].

**Knavish.** SYN. Fraudulent, villainous, dishonest [See *HONEST*].

**Knit** [See *JOIN* and *INTERLACE*].

**Knot.** SYN. Tie, bond, intricacy, difficulty, perplexity, cluster, collection, band, group, protuberance, joint.

ANT. Loosening, unfastening, dissolution, solution, explication, unraveling, dispersion, multitude, crowd, indentation, evenness, smoothness, cavity.

**Knotty.** SYN. Tough, hard, difficult, complicated.

ANT. Plain, simple, easy, obvious.

**Know.** SYN. Perceive, understand, comprehend, recognize, apprehend, distinguish [See *PERCEIVE*].

**Knowing.** SYN. Shrewd, astute, discerning, sharp, acute, sagacious, penetrating, proficient, skillful, intelligent, experienced, well-informed, accomplished.

ANT. Simple, dull, innocent, gullible, undiscerning, stolid, silly.

**Knowledge.** SYN. Apprehension, comprehension, recognition, understanding, converseance, experience, acquaintance, familiarity, cognizance,

notice, information, instruction, learning, enlightenment, scholarship, attainments, acquirements.

ANT. Misapprehension, inobservance, incomprehension, misunderstanding, misconception, incouversance, inexperience, ignorance, unfamiliarity, incognizance, misinformation, deception, misinstruction, uneducatedness, untutoredness, rudeness, illiterateness.

## L

**LABOR.** SYN. Work, toil, huro-n, drudgery, exertion, effort, industry, task, duties.

ANT. Indolence, ease, inactivity, facility, skill, recreation, rest, refreshment.

**Labored.** SYN. Elaborate, studied, carefully wrought.

ANT. Not elaborate, unstudied, easy, off hand.

**Laborer.** SYN. Workman, workingman, employé, operative, bread-winner, hand.

ANT. Employer.

**Laborious.** SYN. Assiduous, diligent, painstaking, indefatigable, arduous, burdensome, toilsome, wearisome, industrious, hard-working, active, difficult, tedious.

ANT. Idle, indiligent, lazy, indolent, easy, facile, light, feasible, simple.

**Labyrinth.** SYN. Maze, complexity, bewilderment, involution, perplexity, inexplicable, difficulty.

ANT. Clue, explication, elimination, enucleation.

**Lace** [See *BIND*].

**Lacerate** [See *TEAR*].

**Lack.** *n.* SYN. Failure, scarcity, deficiency, want, need, demand, insufficiency.

ANT. Fulness, abundance, sufficiency, satisfaction, supply, competence.

**Lack.** *v.* SYN. Want, require, need, be destitute of.

ANT. Supply, have abundance of.

**Laconic.** SYN. Terse, curt, epigrammatic.

ANT. Prolix, wordy, tedious, prosy, garrulous, circumlocutory, loquacious.

**Lade** [See *LOAD*].

**Laden** [See LOAD].

**Lading** [See LOAD].

**Lag.** SYN. Loiter, linger, saunter, dawdle, dally, tarry, idle.

ANT. Press, hasten, speed, rush, hurry, stir.

**Laggard.** SYN. Loiterer, saunterer, dawdler, slow goer, sluggard.

ANT. One moving quickly.

**Laical.** SYN. Secular, non-legal, civil, temporal.

ANT. Clerical, legal, ministerial, ecclesiastical, sacerdotal, priestly, canonical, spiritual.

**Laitty** [See CLERGYMAN].

**Lame.** SYN. Weak, faltering, hobbling, hesitating, ineffective, impotent, crippled, halt, defective, imperfect.

ANT. Robust, agile, potent, efficient, satisfactory, cogent, convincing, telling, effective.

**Lament.** SYN. Deplore, mourn, bewail, regret, grieve for, bemoan, wail for.

ANT. Welcome, hail.

**Laud.** SYN. Praise, place, fix.

ANT. Extricate, remove, disestablish, upset.

**Language.** SYN. Speech, talk, conversation, dialect, discourse, tongue, diction, phraseology, articulation, accents, vernacular, expression.

ANT. Jargon, jabber, gibberish, babel, gabble, cry, whine, bark, howl, roar, &c., obmutescence, dumbness, muteness, inarticulateness, speechlessness.

**Languid.** SYN. Faint, weary, feeble, unnerved, unbraced, pining, drooping, enervated, exhausted, flagging, spiritless.

ANT. Strong, healthy, robust, vigorous, active, braced.

**Langulsh.** SYN. Pine, droop, sink, faint, wither, sigh, decline.

ANT. Flourish, luxuriate, bloom, prosper, thrive.

**Languor.** SYN. Lassitude, weariness, weakness.

ANT. Strength, vigor, freshness, energy, litheness.

**Lank.** SYN. Lean, loose, slender, slim, lout, lax, raw-boned.

ANT. Plump, short, full, rounded, crisp, curled.

**Lapse.** SYN. Gliding, falling, flow, on-

flow, flux, progress, escheatment, devolution, reversion, elapsing.

ANT. Stability, uprightiness, stationariness, fixture, arrestation, stoppage, retention, inheritance, possession.

**Large.** SYN. Big, bulky, extensive, abundant, capacious, ample, liberal, comprehensive, enlightened, catholic, great, vast, wide.

ANT. Small, mean, narrow, circumscribed, contracted, scanty, illiberal, niggardly, bigoted, petty, sordid.

**Lascivious.** SYN. Lustful, libidinous, lewd, lecherous, wanton.

ANT. Pure, chaste, continent.

**Lash.** SYN. Censure, castigate, satirize, beat, tie, fasten, bind, flog, strike, whip, scourge.

ANT. Extol, compliment, eulogize.

**Lassitude** [See LANGUOR]

**Last.** v. SYN. Continue, remain, hold, endure, abide, live.

ANT. Cease, fail, fade, fly, wane, depart, disappear, terminate.

**Last.** a. SYN. Latest, ending, final, concluding, hindmost, past, extreme, lowest, remotest, ultimate.

ANT. First, introductory, initiatory, opening, foremost, ensuing, highest, minor, next, nearest.

**Lasting.** SYN. Enduring, abiding, permanent, perpetual, durable [See PERPETUAL].

**Late.** SYN. Slow, tardy, delayed, advanced, deceased, past, recent.

ANT. Early, present, existing, forthcoming, coming, future.

**Lately.** SYN. Recently, of late.

ANT. Formerly, remotely.

**Latent.** SYN. Invisible, inapparent, unobserved, hidden, concealed, undeveloped, implicit, potential, inherent, secret, occult.

ANT. Visible, apparent, manifest, conspicuous, exposed, unconcealed, active, developed, explicit.

**Lateral.** SYN. Indirect, oblique, secondary, resultant, collateral, deviative, additive, parallel, adjunctive, incidental.

ANT. Lineal, direct, primary, immediate.

**Latter** [See LAST].

**Laud** [See PRAISE].

**Laudable** [See PRAISEWORTHY].

**Laudation** [See PANEGYRIC].

**Laughable** [See RIDICULOUS].

**Laugh at.** SYN. Mock at, ridicule, deride [See **MOCK**].

**Laughter.** SYN. Merriment, glee, derision, ridicule, cachinnation, contempt.

ANT. Weeping, tears, mourning, sorrow, admiration, veneration, respect, whimper, whine.

**Launch.** SYN. Propel, hurl, embark, expatiate, enlarge.

ANT. Repress, recall, ignore, avoid.

**Lave** [See **WASH**].

**Lavish.** SYN. Profuse, unsparing, extravagant, bountiful, wasteful, prodigal.

ANT. Chary, sparing, niggardly, economical, dainty, close, retentive.

**Lavish.** *v.* SYN. Pour, heap, squander, waste.

ANT. Husband, store, keep, retain, accumulate, hoard, treasure, spare.

**Law.** SYN. Rule, edict, regulation, decree, command, order, statute, enactment, mode, method, sequence, principle, code, legislation, adjudication, jurisdiction, jurisprudence.

ANT. Misrule, disorder, anarchy, rebellion, insubordination, hazard, chance, irregularity, caprice, casualty, accident.

**Lawful.** SYN. Legal, permissible, orderly, right, allowable, fair, constitutional, rightful, legitimate.

ANT. Illegal, impermissible, unlawful, wrong, lawless, unfair.

**Lawless.** SYN. Wild, rebellious, disorderly, savage, marauding, violent.

ANT. Peaceful, loyal, orderly, civilized, honest, tractable, well-disposed

**Lawyer.** SYN. Counsellor, attorney, counsel, advocate.

ANT. Client.

**Lax.** SYN. Loose, vague, incoherent, dissolute, licentious, unprincipled, remiss, flabby, slack.

ANT. Concise, coherent, compact, strict, rigid, severe, principled, conscientious, attentive.

**Lay.** SYN. Place, establish, deposit, alay, prostrate, arrange, dispose, put, spread, set down.

ANT. Erect, raise, lift, excite, disarrange, disorder, scrape, abrade.

**Layman** [See **CLERGYMAN**].

**Lazy** [See **LABORIOUS**].

**Lead.** *v.* SYN. Conduct, guide, precede, induce, spend, pass, commence, inau-

gurate, convoy, persuade, direct, influence.

ANT. Misconduct, mislead, follow, dissuade, abandon, leave, misguide.

**Lead.** *n.* SYN. Priority, pre-eminence, initiative, guidance, control.

ANT. Subordination, inferiority, submission.

**Leader.** SYN. Chief, director, guide, pioneer, head.

ANT. Follower.

**Leading** [See **LEAD**].

**League.** SYN. Bond, combination, alliance, compact, confederacy, union, coalition, confederation.

ANT. Dissolution, disconnection, neutrality, secession, dis-union, disruption, alienation, divorce.

**Leak** [See **OOZE**].

**Lean.** *v.* SYN. Incline, rest, support, tend, bend, depend, hang, repose, confide, slope.

ANT. Stabilitate, erect, re-erect, raise, rise, straighten.

**Lean.** *a.* SYN. Meagre, lank, tabid, emaciated, shrivelled, bony, thin, scraggy, skinny, slender, scanty.

ANT. Fat, brawny, plump, well-conditioned.

**Leaning.** SYN. Tendency, inclination, proclivity, propensity, partiality, bias, liking.

ANT. Avoidance, aversion, repugnance, loathing.

**Leap.** SYN. Jump, bound, bounce, spring, vault, hop.

ANT. Plunge, dip, dive, duck, walk.

**Learn.** SYN. Acquire, attain, imbibe, collect, glean, understand, gather.

ANT. Lose, forget, teach, instruct.

**Learned.** SYN. Conversant, erudite, read, skilled, scholarly, literary, knowing, well-informed, versed.

ANT. Inconversant, illiterate, ignorant, unlearned, unscholarly.

**Learner.** SYN. Tyro, novice, pupil, student, beginner, scholar, disciple, catechumen.

ANT. Teacher, master, professor, adept, authority.

**Learning.** SYN. Knowledge, erudition, literature, lore, letters, acquirements, attainments, scholarship, education, tuition, culture.

ANT. Ignorance, boorishness, illiterateness, emptiness, sciolism, intuition, revelation, inspiration.

**Least.** SYN. Smallest, lowest, meanest, last.

ANT. Greatest, highest, first, main, principal.

**Leave.** *v.* [See ABANDON and BEQUEATH].

**Leave.** *n.* SYN. Liberty, permission, license, concession.

ANT. Restriction, prohibition, prevention, inhibition, refusal.

**Legal.** SYN. Legitimate, lawful, allowable, juridical, constitutional.

ANT. Illegal, illegitimate, unlawful, unallowable, lay, unconstitutional.

**Legend.** SYN. Myth, fable, marvelous story, fiction.

ANT. History, fact, actual occurrence.

**Legible.** SYN. Plain, decipherable, well-written, calligraphic.

ANT. Obscure, undecipherable, ill-written, illegible, cabalistic, cryptographic.

**Legitimate.** SYN. Allowable, normal, fair, licit, real, genuine, fairly deduced, lawfully begotten.

ANT. Illegitimate, unallowable, unfair, illicit.

**Leisure.** SYN. Freedom, vacation, opportunity, convenience, ease, quiet, retirement, spare time, unoccupied time.

ANT. Constraint, employment, occupation, distraction, labor, bustle, toil, business, absorption, engagement.

**Leisurely.** SYN. Easy, deliberate, sauntering.

ANT. Eager, hurried, precipitate, rapid, expeditious.

**Lend.** SYN. Advance, loan, grant, afford, present.

ANT. Resume, retract, appropriate, retain, withhold, refuse.

**Lengthen.** SYN. Elongate, stretch out, prolong [See EXTEND].

**Lengthy.** SYN. Diffuse, prolix, tedious, long-drawn, verbose.

ANT. Concise, compendious, curt, short, brief, laconic, compact, condensed, succinct.

**Lent** [See MILD and KIND].

**Lentive.** SYN. Palliative, mitigative, soothing.

ANT. Inflammatory, exaggerative, provocative, aggravating, irritant, exasperating.

**Leuty** [See KINDNESS].

**Lentous** [See GELATINOUS].

**Lessen** [See DIMINISH].

**Lesson.** SYN. Precept, warning, instruction, lecture, homily, information.

ANT. Misinstruction, misguidance, misinformation.

**Let.** SYN. Permit, allow, suffer.

ANT. Prevent, hinder.

**Let.** *v.* SYN. Hinder [See ABOVE].

**Lethal.** Deadly, mortal, fatal, poisonous, venomous.

ANT. Injurious, remedial, sanative, wholesome, restorative, vivifying, vital, genial.

**Lethargy.** SYN. Drowsiness, torpor, oblivion, stupor, swoon, trance.

ANT. Vigilance, alertness, liveliness, mindfulness, wakefulness, alacrity, activity, life.

**Letter.** SYN. Epistle, note, communication, message,missive.

**Lettered** [See LEARNED].

**Level.** *n.* SYN. Plane, surface, floor, equality, aim, platform, ground, co-ordinateness, horizontality.

ANT. Unevenness, acclivity, declivity, inequality, inco-ordinateness, verticality.

**Level.** *v.* SYN. Plane, smooth, roll, flatten, equalize, raze.

ANT. Roughen, furrow, disequalize, graduate.

**Level.** *a.* Horizontal, plain, flat, even, smooth.

ANT. Rough, uneven, broken, rolling.

**Levigate.** SYN. Comminute, triturate, pulverize, smooth, polish, plane.

ANT. Compound, amalgamate, indent, roughen, batter.

**Levity.** SYN. Lightness, frivolity, inconstancy, flightiness, vanity, thoughtlessness.

ANT. Earnestness, gravity, seriousness.

**Levy.** SYN. Raise, impose, muster, exact.

ANT. Forego, surrender, reimburse, repay, liquidate.

**Liabie** [See AMENABLE].

**Libel.** SYN. Defamation, detraction, traducement, calumny, slander, defamatory publication, lampoon.

ANT. Retraction, vindication, apology, eulogy, panegyric, puff, advocacy, encomium.

**Libellous.** SYN. Defamatory, calumnious.

ANT. Laudatory, eulogistic.

**Liberal.** SYN. Free, gentle, refined, polished, generous, bountiful, catholic, enlarged, copious, ample, profuse, large, handsome, munificent, abundant, noble-minded, bounteous, tolerant, plentiful.

ANT. Churlish, low, mean, boorish, ungenerous, illiberal, grasping, niggardly, avaricious, greedy, gainful, narrow-minded, bigoted, prejudiced, contracted, scanty, inadequate.

**Liberate** [See CONFINE].

**Libertine.** SYN. Rake, debauchee.

ANT. Ascetic, anchorite, recluse, hermit, puritan, saint.

**Liberty.** SYN. Freedom, leave, independence, permission, privilege, license, franchise, immunity, insult, impropriety, volition, voluntariness, exemption.

ANT. Slavery, servitude, restraint, constraint, submission, dependence, obligation, compulsion, deference, respect, considerateness, necessity, fatality, predestination.

**Librate** [See BALANCE].

**License.** *n.* [See LIBERTY].

**License.** *v.* SYN. Permit, allow, indulge.

ANT. Restraint, disallow, withhold, forbid, prohibit.

**Licentious.** SYN. Voluptuous, dissolute, rakish, debauched, self-indulgent, lax, profligate, loose, unbridled.

ANT. Temperate, strict, sober, self-controlled, ascetic, self-denying, rigid.

**Licit.** SYN. Lawful, legal, allowable, equitable.

ANT. Illegal, illicit, unfair.

**Lie.** *n.* SYN. Falsehood, untruth, fabrication, subterfuge, evasion, fib, fiction, falsity.

ANT. Truth, fact, veracity.

**Lie.** *v.* SYN. Rest, repose, be, remain.

ANT. Rise, move, stir.

**Lief.** SYN. Gladly, willingly, readily.

ANT. Slowly, unwillingly, reluctantly, loth.

**Life.** SYN. Vitality, duration, existence, condition, conduct, animation, vivacity, personality, state, society, morals, spirit, activity, history, career.

ANT. Mortality, decease, death, non-existence, dullness, torpor, prostration, lethargy, lifelessness.

**Lifeless** [See LIFE and DEAD].

**Lift.** SYN. Raise, elevate, upraise, upheave, exalt, hoist, elate, erect.

ANT. Lower, sink, depress, crush, overwhelm, degrade, dash, cast, hurl.

**Ligament.** SYN. Bond, band, bandage, ligature, brace, strap, girth.

ANT. Divulsion, discription, disconnection, fracture, dislocation, severance, laceration, splinter, breach, disbandment, shield, fender, disconnector.

**Light.** *n.* SYN. Luminosity, radiance, beam, gleam, phosphorescence, scintillation, coruscation, flash, brightness, brilliancy, effulgence, splendor, blaze, candle, lamp, lantern, explanation, instruction, illumination, understanding, interpretation, day, life.

ANT. Darkness, dimness, obscurity, shade, duskiness, gloom, extinction, misinterpretation, ignorance, misunderstanding, night, death, confusion, mystification, tenebrosity.

**Light.** *a.* SYN. Imponderous, portable, unweighty, buoyant, volatile, easy, digestible, scanty, active, unencumbered, empty, slight, gentle, unsteady, capricious, vain, frivolous, characterless, thoughtless, unthoughtful, unconsidered, inadequate, uncompact, unsubstantial, inconsiderable, not difficult, bright, whitish, trifling.

ANT. Heavy, ponderous, weighty, immovable, leaden, solid, hard, indigestible, full, lazy, encumbered, burdened, oppressed, weighed, loaded, laden, ballasted, grave, serious, important, violent, steady, firm, principled, cautious, reflective, reliable, liable, sensible, earnest, thoughtful, well-considered, well-weighed, adequate, stiff, compact, dark, dark-colored.

**Lightsome** [See CHEERFUL].

**Like.** *a.* SYN. Equal, correspondent, similar, resembling.

ANT. Unequal, different, dissimilar.

**Like.** *v.* SYN. Love, approve, enjoy, relish, affect.

ANT. Hate, dislike, loathe, dislike, detest, abhor, abominate.

**Likely** [See PROBABLE].

**Likelihood** [See PROBABILITY].

**Likeness.** SYN. Similarity, resemblance, correspondence, similitude, parity, copy, imitation, portrait, representation, image, effigy, carte de visite, picture.

ANT. Dissimilarity, dissimilitude, disparity, inequality, unlikeness, original.

**Likewise.** SYN. So, also, too, as well, to boot, besides.

ANT. Not, otherwise.

**Liking.** SYN. Love, approval, relish, affection, taste, inclination, partiality, fondness.

ANT. Hatred, dislike, disrelish, aversion, repugnance, loathing, disinclination, abhorrence.

**Limit** [See BOUND].

**Limitless** [See INFINITE].

**Limpid.** SYN. Transparent, translucent, crystalline, pure, lucid, clear.

ANT. Opaque, turbid, luteous, foul, muddy.

**Line.** SYN. Cord, thread, length, outline, row, direction, verse, course, method, succession, sequence, continuity.

ANT. Breadth, contents, space, divergency, deviation, fluctuation, variation, interruption, discontinuance, solution.

**Lineage.** SYN. Descent, house, family, race, ancestry, progeny, breed, descendants.

ANT. Ancestor, founder, source, origin.

**Lineament.** SYN. Line, mark, feature, form, profile.

ANT. Face, countenance, visage, aspect.

**Linear.** SYN. Direct, straight, rectilinear.

ANT. Incurved, divergent, collateral, lateral, curvilinear, zigzag.

**Linger.** SYN. Tarry, loiter, saunter, lag, hesitate, wait.

ANT. Haste, speed, press, push.

**Link** [See CONNECTION].

**Liquefaction** [See MELT].

**Liquescence** [See MELT].

**Liquid.** SYN. Fluid, liquescent, melting, running, watery, fluent, soft, mellifluous, limpid, flowing, clear, smooth.

ANT. Solid, solidified, concrete, congealed, hard, dry, indissoluble, insoluble, harsh, discordant.

**Liquidate** [See PAY].

**List.** SYN. Catalogue, roll, register, inventory, schedule [See RECORD].

**Listen.** SYN. Hear, attend, hearken, incline, give ear, heed.

ANT. Disregard, ignore, refuse, repudiate.

**Listless.** SYN. Indifferent, careless, uninterested, vacant, languid, indolent, supine, lackadaisical, torpid, heedless.

ANT. Eager, interested, curious, ardent, attentive, absorbed, active, engaged, earnest.

**Literal.** SYN. Exact, grammatical, verbal, close, real, positive, actual, plain.

ANT. General, substantial, metaphorical, free, spiritual.

**Literary.** SYN. Erudite, scholarly, studious.

ANT. Illiterate, unscholarly, unstudious.

**Literature.** SYN. Lore, erudition, reading, study, learning, attainment, scholarship, literary works.

ANT. Genius, intuition, inspiration.

**Lithe.** SYN. Pliant, flexible, limber, supple, elastic, agile, pliable.

ANT. Tough, inflexible, inelastic, stiff.

**Litigious.** SYN. Quarrelsome, disputatious, contentious.

ANT. Complacent, contented, acquiescent, genial, facile.

**Litter.** SYN. Scatter, mislay, discompose, disorder, derange.

ANT. Clear, clean, order, lay, methodize, arrange.

**Little.** SYN. Small, tiny, plgmy, diminutive, short, brief, scanty, unimportant, insignificant, slight, weak, inconsiderable, trivial, illiberal, mean, petty, paltry, dirty, shabby, dwarf.

ANT. Big, bulky, large, enormous, huge, monstrous, full-sized, long, full, developed, much, important, grave, serious, momentous, liberal, generous, noble, high-minded, handsome.

**Live.** v. SYN. Vegetate, grow, survive, continue, abide, dwell, last, subsist, behave, act, breathe, exist.

ANT. Die, perish, wither, demise, migrate, vanish, fade, fail, languish, depart, drop, decease.

**Live.** a. SYN. Animate.

ANT. Inanimate, defunct.

**Livelihood.** SYN. Maintenance, support, living, substance, sustenance.

ANT. Privation, starvation, want, inanition, beggary.

**Lively.** SYN. Brisk, animated, keen, eager, blithe, alert, vivid, vivacious, quick, spirited, vigorous, sprightly, active.

ANT. Lifeless, torpid, dull, inanimate, indifferent, listless, insensate.

**Livery.** SYN. Uniform, garb, badge, dependence, servitude, retainership, retinue, subservience.

ANT. Freedom, immunity, insubservience.

**Living. a.** [See LIVE, a.].

**Living n.** [See LIVELIHOOD].

**Load. n.** SYN. Weight, lading, cargo, oppression, incubus, drag, burden.

ANT. Refreshment, support, solace, alleviation, emptiness, lightness.

**Load. v.** SYN. Burden, charge, lade, cargo, cumber, oppress.

ANT. Disburden, unload, disencumber, lighten, alleviate, believe.

**Loan.** SYN. Advance, mortgage, hypothecation.

ANT. Recall, resumption, foreclosure.

**Loathe** [See ABOMINATE].

**Loathsome** [See ABOMINABLE].

**Locality** [See PLACE].

**Locate.** SYN. Place, establish, settle, fix, dispose, lodge.

ANT. Displace, disestablish, dislodge, remove.

**Location** [See LOCALITY].

**Locomotion.** SYN. Movement, migration, travel, passage.

ANT. Stationariness, stoppage, rest, abode, remanence, fixture.

**Locomotive.** SYN. Migratory.

ANT. Stationary.

**Lodge** [See LOCATE].

**Lofty.** SYN. Elevated, towering, high, dignified, eminent, stately, haughty, majestic, airy, tall.

ANT. Depressed, low, stunted, undignified, ordinary, unstately, mean, unimposing, unassuming, affable.

**Logical.** SYN. Close, argumentative, sound.

ANT. Inconclusive, illogical, fallacious.

**Logomachy.** SYN. Wrangle, strife, contention, debate.

ANT. Chat, colloquy, conversation, confabulation.

**Loiter** [See LAZE].

**Loli.** SYN. Lounge, recline.

ANT. Rise, stir.

**Lonely** [See LONESOME].

**Lonesome.** SYN. Forlorn, dreary, forsaken, wild, solitary, desolate, lonely.

ANT. Cheerful, befriended, festive, frequented, populous, gay, animated, bustling.

**Long.** SYN. Protracted, produced, dilatory, lengthy, tedious, prolix, extensive, diffuse, far-reaching.

ANT. Short, curt, curtailed, brief, speedy, quick, concise, condensed.

**Longing.** SYN. Eagerness, desire, aspiration, craving, yearning, wishing.

ANT. Indifference, repugnance, aversion.

**Look. n.** [See ASPECT].

**Look. v.** SYN. See, behold, contemplate, observe, seem, appear, face.

ANT. Overlook, miss, misobserve, misbeseem, lurk, smoulder.

**Look at.** SYN. See, view, eye, gaze at, behold, witness, inspect.

ANT. [See LOOK].

**Loom.** SYN. Glimmer, lower, gloam.

ANT. Dwindle, pale, recede, fade, vanish, disappear.

**Loose. v.** SYN. Untie, unfasten, let go.

ANT. Tie, fasten, hold, retain.

**Loose. a.** SYN. Unbound, detached, flowing, scattered, sparse, incompact, vague, inexact, rambling, dissolute, hcentious.

ANT. Bound, tied, fastened, tight, moored, lashed, secured, thick, close, dense, compact, pointed, accurate, exact, consecutive, strict, logical, scientific, conscientious.

**Lop.** SYN. Prune, curtail, shorten, re-trench, amputate, truncate.

ANT. Grow, trail, train, elongate, lead.

**Loquacity.** SYN. Talkativeness.

ANT. Taciturnity.

**Lordly.** SYN. Lofty, magnificent, majestic, noble, proud, imperious.

ANT. Mean, beggarly, ignoble, unimposing, humble, servile, lowly.

**Lordship.** SYN. Rule, dominion, jurisdiction.

- ANT.** Homage, subjection, subser-  
vice.
- Lore** [See LEARNING].
- Lose.** SYN. Miss, drop, mislay, forfeit.
- ANT.** Keep, retain, find, recover, locate, earn, guard, treasure, economize, utilize, preserve, abandon, discard, reject.
- Loss.** SYN. Mislaying, dropping, forfeiture, missing, privation, waste, detriment, damage.
- ANT.** Preservation, recovery, earning, satisfaction, restoration, economy, augmentation, advantage, gain.
- Lot.** SYN. Chance, fortune, fate, hazard, ballot, doom.
- ANT.** Law, provision, arrangement, disposal, design, purpose, plan, portion, allotment.
- Loth.** SYN. Reluctant, unwilling.
- ANT.** Ready, willing, lief.
- Loud.** SYN. Sounding, sonorous, resonant, noisy, audible, vociferous, clamorous, obstreperous.
- ANT.** Soft, gentle, subdued, whispering, rustling, murmuring, babbling, pattering, tinkling, dulcet, inaudible, quiet.
- Lounge** [See LOLL and LOITER].
- Lout.** SYN. Clown, looby, clodhopper, clod.
- ANT.** Dandy, fop, cockney, prlg.
- Love.** SYN. Affection, attachment, passion, devotion, benevolence, charity, kindness.
- ANT.** Hatred, dislike, disaffection, alienation, estrangement, bitterness, coldness, indifference, repugnance, infidelity, desertion, unkindness, malice, uncharitableness.
- Lover.** SYN. Suitor, wooer, sweetheart, swain, beau.
- ANT.** Husband, wife, mate.
- Lovely.** SYN. Amiable, lovable, enchanting, beautiful, pleasing, delightful, charming.
- ANT.** Unamiable, unlovable, hateful, hideous, plain, homely, unattractive, unlovely.
- Low.** SYN. Abated, sunk, depressed, stunted, declining, deep, subsided, inaudible, cheap, gentle, dejected, degraded, mean, abject, base, unworthy, lowly, feeble, moderate, frugal, repressed, subdued, reduced, poor, humble.

- ANT.** Elevated, lofty, tall, ascending, rising, high, exorbitant, violent, loud, excited, elated, eminent, considerable, influential, high-minded, honorable, proud, strong, aggravated, intensified, raised, wealthy, rich.
- Lower.** v. SYN. Depress, decrease, reduce, bate, abate, drop, humiliate, sink, debase, humble, diminish.
- ANT.** Hoist, raise, heighten, exalt, increase, aggrandize, elevate.
- Lower.** a. SYN. Inferior.
- ANT.** Higher, superior.
- Lowering.** SYN. Dark, threatening, gloomy, murky, lurid, overcast.
- ANT.** See Muggy.
- Lowly.** SYN. Mean, low, common, humble, meek.
- ANT.** Lofty, elevated, eminent, lordly, proud.
- Lowness** [See Low].
- Loyal.** SYN. Submissive, obedient, faithful, allegiant, true, constant.
- ANT.** Insubmissive, insurgent, malcontent, rebellious, disobedient, unfaithful, unallegiant, untrue, inconstant, disaffected.
- Loyalty.** SYN. Fidelity, fealty, allegiance, faithfulness.
- ANT.** Disloyalty, unfaithfulness, treason.
- Lubricate.** SYN. Oil, ease, grease, levigate, gloze, glaze.
- ANT.** Rust, clog, indent, roughen, corrugate.
- Lucent** [See LIMPID and LUCID].
- Lucid.** SYN. Shining, bright, resplendent, luculent, luminous, clear, transparent, crystalline, pellucid, distinct, intelligible, rational, perspicuous, orderly, limpid, lucent, easily understood.
- ANT.** Dark, unlustrous, opaque, turbid, muddy, obscure, unintelligible, confused, insolved, insane, mystified.
- Luck** [See CHANCE].
- Luckless** [See CHANCE and LUCKY].
- Lucky.** SYN. Fortunate, auspicious, prosperous, successful, favorable.
- ANT.** Unlucky, unfortunate, inauspicious, unprosperous, adverse, ill-fated, disastrous, luckless.
- Lucrative** [See PROFITABLE].
- Lucre.** SYN. Gain, profit, greed, mammon, wealth, money.
- ANT.** Loss, poverty, failure, privation, cross, refuse.

**Lucubration.** SYN. Study, meditation, work, cogitation.

ANT. Idleness, vacuity, incogitancy, torpor.

**Luculent** [See LUCID].

**Ludicrous.** SYN. Ridiculous, farcical, laughable, comic, droll, funny, comical.

ANT. Serious, momentous, grave, sad, sorrowful, mournful, tragic, lugubrious, melancholy, sombre, doleful.

**Lugubrious** [See LUDICROUS].

**Lull.** *v.* SYN. Calm, quiet, hush, still, tranquilize [See ASSUAGE].

**Lull.** *n.* SYN. Quiet, assuagement, cessation, quiescence, subsidence.

ANT. Tumult, excitement, storm, tempest.

**Lumber.** *n.* SYN. Trash, rubbish, refuse.

ANT. Valuables, commodities, stock.

**Lumber.** *v.* SYN. Choke, crowd, obstruct, encumber.

ANT. Clear, disencumber, utilize, economize.

**Luminary.** SYN. Sage, savant, celebrity, light, genius.

ANT. Fool, ignoramus, dunce, lout, blockhead.

**Luminous** [See LUCID].

**Lump.** SYN. Mass, hunk, hunch, slice.

**Lumpish.** SYN. Heavy, cloddish, sluggish, clumsy.

ANT. Light, airy, agile, sylph-like, nimble, active.

**Lunacy.** SYN. Madness, insanity, derangement, craziness, mania, aberration, hallucination.

ANT. Sanity, reason, intellect, intelligence, rationality, lucidity.

**Lunatic.** SYN. Madman, maniac, monomaniac.

ANT. Solon, philosopher, luminary, genius.

**Lure.** *n.* SYN. Allurement [See ATTRACTION].

**Lure.** *v.* [See DECOY].

**Lurid.** SYN. Murky, lowering, wan, dismal, gloomy.

ANT. Bright, luminous.

**Lurk.** SYN. Hide, lie, skulk, abscond, lie hid, lie in wait.

ANT. Rise, spring, show, emerge, flash.

**Luscious.** SYN. Sweet, delicious, su-

gary, honied, delightful, toothsome, delightsome.

ANT. Sour, sharp, tart, bitter.

**Lustration.** SYN. Purification, expurgation, expiation.

ANT. Desecration, defilement, contamination.

**Lustre.** SYN. Brightness, splendor, brilliancy, effulgence, glory, renown [See EFFULGENCE].

**Lusty.** SYN. Robust, vigorous, strong, stout, able-bodied, burly, brawny, muscular, healthy, corpulent.

ANT. Infirm, weak, disabled, ailing, effete, listless.

**Lutose** [See LIMPID].

**Luxuriant** [See EXUBERANT].

**Luxuriate** [See BASK].

**Luxurious.** SYN. Voluptuous, self-indulgent, pleasurable, sensual, pampered.

ANT. Hard, painful, self-denying, ascetic, hardy.

**Luxury.** SYN. Effeminacy, epicurism, voluptuousness, wantonness, self-indulgence, softness, animalism, delicacy, dainty, profuseness.

ANT. Hardness, asceticism, stoicism, self-denial, hardship.

**Lying.** SYN. Mendacious, false, untrue, untruthful.

ANT. True, veracious.

## M

**MACERATE.** SYN. Attenuate, rot, waste, wither, steep, mafeify.

ANT. Fatten, replenish, pamper, repair, swell.

**Maceration** [See MACERATE].

**Machination.** SYN. Contrivance, plot, intrigue, conspiracy, stratagem, artful scheme, design.

ANT. Detection, counteraction, overthrow, baffling defeat, exposure, defiance, challenge, conflict, competition.

**Maculated.** SYN. Spotted, speckled, mottled, dotted.

ANT. Unspotted, spotless, speckless, immaculate.

**Mad.** SYN. Insane, demented, furious, lunatic, infuriated, crazy, maniacal, frantic, rabid, wild, distracted.

ANT. Sane, sound, sensible, quiet, composed, unexcited, sober.

- Madden.** SYN. Infuriate, enrage, exasperate, inflame.  
ANT. Calm, pacify, assuage, mesmerize, lay.
- Madfaction.** SYN. Wetting, maceration, moistening, moisture, humectation.  
ANT. Exsiccation, drying, arefaction.
- Madman** [See LUNATIC].
- Madness.** SYN. Insanity, frenzy, rage, fury.  
ANT. Sanity, calmness, soberness [See LUNACY].
- Magic.** SYN. Enchantment, sorcery.
- Magisterial.** SYN. Dictatorial, consequential, authoritative, imposing.  
ANT. Submissive, docile, undignified, unimposing, unassuming, modest.
- Magistrate** [See JUDGE].
- Magnanimous.** SYN. Noble, high-minded, exalted, high-souled, great-souled, lofty, honorable.  
ANT. Mean, little-souled [See NOBLE].
- Magnanimity.** SYN. High mindedness, generosity, forbearance, softness, clemency.  
ANT. Meanness, pettiness, paltriness, spitefulness, spleen.
- Magnificent.** SYN. Grand, magnanimous, noble, splendid, superb, august, imposing, gorgeous, stately, majestic, dignified, sublime, pompous.  
ANT. Petty, mean, little, paltry, flat, beggarly, small minded, ordinary, tawdry, unimposing, tame.
- Magnify.** SYN. Enlarge, amplify, increase, augment, exaggerate, laud, extol.  
ANT. Diminish, contract, curtail, palliate, extenuate, decry.
- Magniloquent.** SYN. High-flown, altiloquent, bombastic, tumid, turgid, boastful.  
ANT. Simple, unaffected, vernacular, plain-spoken.
- Magnitude** [See SIZE].
- Maid.** SYN. Maiden, girl, damsel, lass, virgin.  
ANT. Matron, married woman.
- Maim.** SYN. Disable, cripple, mar, mutilate, mangle, disfigure, lame.  
ANT. Restore, reinvigorate, mend, strengthen.
- Main.** SYN. Bulk, majority, body, principal, trunk, chief, leading, most important, first.  
ANT. Portion, section, minority, branch, limb, tributary, member, subordinate, inferior.
- Mainly.** SYN. Principally, largely, chiefly, primarily.  
ANT. Somewhat, partially, slightly, subordinately.
- Maintain** [See SUPPORT].
- Maintenance.** SYN. Livelihood, defence, subsistence, means of support.
- Majestic** [See MAGNIFICENT].
- Majesty.** SYN. Dignity, grandeur, augustness, stateliness [See GRAND-EUR].
- Majority.** SYN. Superiority, eldership, priority, bulk, preponderance, seniority.  
ANT. Inferiority, juniority, minority.
- Make.** SYN. Create, produce, fashion, frame, fabricate, construct, effect, do, perform, execute, find, gain, compel, establish, constitute, reach, mould, shape, form, bring about.  
ANT. Annihilate, unmake, undo, dismember, disintegrate, destroy, defeat, miss, lose, mar, disestablish.
- Maker.** SYN. Creator, manufacturer.  
ANT. Destroyer.
- Maladministration.** SYN. Misrule, misgovernment, malversation.  
ANT. Rule, government, administration.
- Malady.** SYN. Disorder, distemper, sickness, ailment, disease, complaint, illness.  
ANT. Health, sanity, soundness, heartiness, vigor, bloom.
- Malcontent** [See INSURGENT].
- Malediction** [See BENEDICTION].
- Malefactor** [See CULPRIT].
- Maleficent** [See BENEFICENT].
- Malevolent** [See BENEFICENT].
- Malformation** [See DEFORMITY].
- Malice** [See SPITE].
- Maligu** [See TRADUCE].
- Malignant** [See BENEFICENT].
- Malignity** [See SPITE].
- Malleable** [See DUCTILE].
- Maltreat** [See INJURE].
- Malversation.** SYN. Malpractice, corruption.  
ANT. Integrity, uncorruptness, uprightnes.

**Manacle.** SYN. Shackle, hand-cuff, fetter, chain.

ANT. Unbind, unfetter, unchain.

**Manage.** SYN. Handle, manipulate, control, conduct, administer, mould, regulate, contrive, train, husband, direct, wield.

ANT. Mismanage, misconduct, upset, derange, misuse.

**Manageable.** SYN. Easy, feasible, possible, docile, tractable, practicable.

ANT. Difficult, impracticable, impossible, unmanageable, intractable, refractory, untameable.

**Management.** SYN. Treatment, conduct, administration, government, address, skill, superintendence, skillful treatment.

ANT. Maltreatment, misconduct, maladministration, misgovernment, maladroitness.

**Manager.** SYN. Director, superintendent, overseer, supervisor.

ANT. Workman, follower, workingman.

**Mandate.** SYN. Command, edict, order, bidding, injunction, behest, rule, precept.

ANT. Suggestion, petition, request, entreaty.

**Manful** [See MANLY].

**Mangle** [See MAIM and LACERATE].

**Manhood.** SYN. Humanity, virility, maturity, manfulness, manliness.

ANT. Divinity, womanhood, childhood, childishness.

**Mania** [See LUNACY].

**Maniac** [See LUNATIC].

**Manifest.** *a.* SYN. Visible, obvious, distinct, conspicuous, indubitable, clear, evident, plain, patent, apparent, open.

ANT. Invisible, dubious, inconspicuous, indistinct.

**Manifest.** *v.* [See EXHIBIT].

**Manifold.** SYN. Numerous, multifolded, multigenous, multifarious, varied, various, multitudinous, sundry, divers.

ANT. Few, scant, rare, scarce, uniform, limited.

**Manipulate** [See HANDLE and MANAGE].

**Mankind.** SYN. Humanity, society, man, men.

ANT. Divinity, Deity, God, Heaven, nature, earth, world, creation, cattle.

**Manlike.** SYN. See Manly, a corruption of Manlike.

**Manly.** SYN. Bold, courageous, generous, open, chivalrous, frank, firm, noble, stately, fine, mature, masculine, brave, fearless, hardy, vigorous, manlike, manful, dignified.

ANT. Womanish, childish, timid, unmanly, dastardly, weak, puffy, ungrown, boyish.

**Manner.** SYN. Mode, method, style, form, fashion, carriage, behavior, deportment, habit, sort, kind.

ANT. Work, project, design, performance, life, action, proceeding, appearance, being.

**Mannerism.** SYN. Self-repetition, affectation, euphuism, self-consciousness.

ANT. Naturalness, unaffectedness, character, peculiarity, idiosyncrasy, genuineness, speciality.

**Mannerly.** SYN. Polite, well-behaved, well-bred, courteous, civil.

ANT. Unmannerly, rude, coarse, rough.

**Manners.** SYN. Deportment, behavior, carriage, courtesy, politeness, intercourse, demeanor.

ANT. Misdemeanor, misbehavior, unmannerliness.

**Manœuvre.** SYN. Operation, tactics, contrivance, movement.

ANT. Counteraction, defeat, bafflement, detection, countermovement, neutralization, check.

**Manuetude.** SYN. Docility, mildness, gentleness, tameness.

ANT. Ferocity, wildness, fierceness, savageness, untamableness.

**Manufacture.** SYN. Make, production, fabrication, composition, construction, manipulation, molding.

ANT. Use, employment, consumption, wear.

**Manumit** [See ENSLAVE].

**Manumission.** SYN. Liberation, release, emancipation, enfranchisement, discharge, dismissal.

ANT. Restraint, coercion, slavery, prohibition, repression.

**Manure.** *v.* SYN. Fertilize, enrich.

**Many.** SYN. Numerous, abundant, frequent, manifold, divers, sundry, multifarious.

- ANT.** Few, scarce, rare, infrequent.
- Mar.** *SYN.* Spoil, hurt, damage, injury, defeat, impair, maim, deform.
- ANT.** Make, restore, mend, improve, reinstate, promote, enhance, conserve.
- Marauder.** *SYN.* Plunderer, invader, rover, free-booter, moss-trooper, filibuster, pillager, guerilla, bushwhacker.
- ANT.** Ranger, guard, sentry, keeper, outpost, marcher.
- Margin.** *SYN.* Edge, lip, boundary, latitude, room, loophole, brink, extremity.
- ANT.** Figure, space, centre, limitation, restriction, stringency.
- Marine.** *SYN.* Oceanic, sea, nepturlan, maritime, naval, salt-water, nautical.
- ANT.** Terrestrial, terrene, land, fresh-water.
- Marital.** *SYN.* Matrimonial, conjugal, connubial, nuptial, hymeneal.
- ANT.** Single, celibate, unwedded, unconnubial.
- Maritime** [See MARINE].
- Mark.** *n.* *SYN.* Trace, token, sign, symptom, impression, vestige, indication, note.
- ANT.** Erasure, obliteration, effacement, unjudicative, plainness.
- Mark.** *v.* *SYN.* Stamp, label, sign, indicate, decorate, brand, stigmatize, signalize, note, observe, regard, heed, specify, specialize.
- ANT.** Ignore, overlook, omit, mislabel, mismark, misindicate, misobserve, misspecify.
- Marked.** *SYN.* Notable, remarkable, noticeable, conspicuous.
- ANT.** See Remarkable.
- Marriage.** *SYN.* Nuptials, matrimony, espousals, wedding, wedlock.
- ANT.** Celibacy, virginity.
- Marrow.** *SYN.* Pith, gist, substance, essence, life, cream, kernel.
- ANT.** Surplusage, redundancy, excess, superfluity, clothing, dressing, amplification, volume, mass, body.
- Marsh.** *SYN.* Swamp, fen, quagmire, bog, slough, morass.
- ANT.** Solid ground.
- Marshal** [See ORDER and AR-RANGE].
- Martial.** *SYN.* Military, brave, war-like.
- ANT.** Unmartial, unmilitary, peaceful.
- Martyrdom.** *SYN.* Confession.
- ANT.** Renegation, abjuration.
- Marvel.** *SYN.* Wonder, prodigy, admiration, portent, miracle, astonishment, amazement, phenomenon.
- ANT.** Incuriosity, unconcern, joke, trifle, farce, bagatelle, moonshine, cipher, drug, imposture, juggle.
- Marvellous** [See WONDERFUL].
- Masculine.** *SYN.* Male, manly, manful, hardy, courageous, virile.
- ANT.** Female, feminine, womanish, womanly, effeminate.
- Mash.** *SYN.* Mix, knead, compound, amalgamate.
- ANT.** Discompound, sift, winnow, disamalgamate.
- Mask.** *n.* *SYN.* Pretext, screen, pretence, ruse, cover, hypocrisy.
- ANT.** Truth, nakedness, detection, exposure, unmasking, verity, openness, candor.
- Mask.** *v.* *SYN.* Hide, screen, blink, cloke, disguise.
- ANT.** Expose, unmask, detect.
- Mass.** *SYN.* Lump, body, bulk, concretion, magnitude, majority, heap.
- ANT.** Fragment, bit, portion, morsel, section, minority.
- Massacre** [See CARNAGE].
- Massive.** *SYN.* Solid, huge, colossal, weighty, mighty, vast.
- ANT.** Slight, petty, stunted, frail, slender, airy.
- Master.** *n.* *SYN.* Lord, ruler, governor, owner, possessor, proprietor, teacher, professor, adept, chief.
- ANT.** Servant, slave, subject, property, learner, pupil, tyro.
- Master.** *v.* *SYN.* Conquer, overcome, subdue, overpower.
- ANT.** Yield, fail, surrender, succumb.
- Masterly.** *SYN.* Finished, artistic, consummate, skillful, clear, dexterous, expert.
- ANT.** Clumsy, rude, bungling, unskilled, botchy, maladroit.
- Mastery.** *SYN.* Authority, leadership, headship, proficiency, success, superiority, victory, advantage.
- ANT.** Subservience, tutelage, submission, guidance, obedience, ineptness, ignorance, failure, defeat, surrender.

**Masticate.** SYN. Manducate, chew.

ANT. Bolt, gobble.

**Match.** *n.* SYN. Equal, mate, companion, contest, competition, tally, equality, pair.

ANT. Superior, inferior, mismatch, oddity, disparity, inequality.

**Match** *v.* Equal, compare, oppose, fit, adapt, sort, suit, mate.

ANT. Fail, exceed, preponderate, surpass, mismatch, dissociate, separate, misfit, misadapt, missort.

**Matchless.** SYN. Consummate, incomparable, peerless, surpassing, inimitable.

ANT. Common, ordinary, every-day, commonplace.

**Mate** [See MATCH].

**Material.** *n.* SYN. Substance, stuff.

ANT. Work, production, design.

**Material.** *a.* [See ESSENTIAL].

**Matrimony** [See WEDLOCK].

**Matron.** SYN. Mother, woman, dowager, dame.

ANT. Girl, lass, damsel, spinster, miss, virgin, maid, maiden.

**Matter.** SYN. Substance, stuff, subject, body, importance, (or, prefixing the definite article) the visible, tangible, substantial, corporal, physical, ponderable.

ANT. Immateriality, spirituality, mind, intellect, spirit, the invisible, unseen, spiritual, moral, mental, intellectual.

**Mature** [See RIPE].

**Matutinal.** SYN. Early, morning, waking, dawning.

ANT. Vespertinal, late, slumbering, evening, waning.

**Maudlin.** SYN. Intoxicated, temulent, sentimental, mawkish, mellow.

SYN. Sensible, unromantic, unsentimental, dry, sober.

**Mawkish.** SYN. Sickly, sentimental, maudlin, insipid, loathsome, nauseous, flat.

ANT. Savory, sensible, sound, fine, pungent, palatable.

**Maxim.** SYN. Adage, rule, axiom, apothegm, proverb, precept, saying.

ANT. Absurdity, sophism, quibble, paradox, enigma.

**Maximum.** SYN. Ultimatum, climax, zenith, apex, completion, utmost, consummation, culmination, acme.

ANT. Initiative, commencement,

inchoation, incompleteness, abortion, decrease, wane, minimum, morsel, fragment.

**Maybe.** SYN. Perhaps, possibly, maybe, perchance.

**Maze** [See LABYRINTH].

**Meagre.** SYN. Thin, lean, lank, scanty, barren, dry, tame.

ANT. Stout, fat, brawny, abundant, fertile, copious.

**Mean.** *a.* SYN. Common, low, base, spiritless, dishonorable, contemptible, despicable, beggary, sordid, vulgar, niggardly, vile.

ANT. High, exalted, eminent, spirited, honorable, lordly, princely, munificent, liberal, generous.

**Mean.** *a.* SYN. Middle, intermediate, average.

ANT. Extreme, excessive, exorbitant.

**Mean.** *n.* SYN. Medium, moderation, balance, average.

ANT. Extreme, excess, preponderance, disproportion, deficiency, shortcoming, inadequacy.

**Mean.** *v.* SYN. Intend, purpose, design, signify, denote, indicate, hint, suggest.

ANT. Say, state, enunciate, do, execute, perform.

**Meaning.** SYN. Signification, import, significance, purport, sense, aim [See IMPORT].

**Meanness.** SYN. Penuriousness, littleness, selfishness, baseness, smallness, illiberality, ungenerousness, sordidness.

ANT. Nobleness, unselfishness, liberality, generousness, large-heartedness.

**Means.** SYN. Resources, instrument, media.

ANT. End, purpose, object.

**Measure.** *n.* [See DIMENSION].

**Measure.** *v.* SYN. Mete, estimate, gauge, value, appraise.

ANT. Misfit, misconform, mismeasure, misdeal, misapportion.

**Measureless** [See INFINITE].

**Mechanic.** SYN. Artisan, craftsman, workman, artificer.

**Mechanical.** SYN. Habitual, automatic, unreflective, spontaneous, effortless, unimpassioned.

ANT. Labored, self-conscious, feeling, forced, spirited, appreciative, lifelike, lively, animated, impassioned.

**Meddle** [See INTERPOSE].

**Meddlesome.** SYN. Olicious, obstructive, intrusive, interfering.

ANT. Unofficial, inostrusive, unmeddlesome.

**Mediate.** SYN. Intercede, interpose [See INTERPOSE].

**Mediation.** SYN. Interference, interposition, reconciliation, atonement, arbitration, adjustment.

ANT. Neutrality, non-interference, indifference.

**Medicament** [See REMEDY].

**Medicate.** SYN. Treat, compound, amalgamate, adulterate, sophisticate, drug.

ANT. Clarify, analyze, purify, defecate, simplify, disadulterate.

**Medicine.** SYN. Remedy, physic, antidote, therapeutics, salve, cure, corrective.

ANT. Aggravation, poison, virus, bane.

**Mediocrity.** SYN. Mean, commonplace, medium, average, sufficiency.

ANT. Excellence, superiority, rarity, brilliance, distinction.

**Meditate.** SYN. Think, cogitate, purpose, ruminate, contemplate, plan, revolve, consider.

ANT. Execute, enact, complete, consummate.

**Medium** [See MEAN, *n.*].

**Medley.** SYN. Jumble, tumult, confusion, mixture, hodge-podge, litter, diversity, miscellany.

ANT. Assortment, arrangement, disposition, classification, interdistinction, grouping, collocation.

**Med.** SYN. Guerdon, premium, prize, reward.

ANT. Penalty, punishment, brand, stigma, amercement.

**Meek.** SYN. Mild, gentle, submissive, modest, yielding, unassuming.

ANT. Bold, arrogant, self-asserting, irritable, proud, high-spirited.

**Meet.** SYN. Encounter, confront, engage, assemble, unite, coalesce, converge.

ANT. Miss, pass, escape, elude, decline, avoid, disperse, diverge, separate, vary, disagree.

**Melancholy.** *a.* SYN. Gloomy, sad, dejected, disconsolate, dismal, moody, hypochondriacal, cast down.

ANT. Lively, sprightly, gladsome,

gleesome, blithesome, happy, cheerful, gamesome, mirthful, merry.

**Melancholy.** *n.* [See MELANCHOLY, *a.*].

**Mellorate** [See AMELIORATE].

**Mellifluous.** SYN. Dulcet, euphonious, silvery, flowing, smooth.

ANT. Harsh, hoarse, abrupt, rancorous, rough, discordant, broken.

**Mellow.** SYN. Ripe, rich, full-flavored, jovial, mature, soft.

ANT. Unripe, harsh, sour, acid, acrid, crabbed, sober, dry.

**Melodious** [See MUSICAL].

**Melody.** SYN. Music, song, tune, air, minstrelsy.

ANT. Discord, dissonance.

**Melt.** SYN. Dissolve, liquify, colliquate, run, flow, fuse.

ANT. Consolidate, crystallize, indurate.

**Member.** SYN. Limb, part, portion, constituent, component.

ANT. Body, whole, entirety, constitution, organization, community, association.

**Memoir.** SYN. Biographical sketch, personal narrative, familiar biography, narrative, chronicle, record, register, journal, life.

**Memorable.** SYN. Great, striking, remarkable, conspicuous, prominent, noticeable, illustrious, extraordinary, famous, distinguished.

ANT. Petty, trifling, ordinary, insignificant, unnoticeable, trivial, mediocre, slight.

**Memorial.** SYN. Monument, record, memento, celebration, remembrance, relic, inscription.

ANT. Obliviation, silention, obliteration, effacement, erasure.

**Memory.** SYN. Remembrance, reminiscence, perpetuation, recollection, retention, retrospect, fame.

ANT. Forgetfulness, oblivion.

**Menace.** *n.* SYN. Threat, denunciation, threatening.

ANT. Good-will, blessing.

**Mend.** SYN. Repair, restore, correct, promote, improve, rectify, reform, amend, ameliorate, better.

ANT. Damage, impair, pervert, retard, deteriorate, falsify, spoil, corrupt.

**Mendacity.** SYN. Falsehood, lying,

- untruthfulness, deception, prevarication, duplicity.  
 ANT. Veracity, truthfulness, frankness, candor, ingenuousness.
- Mendicity.** SYN. Mendicancy, beggary.  
 ANT. Industry, labor.
- Menial.** SYN. Domestic, attendant, dependent, servile, drudge.  
 ANT. Paramount, sovereign, supreme, lordly, independent, uncontrolled, autocratic.
- Mensuration.** SYN. Geometry, surveying, geodesy [See MEASURE].
- Mental.** SYN. Intellectual, subjective, metaphysical, psychical, psychological.  
 ANT. Corporal, objective, physical, bodily.
- Mention.** *n.* SYN. Declaration, notice, announcement, observation, remark, hint, communication.  
 ANT. Silence, suppression, forgetfulness, omission.
- Mephitic.** SYN. Malarious, miasmatic.  
 ANT. Balmy, genial, salubrious.
- Mercantile.** SYN. Commercial, interchangeable, wholesale, retail, marketable.  
 ANT. Stagnant, unmarketable, unmercantile.
- Mercenary.** SYN. Sordid, venal, selfish, avaricious, griping.  
 ANT. Liberal, generous, disinterested, profuse, prodigal.
- Merchandise.** SYN. Goods, commodities, wares, stock.
- Merchant.** SYN. Trader, dealer, importer, tradesman, trafficker.  
 ANT. Shopman, salesman, hawker, huckster, pedler, chandler, costermonger.
- Merciful.** SYN. Compassionate, kind-hearted, clement, gracious, kind.  
 ANT. Pitiless, unrelenting, remorseless, inexorable [See KIND].
- Mercy.** SYN. Compassion, clemency, forgiveness, forbearance, grace, benefit, gift, pity, leniency, tenderness.  
 ANT. Exaction, harshness, cruelty, vengeance, unpityingness, unforgiveness.
- Mere.** SYN. Pure, unmixed, absolute, uninfluenced, unadulterated, unaffected, simple.
- ANT. Mixed, compound, impure, biased.
- Meretricious.** SYN. Tricksey, unchaste, gaudy, impure, tawdry, flashy.  
 ANT. Solid, good, chaste, simple, pure.
- Merge** [See SINK].
- Meridian.** SYN. Zenith, summit, culmination, height, apex, acme, pinnacle.  
 ANT. Nadir, depth, depression, profundity, base.
- Merit.** SYN. Goodness, worth, worthiness, desert, excellence.  
 ANT. Badness, demerit, unworthiness, worthlessness, weakness, imperfection, error, defect, fault, failing.
- Merry** [See MELANCHOLY].
- Mesh.** SYN. Intricacy, entanglement, involution, snare.  
 ANT. Extraction, escape, deliverance.
- Message.** SYN. Communication, intimation, missive, notice.  
 ANT. Non-communication, interception.
- Messenger.** SYN. Courier, carrier, emissary, harbinger, herald, forerunner.
- Metaphor.** SYN. Similitude, image.  
 ANT. Letter, literalness.
- Metaphorical.** SYN. Figurative, symbolical, allegorical, typical.  
 ANT. Literal.
- Metaphysical.** SYN. Mental, intellectual, abstract, ideal, conceptual, subjective, relational, notional, abstruse, psychical.  
 ANT. Physical, physiological, palpable, external, substantial, practical, corporal, material, objective.
- Mete.** SYN. Measure, apportion, distribute.  
 ANT. Misdeal, misapportion.
- Meteoric.** SYN. Momentary, flashing, displosive, phosphorescent, pyrotechnic, coruscant, volcanic.  
 ANT. Permanent, beaming, burning, steady, persistent, enduring.
- Method.** SYN. Order, system, rule, way, manner, mode, course, process, regularity, arrangement.  
 ANT. Disorder, conjecture, quackery, empiricism, experimentation, assumption, guess-work.
- Methodical.** SYN. Methodic, orderly, systematical, systematic, regular.

- ANT.** Disorderly, unmethodical, un-systematical, irregular [See METHOD].
- Methodize.** SYN. Shape, arrange, order, marshal, enucleate, eliminate, organize.  
ANT. Confuse, jumble, disorder, disorganize.
- Mettle.** SYN. Ardor, spirit, life, fire, animation.  
ANT. Hebetude, insensibility, callousness, placidity, stoicism, cowardice, submissiveness, slavishness.
- Mettlesome.** SYN. Spirited, fiery, ardent, lively, gay, brisk [See ARDENT and GALLANT].
- Mew.** SYN. Imprison, shut up, coop, incase [See CONFINE].
- Miasmatic.** SYN. Effluvious, malarious, fœtid, polluted, noxious, mephitic.  
ANT. Balmy, pure, untainted, salubrious.
- Middle** [See MEAN].
- Middling.** SYN. Ordinary, average, pretty well, not bad, well enough [See TOLERABLE].
- Midst.** SYN. Middle, centre, thick, throng, heart.  
ANT. Outskirt, confine, edge, limit, extreme, purlieu, margin.
- Mien.** SYN. Look, aspect, air, manner, appearance, carriage, bearing, deportment.  
ANT. Character, disposition, temperament, constitution, nature, being, personality.
- Might.** SYN. Strength, force, power, ability.  
ANT. Weakness, infirmity, feebleness.
- Mighty** [See MIGHT].
- Migratory.** SYN. Nomadic, wandering, roving, vagrant.  
ANT. Settled, fixed, permanent.
- Mild.** SYN. Moderate, lenient, calm, gentle, genial, tempered, soft, meek, tender, placid.  
ANT. Violent, wild, fierce, savage, strong, severe, merciless, harsh, bitter.
- Military.** SYN. Soldierly, soldier-like [See MARTIAL].
- Militate.** *v. int.* [See MILITARY].  
SYN. Contend, conflict, jar, clash, disagree.  
ANT. Harmonize, agree, suit, coincide.
- Milky.** SYN. White, emulcent, chalky.  
ANT. Inky, irritant, luteous.
- Mimic.** SYN. Copy, ape, imitate, ridicule, mock, follow.  
ANT. Praise, lead [See IMITATE].
- Minatory.** SYN. Menacing, threatening.  
ANT. Warning.
- Mince.** SYN. Attenuate, comminute, palliate, extenuate.  
ANT. Exaggerate, amplify, magnify.
- Mincing.** SYN. Slow, affected, pedantic, syllabical, euphuistic.  
ANT. Rapid, voluble, unaffected, natural, bluff.
- Mind.** SYN. Soul, spirit, intellect, understanding, opinion, sentiment, judgment, belief, choice, inclination, desire, will, liking, purpose, spirit, impetus, memory, remembrance, recollection.  
ANT. Body, limbs, organization, action, proceeding, conduct, object, indifference, coolness, aversion, forgetfulness, obviousness.
- Mindful.** SYN. Regardful, attentive, thoughtful, careful, recollective.  
ANT. Regardless, inattentive, mindless, oblivious.
- Mingle.** SYN. Mix, compound, blend, confound, confuse, intermingle, associate, amalgamate.  
ANT. Separate, segregate, sift, sort, analyze, discompound, eliminate, classify, unravel, avoid.
- Minimum** [See MAXIMUM].
- Minion.** SYN. Favorite, darling, pet.  
ANT. Antipathy, horror, aversion, bugbear.
- Minister.** *n.* SYN. Servant, officer, delegate, official, ambassador, subordinate, ecclesiastic, clergyman, priest, parson, divine, preacher, pastor, shepherd, reverend, curate, vicar.  
ANT. Monarch, government, master, superior, principal, head, layman, fold, flock, congregation.
- Minister.** *v.* SYN. Attend, subserve, wait, supply.  
ANT. Lead, rule, command, exact.
- Ministry.** SYN. Cabinet, council, administration, office of a minister or clergyman, ecclesiastical function [See MINISTER].
- Minor.** SYN. Less, inferior, junior, younger, unimportant.

ANT. Major, greater, superior, elder, senior, main, important.

**Minstrel.** SYN. Singer, musician, bard.

**Minute.** SYN. Diminutive, microscopic, tiny, exact, searching, specific, detailed.

ANT. Monstrous, enormous, huge, inexact, superficial, general, broad, comprehensive.

**Miraculous.** SYN. Supernatural, hyperphysical.

ANT. Ordinary, natural.

**Misacceptation.** SYN. Misunderstanding, misinterpretation, misuse.

ANT. Acceptation, meaning.

**Misadventure.** SYN. Failure, mishap, misfortune.

ANT. Success, achievement.

**Misanthropy.** SYN. Egotism, incivism, man-hating, cynicism, woman-hating.

ANT. Philanthropy, humanity, humanitarianism, universal benevolence.

**Misapply** [See APPLY].

**Misapprehend** [See APPREHEND].

**Misappropriate.** SYN. Misassign, perloit, misdistribute, abuse, misuse.

ANT. Assign, distribute, employ, use.

**Misarrange** [See ARRANGE].

**Misbecome** [See BECOME].

**Misbehavior** [See BEHAVIOR].

**Misbelief** [See BELIEF].

**Miscalculate** [See CALCULATE].

**Miscall.** SYN. Mi-name, misindicate.

ANT. Name, call, indicate, denote, specify, denominate.

**Miscellany.** SYN. Mixture, intermixture, jumble, medley, variety, diversity.

ANT. System, collection, classification, assortment, group, selection.

**Mischance.** SYN. Misfortune, misadventure, mishap [See CHANCE and MISADVENTURE].

**Mischief.** SYN. Damage, hurt, detriment, disservice, annoyance, injury, ill-turn, damage, harm.

ANT. Compensation, good-turn, benefit, favor, gratification.

**Mischievous.** SYN. Detrimental, injurious, spiteful, wanton.

ANT. Beneficial, advantageous, reparatory, conservative, careful, protective.

**Miscible.** SYN. Compoundable, amalgamable.

ANT. Uncompoundable, immiscible.

**Miscompute** [See COMPUTE].

**Misconceive** [See CONCEIVE].

**Misconduct** [See CONDUCT].

**Misconjecture.** SYN. Miscalculation, missupposition.

ANT. Hit, discovery, ascertain.

**Misconstrue** [See CONSTRUE].

**Miscount** [See COUNT].

**Miscreant.** SYN. See Rogue.

**Misdeed** [See DEED and CRIME].

**Misdemeanor.** SYN. Transgression, trespass, fault, misdeed [See CRIME and FAULT].

**Misdirect** [See STRAIGHT].

**Misdoling** [See MISDEED].

**Misemploy** [See EMPLOY].

**Miser.** SYN. Niggard, churl, skinflint, curmudgeon, screw, scrimp, hunks.

ANT. Prodigal, spendthrift, rake.

**Miserable.** SYN. Abject, forlorn, pitiable, wretched, worthless, despicable, disconsolate.

ANT. Respectable, worthy, happy, contented, comfortable.

**Miserly** [See LIBERAL].

**Misery.** SYN. Wretchedness, heartache, woe, broken heart, bleeding heart, great unhappiness [See CALAMITY and MISFORTUNE].

**Misestimate** [See ESTIMATE and VALUE].

**Misfortune** [See DISASTER and MISADVENTURE].

**Misgiving** [See DOUBT and DISTRUST].

**Misgovern** [See GOVERN].

**Misguide** [See GUIDE].

**Misnap.** n. [See HAZARD and MISADVENTURE].

**Misinform** [See INFORM].

**Misinspect** [See INSTRUCT].

**Misintelligence** [See INTELLIGENCE].

**Misinterpret** [See INTERPRET].

**Misjoin** [See JOIN and MATCH].

**Mislay** [See LAY and LOSE].

**Mislead** [See LEAD].

**Mislike** [See LIKE].

**Mismanage** [See MANAGE].

**Mismatch** [See MATCH].

**Misname** [See NAME].

**Misnomer** [See NAME].

**Mispersuade** [See PERSUADE].

**Misplace** [See PLACE].

**Mispronounce** [See PRONOUNCE].

**Misproportioned.** SYN. Ungainly, misformed, ill-shaped.

ANT. Well-proportioned, elegant, harmonious, shapely.

**Misquote** [See QUOTE].

**Misreckon** [See RECKON].

**Misreport** [See REPORT].

**Misrepresent** [See REPRESENT].

**Misrule** [See RULE].

**Miss** [See LOSE and MEET].

**Misshapen** [See SHAPELESS].

**Missile.** SYN. Projectile.

ANT. Artillery, hand-arms, side-arm.

**Mission.** SYN. Commission, trust, office, delegation, ministry, embassy, legation, deputation, errand, message.

ANT. Assumption, usurpation, self-appointment.

**Missive.** SYN. Communication, despatch, message [See MISSION].

ANT. See Message.

**Misspend** [See SPEND].

**Missstate** [See STATE].

**Misstatement.** SYN. Misrepresentation, wrong statement, falsification.

ANT. Correct statement, true statement.

**Mist.** SYN. Fog, obscurity, bewilderment, perplexity, haze.

ANT. Brightness, clearness, lucidity.

**Mistake** [See ERROR].

**Misteach** [See TEACH].

**Mistranslate.** SYN. Misconstrue, misrender [See CONSTRUE].

**Mistrust.** v. [See TRUST].

**Misunderstanding** [See UNDERSTANDING].

**Misuse.** v. [See USE].

**Misuse.** n. SYN. Abuse, perversion, prostitution [See ABUSE].

**Mitigate** [See AGGRAVATE].

**Mix** [See MINGLE].

**Moan** [See BEWAIL].

**Mob.** SYN. Disorderly crowd, tumultuous rabble, rude multitude [See BEVY].

**Mobile.** SYN. Movable, sensitive, fickle, inconstant, variable, ductile.

ANT. Immovable, inexorable, unfeeling, unvarying.

**Mock.** SYN. Jeer, ridicule, flout, mimic, insult, ape, deride, deceive, imitate.

ANT. Salute, welcome, respect, admire, compliment.

**Mode** [See METHOD].

**Model.** SYN. Standard, pattern, example, type, mould, design, copy.

ANT. Imitation, copy, production, execution, work.

**Moderate.** SYN. Control, soften, allay, regulate, repress, govern, temper.

ANT. Disturb, disorganize, excite, misconduct.

**Moderate.** a. SYN. Limited, temperate, calm, dispassionate, sober, abstinent, sparing, steady, ordinary.

ANT. Extravagant, intemperate, rigorous, excessive, violent, extraordinary.

**Moderation.** SYN. Temperance, sobriety, frugality, calmness, sedateness, mildness, coolness, deliberateness.

ANT. Immoderation, intemperance, baseness, rashness, precipitation.

**Moderator.** SYN. Chairman, regulator, conductor, manager, president.

ANT. Disturber, agitator.

**Modern.** SYN. Present, existent, new, new-fangled, new-fashioned, recent, late, novel, later.

ANT. Past, bygone, former, olden, ancient, old-fashioned, antiquated, obsolete.

**Modest** [See CHASTE and MEEK].

**Modesty.** SYN. Sobriety, diffidence, bashfulness, humility, pure-mindedness.

ANT. Vanity, conceit, self-sufficiency, self-admiration, foppery, coxcombry, wantonness, shamelessness, effrontery.

**Modification.** SYN. Alteration, revision, variation, qualification, species.

ANT. Retention, stereotype, stabilization.

**Modish.** SYN. Fashionable, stylish, modera.

ANT. Unfashionable, quaint, unstylish, gawky, dowdy.

**Modulation.** SYN. Harmonization, harmonies.

ANT. Intonation, recital, monotone.

**Moll.** SYN. Daub, stain, dirt, muck, soil.

ANT. Cleanse, clean, absterge, purify.

**Moist.** SYN. Damp, humid, dank, wet.

ANT. Arid, dry.

**Moisture.** SYN. Dampness, humidity.

ANT. Dryness.

**Molecule.** SYN. Atom, monad.

ANT. Body, bulk, organism, compound, structure.

**Molest.** SYN. Trouble, disturb, tease, annoy, irritate, vex, plague, worry, discommode.

ANT. Soothe, caress, pacify, assuage, pet, mollify.

**Mollify** [See MOLEST].

**Moment.** SYN. Instant, second, importance, twinkling, trice, weight, force, gravity, consequence, avail.

ANT. Age, period, century, generation, triviality, insignificance, worthlessness, unimportance, inefficacy.

**Momentary.** SYN. Instantaneous, fleeting, transitory [See INSTANT].

**Momentous.** SYN. Significant, important, material, weighty [See IMPORTANT].

**Monad** [See MOLECULE].

**Monarch.** SYN. King, sovereign, despot, tyrant, czar.

ANT. Peer, subject.

**Monarchical.** SYN. Kingly, royal, despotic.

ANT. Republican, democratic, oligarchical, autocratic.

**Monastic.** SYN. Conventual, cenobitical, regular, monkish.

ANT. Unconventual, social, secular.

**Monition** [See ADMONISH].

**Monitor.** SYN. Adviser, instructor, mentor, Warner.

ANT. Misadviser, misinstructor, deceiver, misdirector, back-friend, seducer.

**Monitory.** SYN. Advisory, hortatory.

ANT. Deceptive, seductive.

**Monkish** [See MONASTIC].

**Monopoly.** SYN. Privilege, engrossment, appropriation, exclusiveness, preoccupation, impropration.

ANT. Participation, partnership, community, competition, free-trade.

**Monotheism.** SYN. Deism.

ANT. Polytheism.

**Monotonous.** SYN. Uniform, unvaried, dull, humdrum, undiversified, tedious.

ANT. Varying, changing.

**Monotony.** SYN. Sameness, unvaryingness, tedium.

ANT. Variation, relief, diversion.

**Monster.** SYN. Prodigy, portent, marvel, deformity, abnormality, fright, colossus, monstrosity, leviathan, fiend, brute.

ANT. Beauty, Venus, Adonis, Narcissus, gem, pet, jewel, angel, augury, harbinger.

**Monstrous.** SYN. Prodigious, portentous, marvellous, deformed, abnormal, hideous, preposterous, intolerable.

ANT. Ordinary, familiar, unnoticeable, fair, comely, shapely, regular, natural, reasonable, just.

**Monument** [See MEMORIAL].

**Mood.** SYN. State, temper, humor, feeling, vein, disposition.

ANT. Mind, character, disposition, nature.

**Moody.** SYN. Sullen, humorsome, gloomy, morose.

ANT. Blithe, genial, sociable, merry.

**Moot.** SYN. Agitate, discuss, ventilate, argue.

ANT. Suppress, stifle, burke, hush, shelve.

**Moral.** SYN. Mental, ideal, intellectual, spiritual, ethical, probable, inferential, presumptive, analogous, virtuous, well-conducted.

ANT. Physical, material, practical, demonstrative, mathematical, immoral, vicious.

**Morals.** SYN. Manners, conduct, behavior, morality, habits [See MANNERS].

**Morass** [See MARSH].

**Morbid.** SYN. Diseased, unsound, unhealthy, sickly.

ANT. Wholesome, healthy, sound.

**Mordent.** SYN. Biting, keen, pungent.

ANT. Mellow, mild, soothing.

**Moreover.** SYN. Besides, also, likewise, furthermore [See LIKEWISE].

**Morose.** SYN. Sullen, austere, moody, crabbed, surly, crusty.

ANT. Genial, indulgent, kindly.

**Morsel** [See BIT].

**Mortal.** SYN. Human, ephemeral, sub-lunary, short-lived, deadly, fatal, perishable, destructive.

ANT. Divine, immortal, celestial, life-giving, venial, salutarious, superfluous.

**Mortality** [See DEATH].

**Mortify**. SYN. Deaden, subdue, master, vex, disappoint, annoy, rot, fester, humble, abash, chagrin, displace, putrefy.

ANT. Feed, pamper, indulge, please, gratify, delight, satisfy, heal, recover.

**Mostly**. SYN. Mainly, chiefly, in great measure, for the most part, for the greatest part [See MAINLY].

**Motherly**. SYN. Maternal, affectionate, tender, kind [See KIND].

**Motion** [See MOVEMENT].

**Motionless** [See STILL].

**Motive**. SYN. Inducement, purpose, design, prompting, stimulus, reason, impulse, incitement.

ANT. Execution, action, effort, deed, attempt, project, preventive, deterrent, dissuasive.

**Motley**. SYN. Parti-colored, variegated, mixed, medley, heterogeneous, diversified.

ANT. Uniform, homogeneous, alike, monochromatic.

**Mottled** [See MOTLEY and MACULATED].

**Mold**. SYN. Fashion, shape, manipulate, for n., cast, configure.

ANT. Distort, strain, pervert, misshape.

**Moldy**. SYN. Green, rusty, fusty, musty, over-ripe.

ANT. Fresh, wholesome, pure, sweet, recent.

**Mount** [See ASCEND].

**Mourn** [See GRIEVE and BEWAIL].

**Mournful**. SYN. Sad, melancholy, tearful, doleful, depressing, wailing, lugubrious.

ANT. Joyous, mirthful, exhilarating.

**Movable** [See STATIONARY].

**Move**. SYN. Change, go, progress, stir, affect, agitate, actuate, impel, propose, advance, propel, instigate, provoke.

ANT. Stand, stop, lie, rest, stay, alay, deter, prevent, arrest, withdraw.

**Movement**. SYN. Motion, move, change of place.

ANT. Stop, rest, pause, stillness, quietness.

**Much**. SYN. Abundant, plenteous, greatly, abundantly, far, considerable, ample.

ANT. Little, scant, slightly, shortly, short, dear.

**Mucilaginous**. SYN. Gelatinous, albuminous, creamy, glairy, viscous, lentous.

ANT. Limpid, crystalline, bubbling, frothing, foaming, effervescent, sparkling, spirituous.

**Muddle**. SYN. Fail, waste, fritter away, confuse, derange, misarrange.

ANT. Clarify, manage, economize, classify, arrange.

**Muddy**. SYN. Luteous, swampy, turbid, clayey.

ANT. Dry, arid, rocky, arenaceous, sandy, limpid, pellucid, crystalline.

**Muffle**. SYN. Shroud, unfold, disguise, conceal, envelop.

ANT. Unmuffle, unfold, exhibit, reveal.

**Muggy**. SYN. Foggy, misty, dank, damp, murky, dim, vaporous, cloudy.

ANT. Clear, bright, vaporless.

**Mulct**. n. SYN. Amercement, damages, forfeiture, penalty.

ANT. Guerdon, douceur, bonus, reward, premium.

**Mulish**. SYN. Stubborn, obstinate, headstrong, cross-grained, intractable [See TRACTABLE].

**Multifarious**. SYN. Various, varied, multigenous, multitudinous, multifold, manifold, multifiform.

ANT. Single, uniform, unvaried, unvarying, few.

**Multifold** [See MULTIFARIOUS].

**Multiform** [See MULTIFARIOUS].

**Multiplication**. SYN. Multiplicity, plurality, multitudinousness, multifariousness, multitude, repetition, reiteration, reproduction, augmentation, swarming, teeming.

ANT. Singularity, unity, scantiness, rarity, diminution, extinction.

**Multisonous**. SYN. Many-voiced, tuneful.

ANT. Unisonous, droning, monotonous.

**Multitude**. SYN. Crowd, swarm, accumulation, throng, concourse, number, host, mob, rabble.

ANT. Paucity, scantiness, sprinkling.

**Multitudinous** [See MULTIFARI-  
OUS].

**Mummary.** SYN. Antics, masquerade,  
vagary, buffoonery.

ANT. Pageant, procession, exhibi-  
tion.

**Mundane.** SYN. Worldly, secular,  
temporal, earthly.

ANT. Unworldly, spiritual, heaven-  
ly, ethereal, supramundane.

**Munificent.** SYN. Liberal, princely,  
bounteous, generous.

ANT. Niggardly, beggarly.

**Murky** [See MUGGY].

**Murmur.** SYN. Undertone, whisper,  
mutter, grumble, complaint, repin-  
ing.

ANT. Clamor, vociferation, bawling,  
outcry, defiance, execration, saluta-  
tion, acclamation.

**Murmur.** v. [See GROWL].

**Muscular.** SYN. Powerful, brawny,  
robust, sinewy, strong, stalwart, ath-  
letic, lusty, sturdy.

ANT. Debile, flabby, feeble, lanky.

**Muse.** SYN. Reflect, ponder, cogitate,  
dream, think, meditate.

ANT. Stir, act, move.

**Musical.** SYN. Melodious, harmoni-  
ous, dulcet, concordant, rythmical,  
tuneful, mellifluous.

ANT. Unmelodious, inharmonious,  
harsh, discordant.

**Muster.** v. SYN. Marshal, collect, as-  
semble, rally, enroll, gather.

ANT. Dismiss, disperse, relegate,  
remit, disband.

**Musty.** SYN. Fusty, rank, mouldy,  
frowzy, stale, sour, fetid, mildewed.

ANT. Fragrant, fresh, balmy, aro-  
matic, odorous.

**Mutable.** SYN. Changeable, change-  
ful, mobile, transient, ephemeral, in-  
constant, unsteadfast, fickle, fitful,  
undecided, restless.

ANT. Unchanging, permanent, im-  
mutable, persistent, changeless.

**Mutation** [See VARIATION].

**Mute.** SYN. Silent, speechless, dumb,  
taciturn, voiceless, still, death-like.

ANT. Chattering, talkative, garru-  
lous, loquacious, vocal, tuneful, loud.

**Mutilate** [See MAIM].

**Mutinuous.** SYN. Turbulent, seditious,  
insurgent, riotous, tumultuous, un-  
ruly, refractory, insurrectionary.

ANT. Obedient, loyal, submissive.

**Mutter.** SYN. Murmur, mumble.

ANT. Enunciate, exclaim, pronounce,  
vociferate.

**Mutual.** SYN. Reciprocal, common,  
interchangeable, alternate.

ANT. One-sided, unreciprocated, un-  
mutual.

**Muzzle.** SYN. Silence, burke, re-  
strain, gag, stop.

ANT. Release, liberate, open, un-  
muzzle, free.

**Mysterious.** SYN. Dim, obscure, un-  
revealed, unexplained, unaccountable,  
reserved, veiled, hidden, secret, in-  
comprehensible, mystic, inexplicable.

ANT. Clear, plain, obvious, explai-  
ned, understood, easy, explain-  
able, simple, frank, communicative.

**Mystery.** SYN. Enigma, puzzle, ob-  
scurity, secrecy, veil, shroud, ar-  
canum.

ANT. Publication, solution, com-  
mon-place, truism, matter-of-fact.

**Mystic.** SYN. Mysterious, cabalistic,  
magical.

ANT. Plain, matter-of-fact, every-  
day, familiar, commonplace, obvious,  
household.

**Mystify.** SYN. Confuse, bamboozle,  
hoodwink, puzzle, confound, mislead,  
obfuscate.

ANT. Illumine, enlighten, inform,  
guide.

**Myth.** SYN. Fable, legend, parable,  
supposition, fiction, allegory, fabu-  
lous story, fabrication.

ANT. Fact, history, narrative,

**Mythological.** SYN. Fabulous,  
mythical.

## N

**NAB.** (coll.) SYN. Catch, clutch,  
grasp, seize, lay hold on, lay hands on  
[See CATCH].

**Nabob.** SYN. Millionaire, Croesus, man  
of wealth, man of fortune, very rich  
man, man of great distinction.

ANT. Man not wealthy, man not  
distinguished.

**Nacreous** [See IRIDESCENT].

**Naked.** SYN. Nude, bare, unclothed,  
denuded, undraped, defenceless, des-  
tute, unqualified, uncolored, unvar-  
nished, mere, simple.

ANT. Dressed, robed, draped,  
muffled, protected, qualified, veiled,  
shrouded, colored, varnished.

**Name. n.** SYN. Designation, cognomen, appellation, title, fame, reputation, authority, appointment, stead, representation.

ANT. Namelessness, anonymousness, misnomer, pseudonym, obscurity, ingloriousness, disrepute, individuality, person.

**Name. v.** SYN. Specify, designate, call, indicate.

ANT. Misname, miscall, misdesignate, misindicate, hint, suggest, shadow, adumbrate.

**Narrate.** SYN. Recite, tell, report, detail, relate, rehearse, recount.

ANT. Suppress, conceal, blink, misreport, misrepresent, misrelate, misstate.

**Narrow.** SYN. Straight, straightened, slender, thin, spare, contracted, limited, cramped, pinched, scant, close, scrutinizing, near, bigoted, niggardly, tight.

ANT. Wide, broad, ample, thick, expanded, easy, liberal.

**Nascent.** SYN. Youthful, rising, green, incipient, embryo, rudimental, budding.

ANT. Mature, aged, confirmed, developed, grown.

**Nasty.** SYN. Foul, offensive, odious, disagreeable, indelicate, impure, gross, unclean, obscene.

ANT. Nice, pleasant, sweet, savory, agreeable, pure.

**Nation.** SYN. Race, people, realm, community, commonwealth, state [See COMMUNITY and PEOPLE].

**Native.** SYN. Indigenous, home, exported, artless, natural, proper, suitable, congenital, inbred, vernacular.

ANT. Foreign, imported, exotic, alien, artificial, acquired, assumed, affected.

**Natural.** SYN. Intrinsic, essential, regular, normal, cosmical, true, probable, consistent, spontaneous, artless, original.

ANT. Asceticious, adventitious, abnormal, monstrous, unnatural, fictitious, improbable, unassumable, forced, artful, affected.

**Nature.** SYN. Essence, creation, constitution, structure, disposition, truth, regularity, kind, sort, character, species, affection, naturalness.

ANT. Thing, object, subject, man, being, creature, monstrosity, unnaturalness, art, fiction, romance, invention.

**Naught.** SYN. Nothing.

ANT. Aught, anything, everything.

**Naughty.** SYN. Worthless, vile, corrupt, bad, forward, refractory, wicked, perverse.

ANT. Worthy, good, precious, pure, docile, tractable, well-behaved.

**Nausea.** SYN. Loathing, disgust, abomination, qualm, sea-sickness.

ANT. Taste, relish, enjoyment.

**Nauseous.** SYN. Loathsome, sickening, disgusting [See ABOMINABLE].

**Nautical.** [See MARINE].

**Near.** SYN. Nigh, close, adjacent, neighboring. (Sometimes used in the sense of parsimonious.)

ANT. Far, distant, remote.

**Nearly.** SYN. Almost, closely, approximately.

ANT. Quite, entirely, distantly, remotely.

**Neat** [See TIDY].

**Necessary.** SYN. Certain, inevitable, indispensable, requisite, essential, compulsory, needful, expedient.

ANT. Contingent, casual, optional, discretionary, unnecessary, unessential, free.

**Necessitate** [See COMPEL].

**Necessity.** SYN. Indispensableness, inevitableness, need, indigence, requirement, want, fate, destiny.

ANT. Dispensableness, uncertainty, superfluity, uselessness, competence, affluence, casualty, contingency, freedom, choice.

**Need** [See NECESSITY].

**Needful** [See NECESSARY].

**Needless.** SYN. Unnecessary, useless, superfluous, gratuitous.

ANT. Needful, useful, helpful, obligatory.

**Nefarious** [See ATROCIOUS].

**Negation** [See ASSERT].

**Negative.** SYN. Denying, privative, disclaiming, indirect.

ANT. Assertive, attributive, positive, direct.

**Neglect. v.** SYN. Slight, overlook, omit, disregard, disesteem, despise, contemn.

ANT. Consider, respect, notice, ob-

serve, regard, esteem, tend, attend, foster, study.

**Neglect.** *n.* SYN. Negligence, disregard, omission, failure, default, slight, carelessness, remissness.

ANT. Attention, consideration, respect, notice, regard, esteem.

**Negotiate.** SYN. Transact, effect, pass, perform.

ANT. Mismanage, misconduct, quash, stop.

**Neighborly** [See SOCIABLE].

**Nerve.** SYN. Strength, firmness, resolution.

ANT. Nerveless, forceless, feeble, weak, enfeebled, impotent, palsied, [See COURAGE].

**Nervous** [See VIGOROUS and TIMID].

**Nettle.** SYN. Sting, fret, provoke [See INCENSE].

**Neutral.** SYN. Uninterfering, impartial, indifferent, negative, unavowed.

ANT. Partial, interested, interfering, active, positive, declared, avowed.

**Neutrality.** SYN. Non-interference, indifference.

ANT. Interference, activity.

**Neutralize.** SYN. Counteract, compensate, counterbalance, counterpoise, countervail.

ANT. Aggravate, enhance, intensify.

**New.** SYN. Novel, recent, fresh, modern.

ANT. Old, ancient, antique, antiquated, obsolete.

**News.** SYN. Intelligence, information, tidings [See INTELLIGENCE].

**New-fangled.** SYN. Upstart, new-light, innovating, strange, odd, fantastic, novel.

ANT. Venerable, time-honored, established, ancient, old, old-fashioned.

**Nibble.** SYN. Carp, cavi, peck, object, demur.

ANT. Accept, eulogize, command, endorse, allow.

**Nice.** SYN. Fastidious, scrupulous, accurate, neat, discerning, dainty, pleasant, agreeable, exact, fine, finished, particular.

ANT. Coarse, unscrupulous, inaccurate, rude, rough, indiscriminating, nasty, nauseous, disagreeable.

**Nicety.** SYN. Fastidiousness, scrupulousness, accuracy.

ANT. Coarseness, inaccuracy, rudeness, roughness.

**Niggard** [See MISER].

**Niggardly** [See LIBERAL].

**Nimble.** SYN. Agile, quick, lively, sprightly [See SLOW].

**Nobility.** SYN. Distinction, dignity, rank, peerage, lordship, loftiness, generosity, rank, aristocracy.

ANT. Obscurity, meanness, commonalty, serfdom, paltriness, contemptibleness, plebeianism.

**Noble.** SYN. Grand, aristocratic, generous, illustrious, exalted, worthy, magnanimous, dignified, excellent, lofty-minded, honorable, fine.

ANT. Mean, plebeian, ignoble, paltry.

**Nobody** [See CIPHER].

**Nocturnal.** SYN. Nightly, dark, gloomy, tenebrous.

ANT. Diurnal, light, brilliant, solar.

**Nodosity.** SYN. Protuberance, protuberousness, knottiness, tuberosity, lumpiness.

ANT. Planeness, evenness, smoothness, polish, levigation.

**Noise.** SYN. Sound, clamor, rattle, din, uproar, tumult.

ANT. Note, voice, music, melody, silence, stillness, voicelessness, hush.

**Noiseless** [See NOISY].

**Noisome.** SYN. Hurtful, harmful, noxious, pestilential.

ANT. Wholesome, salutary, salubrious, beneficial.

**Noisy.** SYN. Loud, clamorous, stunning.

ANT. Still, soft, inaudible, whispering, soothing, musical, melodious, harmonious, tuneful, subdued, gente, noiseless.

**Nomad.** SYN. Pastoral, vagrant, Arab, Scythian, roving, migratory.

ANT. Fixed, unwandering, agricultural, unroving, urban.

**Nominal.** SYN. Trifling, suppositious, ostensible, professed, pretended, formal.

ANT. Real, deep, serious, important, grave, substantial, actual, intrinsic, veritable, essential.

**Nominate.** SYN. Name, specify, appoint, individualize, define, invest, present, entitle.

ANT. Suggest, indicate, conjecture.

- describe, recal, deprive, cancel, withdraw, divert.
- Nonsense.** SYN. Absurdity, trash, folly, pretense, jest, balderdash.  
ANT. Sense, wisdom, truth, fact, gravity, philosophy, science, reason.
- Nonsensical** [See FOOLISH].
- Normal.** SYN. Regular, typical, usual, recognized, natural, ordinary.  
ANT. Abnormal, irregular, unnatural, exceptional, monstrous.
- Notable** [See REMARKABLE].
- Note.** *n.* [See SIGN].
- Note.** *v.* [See NOTICE].
- Notice.** *n.* SYN. Observation, cognizance, heed, advice, news, consideration, visitation, mark, note.  
ANT. Oversight, disregard, misinformation, mistidings, neglect, slight, connivance, ignorance, incognizance, heedlessness, amnesty, omission.
- Notice.** *v.* SYN. Mark, note, observe, attend to, mention, heed, regard, give heed to [See REGARD].
- Noticeable** [See REMARKABLE].
- Notification.** SYN. Notice, declaration, publication [See NOTICE].
- Notify.** SYN. Intimate, declare, announce, give notice to, acquaint, communicate, apprise, inform, warn.  
ANT. Suppress, withhold, conceal, misreport.
- Notion.** SYN. Apprehension, idea, conception, judgment, opinion, belief, expectation, sentiment.  
ANT. Misapprehension, falsification, misbelief, misjudgment, frustration, misconception.
- Notoriety.** SYN. Publicity, vogue, repute, celebrity, knowledge, certainty.  
ANT. Privacy, secrecy, concealment, obscurity, mystery, suspicion, rumor, whisper.
- Notorious.** SYN. Known, undisputed, recognized, allowed.  
ANT. Suspected, reported, reputed.
- Nourish.** SYN. Nurture, feed, foster, cherish, nurse, tend, support, promote.  
ANT. Starve, blight, destroy, kill, wither.
- Nourishment** [See ALIMENT].
- Novel** [See NEW-FANGLED].
- Novice** [See TYRO].
- Noxious** [See NOISOME].
- Nucleus.** SYN. Core, central part, center, kernel [See CORE].
- Ndity.** SYN. Nakedness, bareness, exposure.  
ANT. Clothing, drapery, investment, dress.
- Nugatory.** SYN. Trifling, vain, inoperative, ineffectual, null, void.  
ANT. Grave, serious, important, potent, efficacious, momentous, successful, satisfactory.
- Nuisance.** SYN. Offence, annoyance, plague, pest, trouble.  
ANT. Gratification, blessing, pleasure, delight, benefit.
- Null** [See VOID].
- Nullify.** SYN. Abrogate, neutralize, cancel, abolish, extinguish, annul, quash, repeal.  
ANT. Confirm, perpetuate, reenact, stabilize, establish, cherish.
- Number** [See COUNT].
- Numberless.** SYN. Countless, innumerable, infinite.  
ANT. Few, scarce, rare.
- Numbness.** SYN. Hebetude, callousness, insensibility.  
ANT. Acuteness, sensibility, liveliness, sensitiveness.
- Numerous** [See MANY].
- Nuptial.** SYN. Connubial, hymeneal, bridal.
- Nuptials.** SYN. Wedding, marriage, espousal [See MARRIAGE].
- Nurse** [See NOURISH].
- Nursery.** SYN. Seed-plot, seminary, plantation, school.  
ANT. World, life, education, profession.
- Nurture** [See NOURISH].
- Nutrimet.** SYN. Aliment, food, sustenance, nourishment, replenishment, sustentation, pabulum.  
ANT. Starvation, languishment, decay, inanition, exhaustion, poison, detriment.
- Nutrition.** SYN. Alimentation, sustentation, feeding.  
ANT. Exhaustion, starvation, inanition.
- 
- OAF** [See BOOBY].
- Obdurate.** SYN. Hardened, obstinate, stubborn, impenitent, reprobate, callous, unfeeling, insensible, unyielding.  
ANT. Softened, flexible, tender,

- teachable, yielding, penitent, docile, amenable.
- Obedience.** SYN. Submission, compliance, subservience.  
ANT. Resistance, rebellion, violation, transgression, antagonism, disobedience.
- Obedient** [See *SUBMISSIVE*].
- Obesity.** SYN. Fatness, fleshiness, corpulence, plumpness, corpulency, *embonpoint*.  
ANT. Leanness, thinness.
- Obey.** SYN. Submit, comply, yield.  
ANT. Resist, disobey, refuse [See *OBEDIENCE*].
- Object.** *n.* SYN. Appearance, sight, design, end, aim, motive, intent, view, goal.  
ANT. Idea, notion, conception, fancy, subject, proposal, purpose, effect.
- Object to.** *v.* SYN. Oppose, contravene, obstruct, demur to, except to, gainsay, disapprove.  
ANT. Approve, approve of.
- Objective.** SYN. Extrinsic, concrete, external.  
ANT. Intrinsic, abstract, notional, subjective.
- Objurgate** [See *SCOLD*].
- Oblation.** SYN. Offering, presentment, gift.  
ANT. Spoliation, sacrilege, withholding, resumption, refusal, negation.
- Obligation.** SYN. Duty, necessity, compulsion, contract, bond, covenant, behoof.  
ANT. Promise, word, choice, freedom, assurance, declaration, intention, exemption.
- Oblige.** SYN. Compel, coerce, necessitate, force, benefit, favor, accommodate, gratify, bind, constrain.  
ANT. Release, acquit, induce, persuade, annoy, disoblige.
- Obliging.** SYN. Kind, considerate, compliant, complaisant, accommodating.  
ANT. Discourteous, rude, cross-grained, perverse, unaccommodating, disoblige.
- Oblique.** SYN. Divergent, diagonal, lateral, angular.  
ANT. Straight, rectilinear, forward.
- Obliterate.** *v.* [See *EFFACE*].
- Oblivion.** *n.* SYN. Forgetfulness, disremembrance.

- ANT. Remembrance, recollection, memory, reminiscence, commemoration, celebration.
- Obloquy.** SYN. Censure, blame, defamation, contumely, reproach.  
ANT. Praise, panegyric, acclamation, encomium.
- Obnoxious.** SYN. Odious, detrimental, pernicious, amenable, liable, blameworthy, offensive, answerable.  
ANT. Pleasant, grateful, wholesome, salutary, beneficial, unnameable, independent, exempt.
- Obscene.** SYN. Impure, immodest, indecent, lewd, foul, indelicate, filthy, disgusting, foul-mouthed.  
ANT. Pure, modest, decent.
- Obscure.** *a.* SYN. Dark, dim, lowering, indistinct, enigmatical, uncertain, doubtful, unascertained, humble, unintelligible, mean.  
ANT. Bright, luminous, distinct, lucid, plain, plain spoken, intelligible, unambiguous, ascertained, eminent, prominent.
- Obscure.** *v.* SYN. Conceal, darken.  
ANT. Reveal, make known, discover
- Obsequious.** SYN. Submissive, servile, deferential, cringing, sycophantic, flattering.  
ANT. Insubmissive, independent, arrogant, self-assertive, impudent.
- Observance.** SYN. Attention, fulfillment, respect, celebration, performance, ceremony, custom, form, rule, practice.  
ANT. Inobservance, inattention, breach, disrespect, disregard, desuetude, disuse, non-performance, informality, unceremoniousness, omission.
- Observant.** SYN. Regardful, attentive, mindful, obedient, watchful, heedful.  
ANT. Disregardful, neglectful, unmindful, disobedient, heedless.
- Observation.** SYN. Contemplation, study, remark, attention, notice, comment.  
ANT. Disregard, oversight, inattention, silence, ignorance.
- Observe.** SYN. Remark, mark, watch, note, behold, perceive, heed, respect [See *PERCEIVE*].
- Obsolete.** SYN. Antiquated, past, effete, disused, archaic, old-fashioned.

ANT. Fashionable, modern, current, customary, operative, extant.

**Obstacle.** SYN. Impediment, obstruction, hindrance, objection, bar, difficulty, check, obstruction.

ANT. Course, proceeding, career, advancement.

**Obstinate.** SYN. Headstrong, stubborn, refractory, self-willed, pertinacious, obdurate, perverse, intractable.

ANT. Amenable, complaisant, yielding, docile, ductile, characterless, irresolute, wavering.

**Obstinacy** [See OBSTINATE].

**Obstreperous.** SYN. Noisy, uproarious, clamorous, rattling.

ANT. Subdued, quiet, noiseless, inobstreperous.

**Obstruct.** SYN. Bar, block, choke, hinder, impede, interrupt, retard, clog.

ANT. Open, clear, pave, facilitate, expedite, further, advance, promote, accelerate, aid.

**Obstruction.** SYN. Hindrance, obstacle, impediment [See OBSTACLE].

**Obtain** [See ACQUIRE].

**Obtestation.** SYN. Entreaty, supplication, adjuration.

ANT. Abjuration, deprecation, defiance.

**Obtrude.** SYN. Force, thrust, interfere, intrude.

ANT. Suggest, insinuate, retire, withdraw.

**Obtuse.** SYN. Dull, stupid, unintelligent, stolid, doltish.

ANT. Acute, clever, intelligent, quick, sharp.

**Obumbrate.** SYN. Shade, overshadow, darken.

ANT. Lighten, illumine, elucidate.

**Obverse.** SYN. Opposite, facing.

ANT. Hinder, reverse.

**Obvious.** SYN. Plain, self-evident, manifest, explicit, apparent, open, patent.

ANT. Remote, obscure, far-fetched, involved, latent.

**Occasion.** *n.* SYN. Conjunction, opportunity, occurrence, cause, need, event, reason, necessity, opening, ground.

ANT. Untimeliness, unseasonableness, frustration.

**Occasion.** *v.* SYN. Cause, make, create [See PRODUCE and CREATE].

**Occasionally.** SYN. Sometimes, casually, rarely.

ANT. Always, regularly, constantly, frequently.

**Occult.** SYN. Latent, hidden, unrevealed, mysterious, secret, dark, unknown.

ANT. Developed, plain, patent, clear, familiar, exposed, open.

**Occupancy.** SYN. Possession, enjoyment, tenure.

ANT. Ejection, eviction, dispossession.

**Occupant.** SYN. Owner, resident, proprietor, tenant, occupier.

ANT. Foreigner, stranger, visitor, intruder, usurper.

**Occupation.** SYN. Employment, avocation, possession, usurpation, encroachment, tenure, calling, pursuit, trade, business, holding.

ANT. Idleness, vacancy, leisure, abandonment, vacation, resignation.

**Occupier** [See OCCUPANT].

**Occupy.** SYN. Hold, possess, employ, fill, busy [See HOLD].

**Occur.** SYN. Befall, happen, betide, supervene, take place, appear, arise.

ANT. Pass, threaten, impend.

**Occurrence.** SYN. Event, affair, incident, transaction, adventure [See EVENT].

**Ocular.** SYN. Visible, demonstrable, palpable.

ANT. Inferential, auricular, hearsay, circumstantial, deductive, constructive.

**Odd.** SYN. Alone, sole, unmatched, remaining, over, fragmentary, uneven, singular, peculiar, queer, quaint, fantastical, uncommon, nondescript.

ANT. Aggregate, consociate, matched, balanced, squared, integrant, even, common, usual, regular, normal.

**Odious.** SYN. Hateful, offensive, detestable, abominable, hated.

ANT. Delectable, grateful, acceptable, pleasant.

**Odium.** SYN. Hatred, offensiveness, dislike, invidiousness, jealousy, unpopularity, grudge.

ANT. Love, tastefulness, acceptableness, popularity, ungrudgingness, welcome.

**Odor.** SYN. Smell, scent, fragrance,

aroma, perfume, redolence, efflu-  
vium, fume, trail, nidor.

ANT. Inodorously, absence of  
smell, want of smell.

**Odorous** [See FRAGRANT].

**Offal** [See CREAM].

**Offence** or **Offense**. SYN. Attack,  
sin, crime, umbrage transgression,  
crime, misdeed, injury, wrong, af-  
front, outrage, insult, trespass, in-  
dignity, mis-demeanor.

ANT. Defence, innocence, guilt-  
lessness.

**Offend**. SYN. Displease, affront, out-  
rage, irritate, shock, annoy, pain,  
wound, nettles, vex, err, fall.

ANT. Conciliate, gratify, please.

**Offender** [See CULPRIT].

**Offensive**. SYN. Aggressive, obnox-  
ious, distasteful, displeasing, foul,  
fetid, un-avory.

ANT. Defensive, grateful, pleas-  
ant, savory.

**Offer**. SYN. Propose, exhibit, proffer,  
present, tender, extend, adduce,  
volunteer.

ANT. Withhold, withdraw, re-  
tract, retain, alienate, divert.

**Offering** [See OFFER AND OBLA-  
TION].

**Off-hand**. SYN. Impromptu, unpre-  
mediated, extempore, unstudied.

ANT. Premeditated, studied,  
thought out, elaborate.

**Office**. SYN. Service, duty, appoint-  
ment, function, employment, sta-  
tion, business post.

ANT. Leisure, vacancy, resigna-  
tion, sinecure.

**Officer**. SYN. Official, functionary,  
conductor, director, administrator,  
manager, dignitary, official.

ANT. Member, servant, private,  
sinecurist.

**Official**. *n.* [See OFFICER].

**Official**. *n.* SYN. Administrative,  
authoritative, negotiative, function-  
al, professional.

ANT. Private, unofficial, unpro-  
fessional.

**Officiate**. SYN. Act, serve, perform,  
ANT. Retire, witness.

**Officious**. SYN. Meddling, inter-  
fering, pushing, forward, intrusive,  
intermeddler.

ANT. Backward, negligent, remiss,

unofficial, retiring, modest, back-  
ward.

**Often**. SYN. Frequently, repeatedly.  
ANT. Infrequently, seldom.

**Ogre**. SYN. Spectre, goblin, hobgob-  
lin, bugbear, [See SPECTRE].

**Oily** [See OLEAGINOUS].

**Old**. SYN. Aged, pristine, long-stand-  
ing, ancient, preceding, antiquated,  
obsolete, senile antique.

ANT. Youthful, young, recent,  
fresh, modern, subsequent, new-  
fashioned, current.

**Oleaginous**. SYN. Oily, unctuous,  
pinguetudinous.

ANT. Harsh, dry, sour, acid,  
moistureless.

**Omen**. SYN. Augury, sign, presage,  
portent, forboding, prognostic [See  
PRESAGE].

**Ominous**. SYN. Portentous, sug-  
gestive, threatening, foreboding,  
premonitory, unpropitious.

ANT. Auspicious, propitious, en-  
couraging.

**Omission**. SYN. Oversight, exclu-  
sion.

ANT. Attention, insertion, notice.

**Omit**. SYN. Neglect, fail, miss, leave  
out, pass by, overlook [See NEG-  
LECT].

**Omnipotent**. SYN. All-powerful,  
Almighty, irresistible.

ANT. Powerless, inefficient.

**Omniscient**. SYN. All-knowing,  
all-wise, infallible.

ANT. Short-sight, ignorant, falli-  
ble.

**One**. SYN. Single, undivided, indi-  
vidual.

ANT. Many.

**Oneness** [See UNITY].

**Onerous**. SYN. Burdensome, toil-  
some, heavy, responsible, oppres-  
sive, laborious, operose, difficult.

ANT. Light, easy, trivial, inop-  
pressive.

**Only**. *a.* SYN. Single, sole, alone,  
solitary.

ANT. Many, together, mixed.

**Only**. *adv.* SYN. Solely, singly,  
merely, simply, barely.

ANT. Among, amongst, together,  
collectively.

**Onset** [See ATTACK].

**Onslaught** [See ATTACK].

- Onward.** SYN. FORWARD. ahead, in advance.  
ANT. Backward, astern, aback.
- Ooze.** SYN. Distill, drop, drip, percolate, perspire, sweat, drain, leak, transude.  
ANT. Pour. rush, flow, stream, discharge.
- Opaque** [See TRANSPARENT].
- Open.** *v.* SYN. Unclose, lay open, lay bare, expose, explain, disclose, initiate, begin, commence.  
ANT. Close, shut up, conceal, inclose, mystify, misinterpret, conclude, cover.
- Open.** *a.* SYN. Accessible, free, available, unshut, unfolded, public, free, unrestricted, unreserved, unaffected, genuine, barefaced, undisguised, above-board, liberal, unclosed, candid, frank, ingenuous, unsettled, undetermined.  
ANT. Inaccessible, closed, barred, unavailable, shut, close, secretive, reserved, settled, determined.
- Opening.** SYN. Aperture, gap, opportunity, space, commencement, initiation, start, inauguration, hole, fissure, chink, beginning.  
ANT. Occlusion, obstruction, stop-gap, unreasonableness, contretemps, inopportuneness, enclosure, termination, close, end, conclusion.
- Operate.** SYN. Act, work, produce, effect, produce an effect, have effect.  
ANT. Cease, rest, fail, misoperate.
- Operation.** SYN. Agency, action, exercise, production, influence, performance.  
ANT. Cessation, inaction, rest, inoperativeness, inefficacy, inefficiency, misoperation.
- Operative.** SYN. Active, efficacious, serviceable, binding.  
ANT. Inefficacious, inoperative.
- Oppose.** SYN. Onerous, laborious, burdensome, tedious, wearisome, toilsome.  
ANT. Light, unburdensome, stimulating, refreshing.
- Opine.** SYN. Think, believe, conjecture, suppose, judge, surmise.  
ANT. Know, ascertain, verify.
- Opinion.** SYN. Conviction, view, judgment, notion, idea, impression, estimation, theory [See JUDGMENT].
- Opinionative.** SYN. Dictatorial, dogmatical, self-conceited, oracular.  
ANT. Modest, diffident, inquiring, vacillating, cautious, undemonstrative.
- Opponent** [See ADVERSARY].
- Opportune.** SYN. Timely, reasonable, appropriate, felicitous, suitable, fit, meet, auspicious.  
ANT. Inopportune, untimely, unseasonable, infelicitous.
- Opportunity.** SYN. Occasion, turn, opening, convenience.  
ANT. Inopportuneness, unseasonableness, lapse, omission, contretemps.
- Oppose.** SYN. Withstand, resist, match, obstruct, confront, oppugn, bar, hinder, contravene, check, thwart.  
ANT. Aid, abet, back, support, advance, expedite.
- Opposition.** SYN. Resistance, hostility, obstacle, obstruction [See ANIMOSITY].
- Opposite.** SYN. Facing, adverse, repugnant, inconsistent, irreconcilable, contrary, antagonistic, counter, contradictory.  
ANT. Agreeing, coincident, consensaneous.
- Oppress.** SYN. Burden, grind, weigh down, persecute, aggrieve, maltreat, abuse, overbear, constrain.  
ANT. Encourage, support, patronize, assist, befriend.
- Oppression.** SYN. Cruelty, tyranny, severity, injustice, hardship.  
ANT. Kindness, mercy, clemency, leniency, justice [See TYRANNY].
- Oppressive.** SYN. Heavy, overpowering, unjust, galling, extortionate, grinding.  
ANT. Light, just, compassionate [See CRUEL].
- Opprobrious.** SYN. Insulting, infamous [See ABUSIVE].
- Opprobrium.** SYN. Reproach, scandal, disgrace, obloquy, ignominy, odium [See OBLOQUY and ODIUM].
- Option.** SYN. Discretion, choice, preference, deliberation, wish, election.  
ANT. Obligation, necessity, burden, compulsion.
- Opulence.** SYN. Wealth, affluence, riches, fortune.

ANT. Poverty, indigence, impecuniosity.

**Opulent.** SYN. Rich, well to do, moneyed, affluent [See RICH].

**Oracular** [See OPINIONATIVE].

**Oral.** SYN. Unwritten, traditional, vocal, spoken, verbal.

ANT. Written, documentary.

**Oration** [See HARANGUE].

**Oratory.** SYN. Eloquence, rhetoric, elocution, declamation.

ANT. Hesitation, tardiloquence, imperfection of speech.

**Orb.** SYN. Sphere, circle, ball, globe.

**Orbit.** SYN. Revolution, path, circuit, sphere.

ANT. Eccentricity, deviation, perturbation.

**Ordain.** SYN. Set, appoint, decree, institute, prescribe, arrange, direct, regulate, dictate, establish.

ANT. Subvert, revoke, cancel, annul, disestablish, countermand.

**Ordeal.** SYN. Test, trial, probation, experiment.

ANT. Argument, plea, discussion, investigation, evidence.

**Order.** *n.* SYN. Arrangement, condition, sequence, direction, rank, grade, class, decree, succession, series, method, injunction, precept, command.

**Order.** *v.* SYN. Arrange, dispose, regulate, adjust, direct, command, classify, ordain, enjoin, prescribe, appoint, manage [See ARRANGE].

ANT. Disarrangement, confusion, unsettlement, inversion, execution, disorder.

**Orderly.** SYN. Regular, equable, peaceable, methodical, quiet.

ANT. Irregular, disorderly, riotous.

**Ordinance.** SYN. Statute, institute, decree, law, edict, regulation, rule.

ANT. Custom, usage, prescription.

**Ordinary.** SYN. Settled, wonted, conventional, plain, inferior, commonplace, humdrum, matter of fact.

ANT. Extraordinary, unusual, uncommon, superior [See USUAL].

**Organic.** SYN. Fundamental, constitutional, radical.

ANT. Non-essential, circumstantial, contingent, provisional.

**Organization.** SYN. Structure, form, construction.

ANT. Disorganization.

**Organize.** SYN. Shape, adjust, constitute, frame, dispose, arrange, construct.

ANT. Distort, break up, annul, disorganize, dismember, disband.

**Orifice.** SYN. Aperture, perforation, mouth, opening, hole, bung, bung-hole.

ANT. Obstruction, stopper, plug, imperforation.

**Origin.** SYN. Source, commencement, spring, cause, derivation, rise, beginning.

ANT. Termination, conclusion, extinction.

**Original.** SYN. Primary, initiatory, primordial, peculiar, pristine, ancient, former, first.

ANT. Subsequent, terminal, modern, later, derivative.

**Originate.** SYN. Commence, spring, rise, start, initiate, invent, create, cause to be made, proceed, emanate.

ANT. Prosecute, conduct, apply.

**Ornament.** *n.* SYN. Decoration, embellishment.

ANT. Disgrace, brand, disfigurement.

**Ornament.** *v.* [See ADORN].

**Ornate.** SYN. Decorated, embellished, rich, high-wrought, ornamented.

ANT. Plain, chaste, nude, naked, bare, bald.

**Orthodox.** SYN. Correct, sound, true.

ANT. Heretical, unorthodox.

**Ostensible.** SYN. Avowed, pretended, declared, professed, manifest, visible, nominal, apparent, outward.

ANT. Real, genuine, concealed, unpretended, actual, veritable.

**Ostentation.** SYN. Show, parade, display, flourish, pomp, vaunting, boasting.

ANT. Reserve, retirement, modesty, concealment, unobtrusiveness, quiet, diffidence.

**Ostentatious.** SYN. Showy, vain, boastful, vain-glorious.

ANT. Modest, quiet, retired.

**Ostracism.** SYN. Banishment, expulsion, blackball.

ANT. Admittance, enlistment, outvoting.

**Oust.** SYN. Eject, dispossess, deprive, evict, eject, dislodge, remove.

- ANT. Install, reinstate, readmit, restore.
- Outbreak.** SYN. Outburst, tumult, commotion, insurrection, rebellion, ebullition.  
ANT. Subsidence, pacification, quelling, quiet, order, cooling.
- Outcast.** SYN. Castaway, reprobate, vagrant, vagabond, exile [See VAGABOND].
- Outcry.** SYN. Clamor, tumult, denunciation, hallaballoo, yell, noise, scream.  
ANT. Acclamation, plaudit, quiet, silence.
- Outdo.** SYN. Outstrip, transcend, eclipse [See SURPASS and TRANSCEND].
- Outer.** SYN. Outward, outside, external, exterior.  
ANT. Inward, inside, internal, interior [See OUTWARD].
- Outlandish.** SYN. Strange, queer, grotesque, foreign, rustic, barbarous, rude.  
ANT. Fashionable, modish, native.
- Outlaw.** SYN. Brigand, bandit, robber, highwayman, freebooter [See ROBBER].
- Outlet.** SYN. Egress, exit, vent.  
ANT. Ingress, entrance.
- Outline.** SYN. Delineation, sketch, contour, draft, plan.  
ANT. Form, substance, figure, object, subject, field, ground, bulk, space.
- Outlive.** SYN. Outlast, survive.  
ANT. Die, perish.
- Outlook.** SYN. Prospect, view, sight [See PROSPECT].
- Outrage.** SYN. Outbreak, offence, wantonness, mischief, abuse, ebullition, violence, indignity, affront, insult.  
ANT. Moderation, self-control, self-restraint, subsidence, coolness, calmness.
- Outrageous.** SYN. Excessive, unwarrantable, unjustifiable, wanton, flagrant, nefarious, atrocious, violent.  
ANT. Moderate, justifiable, reasonable.
- Outset.** SYN. Opening, start, commencement, exordium, beginning, inauguration, preface.  
ANT. Close termination, conclusion, peroration.

- Outshine.** SYN. Surpass, eclipse, overshadow.  
ANT. Foil, relieve, back.
- Outskirts.** SYN. Border, outpost, purlieu, environs, precincts.  
ANT. Interior, centre, bulk, body, mass, heart.
- Outspoken.** SYN. Plain, frank, unreserved, candid.  
ANT. Mysterious, enigmatical, reserved, taciturn, secretive, uncommunicative.
- Outspread.** SYN. Expanded, unfolded, wrapped, patent, disspread, open, outstretched.  
ANT. Folded, contracted, closed, furled, collapsed.
- Outstanding.** SYN. Unappropriated, uncollected, ungathered.  
ANT. Appropriated, collected, gathered.
- Outstep.** SYN. Exceed, transgress, outstrip, outwalk.  
ANT. Observe, regard, accompany, attend.
- Outstretched** [See OUTSPREAD].
- Outstrip.** SYN. Surpass, beat, distance, eclipse.  
ANT. Follow, succeed.
- Outvie** [See VIE and ECLIPSE].
- Outward.** SYN. External, apparent, visible, sensible, superficial, ostensible, forthcoming, extrinsic, extraneous.  
ANT. Internal, intrinsic, withdrawn, inapparent, inward.
- Outweigh.** SYN. Outbalance, overbalance [See PREPONDERATE].
- Outwit.** SYN. Outgeneral, circumvent [See CIRCUMVENT].
- Outwork.** SYN. Screen, abattis, propugnation, fortification, escarpment.  
ANT. Stand, position, ground, centre.
- Ovation** [See TRIUMPH].
- Overawe** [See BROWBEAT].
- Overbalance** [See BALANCE].
- Overbearing.** SYN. Bullying, domineering [See ARROGANCE].
- Overcast.** SYN. Cloudy, nubilous, lowering, murky.  
ANT. Cloudless, clear, luminous, azure.
- Overcharge.** SYN. Overload, surfeit [See CHARGE and EXAGGERATE].
- Overcome.** SYN. Vanquish, get the better of, surmount [See CONQUER].

**Overestimate** [See DISPARAGE].  
**Overflow**. SYN. Redundancy, exuberance, superabundance, deluge, inundation.  
 ANT. Deficiency, exhaustion, subsidence.  
**Overflowing** [See ABUNDANT].  
**Overjoyed**. SYN. Transported, delighted, enraptured.  
 ANT. Saddened, depressed, disgusted.  
**Overlook**. SYN. Condone, connive, disregard, oversee, supervise, inspect, survey, review, excuse, pardon, forgive, neglect.  
 ANT. Visit, scrutinize, investigate, mark.  
**Overplus**. SYN. Surplus, surplusage, residue, excess [See REMAINDER].  
**Overpower** [See MASTER].  
**Overreach** [See CIRCUMVENT].  
**Overruling**. SYN. Governing, controlling, superior, predominant.  
 ANT. Governed, controlled, inferior [See SUPERIOR].  
**Overrun**. SYN. Lay waste, devastate [See RAVAGE].  
**Oversee**. SYN. Superintend, supervise [See OVERLOOK].  
**Oversight**. SYN. Error, omission, mistake, neglect, slip, inadvertence, inspection, superintendence.  
 ANT. Scrutiny, correction, emendation, attention, mark, notice.  
**Overt**. SYN. Deliberate, public, open, avowed, manifest.  
 ANT. Covert, secret, implied, clandestine, furtive.  
**Overthrow**. SYN. Destroy, subvert, upset, overturn, ruin, demolish, defeat, rout, overcome, discomfit, invert, overset, reverse.  
 ANT. Restore, reinstate, construct, regenerate, redintegrate, revive, reedify.  
**Overture**. SYN. Prelude, advance, proposal, offer, invitation, lead, initiation.  
 ANT. Inaction, undemonstrativeness, quiescence.  
**Overturn** [See OVERTHROW].  
**Overvalue**. SYN. Overestimate, overprize, overrate.  
 ANT. Underestimate, underprize, underrate.  
**Overweening**. SYN. Vain, con-

ceited, haughty, egotistical [See ARFABLE and VAIN].  
**Overwhelm**. SYN. Crush, quell, extinguish, drown, subdue, swamp.  
 ANT. Raise, reinvigorate, reinstate, re-establish, rescue, extricate.  
**Owe**. SYN. Borrow, hypothecate, attribute.  
 ANT. Requite, repay, liquidate, defray.  
**Owing**. SYN. Due, imputable, ascribable, attributable.  
 ANT. Casually, perchance, by chance, by accident.  
**Own**. SYN. Possess, hold, have, acknowledge, avow, admit, confess.  
 ANT. Alienate, forfeit, lose, disclaim, disavow, disinherit, disown, abjure, abandon.  
**Owner**. SYN. Proprietor, possessor.

## P

**PABULAR**. SYN. Esculent, nutritious, comestible, alimental.  
 ANT. Uneatable, innutritious.  
**Pace**. SYN. Step, stride, tread, gait.  
 ANT. Standing still.  
**Pacific**. SYN. Conciliatory, mild, appeasing, calm, tranquil, peaceful.  
 ANT. Unconciliatory, harsh, quarrelsome, exasperating, irritating, turbulent, noisy, tumultuous, warlike.  
**Pacification**. SYN. Conciliation, reconciliation, reconcilement, arrangement, compromise, adjustment.  
 ANT. Warfare, fighting, hostilities, war, arms, the sword.  
**Pacify**. SYN. Appease, conciliate, calm, still, soothe, quiet, tranquillize.  
 ANT. Exasperate, agitate, excite, irritate, rouse, provoke.  
**Pack**. *n.* SYN. Burden, bundle, package, lot, parcel, load [See BURDEN].  
**Pack**. *v.* SYN. Stow, compact, compress, cook.  
 ANT. Unpack, unsettle, jumble, displace, misarrange, dissipate, neutralize.  
**Pact**. SYN. Agreement, bargain, covenant, league, bond, alliance, stipulation.  
 ANT. Understanding, promise, parole, honor.  
**Pæan**. SYN. Jubilation, Te Deum, Alleluiah.

- ANT.** Dirge, miserere, threnody, jeremiade.
- Pagan.** *n.* SYN. Heathen, idolater, Gentile.
- ANT.** Believer, Christian.
- Pagan.** *a.* SYN. Heathenish, idolatrous.
- ANT.** Christian.
- Paganism.** SYN. Heathenism, polytheism, pantheism, ditheism, tritheism, dualism, heathendom.
- ANT.** Christianity, Christendom.
- Pageant.** SYN. Pomp, procession, exhibition, display, spectacle, show, ceremony.
- ANT.** Dream, illusion, phantasmagoria, mockery.
- Pageantry.** SYN. Parade, pomp, show, splendor, magnificence [See POMP].
- Pain.** *n.* SYN. Penalty, suffering, distress, uneasiness, grief, (labor, effort. In the *pl.* pains) anguish, torture, agony.
- ANT.** Reward, remuneration, ease, gratification, joy, pleasure, felicity, relief, alleviation, enjoyment, delight
- Pain.** *v.* SYN. Hurt, grieve, afflict, torment, rack, agonize, trouble, torture, aggrieve, annoy, distress.
- ANT.** Gratify, please, delight, rejoice, charm, relieve, ease, refresh.
- Painful.** SYN. Afflicting, distressful, grieving, grievous, excruciating [See GRIEVOUS and PLEASANT].
- Painfully** [See PAINFUL].
- Painstaking.** *a.* SYN. Careful, attentive, diligent, laborious [See OBSERVANT and THOUGHTFUL].
- Paint.** *v.* SYN. Color, tinge, tint, portray, represent, delineate, depict, sketch, describe.
- ANT.** Daub, caricature, misportray, misrepresent, misdelineate, misdepict.
- Pair.** SYN. Two, couple, span, brace, **ANT.** One, several.
- Palatable.** SYN. Tasteful, savory, appetizing, delicious, toothsome [See DELICIOUS].
- Pale.** SYN. Pallid, wan, faint, dim, undefined, etiolated, sallow, cadaverous.
- ANT.** Ruddy, high-colored, conspicuous, deep.
- Pall.** SYN. Blunt, dispirit, satiate, cloy.
- ANT.** Quicken, sharpen, inspirit, whet.
- Palliate.** SYN. Cloak, cover, conceal, extenuate, mitigate, soften, soothe, glaze.
- ANT.** Expose, denounce, exaggerate, aggravate, magnify.
- Pallid** [See PALE].
- Palm.** SYN. Trophy, prize, crown, laurels, bays.
- ANT.** Brand, stigma, shame, blot.
- Palmy.** SYN. Prosperous, glorious, distinguished, victorious, flourishing
- ANT.** Depressed, inglorious, undistinguished, unflourishing.
- Palpable.** SYN. Material, corporal, tangible, obvious, gross, perceptible, evident, distinct.
- ANT.** Immaterial, incorporeal, invisible, ethereal, impalpable, indistinct, dubious, imperceptible.
- Palpitate.** SYN. Throb, flutter, beat, pulsate, pant.
- ANT.** Pause, stop, cease.
- Palter.** SYN. Shuffle, prevaricate, trifle, shift, dodge, haggle.
- ANT.** Act, determine, decide.
- Paltry.** SYN. Mean, shabby, shuffling, trifling, prevaricating, shifty, contemptible, pitiable, vile, worthless, beggarly, trashy.
- ANT.** Noble, honorable, candid, conscientious, determined, straightforward, estimable, admirable, worthy, magnificent.
- Pamper.** SYN. Feed, glut, spoil, indulge, cocker.
- ANT.** Harden, starve, inure, stint, discipline.
- Panegyric.** SYN. Eulogy, encomium, praise, eulogium, laudation.
- ANT.** Stricture, satire, sarcasm, lampoon, invective, philippic, tirade
- Pang.** SYN. Paroxysm, throe, agony, convulsion, smart, anguish, pain, twinge.
- ANT.** Pleasure, enjoyment, gratification, delight, delectation, fascination, refreshment.
- Pant.** SYN. Palpitate, throb, gasp, puff, long, yearn [See PALPITATE and YEARN].
- Parable.** SYN. Apologue, similitude, fable, allegory.
- ANT.** History, fact, narrative.
- Parade.** SYN. Vaunt, flaunt, display.

ANT. Suppress, veil, conceal.

**Parade.** *n.* SYN. Vaunting, flaunting, display, pomp, ostentation, show, pageant, procession, spectacle.

ANT. Suppression, concealment, modesty, humility, simplicity, undemonstrativeness, plainness, retirement, unceremoniousness.

**Paradise.** SYN. Heaven, bliss, ecstasy, Eden, Elysium.

ANT. Purgatory, hell, misery, torture.

**Paradox.** SYN. Contradiction, enigma, mystery, absurdity, ambiguity.

ANT. Precept, proposition, axiom, truism, postulate.

**Paradoxical.** SYN. Contradictory, absurd, enigmatical, mysterious.

ANT. Self-evident, axiomatic, lucid, obvious.

**Parallel.** SYN. Correspondent, congruous, correlative, analogous, concurrent, equidistant.

ANT. Different, opposed, incongruous, irrelative, unanalogous, divergent, contrariant.

**Paralyze.** SYN. Deaden, benumb, prostrate, enervate, debilitate, enfeeble.

ANT. Give life, strengthen, nerve, lift up, restore.

**Paramount.** SYN. Superior, pre-eminent, chief, principal, supreme.

ANT. Subordinate, minor, inferior, secondary.

**Parasite.** SYN. Sycophant, flatterer, toady, courtier, toad-eater, time-server.

ANT. Detractor, calumniator, trader.

**Parcel.** SYN. Package, bundle.

**Pardon.** SYN. Forgive, condone, absolve, acquit, remit, excuse, overlook.

ANT. Condemn, punish, visit.

**Pardonable.** SYN. Venial, excusable.

ANT. Inexcusable, unpardonable.

**Pare.** SYN. Peel, cut off, shave off, skin, clip, diminish [See DIMINISH].

**Parentage.** SYN. Descent, extraction, lineage, birth, stock, pedigree [See BIRTH and LINEAGE].

**Parity.** SYN. Analogy, correspondence, equality, resemblance [See ANALOGY].

**Parody.** SYN. Travesty, burlesque [See BURLESQUE].

**Parsimonious.** SYN. Sparing, close, pënuirous, frugal, niggardly, illiberal, stingy.

ANT. Liberal, unsparing, profuse, extravagant.

**Parson** [See CLERGYMAN.]

**Part.** *n.* SYN. Portion, piece, fragment, fraction, division, member, constituent, element, ingredient, share, lot, concern, interest, participation, side, party, interest, faction, behalf, duty.

ANT. Whole, completeness, entirety, integrity, totality, mass, bulk, body, compound, transaction, affair.

**Part. v.** [See SEPARATE].

**Partake.** SYN. Share, participate, accept, derive.

ANT. Forfeit, relinquish, forego, cede, yield, afford.

**Partial.** SYN. Restricted, local, peculiar, specific, favoring, inequitable, unfair, biased, particular.

ANT. Unrestricted, total, universal, general, impartial, equitable, just, fair, unbiased.

**Partiality.** SYN. Preponderance, fondness, relish, love.

ANT. Indifference, impartiality, apathy.

**Partially** [See PARTLY].

**Participate.** SYN. Share, join in, have a share [See PARTAKE].

**Particle.** SYN. Bit, grain, jot, mite, tittle, atom [See ATOM].

**Particular.** *a.* SYN. Local, specific, subordinate, detailed, partial, special, fastidious, minute, scrupulous, careful, accurate, exact, circumstantial, precise, delicate, nice.

ANT. Universal, general, unspecial, comprehensive, unscrupulous, uncaredful, inaccurate, inexact, rough, coarse, indiscriminate, undiscriminating.

**Particular.** *n.* SYN. Detail, point, feature.

ANT. Whole, subject, case.

**Particularly.** SYN. Specially, chiefly, in particular, especially, distinctly [See MAINLY].

**Parting.** SYN. Separation, detachment, division, disruption.

ANT. Union, attachment, cleaving together.

- Partisan.** SYN. Adherent, follower, party man, henchman, clansman, supporter, disciple [See ADHERENT].
- Partition.** SYN. Barrier, division, enclosure, compartment, interspace, separation, distribution, allotment, screen.  
ANT. Non-partition, non-distinction, non-separation, inclusion, comprehension, combination, amalgamation, incorporation, coalition, union, concatenation, generalization, collection.
- Partly.** SYN. In part, somewhat, in some degree, to some extent, in a measure, not wholly, partially.  
ANT. Altogether, in whole, entirely, to the full extent, completely.
- Partner.** SYN. Associate, sharer, participator, colleague, coadjutor, confederate, accomplice, partaker, companion, spouse.  
ANT. Rival, alien, competitor, opponent, counter-agent.
- Partnership.** SYN. Union, connection, company, firm, joint interest, co-operation, society, house [See CONNECTION].
- Pass.** SYN. Go, move, proceed, go by, slip away, glide, elapse [See ELAPSE].
- Passable.** SYN. Traversable, navigable, penetrable, admissible, tolerable, ordinary.  
ANT. Impassable, impervious, impenetrable, inadmissible, excellent.
- Passage.** SYN. Journey, thoroughfare, road, course, avenue, route, channel, clause, phrase, sentence, paragraph.  
ANT. Chapter, book [See COURSE].
- Passible.** SYN. Susceptible, sensible, sensitive, impressible.  
ANT. Insusceptible, insensitive, impassible.
- Passion.** SYN. Emotion, desire, ardor, vehemence, lust, anger, animation, excitement, warmth, feeling.  
ANT. Coolness, indifference, apathy, coldness, frigidity, iciness.
- Passionate** [See ANGRY and HASTY].
- Passive.** SYN. Inactive, inert, quiescent, unresisting, unquestioning, negative, enduring, patient.  
ANT. Active, alert, resistant, positive, insubmissive, malcontent, vehement, impatient.
- Pass over.** SYN. Omit, overlook [See OVERLOOK].
- Past.** SYN. Spent, gone by, elapsed, departed, late.  
ANT. Present, unspent.
- Pastime.** SYN. Recreation, entertainment, amusement, diversion, play, sport.  
ANT. Business, study, labor, task, occupation, work.
- Patch.** SYN. Botch, bungle, cobble, clout, piece.  
ANT. Fine-draw, embroider.
- Patent.** SYN. Obvious, evident, indisputable, plain.  
ANT. Dubious, ambiguous, questionable.
- Paternal.** SYN. Fatherly, careful, tender, hereditary.  
ANT. Unfatherly, careless, rough, harsh [See HEREDITARY].
- Path.** SYN. Footpath, pathway, road, track, course, route, method.
- Pathetic.** SYN. Affecting, moving, emotional, tender, melting, tender.  
ANT. Ludicrous, unimpassioned, farcical, unaffecting.
- Patience.** SYN. Endurance, resignation, submission, perseverance.  
ANT. Resistance, insubmissiveness, repining, rebellion, inconsistency, impatience.
- Pathless.** SYN. Trackless, Untrodden.  
ANT. Trodden, frequented.
- Patient.** SYN. Resigned, unrepeating, enduring.  
ANT. Impatient [See PASSIVE].
- Patrician.** SYN. Noble, senator, aristocratic.  
ANT. Plebeian, churl.
- Patrimony.** SYN. Inheritance, heritage.
- Patronize.** v. SYN. Countenance, befriend, favor, support, help.  
ANT. Oppress, depress, oppose, withstand, disfavor, discountenance.
- Pattern.** SYN. Model, sample, archetype, exemplar, specimen, shape, precedent, mould, design, plan.  
ANT. Monstrosity, caricature, perversion, misrepresentation.
- Paucity.** SYN. Rarity, scantity, fewness, deficiency, lack [See DEFICIENCY].  
ANT. Frequency, quantity, number, abundance.

**Pauperism** [See BEGGARY and MENDICITY].

**Pause**. *n.* SYN. Stop, cessation, suspension, halt, intermission, rest.

ANT. Continuance, advancement, perseverance.

**Pause**. *v.* SYN. Cease, suspend, intermit, forbear, stay, wait, hesitate, demur, stop, desist.

ANT. Continue, proceed, advance, persist, persevere.

**Pave**. SYN. Prepare, facilitate, smooth, expedite, adapt, fit, mature, arrange, dispose, qualify.

ANT. Obstruct, indispose, disqualify.

**Pawn**. SYN. Pledge, impignorate.

ANT. Ransom, redeem.

**Pay**. *n.* SYN. Wages, salary, stipend, recompense, payment [See WAGES].

**Pay**. *v.* SYN. Compensate, remunerate, satisfy, discharge, expend, disburse, requite, liquidate.

ANT. Deprive, defraud, exact, dissatisfy, hoard, retain, invest, fund.

**Payment** [See PAY, *n.*].

**Peace**. SYN. Quiet, tranquillity, calm, repose, pacification, order, calmness, reconciliation, harmony, concord.

ANT. Noise, disturbance, tumult, agitation, hostility, disorder, embroilment, war, discord, variance, strife.

**Peaceable**. SYN. Unwarlike, inoffensive, quiet, peaceful, innocuous, mild, unquarrelsome, serene, placid.

ANT. Pugnacious, warlike, litigious, quarrelsome, savage, fierce, hostile, violent, bellicose, restless.

**Peasant**. SYN. Countryman, hind, clown, laborer, villager, swain, rustic.

ANT. Citizen, cockney, townsman.

**Peccability**. SYN. Frailty, sinfulness.

ANT. Impeccability, perfection.

**Peccable**. SYN. Frail, sinful.

ANT. Impeccable, perfect, incorrupt.

**Peccant**. SYN. Morbid, corrupt, criminal, offensive, objectionable, vicious, erring, guilty, transgressing.

ANT. Pure, incorrupt, wholesome.

**Peculator**. SYN. Defaulter, delinquent, thief, embezzler [See DEFAULTER and ROBBER].

**Peculiar**. SYN. Private, personal, characteristic, exceptional, exclusive,

spectral, specific, particular, unusual, singular, uncommon, strange.

ANT. Public, common, general, universal, unspecial, ordinary.

**Peculiarity**. SYN. Speciality, individuality, distinctiveness, idiosyncrasy.

ANT. Generality, universality, community, uniformity, homology, homogeneity, connaturality.

**Pedantic**. SYN. Pedagogical, prigsh.

ANT. Unaffected, slipshod.

**Pedigree**. SYN. Descent, parentage, genealogy, lineage [See BIRTH and LINEAGE].

**Pedler**. SYN. Huckster, hawker, shopman, trader.

**Peer**. *n.* SYN. Mate, equal, compeer.

ANT. One unequal in rank, state or condition.

**Peep**. *v.* SYN. Peep, pry, look narrowly.

**Peerless**. SYN. Matchless, paramount, unique, unequalled.

ANT. Mediocre, commonplace, ordinary.

**Peevish**. SYN. Fretful, querulous, petulant, testy, captious, waspish, splenetic, ill-natured, irascible.

ANT. Genial, complaisant, insensate, inquerulous, easy, good-natured, good-tempered.

**Pelf**. SYN. Lucre, mammon.

ANT. Reward, compensation, wage.

**Pellucid**. SYN. Translucent, limpid, crystalline, vitreous.

ANT. Opaque, semi-opaque, luteous, turbid.

**Penal**. SYN. Retributive, coercive, visitatorial, castigatory, infictive, corrective, punitive.

ANT. Remunerative, reparatory, decorative, honorary.

**Penalty**. SYN. Pain, punishment, forfeiture, price, fare, retribution, amercement.

ANT. Guerdon, wages, reward, premium, prize, douceur, sop, bribe, honorarium, compensation, remuneration.

**Pendent**. SYN. Pendulous, hanging, suspended, drooping, projecting.

ANT. Supporting, sustaining, supported.

**Penetrate**. SYN. Pierce, enter, enter

into, reach, permeate, make one's way, disclose, fathom [See PIERCE].

**Penetrable.** SYN. Pervious, permeable.

ANT. Impervious, impermeable.

**Penetration.** SYN. Discernment, observation, sagacity, acuteness, discrimination, insight, sharpness.

ANT. Indiscernment, dulness, indiscrimination, stolidity, hebetude, shortsightedness, shallowness, obtuseness.

**Penitence.** SYN. Repentance, contrition, sorrow, remorse.

ANT. Congratulation, self-approval, obduracy, hard-heartedness.

**Penitent** [See PENITENTIAL].

**Penitential.** SYN. Wailing, mournful, dirgeful, sorrowful, contrite, penitent.

ANT. Impenitent, hard-hearted, obdurate.

**Pensive.** SYN. Meditative, ruminating, thoughtful, musing, reflective, impressed, melancholy, sober, dejected.

ANT. Vacant, joyous, unreflecting, careless, thoughtless, unmeditative, incogitant, unreflective.

**Penurious.** SYN. Niggardly, parsimonious, avaricious, griping, miserly, close-fisted, sordid, stingy.

ANT. Liberal, open-handed, bountiful.

**Penury.** SYN. Want, privation, poverty, indigence, impecuniosity, destitution, beggary.

ANT. Competence, wealth, affluence, pecuniosity.

**People.** SYN. Nation, community, populace, mob, crowd, vulgar, herd, mass, persons, inhabitants, commonalty, fellow-creatures, tribe, race.

ANT. Aristocracy, nobility, government, ruler, oligarchy.

**Perceivable.** SYN. Cognizable, appreciable, perceptible, sensible, distinguishable.

ANT. Incognizable, inappreciable, imperceptible, insensible, indistinguishable.

**Perceive.** SYN. Discern, distinguish, descry, observe, feel, touch, see, recognize, understand, know.

ANT. Miss, misobserve, overlook, misunderstand, misconceive, misperceive.

**Perceptible** [See PERCEIVABLE].

**Perception.** SYN. Cognizance, apprehension, sight, understanding, discernment.

ANT. Incognizance, ignorance, imperception, misapprehension, misunderstanding.

**Perceptive.** SYN. Cognitive, apprehensive, sensitive, percipient.

ANT. Reflective, reminiscent, insensible, impercipient, inobservant, inapprehensive, insensitive.

**Percipient** [See PERCEPTIVE].

**Percolate.** SYN. Strain, filter, exude, ooze.

ANT. Absorb, retain [See OOZE].

**Percussion.** SYN. Collision, shock, encounter, crash.

ANT. Graze, touch, recoil, rebound, repercussion, reverberation.

**Perdition.** SYN. Destruction, ruin, loss, demolition.

ANT. Restoration, recovery, renovation, rescue, salvation.

**Peregrination.** SYN. Wandering, travel, perambulation, perenation.

ANT. Domiciliation, residence.

**Peremptory.** SYN. Decisive, express, absolute, authoritative, arbitrary, dogmatical, imperious, despotic, positive.

ANT. Suggestive, entreative, mild, postulatory, hortatory.

**Perennial.** SYN. Perpetual, unceasing, unfalling, ceaseless, incessant, constant, permanent, uninterrupted, continual, undying.

ANT. Periodical, occasional, intermittent, falling, deficient, uncertain.

**Perfect.** SYN. Consummate, complete, full, indeficient, immaculate, absolute, faultless, impeccable, infallible, unblemished, blameless, unexceptionable, mature, ripe.

ANT. Incomplete, meagre, faulty, scant, short, deficient, defective, imperfect, peccable, fallible, blemished, marred, spoilt.

**Perfection.** SYN. Perfectness, completion, consummation, wholeness, excellency.

ANT. Imperfection, incompleteness, imperfectness.

**Perfectly.** SYN. Fully, wholly, entirely, completely, totally, exactly, accurately.

ANT. Imperfectly, incompletely, partially, inaccurately.

**Perfidious.** SYN. False, treacherous, faithless, traitorous, deceptive, disloyal, insidious.

ANT. True, staunch, faithful.

**Perforate.** SYN. Bored, pierced, drilled.

ANT. Unpierced, imperforate.

**Perform.** SYN. Accomplish, do, act, transact, achieve, execute, discharge, fulfil, effect, complete, consummate, enact.

ANT. Miss, mar, misperform, misexecute, botch, misenact, misconduct, spoil.

**Performance.** SYN. Accomplishment, act, execution, deed, exploit, work, achievement, enterprise, operation [See ACHIEVEMENT and DEED].

**Perfume.** SYN. Odor, scent, fragrance, redolance, aroma, smell, incense.

ANT. Fetor, stench, stink.

**Perfunctory.** SYN. Uninterested, routine, mechanical, careless, slovenly.

ANT. Interested, zealous, spirited, animated, ardent, assiduous, careful.

**Perhaps.** SYN. Possibly, peradventure, perchance, may be.

ANT. Certainly, inevitably.

**Peril.** SYN. Danger, risk, hazard, jeopardy, insecurity, uncertainty, unsafety, venture.

ANT. Security, safety, certainty.

**Perilous.** SYN. Hazardous, dangerous.

ANT. Safe, secure, certain.

**Period.** SYN. Time, date, epoch, era, age, duration, continuance, limit, bound, end, conclusion, determination.

ANT. Eternity, datelessness, immemoriality, infinity, perpetuity, ilimitability, endlessness, indefiniteness, indeterminateness.

**Periodical.** SYN. Stated, recurrent, regular, systematic, calculable.

ANT. Indeterminate, eccentric, irregular, incalculable, spasmodic, fitful.

**Perish.** SYN. Decay, waste away, be ruined, be destroyed, die, expire, fade away [See DECAY].

**Perishable.** SYN. Frail, evanescent, fragile, destructible, fleeting, transient, ephemeral, impermanent.

ANT. Enduring, lasting, indestructible,

imperishable, persistent, perpetual, permanent.

**Permanent** [See PERISHABLE].

**Permeable.** SYN. Penetrable, pervadable, percolable.

ANT. Impenetrable, impermeable.

**Permeate** [See PERMEABLE].

**Permissible.** SYN. Allowable, sufferable, lawful.

ANT. Unallowable, insufferable, unlawful.

**Permission.** SYN. Leave, license, dispensation, allowance, liberty, consent, sufferance, compliance, endurance.

ANT. Prohibition, refusal, denial, prevention, hinderance, resistance.

**Permit** [See ALLOW].

**Permutation.** SYN. Interchange, transference, transposition.

ANT. Stabilization, retention, fixity, sequence, order, series, succession.

**Pernicious.** SYN. Hurtful, harmful, noxious, deleterious, detrimental, destructive, deadly, injurious, baneful.

ANT. Beneficial, wholesome, innocuous, undetrimental, innocent, salutary.

**Perpendicular.** SYN. Vertical, upright, standing upright.

ANT. Horizontal.

**Perpetrate.** SYN. Commit.

ANT. Achieve, perfect.

**Perpetual.** SYN. Constant, unceasing, endless, eternal, everlasting, un-falling, perennial, continual, enduring, incessant, uninterrupted.

ANT. Inconstant, periodic, recurrent, temporary, transient, falling, exhaustible, occasional, momentary, casual.

**Perpetuate** [See PERPETUAL].

SYN. Continue, stabilitate, eternize.

ANT. Discontinue, abolish, eradicate, cancel, disestablish, break.

**Perpetuity.** SYN. Constancy, permanence, perennity, persistence, continuity, fixity.

ANT. Impermanence, transience, evanescence, discontinuance, casualty, momentariness.

**Perplex.** SYN. Embarrass, puzzle, entangle, involve, encumber, complicate, confuse, bewilder, mystify, harass, entangle.

ANT. Clear, enlighten, explicate,

- disentangle, simplify, elucidate, disencumber.
- Perplexity.** SYN. Embarrassment, difficulty, uncertainty.  
ANT. Certainty, certitude, sureness [See DILEMMA].
- Persecute.** SYN. Harass, molest, annoy, worry, vex.  
ANT. Encourage, inspire, abet, support.
- Perserverance.** SYN. Persistence, steadfastness, constancy, indefatigableness, resolution, tenacity.  
ANT. Inconstancy, unsteadfastness, fitfulness, caprice, irresoluteness, vacillation, wavering, indecision, variability, levity, volatility.
- Persvere.** SYN. Persist, insist, continue, keep on, be steadfast, hold out [See CONTINUE].
- Persist** [See PERSEVERE].
- Persistence** [See PERSEVERANCE AND PERISHABLE].
- Person.** SYN. Individual, special, peculiar, idiosyncratic.  
ANT. Generic, common.
- Persons.** SYN. Men folks, people, beings, living souls, individuals.  
ANT. Single persons.
- Perspicacity.** SYN. Acuteness, discernment, sagacity, penetration.  
ANT. Hebetude, dullness, stolidity, inobservance.
- Perspicuous** [See LUCID and PLAIN].
- Perspicuity.** SYN. Clearness, lucidity, transparency, intelligibility.  
ANT. Obscurity, turbidity, unintelligibility, mystification, confusedness.
- Persuade.** SYN. Induce, influence, incline, convince, dispose, urge, allure, incite.  
ANT. Deter, disincline, indispose, mispersuade, misinduce, coerce, compel.
- Persuasion.** SYN. Conviction, inducement, creed, belief, opinion, [See CONVICTION].
- Pert.** *a.* SYN. Flippant, saucy, impudent, forward.  
ANT. Modest, retiring, bashful, demure, staid.
- Pertain to.** SYN. Belong to, relate to, appertain to, regard, concern.  
ANT. Be foreign to.
- Pertinacious.** SYN. Obstinate, per-
- sistent, wilful, dogged, persevering, determined, unyielding.  
ANT. Flexible, inconstant, irresolute, volatile.
- Pertinacity.** SYN. Obstinacy, tenaciousness, adherence, resoluteness.  
ANT. Irresoluteness, irresolution, indecision, hesitancy, vacillation, changeableness.
- Pertinent.** SYN. Related, connected, appertaining, appropriate, fit, apposite, just, proper, congruous, applicable.  
ANT. Unrelated, unconnected, alien, inappropriate, impertinent, incongruous, discordant, repugnant.
- Perturb** [See AGITATE].
- Pervade.** SYN. Permeate, fill, saturate, color, tinge, fill, diffuse.  
ANT. Touch, affect.
- Perverse.** SYN. Forward, untoward, stubborn, fractious, wayward, unmanageable, intractable, crochety.  
ANT. Docile, ductile, amenable, governable, complacent, accommodating, pleasant, obliging.
- Perversion.** SYN. Abuse, misrepresentation, distortion, corruption, misinterpretation, caricature, sophistry.  
ANT. Use, conservation, representation, right, truth, portraiture, manifestation, explanation, interpretation, reason, correction, authentication, verification.
- Pervert.** SYN. Twist, distort, corrupt, falsify, misrepresent [See REPRESENT and TWIST].
- Pervious.** SYN. Penetrable, traversable, explorable.  
ANT. Impenetrable, impervious, impregnable, inexplorable.
- Pest.** SYN. Plague, nuisance, curse, annoyance, blight, bane, scourge.  
ANT. Benefit, blessing, acquisition.
- Pester.** SYN. Plague, worry, vex, harass, disquiet, annoy, tease, torment, chafe, harry, badger, incommode, gall.  
ANT. Treat, regale, amuse, refresh, gratify, soothe.
- Pestiferous.** SYN. Insalubrious, pestilential, deleterious, mephitic, virulent, mortiferous, infectious, contagious, catching, lethal, morbid.  
ANT. Genial, salubrious, balmy, salutiferous, sanitary, innocuous,

- remedial, wholesome, nutritive, pure, sanative, disinfectant.
- Pestilential.** SYN. Noxious, ruinous, deadly, deleterious, mischievous [See PESTIFEROUS].
- Pet. n.** SYN. Darling, fondling, favorite, cosset, jewel, minion, idol.  
ANT. Horror, bugbear, aversion, scarecrow.
- Pet. v.** [See FONDLE].
- Petition.** SYN. Supplication, entreaty, craving, application, appeal, salutation, prayer, request, instance.  
ANT. Deprecation, expostulation, protest, command, injunction, claim, demand, requirement, exaction, dictation.
- Petrify.** SYN. Astound, electrify, dismay, horrify, appal, stun, stupefy, dumbfounder.  
ANT. Reassure, tranquillize.
- Pettish.** SYN. Petulant, testy, peevish, waspish, querulous.  
ANT. Easy, jovial, good-humored, genial.
- Petty.** SYN. Small, mean, paltry, ignoble, trifling, narrow, trivial, contemptible.  
ANT. Large, large-hearted, noble, generous, chivalrous, magnificent, liberal, broad.
- Petulant** [See PEEVISH].
- Phantasm.** SYN. Chimera, phantasma, phantom, specter, illusion, delusion, unreality, phantasy, bugbear, vision, dream, hallucination, shadow.  
ANT. Reality, truth, fact, substance, verity.
- Phantom** [See PHANTASM].
- Pharisaical.** SYN. Sanctimonious, formal, ceremonious, precision.  
ANT. Sincere, guileless, genuine, godly, unpharisaical.
- Philanthropic.** SYN. Humane, large-hearted, public-spirited, charitable, kind.  
ANT. Selfish, cynical, egotistical, morose, misanthropic.
- Philanthropy.** SYN. Humanity, love of mankind, good will to all men, general benevolence.  
ANT. Misanthropy, hatred of men.
- Philosopher.** SYN. Doctor, savant, teacher, master, schoolman.  
ANT. Ignoramus, sciolist, freshman, tyro, greenhorn, fool, booby, dunce.
- Philosophical.** SYN. Wise, sound, conclusive, scientific, accurate, enlightened, rational, calm, unprejudiced.  
ANT. Unsound, crude, vague, loose, inaccurate, popular, unscientific, sciolistic, unphilosophical.
- Phlegmatic.** SYN. Sluggish, cold, apathetical, dull, frigid, cold-blooded, unfeeling.  
ANT. Quick, lively, warm-blooded, susceptible.
- Phrensy.** SYN. Madness, insanity, delirium, mania, raving, hallucination, afflatus, inspiration.  
ANT. Sanity, sobriety, rationality, lucidity.
- Physical.** SYN. Natural, material, visible, tangible, substantial, corporeal.  
ANT. Mental, moral, intellectual, spiritual, immaterial, invisible, intangible, unsubstantial, supernatural, hyperphysical.
- Pick.** SYN. Choose, cull, select, gather, pluck, eliminate, enucleate, extract, glean.  
ANT. Reject, discard, repudiate, relegate, buoch, grasp, clutch.
- Pictorial.** SYN. Illustrated, picturesque, artistic, imaginative, graphic.  
ANT. Plain, unembellished, unadorned.
- Picture. n.** SYN. Likeness, resemblance, drawing, painting, representation, image, engraving.  
ANT. Original.
- Picture. v.** SYN. Delineate, draw, paint, represent [See REPRESENT].
- Picturesque.** SYN. Comely, seemly, graceful, scenic, artistic, pictorial, graphic.  
ANT. Unseemly, uncouth, rude, unpicturesque, beautiful, flat, tame, monotonous, dead.
- Pierce.** SYN. Perforate, bore, drill, penetrate, excite, affect, rouse, touch, move, enter, stab, transfix.  
ANT. Deaden, quiet, blunt, soothe, allay, lull, compose.
- Piercing.** SYN. Penetrating, perforating, sharp, keen, acute, thrilling [See ACUTE].
- Piety.** SYN. Religion, devotion, godliness, holiness, grace, reverence, sanctity.  
ANT. Irreligion, impiety, ungodliness, sinfulness, profanity, hypocrisy,

formalism, sanctimoniousness, pharisaism.

**Pile.** SYN. Heap, accumulate, gather, store, stack, amass, collect.

ANT. Demolish, dissipate, squander, scatter, separate, disperse, deal, distribute.

**Pilfer.** SYN. Abstract, peculate, filch, purloin, smuggle, cabbage, sveal, thieve.

ANT. Pillage, ransack, plunder, rifle, spoil.

**Pillage** [See PILFER].

**Pillar.** SYN. Column, shaft, post, support.

**Pilot.** v. SYN. Steer, guide, direct, conduct, lead, convoy, escort [See CONDUCT].

**Pimple.** SYN. Pustule, blotch, eruption.

**Pinch.** n. [See EMERGENCY].

**Pinch.** v. SYN. Squeeze, grip, press, compress, nip, distress [See GRIP].

**Pine.** v. SYN. Waste away, droop, fade, wither, decline, decay, sink [See LANGUISH].

**Pious.** SYN. Devout, saintly, holy, religious, godly [See DEVOUT].

**Piquant.** SYN. Pungent, sharp, lively, racy, severe, biting, cutting, smart, stimulating, keen, stinging, tart.

ANT. Tame, dull, flat, characterless, luscious.

**Pique.** SYN. Grudge, offence, umbrage, spite, resentment (slight), wounded pride [See GRUDGE].

**Pirate.** SYN. Corsair, sea-robber, buccaneer, free booter, sea rover.

**Pit.** SYN. Hollow, gulf, trench, excavation [See ABYSS].

**Pitch.** SYN. Throw, fling, cast, hurl [See FLING].

**Piteous.** SYN. Sad, miserable, deplorable, lamentable, distressing, doleful, pitiable, mournful, woful, affecting, sorrowful.

ANT. Joyous, enviable, comfortable, pleasant, desirable, delectable.

**Pith.** SYN. Kernel, marrow, gist, substance, essence, cream, root.

ANT. Surplusage, surroundings, dressing, verbiage.

**Pithy.** SYN. Terse, laconic, pregnant, expressive, nervous.

ANT. Weak, characterless, diluted, pointless, flat, vapid.

**Pitiable** [See PITEOUS].

**Pitiful** [See PITILESS].

**Pitiless.** SYN. Merciless, unsparing, inexorable, cruel.

ANT. Pitiful, tender, merciful, compassionate, lenient, indulgent.

**Pittance.** SYN. Dole, dribble, drop, drain, scantling.

ANT. Exuberance, abundance, profusion, lavishment.

**Pity.** SYN. Mercy, compassion, tenderness, commiseration, ruth, sympathy, condolence.

ANT. Cruelty, hardheartedness, relentlessness, pitilessness, ruthlessness.

**Placard.** SYN. Handbill, poster, bill, broadside.

**Place.** SYN. Locate, assign, fix, establish, settle, attribute, situate.

ANT. Disturb, remove, unsettle, disarrange, disestablish, misplace, misattribute, misassign, uproot, transplant, extirpate, eradicate, transport.

**Placid.** SYN. Calm, quiet, serene, composed, gentle, unruffled, still, balcyonic, unexcited, imperturbable, passionless.

ANT. Rough, troubled, unquiet, discomposed, agitated, ruffled, disturbed, irritated, stormy, excited, impassioned.

**Plain.** SYN. Level, even, flat, smooth, open, clear, unencumbered, unobstructed, uninterrupted, manifest, evident, obvious, unmistakable, simple, easy, natural, unaffected, homely, unsophisticated, open, unvarnished, unembellished, unreserved, artless.

ANT. Uneven, undulating, rugged, rough, abrupt, broken, confused, encumbered, obstructed, interrupted, questionable, uncertain, dubious, ambiguous, enigmatical, hard, abstruse, affected, fair, beautiful, sophisticated, artful, varnished, embellished.

**Plaintive.** SYN. Mournful, sorrowful, sad, doleful, melancholy, wailing, touching, moaning.

ANT. Joyous, exultant, glad, jubilant, cheerful, cheering, gladdening.

**Plan.** n. Design, drawing, sketch, draft, scheme, ground-plan, project, contrivance, stratagem, device [See DESIGN].

**Plan.** v. Conceive, devise, sketch out, design, hatch [See CONTRIVE].

**Plant.** SYN. Set, insert, settle, establish, introduce, stock, fix, place.

ANT. Remove, extract, eradicate, extirpate, disestablish, transport, denude, transplant, displace.

**Plaster.** SYN. Palliate, patch, vamp, tinker, cobble, bolster.

ANT. Expose, repair, restore, renovate, redintegrate.

**Plastic.** SYN. Ductile, pliant, yielding, malleable, tractile, flexible.

ANT. Stubborn, unyielding, inert, unmalleable, inflexible, intractile.

**Plattitude.** SYN. Commonplace, generality, truism, triviality.

ANT. Sophism, laconism, enigma, dictum, oracle.

**Platonic.** SYN. Cold, intellectual, unsensual, mental, philosophical.

ANT. Ardent, animal, sensual, passionate, sexual.

**Plaudit** [See APPLAUSE].

**Plausible.** SYN. Specious, superficial, passable, unctuous, fair-spoken, pretentious, ostensible, right, apparently, colorable, feasible.

ANT. Genuine, sterling, transparent, unmistakable, profound.

**Play.** *n.* SYN. Sport, pastime, amusement, diversion, recreation, gambol, frolic, opportunity, scope, room [See PASTIME and SPORT].

**Playful.** SYN. Lively, sportive, jocund, frolicsome, gay, vivacious, sprightly [See LIVELY].

**Plea.** SYN. Excuse, vindication, justification, ground, defence, apology, entreaty.

ANT. Charge, accusation, impeachment, action.

**Pleasant.** SYN. Grateful, agreeable, acceptable, pleasurable, desirable, gratifying, cheerful, enlivening, sportive, delicious, delectable, jocular, satisfactory, exquisite, merry.

ANT. Unpleasant, ungrateful, disagreeable, obnoxious, unacceptable, offensive, unlively, lugubrious, dull, ill-humored.

**Pleasure.** SYN. Delight, content, gladden, fascinate [See GRATIFY].

**Pleasing** [See AGREEABLE].

**Pleasure.** SYN. Enjoyment, gratification, sensuality, self-indulgence, voluptuousness, choice, preference, will, inclination, purpose, determination, favor, satisfaction, indulgence.

ANT. Pain, suffering, affliction, trouble, asceticism, self-denial, abstinence, disinclination, aversion, indisposition, denial, refusal.

**Plebeian.** SYN. Low, vulgar, low-born, low-bred, coarse, ignoble.

ANT. Patrician, noble, aristocratic, refined, high-born, high-bred.

**Pledge.** *n.* SYN. Security, guarantee, warrant, hostage, surety, pawn, earnest.

ANT. Word, promise, assurance, parole.

**Pledge.** *v.* SYN. Pawn, hypothecate. ANT. Redeem.

**Plenary.** SYN. Full, abundant, complete, entire, unreserved, unstinted, unrestricted.

ANT. Partial, incomplete, restricted, reserved, contingent, temporary.

**Plentude.** SYN. Fulness, copiousness, repletion, abundance, amplitude, exuberance, largeness, liberality, height, maximum, richness, completeness.

ANT. Scantiness, insufficiency, restriction, partiality, stint, narrowness, poverty, incompleteness, reserve, minimum.

**Plentiful** [See ABUNDANT].

**Plenty.** SYN. Enough, sufficiency, full supply, profusion, copiousness [See PLENITUDE].

**Pleonastic.** SYN. Redundant, superfluous, surplus, inconcise.

ANT. Requisite, necessary, essential, terse, concise, succinct.

**Pliable.** SYN. Flexible, supple, limber, like, ductile, yielding, manageable, facile, lithe, pliant.

ANT. Stiff, stubborn, brittle, unbending, unyielding, unmanageable, inexorable.

**Pliant** [See PLIABLE].

**Plight.** *n.* SYN. Situation, condition, predicament, difficulty, dilemma [See DILEMMA].

**Plight.** *v.* SYN. Vow, pledge.

**Plodding.** SYN. Painstaking, industrious, persevering, laborious, studious.

ANT. Indiligent, unindustrious, distracted, inattentive, impatient, unpersevering, flighty, fitful.

**Plot.** *n.* SYN. Scheme, plan, stratagem, combination, conspiracy, machination [See SCHEME].

**Plot.** *v.* SYN. Devise, concoct, conspire, contrive, frame, hatch [See CONSPIRE and DEVISE].

**Pluck** [See COURAGE].

**Pluck up.** SYN. ERADICATE, root out, exterminate [See ERADICATE].

**Plump.** SYN. Well-conditioned, well-rounded, chubby, strapping, bouncing, fleshy, brawny, full, fat, round, massive, portly.

ANT. Ill-conditioned, lean, emaciated, scraggy, weazen, macilent, lank, raw-boned, shrivelled, flaccid, tabid.

**Plunder** [See PILLAGE].

**Plunge.** SYN. Dip, dive, douse, duck, submerge, immerse, precipitate, sink, overwhelm, thrust under, pitch headlong.

ANT. Emerge, issue, soar, raise, extricate, rescue.

**Plurality.** SYN. Multitude, multitudinousness, number, numerousness, profusion, host, legion, collection.

ANT. Unity, singularity, oneness, solitude, individuality, singleness, isolation.

**Ply.** SYN. Work, urge, practice, exercise, apply steadily [See URGE].

**Poet.** SYN. Bard, singer, rhymster, rhymster, author of poems.

**Poetical.** SYN. Metrical, rhythmic, versified, lyric, rhyming, imaginative, creative, romantic, fictitious, dreamy, flighty.

ANT. Unmetrical, unrythmical, prosaic, unpoetical, unversified, unimaginative, commonplace, historical, mathematical, logical, matter-of-fact, veracious, sober.

**Poignant.** SYN. Stinging, sharp, keen, penetrating, severe, biting, intense, piercing [See KEEN].

**Point.** *v.* SYN. Aim, level, direct, show, indicate [See INDICATE].

**Point.** *n.* SYN. Apex, top, summit, sharp end, aim, purpose, subject matter, object [See ACME].

**Pointed.** SYN. Peaked, keen, sharp, marked, severe, telling [See KEEN].

**Pointless.** *a.* SYN. Vague, vapid, aimless, inexpressive, feeble.

ANT. Close, sharp, telling, pregnant, significant, expressive, forcible, epigrammatic.

**Polse** [See BALANCE].

**Poison.** SYN. Vitiate, taint, infect, envenom, pollute.

ANT. Purify, disinfect, deurate.

**Poisonous.** SYN. Venomous, infectant, vicious, corruptive, vitiate, noxious, baneful, malignant, morbid, peccant, virulent, pestiferous, mephitic, deleterious.

ANT. Wholesome, genial, beneficial, sanative, invigorative, healthful, innoxious, restorative, remedial, hygienic.

**Policy.** SYN. Plan, device, system, prudence, management, cunning [See DEVICE].

**Polish.** SYN. Burnish, furbish, levigate, brighten, refine, make glossy.

ANT. Abrade, scratch.

**Polite.** SYN. Elegant, refined, well-bred, courteous, obliging, complaisant, civil, courtly, polished, genteel, accomplished.

ANT. Awkward, rude, uncouth, ill-bred, discourteous, boorish, clownish, disobliging.

**Polltiness.** SYN. Courtesy, refinement, good breeding, courteousness, urbanity, civility, gentility [See COURTESY].

**Politic.** SYN. Prudent, wise, sagacious, provident, diplomatic, judicious, cunning, wary, well devised, discreet

ANT. Imprudent, unwise, improvident, undiplomatic, impolitic.

**Pollute.** SYN. Befoul, taint, poison, corrupt, tarnish, stain, contaminate, soil, vitiate, deprave.

ANT. Purify, clarify, disinfect, filter.

**Poltroon.** SYN. Scoundrel, coward, hound, skulk, dastard.

ANT. Hero, philanthropist, gentleman, benefactor, model, example.

**Pommel.** SYN. Beat, thump, baste, thrash, strike, cudgel.

ANT. Smooth, caress, pat, stroke.

**Pomp.** SYN. Ostentation, magnificence, parade, ceremony, show, display, gorgeousness, grandeur, splendor, pageantry, publicity.

ANT. Quiet, retirement, simplicity, unceremoniousness, unadornment, privacy, plainness.

**Pompous.** SYN. Magnificent, gorgeous, splendid, showy, sumptuous, ostentatious, stately, lofty, grand, bombastic, turgid, stiff, inflated, pretentious, coxcombical, assuming.

ANT. Unpretending, unobtrusive,

modest, unassuming, plain-mannered, humble-minded.

**Ponder.** SYN. Think over, meditate on, weigh, consider, cogitate, deliberate, ruminate, reflect, amuse, study, resolve [See CONSIDER].

**Ponderable.** SYN. Appreciable, determinable, palpable.

ANT. Inappreciable, indeterminate, impalpable, imponderable.

**Ponderous.** Weighty, bulky, massive, burdensome, heavy, onerous.

ANT. Light, trifling, airy, volatile, subtle.

**Poor.** SYN. Indigent, moneyless, impecunious, penniless, weak, meagre, insufficient, deficient, faulty, unsatisfactory, inconsiderable, thin, scanty, bald.

ANT. Rich, wealthy, copious, affluent, abundant, liberal, large, ample, moneyed, sufficient, satisfactory, considerable.

**Popular.** SYN. Common, current, vulgar, public, general, received, favorite, beloved, prevailing, approved, wide-spread, liked.

ANT. Exclusive, restricted, scientific, esoteric, unpopular, odious, detested.

**Populous.** SYN. Crowded, dense, swarming, thronged.

ANT. Deserted, thin, scanty, unfrequented, unoccupied, uninhabited.

**Porch.** SYN. Portico, vestibule [See ENTRANCE].

**Porous.** SYN. Foraminous, pervious, permeable, percolable.

ANT. Impervious, impermeable, im-percolable.

**Port.** SYN. Haven, harbor, mien, bearing, demeanor, carriage, deportment, air [See DEPARTMENT and MIEN].

**Portable.** SYN. Movable, handy, manageable, light.

ANT. Ponderous, immovable, awkward, unmanageable, unhandy.

**Portal.** SYN. Gate, entrance, gateway [See ENTRANCE].

**Portend.** SYN. Indicate, threaten, prognosticate, forbode, augur, presage, herald, foreshow, betoken.

ANT. Contradict, negative, preclude, forefend, nullify, contravene, avert.

**Portentous.** SYN. Indicative, suggestive, threatening, prophetic, predictive, ominous, premonitory.

ANT. Auspicious, hopeful, cheer-

ing, assuring, animating, encouraging, joyous.

**Portion** [See PART].

**Portly.** SYN. Dignified, burly, imposing, stately, corpulent, stout, plump.

ANT. Undignified, unimposing, mean.

**Portray.** SYN. Draw, delineate, represent, depict, describe, sketch, paint.

ANT. Misrepresent, caricature, mis-portray.

**Pose.** SYN. Puzzle, perplex, bewilder, dumbfounder, mystify, embarrass, daze, confound.

ANT. Enlighten, unmystify, indoctrinate, initiate.

**Position** [See SITUATION].

**Positive.** SYN. Real, actual, substantial, absolute, independent, unconditional, unequivocal, explicit, fixed, settled, definitive, indisputable, decisive, express, enacted, assured, confident, direct, dogmatic, overbearing, dogmatical.

ANT. Negative, insubstantial, unreal, fictitious, imaginary, relative, contingent, dependent, conditional, implied, dubious, questionable, moral, uncertain, doubtful, indirect, occasional, suspicious.

**Possess.** SYN. Occupy, enjoy, have, hold, entertain, own.

ANT. Abandon, renounce, abjure, surrender, lose, forfeit, resign.

**Possession.** SYN. Holding, ownership, tenure, occupation.

ANT. Abandoning, renouncing, resigning, surrendering.

**Possible.** SYN. Practicable, feasible, likely, potential.

ANT. Impracticable, impossible.

**Possibly.** SYN. Perhaps, perchance, haply, maybe [See PERHAPS].

**Post** [See SITUATION].

**Posterior.** SYN. Later, subsequent. ANT. Earlier, precedent, antecedent, prior.

**Posterity.** SYN. Futurity.

ANT. Ancestry.

**Postpone.** SYN. Defer, delay, pro-rogue, procrastinate.

ANT. Expedite, despatch, accelerate.

**Postulate.** SYN. Assume, presup-  
pose.

ANT. Prove, elaborate, exemplify, argue.

**Posture** [See SITUATION].

**Potent**. SYN. Powerful, efficacious, effective, active, strong, energetic.

ANT. Weak, impotent, inefficient, ineffective, inactive, fruitless, inoperative.

**Potential**. SYN. Possible, implicit, undeveloped, germinative, immanent, virtual.

ANT. Actual, explicit, developed, objective, real, express.

**Pound**. SYN. Imprison, cage, coop.

ANT. Discharge, liberate, release.

**Pound**. SYN. Beat, bruise, pulverize, triturate.

ANT. Soothe, stroke, amalgamate, compound.

**Poverty**. SYN. Want, need, indigence, destitution [See WANT].

**Power**. SYN. Faculty, capacity, capability, potentiality, ability, strength, force, might, energy, susceptibility, influence, dominion, sway, command, government, agency, authority, rule, jurisdiction, effectiveness.

ANT. Incapacity, incapability, impotence, inability, weakness, imbecility, inertness, insusceptibility, subjection, powerlessness, obedience, subservience, ineffectiveness.

**Powerful**. SYN. Strong, potent, puissant, masterful, mighty [See STRONG].

**Practicable**. SYN. Possible, feasible, usable.

ANT. Impossible, impracticable, unusable.

**Practical**. SYN. Useful, serviceable, skilled, trained [See USEFUL].

**Practically**. SYN. Really, actually, substantially, in fact, in effect [See ACTUALLY].

**Practice**. *n.* SYN. Usage, habit, exercise, experience, exercitation, action, custom, manner, performance.

ANT. Disuse, dishabituance, inexperience, theory, speculation, nonperformance.

**Practise**. *v.* SYN. Perform, exercise, deal in, carry on [See PERFORM].

**Practised**. SYN. Trained, experienced, proficient, accomplished [See PROFICIENT *a.*].

**Pragmatical**. SYN. Over-busy, fus-

sy, consequential, officious, meddling.

ANT. Reserved, uninterfering, distant, unconcerned, inobtrusive, unmeddlesome, inofficious.

**Praise**. *v.* SYN. Eulogize, laud, commend, honor, glorify, compliment, celebrate, puff, extol, applaud, panegyrize.

ANT. Blame, censure, discommend, reprove.

**Praise** [See APPROBATION].

**Praiseworthy**. SYN. Commendable, laudable, meritorious, honorable, worthy.

ANT. Blameable, censureable, reprehensible.

**Frank**. SYN. Caper, antic, capricious action, frolic, trick, gambol, escapade, freak [See FROLIC].

**Prate**. SYN. Babble, prattle, chat, chatter, tattle, gossip [See BABLE].

**Pray**. SYN. Beg, beseech, entreat, implore, solicit, supplicate, adjure, invoke, crave [See BESEECH].

**Prayer**. SYN. Petition, supplication, entreaty, orison, benediction, suit, request [See BENEDICTION].

**Preamble**. SYN. Preface, introduction, exordium, opening, introductory, part.

ANT. Close, termination, peroration, finale, conclusion.

**Precarious**. SYN. Hazardous, perilous, uncertain, riskful, unassured, insecure, dubious, doubtful.

ANT. Assured, certain, systematic, safe, immutable.

**Precaution**. SYN. Forethought, provision, premonition, anticipation, prearrangement, care, providence.

ANT. Carelessness, thoughtlessness, improvidence.

**Precede**. SYN. Lead, introduce, herald, go before, usher, head.

ANT. Succeed, follow.

**Precedence**. SYN. Superiority, lead, priority, preference, antecedence, supremacy, pre-eminence.

ANT. Inferiority, sequence, subordination, posteriority.

**Precedent**. SYN. Anterior, prior, earlier.

ANT. Subsequent, posterior, later.

**Precedent**. *n.* SYN. Instance, example, authority, warrant, antecedent, pattern.

- ANT. Prohibition, diswarrant, disallowance.
- Preceding.** SYN. Precedent, former, foregoing, prior, previous, antecedent, anterior [See ANTERIOR].
- Precept.** SYN. Rule, maxim, injunction, commandment, doctrine, direction, law, mandate, principle, instruction, command, order.
- ANT. Suggestion, prompting, instigation, impulse.
- Preceptor.** SYN. Master, teacher, pedagogue, tutor, instructor, schoolmaster.
- ANT. Pupil, learner, scholar, student.
- Precinct, Precincts.** SYN. Parishes, environs, limit, bounds, boundary, confine, district.
- ANT. Heart, centre, nucleus.
- Precious.** SYN. Dear, valuable, costly, cherished, treasured, beloved, estimable, of great value.
- ANT. Cheap, valueless, worthless, unvalued, disesteemed, unappreciated, vile.
- Precipice.** SYN. Cliff, crag, steep descent, headlong, steep [See ABYSS].
- Precipitate** [See RASH].
- Precipitous.** SYN. Steep, headlong, abrupt, sheer, perpendicular, beetling, rash, dangerous.
- ANT. Shallow, graduated, inclined, undulating.
- Precise.** SYN. Definite, exact, nice, pointed, accurate, correct, particular, formal, explicit, scrupulous, terse, punctilious, ceremonious, formal.
- ANT. Indefinite, vague, inexact, rough, inaccurate, loose, circumlocutory, ambiguous, tortuous, informal, unceremonious.
- Precision.** SYN. Exactness, nicety, preciseness, accuracy [See ACCURACY].
- Preclude.** SYN. Prevent, obviate, bar, debar, impede, hinder.
- ANT. Admit, promote, further, advance.
- Precocious.** SYN. Premature, predeveloped, over-forward.
- ANT. Tardy, backward, slow-growing, crude.
- Precognition.** SYN. Foresight, foreknowledge.
- ANT. Reflection, recollection.
- Preconception.** SYN. Forethought, anticipation, fore-understanding.
- ANT. Copy, portraiture, observation, vision, representation, delineation.
- Preconcerted.** SYN. Prearranged, concocted, prepared, premeditated.
- ANT. Extemporized, unprepared, unconcocted, unpremeditated.
- Precursor.** SYN. Forerunner, harbinger, herald, pioneer, advance-guard, cause.
- ANT. Follower, consequent, result, effect, event.
- Precursory.** SYN. Prevenient, antecedent, introductory, prefatory, initiatory, prior, premonitory, prognosticative.
- ANT. Subsequent, consequent, posterior, entailed, supervenient, eventual.
- Predaceous.** SYN. Ravenous, rapacious, carnivorous.
- ANT. Inocuous, herbivorous, granivorous.
- Predatory.** SYN. Pillaging, plundering, marauding, rapacious, greedy, ravenous.
- ANT. Guarding, keeping, watching, protecting [See RAPACIOUS].
- Predecessor.** SYN. Ancestor, forerunner, elder.
- ANT. Posterity, junior, successor.
- Predestination.** SYN. Foreordainment, foredoom, necessity, fate, election, preordination, predetermination.
- ANT. Free-will, freedom, volition, choice, spontaneity.
- Predicament.** SYN. Difficulty, trying position, state, condition, dilemma, situation [See DILEMMA].
- Predicate.** v. SYN. Assert, aver, affirm, declare [See ASSERT].
- Predict.** SYN. Prophecy, foretell, forecast, prognosticate, forebode, foreshadow [See FORETELL].
- Prediction.** SYN. Prophecy, prognostication, vaticination, foreannouncement, premonstration, foretelling, forebodement, presage, augury, foreshowing.
- ANT. Narration, relation, history, account, report.
- Predilection.** SYN. Prepossession, preference, leaning, liking, fondness,

- bias, inclination, predisposition, tendency, prejudice, partiality.**  
 ANT. Prejudice, aversion, inaptitude, antipathy, disinclination, apathy.
- Predisposition** [See **PREDILECTION**].
- Predominance.** SYN. Prevalence, superiority, ascendancy, rule.  
 ANT. Inferiority, subjection, minority, paucity.
- Predominant.** SYN. Prevailing, ascendant, prevalent, superior, overruling [See **SUPERIOR**].
- Pre-eminent.** SYN. Paramount, predominant, egregious, consummate, prevailing.  
 ANT. Subordinate, inferior, minor, secondary.
- Preface.** SYN. Introduction, proem, prelude, prologue, preamble, premiss.  
 ANT. Peroration, sequel, appendix, epilogue, postscript.
- Prefatory.** SYN. Introductory, preclusive, initiative, preliminary, antecedent, preventive, proemial.  
 ANT. Subsequent, concluding, terminal, peroration.
- Prefer.** SYN. Choose, elect, select, fancy, promote, advance, further.  
 ANT. Reject, postpone, defer, withhold, degrade, depress.
- Preferment.** SYN. Dignity, promotion, benefice, advancement, exaltation.  
 ANT. Degradation, deprivation, suspension.
- Prefiguration.** SYN. Type, adumbration.  
 ANT. Antitype, fulfillment.
- Prefix.** SYN. Preface.  
 ANT. Append, subjoin, suffix, supplement, add.
- Pregnant.** SYN. Procreant, generative, prolific, teeming, significant, fraught, fruitful, replete, with child, *enccinte*.  
 ANT. Sterile, unproductive, barren, void, meaningless.
- Pregnable.** SYN. Weak, exposed, expugnable, defenceless.  
 ANT. Impregnable, inexpugnable.
- Prejudice.** SYN. Prepossession, prejudice, predisposition, bias, unfairness, injury, harm, impairment, detriment, partiality, disadvantage, damage.  
 ANT. Judgment, fairness, impartiality, advantage.
- Prejudicial.** SYN. Harmful, hurtful, injurious, disadvantageous [See **HARMLESS**].
- Preliminary.** SYN. Previous, proemial, precursive, prelusive, antecedent, preparatory.  
 ANT. Subsequent, consequent, following.
- Prelude.** SYN. Introduction, preparation, preface, proem, prelude, overture [See **PREFACE**].  
 ANT. Sequel, conclusion.
- Premature.** SYN. Hasty, crude, unauthenticated, untimely, precocious, precipitate, too early, rash, unseasonable.  
 ANT. Ripe, timely, seasonable, opportune.
- Premeditate.** SYN. Plan, propose, plot, prearrange, prepare, precompose, preconcert.  
 ANT. Extemporize, hazard.
- Premeditation.** SYN. Forethought, deliberation.  
 ANT. Without forethought, without deliberation.
- Premise.** SYN. Announce, forestate, preface.  
 ANT. Add, append, infer, gather, supplement, subjoin.
- Premises.** SYN. Antecedent, ground.  
 ANT. Consequent, inference, deduction, conclusion.
- Premium.** SYN. Reward, guerdon, encouragement, douceur, enhancement, bribe, recompense, bonus, prize, bounty.  
 ANT. Penalty, fine, amercement, mulct, forfeit, depreciation.
- Preordain.** SYN. Foreordain, predetermine, foredoom, predestine.
- Preparation.** SYN. Provision, making ready.  
 ANT. Without preparation, without provision.
- Preparatory** [See **PRELIMINARY**].
- Prepare.** SYN. Fit, adapt, qualify, adjust, provide, arrange, order, lay, plan, equip, furnish, make ready.  
 ANT. Misfit, misadapt, misprovide, derange, disarrange, demolish, subvert, disconcert.
- Preponderant.** SYN. Outweighing,

- overcoming, superior [See SUPERIOR].
- Preponderate.** SYN. Predominate, prevail, overbalance, outweigh, outbalance.
- ANT. Fail, sink, succumb.
- Prepossessing.** SYN. Attractive, alluring, charming, winning, taking, engaging.
- ANT. Repulsive, unattractive, sinister.
- Preposterous.** SYN. Monstrous, exorbitant, unreasonable, absurd, irrational, foolish, ridiculous.
- ANT. Just, due, fair, reasonable, moderate, right, judicious, orderly, sound.
- Prerogative.** SYN. Right, privilege, immunity.
- ANT. Disqualification, disfranchisement.
- Presage.** *n.* SYN. Omen, indication, prognostic, premonition.
- ANT. Fulfillment, event, occurrence, realization.
- Presage.** *v.* SYN. Predict, foresee, foretell, prognosticate, betoken, portend, threaten, augur [See PORTEND].
- Prescribe.** SYN. Enjoin, order, impose, recommend, indicate, decree, dictate.
- ANT. Inhibition, prohibit, discountenance, discommend.
- Prescription.** SYN. Direction, order, recipe, usage, custom [See CUSTOM].
- Presence.** SYN. Nearness, influence, intercourse, closeness.
- ANT. Remoteness, absence, separation, distance.
- Present.** *a.* SYN. At hand, existing, not absent, nigh, instant, immediate, current [See ABSENT].
- Present.** *n.* SYN. Donation, gift, offering, grant, benefaction [See BENEFACTION].
- Present.** *v.* SYN. Give, offer, bestow, introduce, exhibit, confer upon [See BESTOW].
- Presentation.** SYN. Introduction, exhibition, offer, delivery, gift, donation, bestowal, grant, endowment.
- ANT. Withdrawal, removal, concealment, suppression, retention, withholding, refusal, nonpresentation.
- Presentiment.** SYN. Foreboding, foretaste, forethought, prescience, forecast, anticipation.
- ANT. Surprise, inexpectancy, miscalculation.
- Presently.** SYN. Shortly, soon, immediately, directly [See DIRECTLY].
- Preservation.** SYN. Safety, security, conservation, integrity, protection, nurture, guardianship, care.
- ANT. Abandonment, exposure, peril, insecurity, impairment, infringement, injury, damage.
- Preserve.** SYN. Defend, guard, save, keep safe, uphold, protect, maintain, rescue, spare [See PROTECT].
- Preside.** SYN. Manage, superintend, direct, control, govern [See MANAGE].
- President.** SYN. Chairman, moderator, principal, superintendent.
- ANT. Member, subordinate, constituent, corporation, society, ward, institution.
- Press.** *v.* SYN. Urge, crowd, compel, force, squeeze, crush, compress, express, constrain, hurry, instigate, inculcate, impress, throng, encroach, lean, weigh, harass.
- ANT. Relax, inhibit, persuade, entice, allure, solicit, touch, skim, graze, free, liberate, ease, avoid, relieve.
- Pressing.** SYN. Urgent, compulsory, importunate.
- ANT. Unimportant, slight, trivial, light.
- Pressure.** *n.* SYN. Exigency, urgency, constraining, hurry, influence [See EXIGENCY].
- Presume.** SYN. Suppose, anticipate, apprehend, venture, take for granted, conjecture, believe, deem.
- ANT. Infer, deduce, prove, argue, retire, withdraw, hesitate, distrust.
- Presumption.** SYN. Anticipation, supposition, hypothesis, probability, assumption, understanding, condition, concession, forwardness, arrogance, audacity, boldness.
- ANT. Proof, deduction, inference, demonstration, verification, fact, certainty, modesty, diffidence, backwardness, bashfulness, hesitation.
- Presumptive.** SYN. Probable, an antecedent.
- ANT. Demonstrative, established.
- Presumptuous.** SYN. Presuming bold, over-confident, forward, rashly

confident, arrogant, bold, rash, irreverent, wilful, foolhardy [See RASH].

**Presuppose.** SYN. Presume, assume, postulate, surmise.

ANT. Prove, establish, infer, deduce, argue, demonstrate.

**Preterence.** SYN. Excuse, pretext, fabrication, simulation, cloak, mask, color, show, garb, plea, assumption, make believe, outside show, pretension.

ANT. Verity, reality, truth, simplicity, candor, guilelessness, openness, veritableness, actuality, fact.

**Pretend.** SYN. Feign, simulate, offer, allege, exhibit, propound, affect, profess.

ANT. Verify, unmask, detect, test, substantiate, refute.

**Pretention.** SYN. Claim, show, pretence, demand, profession, alleged right [See PRETENCE and CLAIM].

**Pretext** [See PRETENCE].

**Pretty.** *a.* SYN. Handsome, attractive, neat, trim, tasteful, pleasing, beautiful, fine, comely [See ATTRACTIVE and HANDSOME].

**Pretty.** *adv.* SYN. Moderately, tolerably.

**Prevail.** SYN. Predominate, overcome, obtain, succeed, be in force, induce, persuade [See CONQUER].

**Prevailing.** SYN. Controlling, ruling, influential, operative, predominant, prevalent, rife, ascendant, most general, most common.

ANT. Mitigated, diminishing, subordinate, powerless.

**Prevalence.** SYN. Custom, power, influence, operation, extension, predominance, superiority, influence, efficacy, preponderance.

ANT. Disuse, desuetude, obsolescence, decay, evanescence, disappearance, mitigation, subordination, collapse, abandonment, abolition, diminution, subsidence, subjection.

**Prevaricate.** SYN. Shuffle, quibble, equivocate, palter, sophisticate, evade.

ANT. Affirm, asseverate, maintain, reiterate.

**Preventive.** SYN. Preliminary, prefatory, antecedent, initiatory, introductory.

ANT. Subsequent, consequent, following, attending.

**Prevent.** SYN. Hinder, obstruct, bar, neutralize, nullify, thwart, intercept, anticipate, forefend, frustrate, obviate, checkmate.

ANT. Promote, aid, facilitate, expedite, encourage, advance, accelerate, induce, cause, produce.

**Prevention.** SYN. Obstruction, stoppage, interruption, hindrance.

ANT. Help, aid, succor, acceleration.

**Previous.** SYN. Antecedent, prior, preceding, anterior, foregoing, former, earlier.

ANT. Subsequent, posterior, succeeding, following, later.

**Prey.** SYN. Spoil, booty, plunder, rapine, pillage, victim, seizure, loot.

ANT. Earnings, dues, rights.

**Price.** SYN. Cost, figure, charge, expense, compensation, value, appraisal, worth.

ANT. Donation, discount, allowance, remittance, abatement.

**Priceless.** SYN. Inestimable, invaluable, precious.

ANT. Cheap, valueless.

**Pride.** SYN. Loftiness, haughtiness, lordliness, self-exaltation, arrogance, conceit, vainglory.

ANT. Lowliness, meekness, modesty, self-distrust.

**Priggish.** SYN. Coxcombical, dandified, foppish, affected, prim, conceited.

ANT. Plain, sensible, unaffected, simple-minded, simple-mannered.

**Prim.** SYN. Formal, precise, demure, starched, stiff, self-conscious, unbending, priggish.

ANT. Unformal, easy, genial, unaffected, natural, free, naive.

**Primary.** SYN. First, original, earliest, elementary, chief, principal, important, leading, primitive, pristine.

ANT. Secondary, subordinate, posterior, unimportant, inferior, subsequent, later [See PRINCIPAL].

**Prime.** *n.* SYN. Zenith, culmination, perfection, dawn, spring, cream, flower.

ANT. Decadence, wane, evening, refuse, winter, decay.

**Prime.** *a.* SYN. Excellent, super-excellent, first-rate, perfect, consummate.

ANT. Inferior, impaired, waning,

- deteriorated, ordinary, second-rate, defective.
- Primeval.** SYN. Archæic, primordial, indigenous, autochthonic, aboriginal, pristine.
- ANT. Subsequent, recent, modern, imported, adventitious.
- Primitive.** SYN. Old-fashioned, primeval, quaint, simple, unsophisticated, archaic, pristine.
- ANT. Modern, new-fangled, sophisticated, modish.
- Primordial** [See PRIMEVAL].
- Princely.** SYN. Imperial, munificent, magnificent, superb, august, regal, royal, supreme.
- ANT. Beggarly, mean, niggardly, poverty-struck.
- Principal.** SYN. Highest, first, main, leading, chief, primary, foremost, pre-eminent, prominent.
- ANT. Inferior, subordinate, secondary, supplemental, subject, auxiliary, minor.
- Principle.** SYN. Source, origin, motive, cause, energy, substance, element, power, faculty, truth, tenet, law, doctrine, axiom, maxim, postulate, rule.
- ANT. Exhibition, manifestation, application, development, issue, exercise, operation, formation, action.
- Prior.** SYN. Preceding, previous, former, antecedent, precedent, earlier, anterior, foregoing [see POSTERIOR].
- Prismatic.** SYN. Iridescent, opalescent, polychromatous.
- ANT. Achromatic, colorless.
- Pristine** [See PRIMEVAL and PRIMITIVE].
- Privacy.** SYN. Retirement, secrecy, solitude, seclusion, retreat, concealment.
- ANT. Publicity, currency, notoriety, exposure.
- Private.** SYN. Special, peculiar, individual, secret, not public, retired, privy.
- ANT. General, public, open, un concealed.
- Privation.** SYN. Deprivation, destitution, absence, negation, loss, bereavement, hardship, want.
- ANT. Accession, supply, restoration, benefaction, restitution, presence, compensation, recovery, privilege.
- Privilege.** SYN. Prerogative, im-
- munity, franchise, right, liberty, advantage, claim, exemption.
- ANT. Disfranchisement, disqualification, exclusion, prohibition, inhibition.
- Privy.** SYN. Secret, clandestine, cognizant of, acquainted with.
- ANT. Open, unsealed, not acquainted with, not cognizant of [See PRIVATE].
- Prize.** n. SYN. Booty, spoil, plunder, prey, forage, trophy, laurels, guerdon, premium, honors, ovation, palm.
- ANT. Loss, forfeiture, fine, penalty, amercement, sacrifice, disappointment, failure, brand, stigma, infamy, mulct.
- Prize.** v. [See VALUE.]
- Probability.** SYN. Likelihood, presumption, verisimilitude, chance, appearance.
- ANT. Unlikelihood, improbability, impossibility, inconceivableness.
- Probable.** SYN. Likely, presumable, credible, reasonable.
- ANT. Unlikely, unreasonable, incredible.
- Probation.** SYN. Essay, examination, test, trial, experiment, proof, criterion, touchstone, ordeal, verification.
- ANT. License, irresponsibility, non-probation.
- Probe.** SYN. Prove, test, scrutinize, verify, investigate, examine, search, sift, explore.
- ANT. Skim, misinvestigate, blink, misexamine, slur, miss, gloss.
- Probity.** SYN. Soundness, virtue, integrity, honesty, uprightness, rectitude, principle, conscientiousness.
- ANT. Dishonesty, disintegrity, unsoundness, vice, unconscientiousness, roguery, rascality.
- Problematical.** SYN. Dubious, questionable, uncertain, doubtful.
- ANT. Evident, obvious, self-evident, certain, demonstrable.
- Procedure.** SYN. Proceeding, act, progress, course of conduct, process. [See ACT.]
- Proceed.** SYN. Move, pass, advance, progress, continue, issue, emanate, flow, arise.
- ANT. Recede, deviate, retreat, stand, stop, stay, desist, discontinue, ebb, retire.

**Proceeding.** SYN. Step, measure, transaction, performance, procedure, conduct, behavior, action, process.

ANT. Abandonment, desistence, deviation, discontinuance, inaction.

**Proceeds.** SYN. Receipts, produce, returns, avall, profits, income [See INCOME].

**Procession.** SYN. Train, march, caravan, file, cortége, cavalcade, retinue.

ANT. Rabble, herd, rush, disorder, mob, confusion, rout.

**Proclaim.** SYN. Announce, publish, promulgate, declare, enunciate, advertise, call out, report, utter.

ANT. Repress, conceal, silentiate, oblviate, secrete.

**Proclamation.** SYN. Announcement, edict, decree, notice, ordinance [See DECREE].

**Proclivity.** SYN. Tendency, propensity, bias, gravitation, disposition, inclination, proneness.

ANT. Aversion, disinclination, indisposition.

**Procrastinate** [See DEFER].

**Procrastination.** SYN. Dilatoriness, delay.

ANT. Timeliness, punctuality, promptitude, alacrity.

**Procure.** SYN. Acquire, provide, gain, get, contrive, effect, reap, win, earn, bring about.

ANT. Miss, lose, forfeit, misprovide, miscontrive.

**Prodigal.** SYN. Lavish, profuse, extravagant, reckless, wasteful, squandering, improvident.

ANT. Frugal, saving, hoarding, economical, niggardly, miserly, close, close-fisted.

**Prodigious.** SYN. Marvellous, portentous, wonderful, astounding, enormous, monstrous, amazing, surprising, remarkable, extraordinary, huge, vast.

ANT. Ordinary, common-place, every-day, usual, familiar, moderate.

**Prodigy.** SYN. Wonder, marvel, portent, monster, miracle [See MONSTER].

**Produce.** SYN. Exhibit, bear, furnish, afford, cause, create, originate, yield, extend, prolong, lengthen.

ANT. Withdraw, retain, stifle, withhold, neutralize, destroy, annihilate, curtail, shorten, contract, reduce.

**Produce.** *n.* SYN. Product, yield, fruit, profit, effect, consequence, result, amount [See RESULT].

**Product.** SYN. Fruit, result, issue, consequence, effect, emanation, work.

ANT. Cause, principle, power, motive, energy, operation, action, tendency, law.

**Production.** SYN. Origination, evolution, formation, genesis, product [See CAUSE].

**Productive.** SYN. Fruitful, prolific, fertile, efficient, causative.

ANT. Unfruitful, barren, sterile, unproductive, inefficient, effete.

**Procmial** [See PREFATORY].

**Profane.** *a.* SYN. Unconsecrated, secular, temporal, unsanctified, unholy, irreligious, irreverent, ungodly, wicked, godless, impious, blasphemous.

ANT. Holy, consecrated, sacred, spiritual, sanctified, reverent, religious, godly, pious, devout.

**Profane.** *v.* SYN. Defile, pollute, desecrate, abuse [See CONTAMINATE and POLLUTE].

**Profess.** SYN. Declare, avow, acknowledge, own, confess, pretend, proclaim, lay claim to.

ANT. Conceal, suppress, disown, disavow, repudiate, renounce, abjure.

**Profession.** SYN. Avowal, declaration, business, occupation, trade, calling, vocation [See DECLARATION].

**Proffer.** SYN. Offer, propose, tender, volunteer.

ANT. Withhold, detain.

**Proficiency.** SYN. Success, advancement, progress, improvement, forwardness, dexterity.

ANT. Failure, backwardness, unsuccess, tardiness, relapse.

**Proficient.** *n.* SYN. Adept, master, expert.

ANT. Tyro, novice, ignoramus, dunce.

**Proficient.** *a.* SYN. Expert, clever, practised, skilled, trained, versed, advanced, conversant, skilful, competent, well qualified.

ANT. Backward, ignorant, unskilled, inconversant, ill-versed, awkward, clumsy.

**Profit.** SYN. Gain, emolument, advantage, avall, acquisition, benefit, service, use, improvement.

- ANT.** Loss, detriment, damage, disadvantage, waste.
- Profitable.** SYN. Gainful, advantageous, desirable, beneficial, useful, productive, remunerative, lucrative.
- ANT.** Unprofitable, disadvantageous, undesirable, detrimental, unbeneficial, unprofitable, useless, vain, fruitless, unproductive, unremunerative.
- Profitless** [See PROFITABLE].
- Profligacy.** SYN. Shamelessness, dissoluteness, depravity, reprobation.
- ANT.** Virtue, probity, integrity, principle, conscientiousness.
- Profligate.** SYN. Abandoned, depraved, dissolute, degenerate, corrupt, vicious, shameless [See ABANDONED].
- Profound.** SYN. Deep, fathomless, abysmal, penetrating, intimate, solemn, abstruse, recondite, philosophical, strong, vivid, intense, deep-seated.
- ANT.** Shallow, superficial, common place.
- Profuse.** SYN. Copious, lavish, prodigal, bountiful, extravagant, exuberant, excessive.
- ANT.** Scanty, sparing, chary, parsimonious, niggardly, churlish, poor.
- Profusion.** SYN. Copiousness, prodigality, abundance, exuberance, extravagance, multitude, mass, heap, load, flood, wealth.
- ANT.** Scarcity, economy, poverty, parsimony, drain, dole, dribble, pittance.
- Progeny.** SYN. Offspring, young, issue, scion, offshoot, descendants, posterity, race.
- ANT.** Stock, parentage, ancestry.
- Prognostic.** SYN. Sign, indication, symptom, premonition, harbinger, token, presage, signal.
- ANT.** Result, reminder, memorial, record, register, misindication, mis-token.
- Prognosticate.** SYN. Foretell, presage, predict, forebode, foretoken, augur, portend, indicate, betoken.
- ANT.** Record, register, recal, remember, note, rehearse.
- Programme.** SYN. Advertisement, notice, plan, catalogue.
- ANT.** Review, rehearsal, repetition, resume, analysis, precis.
- Progress.** *n.* SYN. Advancement, advance, movement, proceeding, way, journey, proficiency, speed, growth.
- ANT.** Delay, stoppage, retreat, stay, retrogression, failure, relapse.
- Progress.** *v.* [See ADVANCE].
- Progression.** SYN. Series, gradation, rate.
- ANT.** Inversion, diminution.
- Prohibit.** SYN. Forbid, interdict, debar, hinder, check, prevent, disallow, inhibit.
- ANT.** Permit, grant, allow, sanction.
- Prohibition.** SYN. Interdiction, inhibition, interdict, embargo, disallowance.
- ANT.** Allowance, permission.
- Project.** *v.* SYN. Throw, cast, hurl, propel, shoot, discharge, propound, intend, forecast, jut, extend, reach, bulge, stand out.
- ANT.** Recal, withdraw, draw, retract, pull, attract, rebound, recoil, adduce, revert, rebate.
- Project.** *n.* SYN. Plan, purpose, design, scheme, contrivance, device.
- ANT.** Hazard, chance, venture.
- Projectile.** SYN. Missile.
- ANT.** Weapon, side-arms, hand-arms.
- Projection.** SYN. Protuberance, prominence, convexity, propulsion, emission.
- ANT.** Recess, cavity, concavity, return, indentation, hollow, attraction, recoil, rebound, ricochet, reaction.
- Prolific** [See PRODUCTION].
- Prolix.** SYN. Diffuse, lengthy, tedious, circumlocutory, prosaic, verbose, minute, toilsome, wordy.
- ANT.** Condensed, terse, epigrammatic, curt, brief, laconic.
- Prolong.** SYN. Lengthen, extend, protract, continue, delay, retard.
- ANT.** Curtail, shorten, contract, discontinue.
- Prominent.** SYN. Jutting, protuberant, relieved, embossed, extended, manifest, conspicuous, eminent, distinguished, main, important, leading, characteristic, distinctive.
- ANT.** Receding, concave, rebated, indented, hollowed, engraved, intalled, withdrawn, inconspicuous, minor, secondary, unimportant, indistinctive, undistinguishable, subordinate.
- Promiscuous.** SYN. Mingled, con-

**fused**, undistinguished, unselected, unarranged, undistributed, unassorted, common, unreserved, casual, disorderly, unordered.

ANT. Sorted, select, orderly, arranged, distributed, reserved, assorted, exclusive, nice.

**Promise**. *v.* To engage by word of mouth, as distinguishing from a bond. SYN. Engage, assure.

ANT. Covenant, pledge, stipulate.

**Promise**. *n.* SYN. Engagement, assurance, word, pledge [See ASSURANCE].

**Promontory**. SYN. Headland, jutland, cape.

ANT. Bay, cove, recess.

**Promote**. SYN. Aid, further, advance, excite, exalt, raise, elevate, prefer.

ANT. Discourage, repress, hinder, check, aliai, depress, degrade, dishonor.

**Promotion**. SYN. Furtherance, advancement, encouragement, preferment, elevation.

ANT. Hindrance, obstruction, impediment, retardation.

**Prompt**. SYN. Ready, alert, responsive, active, quick, brisk, apt, unhesitating.

ANT. Unready, sluggish, irresponsible, inactive.

**Promptitude**. SYN. Readiness, promptness, quickness, alertness, alacrity, activity.

ANT. Unreadiness, sluggishness, inaction, inertness, tardiness, hesitation.

**Promulgate**. SYN. Divulge, announce, publish, spread, propound, disseminate, proclaim, advertise.

ANT. Repress, conceal, suppress, stifle, hush, burke, discountenance.

**Prone**. SYN. Disposed, inclined, bent, tending, apt, recumbent, prostrate, flat.

ANT. Indisposed, disinclined, unapt, averse, upright.

**Pronounce**. SYN. Articulate, utter, declare, propound, deliver, assert, affirm, enunciate, express.

ANT. Mispronounce, mispropound, misaffirm, suppress, stifle, silence, choke, swallow, gabble, mumble.

**Proof**. SYN. Test, trial, examination, criterion, essay, establishment, com-

probation, demonstration, evidence, testimony, scrutiny.

ANT. Disproof, failure, invalidity, short-coming, fallacy, undemonstrativeness, reprobation.

**Prop**. *n.* SYN. Support, stay, buttress, shore, strut, pin.

ANT. Superstructure, superincumbency, top-weight, gravitation, extirpation, subverter, destroyer.

**Prop**. *v.* SYN. Sustain, support, stay, maintain [See SUPPORT].

**Propagate**. SYN. Breed, generate, produce, originate, spread, extend, expand, disseminate, diffuse, increase, multiply, promulgate, propound, broach.

ANT. Extinguish, strangle, stifle, neutralize, reduce, contract, suppress, diminish, fail, dwindle, die, contradict.

**Propel**. SYN. Hurl, project, drive, urge.

ANT. Retard, detain, withhold.

**Propensity**. SYN. Bent, predilection, proclivity [See PROCLIVITY].

**Proper**. SYN. Peculiar, appertinent, personal, own, constitutional, special, befitting, adapted, suited, suitable, appropriate, just, fair, equitable, right, decent, becoming, fit.

ANT. Common, inappertinent, alien, universal, non-special, unbefitting, unadapted, unsuited, unsuitable, inappropriate, wrong, indecent, unbecoming, improper.

**Property**. SYN. Quality, attribute, peculiarity, nature, characteristic, possessions, goods, wealth, estate, gear, resources, ownership [See ATTRIBUTE, *n.* and ESTATE].

**Prophecy** [See FORETELL].

**Prophetic**. SYN. Predictive, ominous, portentous, premonitory, fatidical, oracular, sibylline.

ANT. Historic, narrative, chronicled, recorded, recitative, commemorative.

**Proximity**. SYN. Nearness, proximity, contiguity, adjacency.

ANT. Distance, remoteness, longitude, separation.

**Propitiate**. SYN. Conciliate, secure, appease, win, reconcile, pacify.

ANT. Exasperate, alienate, offend, estrange.

**Propitious.** SYN. Timely, favorable, auspicious, beneficial, friendly, well-disposed, gracious, benign, fortunate.

ANT. Untimely, untoward, unseasonable, unfavorable, inauspicious, unfriendly, hostile, antagonistic, adverse, ill-disposed, unpropitious.

**Proportion.** SYN. Adaptation, relation, rate, distribution, adjustment, symmetry, interrelationship, uniformity, correlation.

ANT. Misproportion, misadjustment, incongruity, disparity, disharmony, disorder, irrelation, disproportion.

**Proposal.** SYN. Offer, overture, tender, suggestion, design, proposition, scheme.

ANT. Withholding, withdrawal, retention, reticence, dissuasive, warning, prohibition.

**Propose.** SYN. Offer, tender, proffer, bring forward, purpose, intend, mean, propound, move, design [See OFFER].

**Proposition.** SYN. Statement, affirmation, declaration, sentence.

ANT. Misstatement, interjection, babel, jargon, sound, riddle, paradox.

**Propound.** SYN. Propose, promulgate, express, declare, maintain, advocate, propagate, broach.

ANT. Repress, suppress, contradict, withdraw, repudiate, renounce, abjure, recal, retract.

**Propriety.** SYN. Fitness, appropriateness, justness, correctness, expediency, decorum [See EXPEDIENCY and DECORUM].

**Prorogation** [See PROBROGUE].

**Proogue.** SYN. Adjourn, postpone, defer.

ANT. Convene, continue, prolong, expedite, despatch.

**Prosaic.** SYN. Dull, matter-of-fact, tedious, prolix.

ANT. Poetic, animated, interesting, lively, fervid, eloquent, graphic.

**Proscribe.** SYN. Denounce, condemn, reject, interdict, ostracize, disallow, prohibit, forbid.

ANT. Permit, sanction, encourage, enjoin.

**Prosecute.** SYN. Follow, pursue, investigate, conduct, summon, arraign, persevere, carry on, persist, sue.

ANT. Drop, discontinue, abandon,

misconduct, misinvestigate, miss, moderate, exonerate, acquit.

**Proselyte.** SYN. Convert, catechumen, neophyte.

ANT. Misbeliever, infidel, habitue, pillar, prop, buttress.

**Prospect.** SYN. View, vision, field, landscape, hope, anticipation, probability.

ANT. Viewlessness, dimness, obscurity, darkness, cloud, veiling, occultation, hopelessness, improbability.

**Prospectus.** SYN. Programme, plan, catalogue, announcement, bill, scheme, compendium.

ANT. Subject, transaction, proceeding, &c.

**Prosperity.** SYN. Success, weal, welfare, good fortune, well-being, good luck.

ANT. Unsuccess, woe, adversity, failure, reverse.

**Prosperous.** SYN. Successful, fortunate, thriving, well off, well to do, bappy, lucky [See FORTUNATE].

**Prostrate.** SYN. Fallen, flat, procurrent, lifeless, ruined, overpowered, oppressed, prone.

ANT. Risen, vertical, erect, upright, reinvigorated, revived, restored.

**Prostration.** SYN. Overthrown, demolition, destruction, depression, exhaustion [See DEPRESSION].

**Protect.** SYN. Defend, fortify, guard, shield, preserve, cover, secure, save, vindicate.

ANT. Betray, endanger, imperil, abandon, expose.

**Protection.** SYN. Shelter, defence, security, safety, refuge, guard [See SECURITY].

**Protest.** SYN. Expostulate, remonstrate, denounce, repudiate, deprecate, affirm, aver, assure.

ANT. Acquiesce, coincide, sanction, subscribe, endorse, agree.

**Protract.** SYN. Prolong, produce, elongate, defer, extend, lengthen, continue, draw out.

ANT. Shorten, abbreviate, curtail, contract, reduce.

**Protrude.** SYN. Extend, project, abut, jut, demonstrate, expose, bulge, thrust forward.

ANT. Recede, retract, adduce, repress, suppress, conceal.

**Protrusion.** SYN. Projection, protuberance, convexity, tongue.

ANT. Recess, cavity, hollow, concavity, mouth.

**Protuberance.** SYN. Lump, swelling, excrescence, convexity.

ANT. Cavity, smoothness, planeness, concavity, indentation, hollow.

**Proud.** SYN. Arrogant, haughty, imperious, supercilious, presumptuous, boastful, vain glorious, vain, ostentatious, elated, self-satisfied, lofty, imposing, magnificent, self-conscious.

ANT. Deferential, humble, affable, unpresuming, meek, lowly, ashamed, unimposing, mean.

**Prove.** SYN. Try, assay, test, establish, demonstrate, ascertain, argue, show, confirm, examine, substantiate, make trial of, verify, ascertain.

ANT. Pass, pretermit, misdemonstrate, misindicate, refute, disprove, contradict, disestablish, neutralize.

**Proverb.** SYN. Maxim, apothegm, adage, saw, dictum, by word.

ANT. Essay, dissertation, disquisition, oration, diatribe, yarn.

**Proverbial.** SYN. Notorious, current, acknowledged, unquestioned.

ANT. Dubious, unfounded, suspicious, suspected, questionable.

**Provide.** SYN. Prepare, arrange, procure, afford, supply, contribute, yield, cater, furnish, get, agree, produce, collect, stipulate.

ANT. Misprovide, neglect, overlook, withhold, retain, appropriate, refuse, deny, alienate, divert, misemploy, mismanage.

**Provided.** SYN. Granted, supposing.

ANT. Barring, saving, excluded.

**Providence.** SYN. Forethought, timely care, forecast, divine government, divine superintendence.

ANT. Imprudence, recklessness, carelessness.

**Provident.** SYN. Forecasting, foreseeing, cautious, considerate.

ANT. Improvident, reckless, careless, inconsiderate.

**Province.** SYN. Tract, region, department, section, sphere, domain, territory.

ANT. Metropolis, centre, capital.

**Provincial.** SYN. Appendant, an-

nexed, outlying, rural, countrified, rustic, bucolic.

ANT. Central, metropolitan, modish, fashionable, courtly.

**Provision, Provisions.** SYN. Preparation, arrangement, produce, supply, anticipation, food, supplies, victuals, edibles, eatables.

ANT. Neglect, misprovision, forgetfulness, thoughtlessness, oversight, destitution, want, dearth, starvation, dole, pittance.

**Provisional.** SYN. Conditional, contingent, hypothetical, temporary.

ANT. Unconditional, absolute, permanent, perpetual.

**Provocation.** SYN. Incitement, stimulus, stimulant, provocative, affront, indignity, insult [See INDIGNITY].

**Provoke.** SYN. Educe, summon, rouse, irritate, excite, challenge, vex, impel, offend, exasperate, anger, tantalize.

ANT. Allay, relegate, pacify, soothe, conciliate.

**Prowess.** SYN. Bravery, valor, gallantry, might, courage, intrepidity, fearlessness, heroism.

ANT. Cowardice, weakness, poltroonery, dastardliness.

**Prowl.** SYN. Rove, roam, wander, prey.

ANT. Fly, swoop, chase, scour.

**Proximity.** SYN. Neighborhood, vicinity [See PROPINQUITY].

**Proxy.** SYN. Agency, substitution, representation, agent, substitute, representative, deputy, commissioner, lieutenant, delegate.

ANT. Principalship, personality, principal, person, authority, deputer.

**Prudent.** SYN. Wise, wary, cautious, circumspect, discreet, careful, judicious.

ANT. Foolish, unwary, incautions, uncircumspect, indiscreet, rash, imprudent, silly, reckless, audacious.

**Prudish.** SYN. Coy, over modest, affectedly modest, over nice, squeamish, reserved, demure [See DEMURE].

**Prurient.** SYN. Craving, itching, hankering, longing, lustful.

ANT. Disliking, loathing, pure.

**Prune.** SYN. Trim, lop, dress, amputate.

ANT. Pamper, train.

**Pry.** SYN. Peer, peep, scrutinize, inquire.

ANT. Con nive, overlook, disregard, prefermit.

**Prying.** SYN. Peering, inquisitive, scrutinizing, curious.

ANT. Incurious [See CURIOUS].

**Public.** SYN. Open, notorious, common, social, national, exoteric, general, generally known.

ANT. Close, secret, private, domestic, secluded, solitary, personal, individual.

**Publication.** SYN. Promulgation, notification, proclamation, divulgation.

ANT. Suppression, reservation, concealment.

**Publicity.** SYN. Notoriety, currency [See NOTORIETY].

**Publish** [See ANNOUNCE].

**Puerile.** SYN. Childish, boyish, infantile, youthful, nonsensical, futile, nugatory, weak, silly, trifling.

ANT. Manly, vigorous, effective, powerful, cogent, weighty.

**Puerility.** SYN. Childishness, boyishness, juvenility, youthfulness.

ANT. Maturity, ripeness, manliness.

**Puff.** SYN. Flatter, advertise, hawk, ventilate.

ANT. Squash, disparage, lash, chastise, blast.

**Pugnacious.** SYN. Quarrelsome, bellicose, contentious.

ANT. Peaceable, conciliatory, suavity.

**Pull.** SYN. Draw, drag, adduce, extract, tug, haul, pluck.

ANT. Push, eject, extrude, propel.

**Pummel** [See POMMEL].

**Pump.** SYN. Cross-examine, interrogate, cross-question.

ANT. Prime, indoctrinate, instruct, cram.

**Punch.** SYN. Perforate, poke, pierce, puncture, terebrate, bore.

ANT. Stop, plug, seal, bung.

**Punctilious.** SYN. Ceremonious, nice, scrupulous, exact, particular, excessively nice, over scrupulous, precise.

ANT. Unceremonious, unscrupulous.

**Punctual.** SYN. Exact, prompt, early, timely.

ANT. Late, tardy, behlathand, belated, dilatory, unpunctual.

**Puncture.** v. [See PUNCH].

**Pungent.** SYN. Pricking, piercing, acrid, mordant, biting, stinging, stimulating, keen, trenchant, caustic, piquant, sarcastic.

ANT. Soothing, mellow, luscious, unctuous.

**Punish.** SYN. Chastise, castigate, chasten, correct, whip, scourge.

ANT. Reward, recompense, remunerate, indemnify.

**Puny.** SYN. Petty, undeveloped, undersized, feeble, pigmy, dwarfish, small, inferior, tiny.

ANT. Great, developed, fine, robust, vigorous, oversized, colossal, gigantic.

**Pupils.** SYN. Scholar, learner, student, tyro, novice, ward.

ANT. Teacher, master, proficient, adept, guardian.

**Pupilage.** SYN. Minority, discipleship, wardship, tutelage, dependence, government.

ANT. Majority, mastership, guardianship, discretion, independence.

**Puppet** [Fr. *poupée*, a doll, Lat. *pupa*]. SYN. Doll, image, lay-figure, tool.

ANT. Personality, power.

**Puppy.** SYN. Pop, coxcomb, prig.

ANT. Boor, clown, lout.

**Purblind.** SYN. Blinkard, owl-eyed, short-sighted.

ANT. Eagle-eyed, hawk-eyed, lynx-eyed, Argus-eyed, far-sighted.

**Purchase** [See BUY].

**Pure.** SYN. Clear, unmixed, simple, genuine, sheer, mere, absolute, unadulterated, uncorrupted, unsullied, unblemished, chaste, real, clean, spotless, immaculate, undefiled, unspotted, guileless, innocent, guiltless.

ANT. Foul, turbid, impure, adulterated, corrupt, sullied, stained, tarnished, defiled, mixed, guilty.

**Purgation.** SYN. Clearing, cleansing, purification, lustration, clarification, defécation, detersion.

ANT. Imputation, contraction, defilement, foulment.

**Purgative.** a. SYN. Evacuant, cathartic, abstergent.

ANT. Binding [See ABSTERSIVE].

**Purge.** SYN. Cleanse, clear, clarify, purify [See CLEAR].

**Purify** [See PURGE].

**Puritanical.** SYN. Prudish, ascetic, demure.

ANT. Genial, dissolute, voluptuous, rakish.

**Purity.** SYN. Cleanness, clearness, immaculateness, guiltlessness, innocence [See INNOCENCE].

**Purieu.** SYN. Environ, precinct, suburb.

ANT. Centre, heart.

**Purloin.** SYN. Steal, filch, thief, seize, plunde.

ANT. Reinstale, restore, To sin.

**Purport.** SYN. Tendency, meaning, import, bearing, signification, drift, tenor, current, intent, spirit.

ANT. Statement, assertion, declaration, proposition, announcement.

**Purpose.** v. SYN. Intend, determine, design, resolve, mean, propose.

ANT. Chance, risk, hazard, revoke, miscalculate, venture, stake.

**Purpose.** n. SYN. Intention, design, mind, meaning, view, object, aim, end, scope, point, resolve.

ANT. Chance, fortune, fate, accident, hazard, lot, casualty, lottery, hit.

**Pursue.** SYN. Chase, follow, track, hunt, continue, prosecute [See PROSECUTE].

**Pursy.** SYN. Short-winded, thick-winded, short-breathed.

ANT. Lithe, agile, long-winded.

**Purulent.** SYN. Feculent, festering, corrupt.

ANT. Secretional, healthy.

**Purvey.** SYN. Provide, cater, provide food [See PROVIDE].

**Push.** SYN. Press, drive, impel, shove, press against, propel, butt, thrust, urge, expedite, accelerate, reduce.

ANT. Pull, draw, drag, adduce.

**Pusillanimity.** SYN. Dastardliness, cowardice, meanness, faint-heartedness, timidity, poltroonery.

ANT. Magnanimity, fortitude, courage, bravery, venturesomeness, daring, heroism.

**Pusillanimous.** SYN. Cowardly,

timorous, faint-heartedness, meanness, spiritless [See GALLANT].

**Put.** SYN. Place, lay, set, propose.

ANT. Remove, raise, displace, trausfer, withdraw.

**Putative.** SYN. Reckoned, supposed, deemed, reputed, reported.

ANT. Real, authenticated, verifiable, established.

**Putrefy.** SYN. Rot, corrupt, decompose, decay.

ANT. Preserve, embalm, freshen, vit lize, purify, deurate, disinfect.

**Putrid.** SYN. Stinking, corrupt, offensive, decayed, decomposed, rotten, foul, mean, base, worthless.

ANT. Wholesome, sound, inoffensive, pure, redolent, fresh, healthful, sweet, honorable, worthy.

**Puzzle.** v. SYN. Pose, perplex, embarrass, bewilder, confound, mystify, confuse.

ANT. Enlighten, instruct, illumine.

**Puzzle.** n. SYN. Embarrassment, bewilderment, enigma, confusion, conundrum, intricacy, labyrinth.

ANT. Disentanglement, solution, explanation, extrication, clue.

## Q

**QUACK.** SYN. Empiric, mountebank, charlatan, imposter, pretender, humbug.

ANT. Dupe, gull, victim.

**Quaff.** SYN. Drink, swallow, imbibe.

ANT. Disgorge, spew, vomit.

**Quagmire** [See MARSH].

**Quail.** SYN. Sink, shrink, cower, succumb, crouch, flinch, blench, tremble.

ANT. Stand, defy, withstand, face, endure.

**Quaint.** SYN. Curious, recondite, abstruse, elegant, nice, affected, whimsical, odd, antique, archaic, fanciful, singular, old-fashioned.

ANT. Commonplace, ordinary, usual, coarse, common, modern, modish, fashionable, dowdy.

**Quake.** SYN. Tremble, shake, shudder, vibrate, quiver, quaver.

ANT. Stand, rest, root.

**Qualification.** SYN. Capacity, fitness, condition, capability, accomplishment, requirement, limitation, modification.

ANT. Incapacity, unfitness, absolute-

ness, disqualification, non-qualification, unrestrictedness.

**Qualified.** SYN. Fitted, adapted, competent, suitable [See *SUITABLE*].

**Qualify.** SYN. Fit, prepare, adapt, capacitate, limit, restrict, enable, render capable.

ANT. Unfit, misprepare, misqualify, disqualify, incapacitate, free, absolve.

**Quality.** SYN. Condition, character, property, attribute, peculiarity, disposition, temper, sort, kind, description, capacity, power, virtue, nature, tendency.

ANT. Anomalousness, heterogeneousness, nondescript, incapacity, weakness, indistinctiveness, ineffectiveness, disqualification, negation, disability.

**Qualm.** SYN. Misgiving, remorse, scruple, penitence.

ANT. Comfort, ease, self-satisfaction, self-approval.

**Quandary.** SYN. Hobble, difficulty, doubt, puzzle, uncertainty, perplexity, bewilderment, dubitation, halting, dilemma, embarrassment.

ANT. Clear-sightedness, resolution, plainness, clearness, obviousness, facility, disencumbrance, disentanglement, disembarrassment.

**Quantity.** SYN. Measure, amount, bulk, size, sum, portion, aggregate, muchness, part, share, division.

ANT. Margin, deficiency, deduction, want, inadequacy, scantiness, insufficiency, loss, deterioration, diminution, waste, wear, leakage.

**Quarrel.** *n.* SYN. Brawl, altercation, affray, squabble, feud, tumult, dispute, wrangle, variance, disagreement, misunderstanding, hostility, quarreling, embroilment, bickering, brawl.

ANT. Confabulation, conversation, chat, pleasantries, conciliation, agreement, harmony, understanding, friendliness, peace, amity, good-will.

**Quarrel.** *v.* SYN. Wrangle, squabble, dispute, spur, jangle, fall out, bicker, brawl [See *BRAWL*].

**Quarreling** [See *QUARREL*].

**Quarrelsome.** SYN. Choleric, irascible, petulant, litigious, pugnacious, brawling, fiery, hot-tempered, contentious, irritable.

ANT. Peaceable, amenable, genial, unquarrelsome, inoffensive, mild, meek, conciliatory, bland, suave.

**Quarter.** SYN. Region, district, locality, territory, mercy, forbearance, pity.

ANT. Extermination, mercilessness, unsparingness, pitilessness, ruthlessness.

**Quash.** SYN. Crush, extinguish, overthrow, annihilate, annul, nullify, suppress, cancel, vacate.

ANT. Sap, undermine, disorganize, decompose.

**Quaver.** *v.* [See *QUAKE*].

**Queer.** SYN. Odd, whimsical, quaint, cross, strange, crochety, singular, eccentric.

ANT. Ordinary, common, usual, familiar, customary.

**Quell.** SYN. Extinguish, destroy, crush, reduce, allay, stifle, quiet, pacify, quench, repress, suppress, calm, put out, subdue, quench, overpower.

ANT. Foster, excite, fan, aggravate, stir, irritate, disturb, raise, inflame.

**Quench** [See *QUELL*].

**Querimonious.** SYN. Malcontent, dissatisfied, opposititious, litigious.

ANT. Contented, satisfied, complacent, amenable, conformable.

**Querulous.** SYN. Quarrelsome, complaining, fretful, repining, discontented, dissatisfied, chiding, murmuring, whining, peevish, fastidious, irritable.

ANT. Easy, uncomplaining, satisfied, contented, submissive, genial, complacent, cheerful, good-tempered.

**Query.** SYN. Question, interrogation, inquiry.

ANT. Answer.

**Question.** *v.* SYN. Ask, inquire, interrogate, doubt, investigate, dubitate, controvert, dispute.

ANT. Dictate, state, assert, pronounce, enunciate, concede, endorse, affirm, grant, allow.

**Question.** *n.* SYN. Inquiry, interrogation, doubt, scrutiny, investigation, topic.

ANT. Reply, response, solution, answer, explanation, admission, concession.

**Questionable.** SYN. Doubtful, dubious, problematical, disputable, debatable, uncertain, suspicious.

ANT. Certain, evident, self-evident, obvious, indisputable.

**Quibble.** *v.* SYN. Shuffie, evade, trifle, cavil, equivocate, prevaricate.

ANT. Reason, argue, enunciate, investigate, discuss.

**Quick.** SYN. Fast, rapid, speedy, expeditious, swift, hasty, prompt, ready, clever, sharp, shrewd, adroit, keen, fleet, active, brisk, nimble, lively, agile, alert, sprightly, transient, intelligent, friscible.

ANT. Slow, tardy, sluggish, inert, inactive, dull, insensitive.

**Quicken.** SYN. Accelerate, animate, revive, re-invigorate, resuscitate, vivify, stimulate, hurry, hasten, urge, excite, promote, expedite.

ANT. Retard, delay, encumber, clog, drag, detain, discourage, allay.

**Quickness.** SYN. Liveliness, velocity, speed, swiftness, celerity, fleetness, haste.

ANT. Slowness, tardiness, dilatoriness.

**Quiescence.** SYN. Repose, rest, quiet, quietude, dormancy, tranquillity, silence, stillness [See ACTIVITY].

**Quiet.** *n.* SYN. Rest, repose, stillness, calm, appeasement, pacification, silence, peace.

ANT. Unrest, motion, noise, agitation, excitement, disturbance, turmoil, tumult.

**Quiet.** *v.* SYN. Allay, appease, still, pacify, hush, lull, tranquillize, soothe, calm.

ANT. Rouse, excite, disturb, agitate, stir, urge, goad.

**Quit.** SYN. Leave, resign, abandon, relinquish, discharge, release, surrender, give up, depart from, forsake.

ANT. Seek, occupy, invade, bind, enforce, haunt, enter.

**Quite.** SYN. Perfectly, entirely, completely, wholly, truly, altogether, totally.

ANT. Partially, imperfectly, barely, insufficiently, hardly.

**Quittance.** SYN. Discharge, absolution, remission, release.

ANT. Distract, exaction, bond, debt, obligation.

**Quiver.** SYN. Shake, shiver, vibrate, tremble, quake [See QUAKE].

**Quote.** SYN. Cite, name, adduce, plead, allege, note, repeat.

ANT. Disprove, refute, retort, op-

pose, contradict, traverse, misquote, misadduce, rebut.

## R

**RABBLE.** SYN. Crowd, mob, scum, dregs, riff-raff, vulgar herd, disorderly crowd, canaille.

ANT. Elite, aristocracy, galaxy, upper ten (U. S.).

**Rabid.** SYN. Furlous, raging, mad, infuriated, maniacal, frantic, raving.

ANT. Rational, sane, reasonable, sober.

**Race.** SYN. Course, pursuit, career, family [See LINEAGE].

**Racy.** SYN. Fine-flavored, fresh, rich, pungent, piquant, spirited, smart, lively, vivacious, spicy.

ANT. Flavorless, dull, stupid.

**Rack** [See TORTURE].

**Radiance.** SYN. Brightness, splendor, lustre, brilliancy, brilliance, effulgence, glare.

ANT. Dullness, opaque.

**Radiant.** SYN. Beaming, lustrous, brilliant, glittering, splendid, shining, sparkling, luminous, glorious, beautiful.

ANT. Dull, lustreless, non-luminous.

**Radiate.** SYN. Shine, sparkle, gleam, emanate, coruscate, shimmer [See SHINE].

**Radical.** SYN. Original, fundamental, thorough-going, unsparing, extreme, entire, inuate, natural, essential, immanent, ingrained, underived, deep-seated.

ANT. Derived, ascetic, adventitious, superficial, extraneous, partial, moderate, conservative, acquired.

**Rage.** *n.* SYN. Fury, rabidity, cholera, indignation, frenzy, anger, ire, dudgeon, mania, passion, madness, ferocity.

ANT. Reason, moderation, gentleness, temperateness, calmness, quiescence, mitigation, assuagement, tranquillity, mildness, softness.

**Rage.** *v.* SYN. Rave, storm, fume, be furious, be violent.

ANT. Be calm, be composed, be peaceful.

**Raging.** SYN. Vehement, violent, impetuous, infuriate, furious.

**Rail.** *v.* SYN. Censure, scold, bluster.

scoff, chide, objurgate [See CENSURE].

**Rallery** [See BANTER].

**Raiment.** SYN. Clothing, vestments, garb, apparel, dress, attire, vesture, garments.

ANT. Rags, nudity, nakedness.

**Raise.** SYN. Lift, heave, elevate, exalt, advance, promote, heighten, enhance, awaken, rouse, excite, call forth, cultivate, rear, produce, collect, summon, erect, originate, propagate.

ANT. Lay, cast, depress, degrade, retard, dishonor, lower, depreciate, lull, compose, quiet, calm, blight, destroy, disperse, disband, stifle, hush, silence, neutralize, confute.

**Rake.** SYN. Libertine, roué, debauchee.

**Rakish.** SYN. Licentious, dissolute, wanton, lewd, loose [See LICENTIOUS].

**Rally.** *v. t.* and *t.* SYN. Recal, reunite, inspirit, assemble, congregate, animate, recover, reassure.

ANT. Demoralize, disperse, disband.

**Rally.** *v.* SYN. Banter, satirize, chaff, taunt, mock, deride, ridicule, joke, twit.

ANT. Compliment, flatter, panegyricize, eulogize.

**Ramble.** *v.* SYN. Rove, roam, wander, range, stroll, saunter, stray.

ANT. Course, speed, hasten, drive, run.

**Ramble.** *n.* SYN. Jaunt, tour, wandering, strolling, excursion.

**Ramification.** SYN. Branching, branch, off-shoot, division, divergence, subdivision.

ANT. Line, trunk, stem, bole, course, thread, sequence, continuity, prosecution, rectilinearity, indivergence, indivision, non-ramification.

**Rampant.** SYN. Unbridled, uncontrolled, wanton, headstrong, luxuriant, furious, rank, violent, licentious, vehement.

ANT. Demure, self-restrained, restrained, self-controlled, disciplined, curbed.

**Rampart.** SYN. Bulwark, fortification, security, wall, defence, embankment, mound, mole, outwork, breastwork.

ANT. Non-fortification, defencelessness, exposure, insecurity, vulnerability.

**Rancid.** SYN. Sour, tainted, rank, old, reasty, frowzy, fetid, musty.

ANT. Sweet, pure, untainted, fresh, fragrant.

**Rancor.** SYN. Ill-blood, spite, grudge, animosity, hatred, malice, malignity, enmity, antipathy, vindictiveness, malevolence.

ANT. Good-feeling, friendliness, kindness, forgiveness, geniality, sympathy, congeniality, unvindictiveness.

**Random.** SYN. Haphazard, stray, chance, wild, aimless, purposeless, unpremeditated, casual, vague, accidental.

ANT. Steady, aimed, intended, regular, controlled, purposed, intentional, deliberate, designed, normal, systematic.

**Range.** *v.* SYN. Rank, dispose, class, place, order, collocate, file, concatenate, ramble, stroll, rove.

ANT. Disturb, disconnect, disorder, derange, intermit, disconnect, remain, be stationary.

**Range.** *n.* [See ORDER and RANK].

**Rank.** *n.* SYN. Row, line, tier, order, degree, grade, dignity.

ANT. Disconnection, disorder, incontinuity, solution, intermission, hiatus, plebeianism, meanness, commonality.

**Rank.** *a.* SYN. Luxuriant, exuberant, extreme, excessive, rampant.

**Rankle.** SYN. Fester, smoulder, burn, irritate, gall, disquiet.

ANT. Heal, cool, close, calm, quiet, compose.

**Ransack.** SYN. Rummage, rifle, explore, pillage, ravage, overhaul.

ANT. Skim, su. . . y, reconnoitre.

**Ransom.** SYN. Redeem, release, indemnify, emancipate, free, liberate, unfetter, redeem.

ANT. Prosecute, indict, fine, mulct, forfeit, damnify.

**Rant.** SYN. Bombast, rhodomontade, flummery, declamation, raving, boasting.

ANT. Reason, argument, eloquence, logic, rhetoric.

**Rapacious.** SYN. Greedy, ravenous.

- voracious, predaceous, avaricious, grasping, extortionate.
- ANT. Bountiful, liberal, contented, frugal.
- Rapid.** SYN. Quick, swift, speedy, accelerated, flying.
- ANT. Slow, tardy, retarded, cumbersome, lazy.
- Rapidity.** SYN. Quickness, swiftness, speed, velocity, celerity, dispatch.
- ANT. Slowness, tardiness, cumbersome, delay.
- Rapture.** SYN. Ecstasy, transport, bliss, ravishment, delight.
- ANT. Agony, torture, pain, tedium, ennui, irksomeness.
- Rare.** SYN. Scarce, choice, infrequent, excellent, few, exceptional, sparse, unusual, singular, uncommon, incomparable, extraordinary, unique, dispersed, valuable, precious, thin, volatile.
- ANT. Common, frequent, abundant, numerous, mean, ordinary, usual, regular, crowded, dense, vulgar, worthless, cheap, valueless.
- Rarefy.** SYN. Expand, lighten, attenuate, sublimate.
- ANT. Solidify, condense, thicken.
- Rascal.** SYN. Rogue, scoundrel, vagabond, scamp, villain, knave.
- ANT. Gentleman.
- Rash.** SYN. Headstrong, audacious, hasty, precipitate, reckless, foolhardy, careless, adventurous, thoughtless, indiscreet, venturesome, overventuresome, incautious, unwary, heedless.
- ANT. Wary, cautious, calculating, discreet, unventuresome, dubitating, hesitating, reluctant, timid.
- Rashness.** SYN. Hastiness, precipitancy, recklessness, venturesomeness, temerity, precipitation, indiscretion.
- ANT. Slowness, carefulness, cautiousness, discretion.
- Rate.** *n.* SYN. Tax, impost, assessment, duty, standard, allowance, ratio, quota, worth, price, value [See PRICE].
- Rate.** *v.* SYN. Compute, calculate, estimate, value, scold, abuse, appraise [See APPRAISE, COMPUTE and ABUSE].
- Rather than.** SYN. Sooner than, in preference to.
- Ratify.** SYN. Sanction, seal, confirm, endorse, secure, approve, validate, establish, substantiate, settle.
- ANT. Negative, reject, repudiate, disaffirm, invalidate, abrogate, annul, nullify.
- Ratification.** SYN. Confirmation, substantiation, establishment, corroboration.
- ANT. Negation, disaffirmation, abrogation, nullifying.
- Rational.** SYN. Sane, sound, intelligent, reasoning, reasonable, judicious, sober, sensible, probable, equitable, moderate, fair.
- ANT. Luscane, unsound, weak, silly, unintelligent, absurd, injudicious, fanciful, extravagant, preposterous, unreasoning, unreasonable, irrational, exorbitant.
- Ravage.** *n.* SYN. Devastation, desolation, waste, pillage, plunder, sack, ruin, spoil.
- ANT. Sparing, conserving, preserving.
- Ravage.** *v.* SYN. Spoil, devastate, despoil, destroy, desolate, ransack, waste, ruin, overrun, plunder.
- ANT. Spare, conserve, preserve, indemnify.
- Rave.** SYN. Wander, drivel, rant.
- ANT. Converse, reason, discourse.
- Ravel.** SYN. Separate, undo, untwist, unwind, disentangle.
- ANT. Entangle, complicate, conglomerate, confuse.
- Ravenous.** SYN. Voracious, hungry, gluttonous, rapacious, omnivorous.
- ANT. Listless, inappetent, fastidious, dainty, nice.
- Raving.** SYN. Delirious, furious, violent, mad, distracted, frantic.
- ANT. Calm, collected, reasonable, sensible.
- Ravish.** SYN. Entrance, transport, enchant, enrapture, charm, violate, outrage, deflour, debauch [See DEBAUCH].
- Raw.** SYN. Uncooked, unprepared, unfinished, unripe, crude, unseasoned, inexperienced, fresh, green, unpractised, untried, bare, bald, exposed, galled, chill, bleak, piercing.
- ANT. Cooked, dressed, prepared, finished, ripe, mature, mellow, seasoned, experienced, expert, adept, habituated, familiar, practised,

trained, tried, covered, healed, balmy, genial.

**Raze.** SYN. Demolish, level, prostrate, overthrow, dismantle, subvert, reduce, ruin, destroy, debase.

ANT. Raise, erect, build, rear, repair, restore.

**Reach.** SYN. Extend, thrust, stretch, obtain, arrive at, attain, gain, grasp, penetrate, strain, aim.

ANT. Fail, stop, cease, revert, rebate, miss, drop.

**React.** SYN. Recoil, result, counteract, rebound.

ANT. Act, influence, strike, impress.

**Read.** SYN. Peruse, interpret, decipher, unravel, discover, recognize, learn.

ANT. Misread, misinterpret, overlook, misobserve.

**Readiness.** SYN. Promptness, preparedness, aptness, alacrity, knack, willingness [See ALACRITY].

**Ready.** SYN. Prompt, alert, expeditious, speedy, unhesitating, dexterous, apt, skilful, handy, expert, facile, easy, opportune, fitted, prepared, disposed, willing, free, cheerful, compliant, responsive, quick.

ANT. Unready, tardy, slow, hesitating, reluctant, dubitating, awkward, unhandy, clumsy, remote, inaccessible, unavailable, inopportune, unruited, unfitted, unprepared, indisposed, unwilling, constrained, grudging, unaccommodating, in compliant, irresponsive.

**Real.** SYN. Actual, veritable, existent, authentic, legitimate, true, genuine, developed.

ANT. Fictitious, imaginary, unreal, non-existent, untrue, false, artificial, spurious, counterfeit, factitious, adulterated, assumed, pretended, potential, possible.

**Reality.** SYN. Verity, substance, truth, existence, genuineness, substantiality.

ANT. Fiction, falsehood, untruth, hypothesis, supposition, image, fancy, shadow, figment, fabrication, insubstantiality, emptiness, hollowness, chimeria, unreality.

**Realize.** SYN. Substantiate, effectuate, accomplish, exhibit, produce, ac-

quire, gain, reap, make, verify, conceive.

ANT. Lose, miss, invalidate, dissipate, misrepresent, falsify, neutralize, misconceive.

**Really.** SYN. Veritably, truly, indeed, unquestionably.

ANT. Questionably, possibly, perhaps, falsely, untruly, fictitiously.

**Realm.** SYN. Kingdom, province, state, empire, dominion, country [See EMPIRE].

**Reap.** SYN. Gather, obtain, receive, get, acquire, realize, derive, gain.

ANT. Scatter, squander, dissipate, waste, lose.

**Rear.** *n.* SYN. Back, end, tail.

ANT. Van, front, face.

**Rear.** *v.* SYN. Raise, elevate, breed, discipline, erect, train, educate, instruct, foster, establish, construct, lift.

ANT. Stifle, extinguish, kill, depress, subvert, demolish, destroy.

**Reason.** *n.* SYN. Ground, account, cause, explanation, motive, proof, apology, understanding, reasoning, rationality, right, propriety, justice, order, object, sake, purpose.

ANT. Pretext, pretence, misinterpretation, falsification, misconception, disproof, unreasonableness, absurdity, fallacy, irrationality, wrong, unreason, impropriety, unfairness, folly, aimlessness, unaccountableness.

**Reason.** *v.* SYN. Debate, discuss, argue, infer, deduce, conclude [See ARGUE].

**Reasonable** [See RATIONAL].

**Reassure.** SYN. Rally, restore, encourage, inspirit, animate, countenance.

ANT. Discourage, cow, brow-beat, intimidate, discouragement.

**Rebel.** *n.* SYN. Revolter, insurgent, traitor.

ANT. Supporter, adherent.

**Rebel.** *v.* [See REVOLT].

**Rebound.** *n.* SYN. Reaction, ricochet, reverberation, recoil, resilience.

ANT. Impression, impact, collision, percussion.

**Rebound.** *v.* SYN. Recoll, spring back, reverberate [See REVERBERATE].

**Rebuff.** *v.* SYN. Rebuke, repel, repulse, check, snub, oppose [See REPEL].

**Rebuff.** *n.* SYN. Rebuke, discouragement, repulsion, check.

ANT. Welcome, acceptance, encouragement.

**Rebuke.** *v.* SYN. Reprove, chide, rebuff, reprimand, censure.

ANT. Approve, encourage, eulogize, applaud, incite.

**Rebut.** SYN. Meet, retort, annul, confute.

ANT. Accept, sanction, recognize, confirm.

**Recal.** SYN. Restore, reassemble, revoke, supersede, recollect, call back, remember, cancel.

ANT. Relegate, dismiss, dispense, delegate, appoint, commission, forget.

**Recant.** SYN. Retract, unsay, recal, revoke, abjure, renounce.

ANT. Propound, profess, assert, declare, enunciate, vindicate, maintain, hold, retain.

**Recapitulate.** SYN. Summarize, rehearse, enumerate, recite, repeat.

ANT. State, deliver, propound.

**Recede.** SYN. Retire, withdraw, retreat, retrograde, return, ebb.

ANT. Approach, advance, flow, proceed.

**Receipt.** *n.* SYN. Acknowledgment, reception, voucher.

**Receive.** SYN. Take, accept, admit, hold, entertain, assent to.

ANT. Give, impart, afford, reject, discharge, emit.

**Received.** SYN. Accepted, current, ordinary, common.

ANT. Rejected, exceptional, unusual, uncommon.

**Recent.** SYN. Late, new, fresh, novel, modern, new-fangled.

ANT. Ancient, antiquated, primitive, archaic.

**Receptacle.** SYN. Repository, lodging, recipient, magazine, store, case, berth.

ANT. Carrier, carriage, conveyance, discharger, consigner.

**Reception.** SYN. Admission, admittance, acceptance, acceptation, entertainment.

ANT. Denial, protest, repudiation, rejection, non-acceptance, dismissal,

discardment, renunciation, abjuration.

**Recess.** SYN. Cavity, nook, withdrawal, retirement, retreat, seclusion, privacy, vacation, holiday.

ANT. Promontory, protrusion, projection, publicity, work-time.

**Reciprocal.** SYN. Alternate, interchanged, mutual, interchangeable, reflexive.

ANT. One-sided, unreciprocated, unreturned.

**Reciprocation.** SYN. Interchange, exchange, reciprocity.

ANT. Non-interchange.

**Recital.** SYN. Recitation, repetition, rehearsal, relation, description, account, statement, narrative [See ACCOUNT].

**Recite.** SYN. Narrate, recapitulate, say by heart, repeat, rehearse, quote, speak, tell, recount, enumerate.

ANT. Misquote, misdeliver, misrecount, misreenumerate, misrepresent.

**Reckless.** SYN. Careless, heedless, incautious, foolhardy, thoughtless, rash, over-venturesome, regardless, inconsiderate, improvident.

ANT. Careful, heedful, cautious, timid, chary, thoughtful, calculating, provident, considerate, wary, circumspect.

**Reckon.** SYN. Compute, calculate, count, regard, estimate, value, account, consider, argue, infer, judge.

ANT. Miscompute, miscalculate, misestimate, misreckon.

**Reckoning.** SYN. Computation, account, score, bill, charges.

**Reclaim.** SYN. Reformat, recal, recover, regain, rescue, restore, amend, convert, better.

ANT. Vitiate, corrupt, sterilize, worsen.

**Reclaimable.** SYN. Recoverable, amendable, corrigible, convertible, improvable, cultivable, redeemable.

ANT. Irrecoverable, incorrigible, unimprovable, reprobate, desperate, hopeless, irredeemable.

**Recline.** SYN. Lean, slope, rest, lie, repose.

ANT. Erect, raise, rise, stand.

**Recluse.** SYN. Shut, sequestered, retired, apart, solitary, conventual, regular, dissocial.

ANT. Public, exposed, frequented, social, secular, unsequestered, convivial, companionable.

**Recognition.** SYN. Recollection, remembrance, memory, confession, avowal, acknowledgment [See MEMORY].

**Recognize.** SYN. Identify, acknowledge, concede, know again, avow, own, allow.

ANT. Ignore, overlook, misobserve, repudiate, disavow, disown, disallow.

**Recoil** [See REBOUND].

**Recollect.** SYN. Recover, recal, remember, bethink, bring to mind, call up, think of.

ANT. Forget, lose.

**Recommend.** SYN. Commend, confide, praise, applaud, approve, advise.

ANT. Discommend, disapprove, warn, dissuade.

**Remunerate.** *v.* SYN. Requite, remunerate, reward, indemnify, satisfy, repay, reimburse, compensate.

ANT. Damnify, injure, misrequite, dissatisfy.

**Recompense.** *n.* SYN. Reward, indemnification, satisfaction, remuneration, amends [See SATISFACTION].

**Reconcilable.** SYN. Congruous, harmonious, compatible, consistent, forgiving.

ANT. Incongruous, antagonistic, inconsistent, incompatible, irreconcilable, inexcusable, unforgiving.

**Reconcile.** SYN. Unite, conciliate, propitiate, pacify, harmonize, adjust, adapt, suit, reunite.

ANT. Separate, sever, dissever, estrange, disharmonize, derange, alienate.

**Recondite.** SYN. Deep, hidden, abstruse, profound, concealed, remote.

ANT. Superficial, obvious, self-evident, patent, familiar, trite.

**Record.** *v.* SYN. Register, enter, note, chronicle.

ANT. Obliviate, silentiate, suppress.

**Record.** *n.* SYN. Registry, entry, enrolment, list, index, catalogue, register, schedule, roll, scroll, enumeration, inventory, muniment, instrument, archive, memorandum, remembrance.

ANT. Obliteration, oblivion, non-registration, desuetude, obsolescence, immemorability, disremembrance.

**Records.** SYN. Archives, annals, chronicles, proceedings [See ANALS].

**Recount.** SYN. Rehearse, recite, narrate, detail, enumerate, specify.

ANT. Falsify, misrecite, misnarrate, misenumerate, misrehearse.

**Recourse.** SYN. Reference, aid, application, betaking, refuge.

ANT. Avoidance, independence, omission, abstinence, dispensation, disuse.

**Recover.** SYN. Regain, repossess, resume, retrieve, recruit, heal, cure, revive, restore, reanimate, save.

ANT. Lose, forfeit, miss, sacrifice, deteriorate, impair, decay, decline, relapse.

**Recovery.** SYN. Repossession, regaining, reinstatement, vindication, renovation, restitution, re-establishment, retrieval, rectification, replacement, reanimation, resuscitation, revival, redemption.

ANT. Loss, forfeiture, privation, deprivation, sacrifice, abandonment, relapse, retrogression, decay, declension, incurableness, ruin.

**Recreant.** SYN. Apostate, traitorous, dastardly, craven, false, cowardly, unfaithful, renegade, base, recusant.

ANT. Staunch, true, faithful, chivalrous, knightly, gallant, loyal, redoubtable.

**Recreation.** SYN. Refreshment, cheer, reanimation, amusement, diversion, revival, holiday, sport, pastime, relaxation.

ANT. Weariness, toll, lassitude, labor, fatigue, employment, assiduity, work.

**Recriminate.** SYN. Retort, return an accusation [See RETORT].

**Recrimination.** SYN. Retort, counter-imputation, counter-charge, counter-accusation.

ANT. Acquiescence, acceptance, confession, silence, assent, avowal.

**Recruit.** SYN. Repair, refresh, renew, restore, recover, recreate, invigorate, revive, reinforce.

ANT. Waste, lose, impair, relapse, decay, decline [See RECOVER].

**Rectify.** SYN. Straighten, correct,

- amend, better, adjust, emend, reform, redress, regulate, rearrange, remodel.  
 ANT. Pervert, corrupt, derange, disorder, distort.
- Rectilinear.** SYN. Straight, undeviating, right-lined, point-blank.  
 ANT. Curvilinear, deflexed, winding, tortuous, curved, serpentine.
- Rectitude.** SYN. Straightforwardness, uprightness, conscientiousness, integrity, right, uprightness, incorruptness.  
 ANT. Obliquity, perverseness, crookedness, tortuousness, wrong, underhandedness, iniquity, immorality, impropriety, depravity, corruption.
- Recumbent.** SYN. Lying, leaning, trailing, reclining, prostrate, reposing, horizontal.  
 ANT. Vertical, erect, uninclined, standing.
- Recur.** SYN. Return, come back, be repeated, run in the mind, revert, resort, have recourse [See RETURN].
- Recurrent.** SYN. Returning, periodic, frequent, repeated, reiterated, intermittent.  
 ANT. Momentary, continuous, unbroken, unintermitted, solitary, transitory, evanescent.
- Recusant** [See RECREANT, which, however, has a more unfavorable sense].
- Redeem.** SYN. Repurchase, regain, retrieve, make amends for, recompense, ransom, liberate, rescue, recover, satisfy, fulfill, discharge.  
 ANT. Pledge, lose, forfeit, abandon, betray, surrender, sacrifice.
- Redeemable.** SYN. Retrievable, recoverable, reservable.  
 ANT. Irretrievable, irrecoverable, irredeemable.
- Redemption.** SYN. Repurchase, retrieval, ransom, rescue, recovery, satisfaction, fulfilment, discharge, exiation, compensation, atonement, salvation, indemnification.  
 ANT. Forfeiture, abandonment, loss, deprivation, sacrifice, betrayal, damnification.
- Redolence.** SYN. Perfume, savor, scent, odor.  
 ANT. Fetor, stink, ill-savor, stench.
- Redolent** [See FRAGRANT].
- Redouble.** SYN. Augment, multiply, intensify, reiterate.  
 ANT. Diminish, slacken, weaken, reduce, abate.
- Redound,** followed by the *prep.* to. SYN. Add, result, issue, tend, accrue, contribute, lead, incline, conduce.  
 ANT. Fail, miss, swerve, nullify, defeat, disappoint, frustrate, injure.
- Redress.** SYN. Right, order, revise, amend, rectify, remedy, repair.  
 ANT. Aggravate, impair, wrong, worsen, intensify, establish, confirm, reiterate, sanction, deepen, perpetuate.
- Reduce.** SYN. Lessen, diminish, curtail, attenuate, impoverish, narrow, contract, weaken, impair, subdue, subjugate, bring, refer, subject, classify, convert.  
 ANT. Enlarge, magnify, increase, augment, produce, extend, amplify, broaden, expand, renovate, invigorate, restore, repair, liberate, free, except, dissociate, transform.
- Reduction.** SYN. Diminution, contraction, decrease, abatement [See ABRIDGMENT].
- Redundant.** SYN. Superfluous, excessive, unnecessary, overflowing, luxuriant.  
 ANT. Requisite, defective, necessary.
- Re-echo.** SYN. Resound, reverberate, repeat [See REVERBERATE].
- Reel.** SYN. Totter, stagger, falter.  
 ANT. Stand firm, stand steady.
- Re-establish.** SYN. Reinstate, restore, refix, renew, confirm again [See REINSTATE].
- Refer.** SYN. Attribute, associate, assign, advert, connect, relate, point, belong, allude, apply, appeal.  
 ANT. Disconnect, dissociate, misapply, misappertain, alienate, misbehave, disresemble.
- Referable.** SYN. Ascribable, attributable, owing, imputable.  
 ANT. Not referable, not attributable.
- Referee.** SYN. Umpire, arbitrator.  
 ANT. Litigant, opponent, adversary.
- Reference.** SYN. Relation, regard, intimation, allusion [See RELATION].

**Refined.** SYN. Courtly, polished, accomplished, genteel [See POLITE].

**Refinement.** SYN. Clarification, purification, filtration, sublimation, polish, elegance, cultivation, civilization, subtlety, finesse, sophistry.

ANT. Turbidity, grossness, foulness, coarseness, impurity, unrefinement, rudeness, inelegance, boorishness, broadness, bluntness, unsophisticatedness.

**Refit.** SYN. Repair, rearrange, readjust, reprove, reinstate, reorganize.

ANT. Relegate, disuse, discard, disorganize, dismantle.

**Reflect.** SYN. Return, image, mirror, exhibit, consider, think, cogitate, meditate, contemplate, ponder, muse, ruminare, heed, advert, amadvert.

ANT. Divert, dissipate, idle, dream, wander, rove, star-gaze, wool-gather, connive, disregard, overlook.

**Reflection.** SYN. Reflecting, meditation, thought, cogitation [See THOUGHT].

**Reflux.** SYN. Return, ebb, redound.

ANT. Flow, flux, stream.

**Reform.** SYN. Amend, ameliorate, correct, rectify, better, reclaim, regenerate, remodel, reconstitute, reorganize, improve.

ANT. Corrupt, vitiate, worsen, deteriorate, perpetuate, stabilize, confirm, impair, deform, stereotype.

**Reformation.** SYN. Amendment, reform, improvement, correction [See CORRECTION].

**Refraction.** SYN. Disradiation, obliquity.

ANT. Incidence, rectilinearity, non-refraction.

**Refractory.** SYN. Perverse, contumacious, stubborn, unruly, obstinate, unmanageable, mutinous, rebellious, recalcitrant.

ANT. Obedient, docile, amenable, manageable.

**Refragable.** SYN. Refutable, weak, questionable, deniable, fallacious.

ANT. Irrefragable, sound, indisputable, unquestionable, undeniable.

**Refrain.** SYN. Forbear, hold, abstain, keep, restrain, withhold, desist from.

ANT. Indulge, venture, continue, persist.

**Refresh.** SYN. Cool, refrigerate, invigorate, revive, reanimate, renovate, recreate, renew, restore, cheer, freshen, brace.

ANT. Heat, oppress, weary, burden, afflict, annoy, tire, fatigue, exhaust, debilitate, enervate, relax.

**Refreshment.** SYN. Relief, invigoration, regalement, entertainment, food, nourishment [See RELIEF].

**Refuge.** SYN. Protection, shelter, harbor, asylum, retreat, covert, hospitality, sanctuary, hiding-place.

ANT. Exposure, inhospitality, peril, pitfall, snare, Scylla, Charibdis.

**Refund.** SYN. Repay, return, restore, pay back, reimburse.

ANT. Appropriate, withhold, divert, misapply, embezzle, alienate, misappropriate, expend, misspend.

**Refuse.** v. SYN. Deny, withhold, reject, decline, repudiate.

ANT. Grant, afford, yield, concede, acquiesce.

**Refuse.** n. SYN. Offal, scum, dregs, sediment, recrement, sweepings, trash, offscourings, debris, remains, dross.

ANT. Cream, pickings, first-fruits, flower, prime.

**Refute.** SYN. Negative, disprove, neutralize, controvert, repel, confute.

ANT. Prove, confirm, establish.

**Refutable** [See REFRAGABLE].

**Regain.** SYN. Recover, react, procure, re-obtain, retrieve, repossess.

ANT. Miss, lose, forfeit.

**Regal.** a. SYN. Kingly, royal, splendid, imperial, magnificent, princely.

ANT. Beggarly, miserly, mean, shabby.

**Regale.** SYN. Feast, entertain, gratify, delight, refresh.

ANT. Starve, stint, tautalize.

**Regard.** v. SYN. Behold, view, contemplate, esteem, consider, deem, affect, respect, reverence, revere, value, conceive, heed, notice, mind.

ANT. Miss, overlook, disregard, despise, dislike, contemn, hate, loathe, misconsider, misconceive, misestimate, misjudge.

**Regarding.** SYN. Touching, concerning, respecting, with respect to, about, in relation to, in reference to.

- ANT. Barring, disregarding, omitting.
- Regardless.** *a.* SYN. Heedless, inconsiderate, careless, unmindful, inattentive, unobservant, disregarding, indifferent, despising.
- ANT. Careful, considerate, regardful, attentive, prudent, cautious, circumspect, scrupulous, mindful.
- Regards.** SYN. Compliments, respects, commendations.
- Regenerate.** SYN. Reproduce, renovate, resuscitate, revive, revivify, restore, reintegrate.
- ANT. Waste, corrupt, vitiate, deteriorate, degenerate.
- Region.** SYN. Country, clime, territory, district, tract of land, portion, part.
- Register** [See RECORD].
- Regression.** SYN. Retreat, return, retrogradation, retrogression, retirement.
- ANT. Advancement, progression, aggression, procession.
- Regret.** *v.* SYN. Grieve, lament, repent, miss, desiderate, deplore.
- ANT. Welcome, hail, approve, abandon, abjure, forget, disregard.
- Regret.** *n.* SYN. Sorrow, grief, concern, remorse, lamentation, repentance [See GRIEF].
- Regular.** SYN. Customary, normal, ordinary, orderly, stated, recurrent, periodical, systematic, methodic, established, recognized, formal, symmetrical, certain.
- ANT. Unusual, exceptional, abnormal, capricious, rare, irregular, disordered, fitful, unsymmetrical, variable, eccentric, erratic, uncertain.
- Regulate.** SYN. Methodize, organize, rule, govern [See ARRANGE and ORGANIZE].
- Regulation.** SYN. Rule, law, adjustment, disposal, method, government, order, control, arrangement.
- ANT. Misrule, disorder, anarchy, misgovernment, maladministration, disarrangement, nonregulation, caprice, license, insubjection, uncontrol.
- Rehabilitate.** SYN. Reinstate, reempower, recapacitate, equalify.
- ANT. Denude, divest, disempower, incapacitate, disqualify, strip, deprive.

**Rehearsal.** *n.* SYN. Repetition, recital, narrative [See ACCOUNT, *n.*].

**Rehearse.** SYN. Repeat, recite, narrate, recount, relate, tell, recapitulate, recount, detail.

ANT. Misrepeat, misrecite, misrecount, misrelate, misrepresent, misdetail.

**Reign.** SYN. Rule, govern, prevail, command.

ANT. Obey, submit.

**Reimburse.** SYN. Refund, repay, indemnify, satisfy.

ANT. Embezzle, appropriate, misapply, alienate, damnify, defraud.

**Rein.** SYN. Curb, bridle, restrain, moderate, control, govern, check, hold.

ANT. Indulge, loose, vent, discharge, humor.

**Reinforce** [See RECRUIT].

**Reinstate.** SYN. Rehabilitate, restore, reinstal, replace, reinvest.

ANT. Degrade, remove, relegate, dethrone, banish, deprive, divest.

**Reinvest** [See REINSTATE].

**Reiterate.** SYN. Repeat, re-express, re-enuciate, renew, reproduce.

ANT. Cancel, withdraw, reverse, retract.

**Reject.** SYN. Repel, renounce, throw by, cast away, repudiate, decline, discard, refuse, exclude.

ANT. Hall, welcome, accept, appropriate, choose, select, admit.

**Rejoice.** SYN. Delight, glory, exult, joy, triumph, gladden, delight, revel, be glad, cheer, please, enliven, gratify.

ANT. Mourn, grieve, lament, weep, sorrow, repent, trouble, afflict, oppress, weary, depress, disappoint, burden, darken, distress, pain, sadden, vex, annoy.

**Rejoinder.** SYN. Retort, replication, reply, answer, rebutter, parry.

ANT. Sally, banter, rallying, sarcasm, attack, hit.

**Rekindle.** SYN. Reignite, resuscitate, reinspire, fan, refocillate, reinforce.

ANT. Stifle, extinguish, smother, suppress, damp, quench.

**Relapse.** *v.* SYN. Retrogress, recede, deteriorate,.

ANT. Recover, amend, progress, advance, improve.

**Relapse.** *n.* SYN. Falling back, retrogression, returning to a former state (*especially a bad state*).

ANT. Recovery, return, improvement.

**Relate.** SYN. Tell, recite, narrate, recount, rehearse, report, detail, describe.

ANT. Misrecite, misrecount, misrepresent, misreport, falsify, pervert, distort, misrelate.

**Related.** SYN. Kindred, cognate, akin, allied, connected.

ANT. Unrelated, unconnected, — *not* allied.

**Relation.** SYN. Reference, aspect, connection, narration, proportion, bearing, affinity, homogeneity, association, relevancy, pertinency, fitness, harmony, ratio, relative, agreement, kinsman, kindred, appurtenance.

ANT. Irrelation, disconnection, dissociation, irrelevancy, impertinency, disproportion, misproportion, unfit-ness, unsuitableness, heterogeneity, disharmony, disagreement, alien.

**Relative.** SYN. Referring to, not absolute.

ANT. Absolute.

**Relatives.** SYN. Relations, kinsfolk, kindred, kinsmen. [See KIN].

**Relax.** SYN. Slacken, loosen, remit, abate, mitigate, release, unbend, relent, divert, recreate, rest, enervate, Unstring.

ANT. Tighten, increase, intensify, stretch, bend, brace, invigorate, redouble, grow, heighten, strengthen.

**Relaxation.** [See RELAX].

**Relay.** SYN. Reinforcement, recruit-ment, refreshment, supply, relief.

ANT. Exhaustion, consumption.

**Release.** *v.* SYN. Free, loose, liberate, discharge, quit, acquit, exempt, extricate, disengage, indemnify.

ANT. Bind, constrain, confine, shackle, fetter, yoke.

**Release.** *n.* SYN. Liberation, discharge, freedom [See BONDAGE].

**Relegate.** SYN. Remove, transfer, banish, transport, exile, deport, despatch.

ANT. Recal, locate, reinstate.

**Relent.** SYN. Yield, relax, soften.

ANT. Persist, harden.

**Relentless.** SYN. Cruel, inexorable,

anyielding, remorseless, unmerciful, truculent.

ANT. Yielding, humane, feeling, clement, merciful, compassionate.

**Relevancy.** [See RELEVANT].

**Relevant.** SYN. Appropriate, pertinent, apt, applicable, bearing.

ANT. Inappropriate, impertinent, irrelevant.

**Reliance.** SYN. Confidence, trust, dependence, assurance.

ANT. Distrust, misgiving, suspicion, diffidence.

**Relief.** SYN. Succor, support, release, extrication, alleviation, mitigation.

aid, help, assistance, remedy, redress, exemption, deliverance, refreshment, comfort.

ANT. Oppression, aggravation, intensification, burdensomeness, trouble, haustion, weariness, discomfort.

**Relieve.** SYN. Help, succor [See ALLEVIATE].

**Religion.** SYN. Faith, creed, theology, belief, profession, piety, sanctity, godliness, holiness.

ANT. Unbelief, irreligion, godlessness, atheism, impiety, sacrilege, scoffing, blasphemy, scepticism, profanity, hypocrisy, sanctimoniousness, pharisaism, formalism, reprobation.

**Religious.** SYN. Pious, godly, devout, devotional, divine, holy, sacred.

ANT. Impious, ungodly, undevout, sacrilegious, blasphemous, sceptical, profane.

**Relinquish.** SYN. Resign, leave, quit, forsake, abandon, desert, renounce, give up, lay aside, cede, forego, repudiate, surrender, discontinue.

ANT. Seize, retain, assume, enforce, vindicate, assert, maintain, prosecute, defend, continue.

**Relish.** *v.* SYN. Like, approve, enjoy, appreciate.

ANT. Repudiate, nauseate, reject, abominate, loathe.

**Relish.** *n.* SYN. Zest, recommendation, enhancement, flavor, savor, gusto, taste, appetite, piquancy, sapidity.

ANT. Drawback, disflavor, disrecommen- dation, nauseousness, disrelish, insipidity, unsavoriness.

**Relucient.** *a.* SYN. Bright, shining, gleaming, glittering, flashing, lumb

- nous, radiant, crystalline, pellucid, effulgent.
- ANT. Dull, opaque, rayless, leaden, dark.
- Reluctance.** SYN. Aversion, repugnance, unwillingness, dislike, regret, misgiving.
- ANT. Desire, readiness, willingness, promptitude, alacrity, welcome, forwardness, eagerness.
- Reluctant.** SYN. Averse, unwilling, disinclined, loth, backward.
- ANT. Willing, inclined, eager, forward.
- Rely.** [See TRUST].
- Remain.** SYN. Stay, continue, wait, stop, tarry, halt, sojourn, rest, dwindle, abide, last, endure, accrue, survive.
- ANT. Fly, vanish, remove, depart, speed, hasten, press, flit, disappear, pass.
- Remainder.** SYN. Rest, residue, remnant, balance, surplus, leavings, relics, difference.
- ANT. Expenditure, loss, outgoings, issue, waste.
- Remark.** SYN. Observe, note, heed, comment, assert, say, notice.
- ANT. Misobserve, disregard, overlook, miss.
- Remarkable.** SYN. Observable, noticeable, extraordinary, unusual, rare, striking, noteworthy, notable, distinguished, famous, peculiar, prominent, singular.
- ANT. Unremarkable, unnoticeable, ordinary, mean, commonplace, everyday, undistinguished.
- Remediable.** SYN. Curable, rectifiable, removable.
- ANT. Incurable, irremediable, remediless, desperate, hopeless, unalterable.
- Remedial.** SYN. Sanatory, sanative, alterative, ameliorative, mitigating, corrective, curative, healing, restorative, salubrious.
- ANT. Noxious, hurtful, exaggerative, confirmative, morbid, deleterious, inducive, provocative.
- Remedy.** SYN. Cure, restorative, counteraction, reparation, redress, relief, help, specific.
- ANT. Evil, disease, hurt, infection, plague, ill, impairment, deterioration, aggravation, provocation.
- Remember.** SYN. Recollect, recall, retain, bear in mind, mind.
- ANT. Forget, obiviate, disregard, overlook.
- Remembrance.** SYN. Recollection, memory, memorial, token, souvenir, memento, reminiscence.
- ANT. Forgetfulness, oblivion.
- Reminiscence.** SYN. Remnant, relic, trace, savor, leavings.
- ANT. Prognostic, indication, suggestion, warning, announcement, remonstrance.
- Remiss.** SYN. Slack, careless, negligent, inattentive, wanting, slow, slothful, idle, lax, dilatory, tardy, remissful.
- ANT. Energetic, careful, attentive, active, assiduous, alert, painstaking, diligent, strict.
- Remissful** [See REMISS].
- Remit.** SYN. Relax, pardon, absolve, forego, discontinue, surrender, forgive, resign.
- ANT. Increase, intensity, enforce, exact.
- Remittent.** SYN. Periodic, recurrent.
- ANT. Chronic, continuous, constant.
- Remnant** [See REMAINDER].
- Remonstrate.** SYN. Expostulate, rebel, protest, recalcitrate, object, admonish.
- ANT. Acquiesce, submit coincide.
- Remorse.** SYN. Compunction, anguish, self-condemnation, penitence, sting of conscience.
- ANT. Complacency, self-approval, self-congratulation.
- Remorseless.** SYN. Cruel, truculent, inexorable, ruthless, pitiless, unrelenting, merciless, implacable.
- ANT. Mild, humane, gentle, feeling, compunctious, lenient, remorseful, self-condemning, regretful, compassionate.
- Remote.** SYN. Distant, indirect, unconnected, unrelated, foreign, alien, heterogeneous, separate, contingent.
- ANT. Near, close, direct, connected, related, homogeneous, immediate, proximate, essential, present, pressing, urgent, actual.
- Remove.** SYN. Displace, separate, abstract, transport, carry, transfer, eject, oust, dislodge, suppress, migrate, depart.

- ANT.** Restore, conserve, stabilize, perpetuate, establish, reinstate, reinstal, instal, fix, fasten, stay, remain, dwell, abide, stand.
- Remunerate.** SYN. Reward, recompense, satisfy, compensate, repay, requite, reimburse.
- ANT.** Defraud, misrequite, misrepay, dissatisfy, damnify.
- Remuneration.** SYN. Payment, compensation, recompense, reward. [See SATISFACTION].
- Rend.** SYN. Tear, lacerate, divide, separate, split, disintegrate, disunite, rive, tear asunder.
- ANT.** Repair, place, patch, conserve, unite, perpetuate, continue.
- Render.** SYN. Give, present, return, restore, give up apportion, assign, surrender, pay, requite, deliver.
- ANT.** Keep, retain, withhold, appropriate, alienate, misapportion, misappropriate, misrequite.
- Renegade.** SYN. Apostate, traitor, deserter, heretic, betrayer, backslider, vagabond, turncoat, recreant.
- ANT.** Supporter, adherent, defender, bigot, zealot, dogmatist, fanatic.
- Renew.** SYN. Recreate, restore, refresh, renovate, rejuvenate, furbish, recommence, repeat, reiterate, reissue, regenerate, reform, transform.
- ANT.** Impair, wear, deteriorate, vitiate, exhaust, discontinue, corrupt, weaken, defile, deprave.
- Resilient.** SYN. Resistent, elastic, resilient, reluctant, stubborn, tough, counteractive.
- ANT.** Yielding, lentous, flexible, docile, pliant.
- Renounce.** SYN. Reject, abjure, disclaim, disown, forego, disavow, deny, quit, resign, abandon, recant, relinquish, repudiate.
- ANT.** Acknowledge, recognize, claim, maintain, assert, propound, own, vindicate, avow, profess, hold, retain, defend.
- Renovate.** [See RENEW].
- Renown.** SYN. Fame, distinction, note, notability, eminence, celebrity, glory, reputation, lustre, honor.
- ANT.** Disgrace, meanness, ignobleness, degradation, taint, stain, brand, discredit, dishonor, disrepute.
- Renowned.** SYN. Famous, celebrated, wonderful, illustrious [See FAMOUS].
- Resure.** SYN. Laceration, rupture, fissure, division, schism, solution.
- ANT.** Suture, junction, union, continuity, integrity, reparation, redintegration, reunion, consolidation.
- Renunciation.** SYN. Rejection, repudiation, abjuration, abnegation, abandonment, cession, surrender [See CESSION].
- Reorganize.** SYN. Rearrange, reconstitute, re-assemble.
- ANT.** Dissolve, disband, dissipate, disperse, derange, dismember, disintegrate.
- Repair.** SYN. Restore, recover, mend, retrieve, reit.
- ANT.** Impair, waste, wear, deteriorate, injure.
- Reparable.** SYN. Recoverable, curable, retrievable.
- ANT.** Irreparable, incurable, irretrievable.
- Reparation.** SYN. Restoration, repair, restitution, compensation, satisfaction, amends, indemnification, atonement.
- ANT.** Injury, impairment, deterioration, waste, wear, defectiveness, damnification.
- Repay.** SYN. Remunerate, reimburse, recompense, reward, retaliate, requite, refund.
- ANT.** Defraud, misappropriate, embezzle, waste, alienate, extort, confiscate, exact.
- Recal.** *v.* (From Lat. *re appellare*, to call back.) SYN. Abolish, revoke, rescind, cancel, annul, recal, abrogate, reverse, discontinue, rescind, make void.
- ANT.** Continue, establish, pass, institute, sanction, enact, perpetuate, confirm.
- Repeal.** *n.* SYN. Abrogation, rescission, revocation, annulment.
- ANT.** Continuance, establishment, perpetuation.
- Repeat.** SYN. Reiterate, iterate, renew, cite, quote, relate, rehearse, recapitulate, reproduce.
- ANT.** Discontinue, drop, discard, abandon, ignore, suppress, misrepeat, misquote, misrecite, misrepresent, misinterpret, misconvey.

**Repeatedly.** SYN. Frequently again and again, often.

ANT. Seldom, rarely.

**Repel.** SYN. Repulse, reject, refuse, deter, resist, check.

ANT. Promote, propel, welcome, advance, accept, encourage, further.

**Repent.** SYN. Grieve, regret, sorrow, rue, repine, deplore, lament.

ANT. Rejoice, persist.

**Repentance.** SYN. Penitence, contrition, compunction, regret, remorse, sorrow, self-reproach, self-condemnation.

ANT. Impenitence, obduracy, recusancy, hardness, reprobation, self-approval.

**Repercussion.** SYN. Recoil, reversion, ricochet, rebound.

ANT. Impact, stroke, shock, collision, contact.

**Repetition.** SYN. Iteration, reiteration, dwelling upon, diffuseness, verbosity, relation, [See RELATION].

**Repine.** SYN. Murmur, grumble, complain.

ANT. Acquiesce, submit, smile, rejoice.

**Replace.** SYN. Restore, supply, substitute, reinstate, rearrange, re-establish.

ANT. Move, abstract, withdraw, remove, damage, deprive.

**Replenish.** SYN. Fill, refill, resupply, stock, satisfy, furnish, enrich.

ANT. Waste, empty, exhaust, reduce, drain, impoverish.

**Replete.** [See EMPTY].

**Repletion.** SYN. Fulness, abundance, amplitude, superabundance, overfulness.

ANT. Exhaustion, emptiness, want, inanition.

**Reply.** *v.* SYN. Replicate, answer, respond, rejoin.

ANT. Ignore, drop, pretermit, pass, disregard.

**Reply.** *n.* SYN. Answer, rejoinder, response, replication.

ANT. Pass by, ignoring.

**Report.** *v.* SYN. Announce, relate, tell, circulate, notify, narrate, recite, describe, detail, communicate, declare.

ANT. Silence, hush, suppress, mis-

report, misrepresent, misrelate, falsify.

**Report.** *n.* SYN. Tidings, announcement, relation, narration, recital, description, communication, declaration, news, rumor, fame, repute, noise, reverberation.

ANT. Silence, suppression, misannouncement, fabrication, noiselessness.

**Repose.** *v.* SYN. Lie, recline, couch, rest, settle, abide, stay, acquiesce, lodge, place, deposit.

ANT. Rise, stand, go, wander, flit, flutter, remove, transfer.

**Repose.** *n.* SYN. Rest, quiet, stillness, reclination, tranquillity, calmness, peacefulness, ease, peace, quiescence.

ANT. Movement, disquiet, unrest, agitation, restlessness, disturbance, commotion, tumult, distraction, uneasiness.

**Reprehend.** SYN. Blame, chide, reprove, censure, reprimand.

ANT. Praise, laud, eulogize, sanction, approve.

**Reproachable.** SYN. Blamable, blameworthy, culpable, censurable, reproachable, reprovably, objectionable.

ANT. Laudable, praiseworthy, irreproachable, irrefutable, unexceptionable, innocent, unobjectionable.

**Represent.** SYN. Portray, delineate, produce, exhibit, personate, state, describe, indicate, embody, enact, illustrate, denote, play, dramatize, resemble.

ANT. Misportray, misdelineate, distort, falsify, caricature, misrepresent.

**Representation.** SYN. Likeness, personation, semblance, exhibition [See LIKENESS].

**Representative.** *n.* SYN. Agent, commissioner, proxy, deputy, substitute, embodiment, personation, delegate, vicar, vicegerent, principal, sovereign, constituency.

ANT. Autocrat, dictator.

**Representative.** *a.* SYN. Figurative, symbolical, delegated to others [See FIGURATIVE and REPRESENT].

**Repress.** SYN. Crush, quell, subdue, check, restrain, curb, overpower, mitigate, damp, calm, control.

ANT. Raise, rouse, excite, agitate,

aggravate, foment, intensify, foster, encourage, stimulate, incite, fan.

**Reprivee.** *n.* SYN. Respite, acquittal, suspension, delay, interval, pardon, amnesty, intermission.

ANT. Condemnation, conviction, reprisal, retribution.

**Reprimand** [See REPREHEND].

**Reprisal.** SYN. Retaliation, retribution, self-compensation, self-indemnification.

ANT. Condonation, grace, remission, reprieve.

**Reproach.** *v.* SYN. Blame, censure, taunt, rebuke, upbraid, reprobate, reprove.

ANT. Laud, praise, approve, commend.

**Reproach.** *n.* [See APPROBATION].

**Reprobate.** *v.* SYN. Condemn, denounce.

ANT. Sanctlon, commend, approve. **Reprobate.** *a.* SYN. Abandoned, castaway, irredeemable, lost.

ANT. Hopeful, redeemable, salvage, recoverable.

**Reprobate.** *n.* SYN. Castaway, villain, ruffian, miscreant, scapegrace, scalawag.

ANT. Example, pattern, mirror, model, paragon.

**Reproduce.** SYN. Generate, propagate, imitate, exhibit, represent, copy.

ANT. Stifle, extinguish, exterminate, misrepresent, misportray.

**Reproduction.** *n.* [See REPRODUCE].

**Reprovable.** SYN. Censurable, reprehensible [See CULPABLE].

**Reprove** [See REPROACH].

**Repudiate.** SYN. Disavow, disown, discard, cast off, abjure, renounce, disclaim, divorce.

ANT. Avow, own, vindicate, assert, retain, vaunt, claim, profess, recognize, acknowledge, accept.

**Repugnant.** SYN. Hostile, antagonistic, averse, reluctant, unwilling, irreconcilable, incompatible, inimical, adverse, contradictory, loath, heterogeneous.

ANT. Friendly, coincident, harmonious, compatible, willing, consistent, homogeneous, congruous.

**Repulsive.** SYN. Forbidding, deterrent, ungenial, odious, ugly, unattractive, disagreeable, revolting.

ANT. Charming, agreeable, attractive, winning, captivating, fascinating, alluring, seductive, pleasant.

**Reputable.** SYN. Respectable, creditable, honorable, estimable.

ANT. Unrespectable, discreditable, dishonorable, disgraceful, disreputable.

**Request.** *v.* SYN. Ask, desire, beg, entreat, beseech, petition, supplicate, solicit, demand.

ANT. Command, order, insist, direct, dictate, enjoin, require, demand, exact.

**Request.** *n.* [See PETITION].

**Require.** SYN. Demand, claim, exact, insist upon [See REQUEST, ANT.].

**Requit** [See SATISFACTION].

**Requite.** SYN. Repay, reward, compensate, recompense, remunerate, satisfy, retaliate, punish, avenge, revenge.

ANT. Misrequite, defraud, condone, absolve, pardon.

**Rescind.** SYN. Revoke, repeal, annul, cancel, recal, reverse, abrogate.

ANT. Perpetuate, enforce, maintain, re-enact.

**Rescue.** *v.* SYN. Retake, recover, recapture, liberate, extricate, save, deliver, preserve.

ANT. Endanger, imperil, betray, surrender, abandon, expose.

**Rescue.** *n.* [See SALVATION].

**Research.** SYN. Investigation, inquiry, scrutiny, examination, exploration, learning, lore, discovery, elaboration, elimination.

ANT. Ignorance, superficiality, sciolism, misinvestigation, shallowness, oversight, inobservance.

**Resemblance.** SYN. Likeness, similarity, similitude, semblance, representation, portrait, reflection, image.

ANT. Unlikeness, dissimilarity, disresemblance, difference, contrariety.

**Resent.** SYN. Repel, resist, rebel, recalcitrate, take ill.

ANT. Acquiesce, submit, condone, pardon, overlook.

**Resentful.** SYN. Choleric, malicious, vindictive, intolerant, insubmissive.

ANT. Meek, mild, placable, tolerant, forgiving, submissive.

**Resentment.** SYN. Anger, ire, indignation, animosity.

ANT. Calmness, acquiescence, toler-

ation, mildness, endurance, forgiveness.

**Reserve.** SYN. Reservation, retention, limitation, withholding, appropriation, coyness, shyness, backwardness, secretiveness, taciturnity, modesty, restraint, constraint.

ANT. Abandonment, non-reservation, surrender, absoluteness, openness, frankness, forwardness, pertness, unrestraint, undisguise, transparency, shamelessness, indiscretion.

**Reserved.** SYN. Backwardness, cold, silent, cautious, unsociable, sly, bashful [See FRIGID and SLX].

**Reside** [See ABIDE].

**Residence.** SYN. Stay, sojourn, occupation, abode, pernoctation, dwelling, location.

ANT. Migration, travel, locomotion, absenteeism, non-residence, alibi.

**Resident.** *a.* SYN. Abiding, dwelling, residing, inhabiting.

ANT. Migrating, moving.

**Resident.** *n.* SYN. Occupant, dweller, tenant, sojourner, inhabitant.

ANT. Stranger, foreigner, visitor.

**Residue** [See REMAINDER].

**Resign.** SYN. Surrender, abandon, return, withdraw, abdicate, submit, leave, relinquish, forego, renounce.

ANT. Retain, claim, appropriate, vindicate, grasp.

**Resignation.** SYN. Surrender, relinquishment, forsaking, abandonment, abdication, renunciation, submission, acquiescence, patience, endurance.

ANT. Retention, claim, appropriation, vindication, grasp, resistance, rebellion, murmur, dissatisfaction, discontent, contumacy, contention, protestation, remonstrance.

**Resist.** SYN. Withstand, oppose, hinder, check, thwart, rebuff, stem, combat.

ANT. Encourage, promote, aid, advance, help, succor, acquiesce, submit, suffer, allow, tolerate, permit.

**Resistance.** SYN. Opposition, hindrance [See CHECK].

**Resistible.** SYN. Weak, refutable, nugatory, trifling, childish, worthless.

ANT. Overpowering, irresistible,

irrefragable, resistless, overwhelming, conclusive.

**Resolute.** SYN. Determined, decided, steadfast, fixed, steady, constant, persevering, stout, pertinacious, energetic, dogged, stout hearted, inflexible, undaunted, undeviating, unflinching.

ANT. Unenergetic, fitful, vacillating, irresolute, dubious, shilly-shally, capricious, variable, ductile, undetermined, undecided, weak.

**Resolution.** SYN. Separation, decomposition, analysis, unravelling, disentanglement, disintegration, conversion, firmness, &c., as under resolve.

ANT. Aggregation, composition, union, amalgamation, integrity, totality, incorporation, synthesis, collocation, conservation, entanglement, confusion, conglomeration.

**Resolve** [See DECIDE].

**Resonant.** SYN. Resounding, sonorous, musical, metallic, vibratory, acoustic, shrill, loud, sharp, vocal, ringing.

ANT. Mute, silent, dead, dumb, muffled, wooden, voiceless, stifled, non-resonant.

**Resort.** *v.* SYN. Repair, fly, retire, retreat.

ANT. Shun, ignore, avoid, discard.

**Resort.** *n.* SYN. Assembly, betaking, repairing, haunt, frequentation, employment, recourse.

ANT. Shunning, avoidance, forsaking, abandonment, desertion.

**Resound.** SYN. Ring, reverberate, echo, re-echo, respond.

ANT. Whisper, murmur, breathe, mutter, hum.

**Resource, Resources.** SYN. Material, means, productions, supplies, expedients, contrivance, wealth, riches, device.

ANT. Destitution, barrenness, inanition, exhaustion, lack, drain, non-plus, poverty, sterility.

**Respect.** *v.* SYN. Notice, regard, honor, prefer, venerate, esteem.

ANT. Overlook, disregard, dishonor, despise, contemn.

**Respect.** *n.* SYN. Reference, relation, regard, honor, deference.

ANT. Irrelativeness, disregard, con-

tempt, dishonor, insult, contumely, disrespect.

**Respectable.** *a.* SYN. Worthy, good, considerable, laudable.

ANT. Unworthy, bad, unrespectable, mean, inconsiderable.

**Respective.** SYN. Relative, appertaining.

ANT. Absolute, irrespective.

**Respite** [See REPRIEVE].

**Resplendent.** SYN. Brilliant, gorgeous, luminous, glittering, flashing, burnished.

ANT. Dead, dull, lustreless, sombre.

**Respond.** SYN. Answer, reply, rejoin, correspond, tally, accord, meet, suit.

ANT. Propound, disagree, discord, jar, differ.

**Response** [See ANSWER].

**Responsible** [See ACCOUNTABLE].

**Responsive.** SYN. Answering, correspondent, echoing, sympathetic, obedient.

ANT. Alien, unsympathetic, strange, irresponsive.

**Rest.** *n.* SYN. Quiet, repose, cessation, tranquillity, peace, security, pause, interval, intermission.

ANT. Tumult, commotion, agitation, disquiet, unrest, insecurity, continuity, uninterruptedness, progression, restlessness.

**Restitution.** SYN. Restoration, return, indemnification, reparation, compensation, amends.

ANT. Fraud, deprivation, wrong, robbery, abstraction, injury.

**Restive.** SYN. Stubborn, obstinate, uneasy, balky, recalcitrant.

ANT. Docile, manageable, tractable.

**Restless.** SYN. Unquiet, uneasy, disturbed, sleepless, agitated, roving, incessant, tossing.

ANT. Calm, quiet, reposing, still, motionless.

**Restoration.** SYN. Recovery, replacement, renewal, renovation, reintegration, re-establishment, return, revival, restitution, reparation, compensation, amends.

ANT. Loss, lapse, forfeiture, displacement, deterioration, impairment, deprivation, abandonment, de-

parture, injury, waste, abstraction, seizure, wrong.

**Restorative.** SYN. Compensatory, remedial, reparatory, invigorating.

ANT. Exhaustive, debilitating, wasteful, consumptive.

**Restore.** SYN. Return, replace, refund, repay, reinstate, re-establish, renew, repair, recover, heal, cure, refresh.

ANT. Abstract, remove, displace, appropriate, alienate, deprive, impair, wound, injure, dilapidate, shatter.

**Restrain.** SYN. Check, repress, hinder, limit, confine, restrict, withhold, curb, coerce, prohibit, narrow, circumscribe, reduce.

ANT. Promote, advance, urge, incite, aid, liberate, indulge, loose, vent, amplify, enlarge, expand, extend.

**Restraint** [See CHECK, *n.*].

**Restrict** [See RESTRAIN].

**Result.** *v.* SYN. Terminate, end, ensue, eventuate.

ANT. Originate, arise, precede, spring, commence, start, begin.

**Result.** *n.* SYN. Termination, end, issue, effect, consequence, product, fruit, outcome, upshot, development, conclusion, remainder.

ANT. Beginning, commencement, initiative, cause, rise, spring, origin, operation, causation, tendency, production, antecedent, premonition, prognostic, indication.

**Resume.** SYN. Recommence, renew, return, begin again.

ANT. Drop, discontinue, intermit, interrupt.

**Resumption** [See RESUME].

**Resurrection.** SYN. Rising, renovation, resuscitation, regeneration.

ANT. Death, burial, interment, extinction.

**Resuscitate.** SYN. Revive, re-excite, reanimate, reinvigorate, revivify.

ANT. Extinguish, lay, prostrate, quench.

**Retain.** SYN. Keep, hold, restrain.

ANT. Abandon, forfeit, surrender.

**Retaliate.** SYN. Avenge, retort, repay, requite.

ANT. Pardon, condone, forgive.

**Retaliation.** SYN. Revenge, repay-

- ment, retribution, requital, reprisals, reciprocation.
- ANT. Pardon, condonation, forgiveness, r mission.
- Retard.** SYN. Clog, hinder, obstruct, impede, defer.
- ANT. Accelerate, expedite, promote.
- Retentive.** SYN. Preservative, close, tenacious, mindful
- ANT. Loose, leaky, oblivious
- Reticence.** SYN. Reserve, ° silent-ness, refrain, repressiveness.
- ANT. Unreserve, abandon, garrulity, freedom.
- Reticent.** SYN. Silent, taciturn, voiceless, still [See RESERVED and TACITURN].
- Retinue.** SYN. Retainers, attendants, suite, pomp, followers, tail, satellites, escort, cortège.
- ANT. Non-attendance, unstateliness, solitariness.
- Retire.** SYN. Withdraw, retreat, depart, secede, shrink, repair.
- ANT. Approach, advance.
- Retirement.** SYN. Solitude, privacy, departure, seclusion, recess, concavity, retreat.
- ANT. Publicity, approach, advance, prominence, protrusion, convexity.
- Retort.** n. SYN. Rejoinder, replication, repartee, reciprocation, retaliation, reply, answer.
- ANT. Concession, confession, acquiescence, acceptance.
- Retort.** v. [See REPLY and RETALIATE].
- Retract.** SYN. Withdraw, recal, revoke, unsay, disavow, recant, abjure, renounce.
- ANT. Reiterate, repeat.
- Retreat.** v. [See RETIRE].
- Retreat.** n. SYN. Retirement, departure, withdrawal, seclusion, solitude, privacy, asylum, shelter, refuge, recess [See RETIREMENT].
- Retrench.** SYN. Reduce, abbreviate, diminish, limit, contract, curtail, lessen, economize.
- ANT. Enlarge, increase, extend, expand, multiply, amplify, augment.
- Retrenchment.** n. SYN. Curtailment, diminution, reduction.
- ANT. Enlargement, expansion, extension.
- Retribution.** SYN. Penalty, repay-
- ment, reward, compensation, punishment, visitation.
- ANT. Condonation, remission, pardon, reprieve, non-retribution, sparing.
- Retrievable.** SYN. Recoverable, redeemable, hopeful, salvable, reformable, amendable.
- ANT. Hopeless, desperate, irredeemable, irrecoverable, reprobate, lost, irreformable, unamendable.
- Retrieve.** SYN. Recover, regain, rescue, repair, restore.
- ANT. Lose, forfeit, abandon, betray, surrender, impair, deteriorate.
- Retrogression.** SYN. Retreat, retirement, decline, relapse.
- ANT. Advance, progress, improvement, amelioration.
- Retrospect.** SYN. Review, survey, recollection, reminiscence, reconsideration.
- ANT. Prognostication, anticipation, speculation, forecasting, prophecy, prospect.
- Return.** SYN. Recur, revert, reappear, come back, repay, requite, recompense, retaliate, render, restore, yield, produce, give back, repay.
- ANT. Depart, remove, vanish, disappear, retain, appropriate, misappropriate, alienate, withhold.
- Reveal.** SYN. Unveil, disclose, show, communicate, divulge, discover, expose, unearth, make known.
- ANT. Hide, obscure, conceal, suppress, cover, cloak.
- Revel.** SYN. Carouse, feast, banquet, luxuriate, wallow.
- ANT. Fast, abstain, nauseate.
- Revelation.** SYN. Discovery, disclosure, divine communication, apocalypse.
- ANT. Concealing, veiling, shrouding, keeping back.
- Revelry.** SYN. Carousal, noisy, festivity, feast, orgies, wassail.
- ANT. Fast, abstinence.
- Revenge.** n. SYN. Retaliation, vengeance, retribution, requital.
- ANT. Condonation, pardon, compassion, remission.
- Revenge.** v. [See AVENGE and RETALIATE].
- Revengeful.** SYN. Vindictive, unforgiving, uncompassionate, spiteful, resentful.

**ANT.** Unvindictive, forgiving, compassionate, unresentful, generous, chivalrous.

**Revenue.** **SYN.** Income, produce, return, proceeds, fruits, wealth, enrichment.

**ANT.** Outgoings, expenditure, waste, deductions, exhaustion, expense, impoverishment.

**Reverberate.** **SYN.** Echo, recoil, reflect, revert, resound.

**ANT.** Strike, impinge, beat.

**Reverberation** [See ECHO].

**Reverence.** **SYN.** Honor, awe, veneration, adoration, deference, devotion, respect, worship, homage.

**ANT.** Dishonor, contempt, slight, irreverence, contumely, contumacy.

**Reverie.** **SYN.** Dream, day-dream, trance, vision, phantasy, ideality, wool-gathering, wandering, musing.

**ANT.** Study, attention, diligence, application.

**Reverse.** **v. SYN.** Invert, derange, upset, overturn, subvert, annul, counterchange.

**ANT.** Order, arrange, place, collocate, range.

**Reverse.** **n. SYN.** Inversion, derangement, counterchange, counterposition, opposition, contrariety, contradiction, alteration, change, mutation, rear, back, evolution, counterexhibition.

**ANT.** Version, arrangement, sequence, order, collocation, position, perpetuation, continuance, stability, identity, uniformity, regularity, obverse, front.

**Reversible.** **SYN.** Changeable, exchangeable, counterchangeable, alterable, mutable, revocable, discretionary.

**ANT.** Perpetual, unalterable, unchangeable, irreversible, absolute, undiscretionary.

**Revert.** **SYN.** Return, refer, accrue, reacrrue, recur.

**ANT.** Depart, escheat, ignore, drop, dismiss, discard.

**Review.** **v. SYN.** Reconsider, revise, examine, survey, inspect.

**ANT.** Discard, dismiss, overlook, skim, disregard, misexamine.

**Review.** **n. SYN.** Resurvey, retrospect, reconsideration, revival, re-examination, critique, criticism.

**Reville.** **SYN.** Reproach, asperse, up-

braid, malign, slander, calumniate, vilify, abuse, blaspheme.

**ANT.** Flatter, compliment, eulogize, panegyric, laud, extol.

**Revise.** **SYN.** Alter, amend, re-examine [See REVIEW].

**Revive.** **SYN.** Reanimate, revivify, resuscitate, refresh, reassure, recover, awake, live.

**ANT.** Extinguish, kill, depress, exhaust, discourage, droop, fade, wither, decline, die.

**Revivify** [See REVIVE].

**Revocable** [See REVOKE and REVERSIBLE].

**Revoke.** **SYN.** Recal, withdraw, cancel, annul, rescind, repeal, declare void

**ANT.** Sanction, enact, perpetuate, enforce, reiterate, renew.

**Revolt.** **v. int. SYN.** Rebel, struggle, kick, resist, rise, recalcitrate.

**ANT.** Acquiesce, obey, submit.

**Revolt.** **n. SYN.** Insurrection, sedition, rebellion, mutiny.

**ANT.** Submission, acquiescence, loyalty.

**Revolt.** **SYN.** Shocking, repulsive, disgusting, offensive, horrible, hideous, abhorrent.

**ANT.** Attractive, genial, pleasing, charming, captivating.

**Revolution.** **SYN.** Rotation, periodicity, return, change, alteration, revulsion, revolt, reconstitution, emeute.

**ANT.** Fixity, permanence, stability, conservation, allegiance, stabilization, perpetuation, suppression.

**Revolve.** **SYN.** Contemplate, turn, consider, weigh, ponder, examine, wheel, rotate, circulate.

**ANT.** Discard, disregard, dismiss, misconsider.

**Revelion.** **n. SYN.** Revolution, abhorrence, estrangement, antagonism.

**ANT.** Coincidence, harmony, acquiescence, sympathy, reconciliation, familiarity, reciprocity.

**Reward.** **v. \*SYN.** Compensate, honor, decorate, remunerate, pay, recompense.

**ANT.** Punish, misrequite.

**Rhetorical.** **SYN.** Declamatory, persuasive, oratorical, lively, animated, spirited.

- ANT.** Logical, calm, cool, deliberate.
- Rich.** SYN. Wealthy, opulent, affluent, abundant, generous, productive, copious, fertile, fruitful, valuable, costly, high-flavored, luscious, oleaginous, vivid, deep, bright, superb, gorgeous.
- ANT.** Poor, impoverished, impecunious, needy, indigent, reduced, exhausted, unproductive, scanty, niggardly, barren, sterile, unfruitful, valueless, tasteless, watery, pale, beggarly, nude, bald, cold.
- Riches.** SYN. Wealth, opulence, affluence, wealthiness, richness, plenty, abundance, treasure, possessions.
- ANT.** Poverty, pauperism, impecuniosity, neediness, indigence, destitution, necessity, lack, privation, beggary, insolvency.
- Riddance.** SYN. Quittance, dispensation, liberation, escape.
- ANT.** Entanglement, burden, nuisance, annoyance.
- Riddle.** SYN. Puzzle, enigma, ambiguity, problem, paradox.
- ANT.** Solution, explanation, statement, proposition, axiom.
- Ridicule.** *n.* SYN. Derision, banter, raillery, burlesque, caricature, mockery, irony, satire, sarcasm, jeer, sneer, cachinnation, disrespect.
- ANT.** Veneration, respect, deference, salutation, honor, homage.
- Ridicule.** *v.* SYN. Lampoon, deride, mock at, laugh at, jeer [See JEER].
- Ridiculous.** SYN. Laughable, ludicrous, droll, contemptible, preposterous, absurd, grotesque, trifling, trivial.
- ANT.** Serious, grave, important, weighty, considerable, venerable, imposing, majestic.
- Rifle.** *n.* [See RANSACK].
- Right.** *n.* SYN. Rectitude, correctness, straightness, integrity, justice, truth, propriety, fitness, suitability, claim, power, privilege.
- ANT.** Wrong, incorrectness, perverseness, crookedness, disintegrity, injustice, falsehood, impropriety, unfitness, usurpation, encroachment, force, violence.
- Right.** *a.* SYN. Straight, upright, direct, lawful, correct, exact, just, fair, fit, proper, suitable, equitable.
- ANT.** Crooked, indirect, wrong, unlawful, inexact, unjust, unfair, unfit, improper, unsuitable.
- Righteous.** SYN. Upright, just, godly, virtuous, uncorrupt, rightful, equitable, truthful, conscientious.
- ANT.** Unrighteous, perverse, evil, unjust, ungodly, vicious, corrupt, wrongful, false, unconscientious, unprincipled, unjustifiable, abandoned, profligate, dishonorable, unfair.
- Righteousness.** *n.* [See PIETY and HONESTY].
- Rigid.** SYN. Stiff, unpliant, inflexible, stubborn, tough, stark, staunch, unswerving, exact, unbending, undeviating, austere.
- ANT.** Pliant, docile, flexible, variable, mild, lenient, inexact, yielding, inconstant, inconsistent.
- Rigor.** *n.* [See RIGID and ASPERITY].
- Rill.** SYN. Streamlet, brook, brooklet, creek, rivulet.
- ANT.** River, large stream.
- Rind.** SYN. Skin, peel, bark, husk.
- ANT.** Kernel, meat, wood, pulp, fruit.
- Riot.** SYN. Noise, uproar, tumult, fray, outbreak, mutiny, row, revel, disturbance, turbulence.
- ANT.** Peace, pacification, sobriety, quiescence, orderliness.
- Ripe.** SYN. Perfect, developed, full, matured, seasoned, ready, prepared, mellow, mature, advanced, consummate.
- ANT.** Raw, crude, immature, imperfect, undeveloped, blighted, unseasoned, sour, unready, unfit, unprepared, unmellowed, green, withered.
- Rise.** *v.* SYN. Ascend, mount, float, soar, grow, arise, tower, slope, appear, emerge, spring, originate, extend, expand, swell, increase, excel, prosper, climb.
- ANT.** Descend, decline, sink, drop, diminish, fall, subside, crouch, nestle, dip, set, wane, vanish, disappear, terminate, end, debouch, contract, decrease, fail.
- Rise.** *n.* SYN. Spring, fountain head, source [See SOURCE].
- Risible.** SYN. Laughable, ludicrous [See RIDICULOUS].
- Risk.** *n.* SYN. Hazard, danger, peril, exposure, jeopardy.

**ANT.** Safety, security, insurance, protection, prophylactic.

**Risk.** *v.* SYN. Hazard, peril, jeopard, venture, stake [See HAZARD].

**Rite.** SYN. Form, custom, ceremony, observance, usage, celebration.

**ANT.** Inobservance, disuse, obsolescence, non-observance, non-celebration, desuetude.

**Rival.** *n.* SYN. Antagonist, competitor, co-sutor.

**ANT.** Adherent, supporter, comrade, coadjutor, neutral.

**Rival.** *v.* SYN. Emulate, challenge, equal, contend, strive, compete.

**ANT.** Succumb, surrender, yield, promote, reverence, retire, defer.

**Road.** SYN. Public way, highway, route, thoroughfare, course, pathway, path.

**Roam.** SYN. Wander, rove, range, stroll, ramble, stray, saunter.

**ANT.** Hurry, speed, fly, hasten, press.

**Roar.** SYN. Howl, vociferate, peal, yell, boom, resound [See BAWL].

**Rob.** SYN. Plunder, deprive, denude, strip, pillage, defraud, cheat, impoverish.

**ANT.** Compensate, endow, enrich, invest, indemnify.

**Robber.** SYN. Thief, depredator, plunderer, freebooter, brigand, pirate, highwayman, footpad.

**ANT.** Guard, escort, protector.

**Robbery.** SYN. Theft, larceny, pillage, plundering, depredation, spoliation.

**ANT.** Guarding, protecting, indemnifying, compensating, enriching.

**Robe.** SYN. Invest, clothe, deck, drape, array.

**ANT.** Divest, disrobe, unclothe, denude, strip.

**Robust.** SYN. Strong, lusty, brawny, able-bodied, sturdy, sinewy, muscular, hale, hearty, vigorous, sound, iron.

**ANT.** Weak, frail, puny, fragile, weakly, delicate, sickly.

**Rogue.** SYN. Vagabond, scamp, rascal, villain, cheat, swindler, sharper.

**ANT.** True-penny, gentleman.

**Roguary.** SYN. Trickery, cheating, chicanery, swindling, vagabondism, mischief, fraud, knavery.

**ANT.** Honesty, integrity, honor, uprightness, conscientiousness.

**Roll.** *v.* SYN. Revolve, wheel, rotate, turn over and over, rock, trundle, wallow.

**Roll.** *n.* [See RECORD, *n.*].

**Rollicking.** SYN. Roystering, frolicsome, hoydenish, blustering.

**ANT.** Staid, sedate, demure.

**Romance.** SYN. Fable, fiction, novel, marvel, rhapsody, rodomontade, gasconade, balderdash.

**ANT.** History, narrative, truth, fact.

**Romantic.** SYN. Fabulous, rhapsodical, wild, extravagant, fanciful, fictitious, sentimental.

**ANT.** Historical, literal, truthful, unromantic, unvarnished, unadorned.

**Room.** SYN. Space, ground, compass, extent, locality, opportunity, capability, occasion, margin, capacity, admission.

**ANT.** Restriction, limitation, confinement, incapability, exclusion, neutralization.

**Roomy** [See SPACIOUS].

**Root.** SYN. Radix, radicle, stem, origin, source, spring, rise, commencement, parent.

**ANT.** Branch, ramification, outcome, product, issue, progeny.

**Rooted.** SYN. Fixed, established, grounded, based, inveterate, domiciled, naturalized, installed.

**ANT.** Unestablished, insecure, uncertain, wavering, unsettled, oscillating, dubious, precarious, superficial, specious, propped, bolstered, shored.

**Rot.** SYN. Putrefaction, corruption, putrescence, mouldiness, mildew, decay.

**ANT.** Integrity, wholesomeness, soundness, vigor, preservation, purity, healthiness, sweetness.

**Rotation.** SYN. Turn, series, order, succession, revolution, course, reversion, recurrence.

**ANT.** Simultaneity, perpetuity, constancy, non-intermittence, contemporaneousness.

**Rotten** [See PUTRID].

**Rotundity.** SYN. Roundness, convexity, circularity, sphericity, globosity, prominence, protuberance, intumescence.

**ANT.** Concavity, flatness, angularity.

**Rough.** SYN. Uneven, harsh, bristly, scabrous, rugged, knotty, unpolished, boisterous, tempestuous, stormy, coarse, craggy, gruff, crude, severe, shaggy, disordered, unrefined, uncourteous, rude, unshaped, churlish, blunt.

ANT. Even, smooth, level, polished, glabrous, glossy, glassy, silky, sleek, velvety, calm, tranquil, refined, courteous, courtly, shapely, shaped, finished, oily, specious.

**Round.** SYN. Circular, globular, spherical, entire, complete, rotund, smooth, plump.

ANT. Flat, angular, concave.

**Roundabout** [See CIRCUTIOUS].

**Rouse.** SYN. Wake, excite, agitate, startle, surprise.

ANT. Compose, allay, calm, soothe, quiet, repress.

**Rout** [See DEFEAT].

**Route.** SYN. Way, course, passage, march, path, track, direction.

**Routine.** SYN. Round, course, succession, order, rule, custom, system, sequence, gradation, rotation, stereotype, prescription, tenor, uniformity, method, settlement, regulation.

ANT. Casualty, chance, lottery, fortune, impulse, interest, individuality, merit, spontaneity, alterableness, margin, deviation, modification.

**Rove** [See ROAM].

**Row.** n. SYN. Series, order, rank, sequence, continuation, continuity, file, string, concatenation, thread.

ANT. Dissociation, disconnection, rupture, intermission, hiatus, solution, failure, gap, discontinuance, dissolution, inconsequence, derangement, deviation, flexion, deflexion, irregularity, sinuosity, flexuosity.

**Row.** n. [See RIOT].

**Royal** [See REGAL].

**Rubbish.** SYN. Débris, waste matter, fragments, litter, dross, refuse, nonsense, trash.

ANT. [met.] See Cream and Nonsense.

**Rubicund.** SYN. Ruddy, flushed, red, sanguine, blushing.

ANT. Pale, wan, pallid, exsanguineous.

**Ruddy** [See RUBICUND].

**Rude.** SYN. Impertinent, rough, un-

even, shapeless, unfashioned, artless, unpolished, uncouth, inelegant, rustic, coarse, vulgar, clownish, raw, unskilful, untaught, illiterate, ignorant, uncivil, saucy, impolite, impudent, insolent, surly, currish, churlish, brutal, uncivilized, barbarous, savage, violent, tumultuous, turbulent, impetuous, boisterous, harsh, inclement, severe, insulting, grotesque, barbaric, archaic.

ANT. Modest, bashful, civil, courteous, ceremonious, deferential, smooth, even, artistic, polished, fashioned, courtly, elegant, high-wrought, polite, accommodating, considerate, refined, gentle, peaceful, calm, genial, balmy, halcyonic, serene, placid, modern, modish, fashionable.

**Rudiment.** SYN. Principle, beginning, germ, seed, embryo, element, nucleus, initiation, commencement.

ANT. Perfection, completion, development, expansion, organization, fruit, maturity, consummation, product, issue.

**Rudimental** [See ELEMENTARY].

**Rue** [See REPENT].

**Ruffle.** SYN. Wrinkle, roughen, discompose, disturb, agitate, disorder, derange, disarrange, confuse, excite.

ANT. Smooth, allay, equalize, compose, quiet, arrange, calm, stroke, conciliate.

**Ruffian.** SYN. Villain, cut-throat, brutal fellow, bully.

**Rugged.** SYN. Uneven, bristly, shaggy, rough, wrinkled, rude, harsh, hard, crabbed, severe, austere, surly, turbulent, inclement, bluff, blunt, untutored, churlish, unpolished, difficult.

ANT. Even, smooth, polished, glabrous, silky, glassy, refined, fine, finished, soft, mild, courtly, courteous [See RUDE].

**Ruin.** SYN. Fall, destruction, defeat, overthrow, lapse, collapse, desolation, downfall, perdition, subversion, decay, decadence, prostration, dilapidation, disorganization.

ANT. Rise, success, prosperity, salvation, rescue, recovery, stabilization, conservation, regeneration, revivification, reparation, renaissance, organization, construction.

**Ruinous** [See PERNICIOUS].

**Rule.** *n.* SYN. Regulation, law, precept, principle, maxim, practice, guide, canon, order, method, direction, authority, control, mastery, government, decision, determination, habit.

ANT. Irregularity, non-conformity, exception, deviation, eccentricity.

**Rule.** *v.* SYN. Govern, manage, control, direct, command, dominate [See CONTROL and GOVERN].

**Ruling.** SYN. Governing, reigning, controlling, masterful, predominant, regulating, prevalent.

ANT. Obeying, yielding, subservient.

**Ruminate.** SYN. Muse, meditate, ponder, think, reflect, cogitate, brood.

ANT. Unbend, relax, idle, gape, wool-gather.

**Rumor.** SYN. Report, repute, hearsay, publication, bruit.

ANT. Authentication, verification, proof, evidence, notoriety.

**Rumple.** SYN. Ruffle, wrinkle, crease, crumple, pucker, corrugate, derange, roughen.

ANT. Smooth, flatten, arrange.

**Run.** SYN. Course, go, speed, hasten, hurry, fly, rush, escape, retreat, pass, proceed, flow, ooze, leak, melt, fuse, confuse, blend, extend, reach, work, operate, traverse, tend, incline.

ANT. Walk, saunter, lounge, drag, stay, stop, halt, hobble, resist, hold, stanch, stand, fall, drop, expire, dis-incline, hesitate.

**Rupture.** SYN. Breaking, bursting, tearing, laceration, partition, disruption, breach, dissolution, fracture, break, severance, disseverance, dis-cerption, disorganization, separation, dilaceration, dismemberment.

ANT. Union, uniting, healing, fusion, amalgamation, coalition, suture, junction, reunion.

**Rural.** SYN. Countrified, rustic, agricultural, bucolic, verdant, sylvan, grassy, arcadian, pastoral.

ANT. Urban, oppidan, civic.

**Rush.** SYN. Speed, course, dash, sweep, hurry, stream, roll, charge, drive, fly, burst.

ANT. March, saunter, lag, retreat, halt, hesitate.

**Rust.** *n.* SYN. Corrosion, crust, dross, indolence, inactivity, decay, canker, inaction.

ANT. Polish, attrition, use, action, operation, activity, exercise, industry.

**Rustic.** *n.* SYN. Clown, boor, clod, & WILLIAMS, 1000, booby.

ANT. Beau, savant, dandy, man of the world.

**Rustic.** *a.* SYN. Rural, agricultural, bucolic, nomadic, sylvan, verdant, pastoral, rude, awkward, unpolished, clownish, clumsy, rough, coarse, plain, unsophisticated, simple, artless, primitive.

ANT. Urban, oppidan, civic, fashionable, modish, elegant, sophisticated, refined, courtly, polished.

**Rusticity.** SYN. Rudeness, clownishness, boorishness, coarseness, simplicity, artlessness.

ANT. Courtliness, refinement, polish, gentility, urbanity.

**Rustle.** SYN. Quiver, whisper, susurration, murmur, sighing.

ANT. Hubbub, blast, din, racket, crashing.

**Ruthless.** SYN. Unpitiful, unrelenting, truculent, unsparing.

ANT. Tender, regretful, lenient, compassionate, forbearing, long-suffering.

**Rutilant.** SYN. Igneous, flammiferous, flaming, blazing, coruscant, meteoric, flashing, scintillant.

ANT. Glowing, incandescent, gleaming.

## S

**SABLE.** SYN. Dark, black, sombre, ebon.

ANT. Bright, light, white, ivory.

**Sacerdotal.** SYN. Priestly, hierarchical, clerical.

ANT. Laic, congregational.

**Sack.** SYN. Plunder, pillage, ravage, waste, spoil.

ANT. Spare, indemnify, protect, preserve.

**Sacred.** SYN. Holy, divine, hallowed, consecrated, religious, inviolable.

ANT. Unholy, common, profane, unconsecrated.

**Sacrifice.** *v.* SYN. Offer, immolate, destroy, surrender, forego.

ANT. Reserve, retain, appropriate, withhold.

**Sacrifice.** *n.* SYN. Offering, oblation, immolation, surrender, destruction, atonement, propitiation, appeasement, expiation.

ANT. Reservation, appropriation, retention, salvation, rescue, offence, transgression.

**Sad.** SYN. Heavy, grave, dull, sorrowful, woe-begone, calamitous, dismal, doleful, mournful, gloomy, dejected, depressed, cheerless, serious, downcast, grievous, melancholy, saturnine.

ANT. Light, light-hearted, cheerful, joyful, joyous, gay, glad, exhilarating, exhilarated, happy, blithe.

**Saddle.** SYN. Impose, burden, load, shackle, clog, charge, encumber.

ANT. Rid, relieve, exonerate, disburden, liberate, disencumber.

**Safe.** SYN. Secure, unendangered, secured, sure, protected, impregnable, trustworthy, certain.

ANT. Insecure, imperilled, dangerous, hazardous, exposed.

**Safeguard.** SYN. Security, protection [See DEFENSE].

**Sagacious.** SYN. Intelligent, discriminating, acute, wise, prudent, foreseeing, shrewd, penetrating, sapient.

ANT. Dull, obtuse, unintelligent, stolid, undiscerning.

**Sage.** SYN. Philosopher, savant, literate.

ANT. Fool, imbecile, colt, blockhead.

**Sailor.** SYN. Seaman, mariner, navigator, seafarer, tar.

ANT. Landsman.

**Saintly.** SYN. Pure, holy, spiritual, heavenly-minded, pious, godly.

ANT. Impious, impure, unholy, unspiritual, ungodly, carnal, foul, worldly, earthly-minded, sinful.

**Sake.** SYN. Account, behalf, purpose, end, regard, reason, cause [See BEHALF].

**Salient.** SYN. Projecting, springing, jutting, abutting, prominent, conspicuous, important, noteworthy.

ANT. Retreating, retiring, returning, rebated, unimportant, minor, inconsiderable, subordinate.

**Sally.** SYN. Burst, start, issue.

ANT. Retire, retreat, withdraw.

**Salubrious** [See HEALTHY].

**Salubrious.** SYN. Healthiness, healthfulness, wholesomeness, salutariness. ANT. Unwholesomeness, unhealthiness, insalubrious.

**Salutary** [See WHOLESOME].

**Salutation** [See WELCOME].

**Salute.** SYN. Hail, compliment, accolade, welcome, greet.

ANT. Ignore, insult, pass, disregard, dishonor, scorn, affront.

**Salvation.** SYN. Preservation, saving, redemption, rescue, deliverance. ANT. Destruction, perdition, damnation.

**Salve.** SYN. Heal, cure, mollify, redress, remedy, mend, relieve.

ANT. Wound, hurt, irritate, injure, aggravate, scarify.

**Same.** SYN. Identical, self-same, similar, corresponding.

ANT. Other, different.

**Sameness** [See IDENTITY].

**Sample.** SYN. Specimen, pattern, illustration, case, exemplification, scantling.

ANT. Exception, deviation, abnormality, monstrosity, variety, nondescript, hybrid, nonsuch.

**Sanative** [See SANATORY and HEALTHFUL].

**Sanatory.** SYN. Curative, sanative, remedial, therapeutic, hygienic, sanitary.

ANT. Morbific, pestilential, noxious, unwholesome, pernicious.

**Sanctification.** SYN. Justification, absolution, consecration, holiness.

**Sanctify.** SYN. Consecrate, hallow, celebrate, purify, justify, sanction, ratify.

ANT. Desecrate, profane, misobscure, pollute, disannul.

**Sanction.** *n.* SYN. Rectification, authorization, authority, countenance, support, seal, allowance.

ANT. Nullification, disallowance, discountenance, prohibition.

**Sanction.** *v.* SYN. Authorize, countenance, confirm, ratify [See APPROVE].

**Sanctity.** SYN. Holiness, sacredness, godliness, piety, solemnity.

ANT. Unholiness, profaneness, ungodliness, impiety, secularity.

**Sanctuary.** SYN. Shrine, adytum, asylum, refuge, security, protection, inviolability.

ANT. Pitfall, trap, snare, betrayal, violation, extradition.

**Sanguinary.** SYN. Bloody, truculent, bloodthirsty, murderous.

ANT. Lenient, moderate, chivalrous, generous, sparing, forbearing.

**Sanguine.** SYN. Warm, ardent, lively, animated, hopeful, confident, trustful.

ANT. Cold, frigid, desponding, distrustful, croaking, misgiving, suspicious, cautious, unventuresome, timid, anxious, diffident, solicitous.

**Sanitary** [See SANATORY].

**Sanity.** SYN. Rationality, soundness, reasonableness, lucidity, wisdom.

ANT. Insanity, madness, lunacy, derangement, alienation, dementia, hallucination, folly.

**Sapid.** SYN. Tasty, relishing, savory, piquant, palatable, toothsome, delicious.

ANT. Dry, flavorless, distasteful, nauseous.

**Sapidity.** SYN. Sapidness, savoriness, taste, savor.

ANT. Savorless, tasteless, insipid, vapid.

**Sapient.** SYN. Sage, sagacious, knowing, wise, discerning.

ANT. Foolish, undiscerning, blind, stolid.

**Sarcasm.** SYN. Gibe, chaff, irony, jeer, satire, ridicule, taunt, sarcasm.

ANT. Eulogy, compliment, panegyric, eulogium.

**Sarcastic.** SYN. Satirical, ironical, taunting, severe [See SATIRICAL].

**Satanic.** SYN. Fiendish, devilish, infernal.

ANT. Angelic, seraphic, heavenly.

**Sate.** SYN. Satisfy, glut, surfet.

ANT. Stint, starve.

**Satellite.** SYN. Attendant, follower, subordinate, shadow, associate, hanger-on, second.

ANT. Leader, principal.

**Satiate.** SYN. Gorge, cloy, satisfy fully [See SATE].

**Satire.** SYN. Invective, sarcasm, burlesque, lampoon, pasquinade, irony, ridicule.

ANT. Eulogy, panegyric, laudation.

**Satirical.** SYN. Cutting, poignant, sarcastic, bitter, ironical, invective.

ANT. Complimentary, flattering, laudatory, panegyric, eulogistic.

**Satisfaction.** SYN. Contentment, content, complacency, pleasure, recompense, compensation, amends, remuneration, indemnification, atonement.

ANT. Discontent, grievance, dissatisfaction, pain, vexation, annoyance, injury, wrong, fraud, robbery, obligation, demand, claim, damnification, transgression, offence.

**Satisfy.** SYN. Satisfy, content, sate, please, fill, gratify, suffice, recompense, compensate, remunerate, indemnify, assure, convince, meet, fulfil.

ANT. Stint, starve, deprive, dissatisfy, tantalize, half-satisfy, annoy, displease, defraud, deprive, injure, cheat, shake, disown, repudiate, stagger, pore, embarrass, puzzle.

**Saturate.** SYN. Soak, impregnate, infuse, steep, sate.

ANT. Wring, drain, exsiccate, dry, divert, empty, deprive, disinregnate.

**Saturnine.** SYN. Dull, heavy, grave, phlegmatic, gloomy, leaden, sombre.

ANT. Jovial, gay, light-hearted, joyous, bright, merry.

**Saucy.** SYN. Pert, forward, flippant, impudent, insolent, disrespectful.

ANT. Deferential, civil, respectful, fair-spoken, glozing, mealy-mouthed, obsequious, servile, snivelling, slavish.

**Saunter.** SYN. Roam, loiter, linger, stroll, wander, lag, dawdle, lounge, linger.

ANT. Speed, course, press, hasten, drive, push, scramble.

**Savage.** SYN. Feroocious, ferine, wild, uncultivated, untamed, untaught, uncivilized, unpolished, rude, brutish, brutal, heathenish, barbarous, cruel, fierce, inhuman, truculent, pitiless, merciless, murderous, violent, malevolent.

ANT. Mild, docile, domesticated, tame, tractable, meek, timid, shrinking, cultivated, tamed, taught, civilized, educated, refined, Christianized, polished, humane, generous,

chivalrous, merciful, clement, forbearing, courtly, subdued, self-controlled.

**Save.** SYN. Preserve, rescue, secure, reserve, spare, hinder, obviate, prevent, snatch, catch, economize, husband.

ANT. Lose, betray, abandon, destroy, surrender, impose, facilitate, promote, induce, occasion, cause, miss, expose, imperil, endanger, risk, waste, lavish.

**Saving** [See FRUGAL].

**Savior.** SYN. Redeemer, JESUS CHRIST, Mediator, Messiah, The Anointed, The Word.

**Savory** [See SAPID].

**Say.** SYN. Utter, tell, speak, pronounce, declare, assert, allege, affirm, repeat, rehearse, recite, judge.

ANT. Suppress, secrete, silence, repress, misdeclare, misreclt, misdeliver, missay, misjudge, mispronounce.

**Saying.** SYN. Assertion, maxim, saw, dictum, declaration, speech, byword, proverb, aphorism, apothegm.

ANT. Dissertation, disquisition, essay, ratiocination, rigmarole, yarn, circumlocution.

**Scale.** SYN. Layer, lamina, flake.

**Scandal.** SYN. Offence, reproach, disgrace, defamation, libel, shame, infamy, detraction, slander, calumny, opprobrium.

ANT. Eulogy, fame, honor, respect, credit.

**Scandalize.** SYN. Disgrace, disgust, shock, offend, defame, reproach.

ANT. Honor [See REPROACH].

**Scant.** SYN. Short, insufficient, mean, niggardly, stingy, narrow, limited, chary, sparing.

ANT. Full, ample, liberal, generous, bountiful, unmeasured.

**Scanty** [See SCANT].

**Scantling** [See SAMPLE].

**Scar.** *n.* SYN. Cicatrix, blemish, disfigurement, mark, seam, spot, reproach.

ANT. Obliteration, effacement.

**Scarce.** SYN. Rare, infrequent, inabundant, unlike, uncommon, unusual, singular, precious, choice, few, wanting, sparse.

ANT. Common, frequent, abundant,

valueless, thick, plentiful.

**Scarcity.** SYN. Deficiency, lack, infrequency, want, dearth, rarity.

ANT. Plenty, abundance, frequency.

**Scare.** SYN. Terrify, affright, intimidate, frighten, deter, dismay, daunt.

ANT. Reassure, encourage, entice, allure.

**Scarily.** SYN. Cut, scratch, incise, irritate, torment.

ANT. Heal, salve, soothe, mollify, assuage.

**Scatheless.** SYN. Unhurt, unscathed, uninjured, undamaged, whole, sound.

ANT. Wounded, injured, damaged.

**Scatter.** SYN. Strew, sprinkle, disperse, spread, broadcast, dissipate, disseminate, propagate, squander.

ANT. Collect, accumulate, heap, gather, save, husband.

**Scene.** SYN. Spectacle, show, exhibition [See PAGEANT].

**Scent.** SYN. Odor, perfume, smell [See PERFUME].

**Sceptic.** SYN. Doubter, infidel, unbeliever, deist.

ANT. Believer.

**Scepticism.** SYN. Doubt, unbelief, infidelity, incredulity.

ANT. Faith, belief, credulity.

**Scheme.** SYN. Plan, project, design, contrivance, purpose, draft, proposal, device, plot, theory, intrigue, machination.

ANT. Miscontrivance, bungle, misarrangement, blunder.

**Schism.** SYN. Division, separation, disruption, secession, diversity, sectarianism, breach, dissent, dis cord.

ANT. Unity, integrity, catholicity, communion.

**Scholar.** SYN. Pupil, learner, disciple, student, schoolman, scientist, savant, gowmsman, linguist.

ANT. Master, teacher, preceptor, professor, ignoramus, dunce.

**Scholarship.** SYN. Lore, learning, erudition, attainments, culture [See LEARNING].

**Science.** SYN. Knowledge, information, skill, experience, expertness, comprehension, understanding, investigation, truth.

ANT. Ignorance, inexperience, unfamiliarity, incomprehension, error,

- fallacy, empiricism, smattering, scientism.
- Scientific.** SYN. Philosophical, according to general principles, or laws.  
ANT. Unscientific.
- Sciolism.** SYN. Shallowness, superficialness, smattering, imperfect knowledge.  
ANT. Depth, profundity, profoundness.
- Scion.** SYN. Slip, off-shoot, cadet, branch, child.  
ANT. Stem, stock, parent, root.
- Scoff.** SYN. Sneer, mock, jibe, jeer, contemn, scout, deride, ridicule.  
ANT. Compliment, salute, respect, honor.
- Scold.** SYN. Chide, rail, reprimand, reprove, bray, rebuke, abuse.  
ANT. Praise, encourage, compliment, laud, flatter.
- Scope.** SYN. Aim, object, mark, end, design, purpose, intention, drift, room, occasion, opportunity, liberty.  
ANT. Avoidance, non-intention, pretermission, inadvertence, accident, aimlessness, deviation.
- Scorn.** v. SYN. Contemn, despise, slight, disdain, disregard, sibilate, vilipend, spurn, scout.  
ANT. Honor, regard, esteem, venerate, respect, applaud, salute.
- Scorn.** n. SYN. Mockery, disdain, contempt, sneer, slight, opprobrium [See SNEER].
- Scoundrel.** SYN. Villain, vagabond, knave, swindler, miscreant, reprobate.  
ANT. Man of honor, gentleman.
- Scour.** SYN. Purge, cleanse, rinse, scrub.  
ANT. Soil, begrime, besmear, foul, pollute, defile, dirt.
- Scourge.** SYN. Punishment, bane, curse, undoing, visitation.  
ANT. Blessing, redemption, saving, reward, benefaction.
- Scourings.** SYN. Offal, dregs, lees, off-scourings, refuse, dross, scum.  
ANT. Cream, elite, pickings, bloom, flower.
- Scout.** v. [See SCORN, v.].
- Scowl.** SYN. Frown, discountenance, browbeat, lower, glower.  
ANT. Smile, encourage, countenance.
- Seraggy.** SYN. Jagged, lean, bony, uneven, gaunt, skinny, raw, angular.  
ANT. Plump, fat, round, rounded.
- Scramble.** v. SYN. Struggle, hurry, bustle.  
ANT. Lag, dawdle, loiter, saunter.
- Scramble.** n. SYN. Hurry, bustle, struggle, confusion, turmoil, ferment, commotion, bear-garden, babel, vortex.  
ANT. Order, orderliness, arrangement, leisuress, method, uniformity.
- Scrap.** SYN. Scantling, piece, morsel, fragment, atom, bit, portion.  
ANT. Whole, integrity, mass, lump.
- Scrape.** v. SYN. Grate, abrade, confriate, rasp, scratch, mark, groove.  
ANT. Lubricate, polish, levigate, dig, indent, wound.
- Scratch.** v. [See SCRAPE].
- Scream.** SYN. Screech, shriek, yell.
- Screen.** v. SYN. Shelter, protect, defend, hide, palliate, mitigate, curtain, cloak, defend, harbor, fence, ward, shade.  
ANT. Open, expose, surrender, betray, aggravate, exaggerate, prosecute.
- Scriptural.** SYN. Biblical, orthodox, revealed, inspired.  
ANT. Profane, unrevealed, unorthodox, unbiblical, unscriptural.
- Scruple.** n. SYN. Misgiving, doubt, hesitation, qualm, reluctance, question.  
ANT. Recklessness, unscrupulousness, confidence, assurance, self-satisfaction, self-approval, self-complacency.
- Scruple.** v. [See HESITATE].
- Scrupulous.** SYN. Conscientious, dubious, diffident, punctilious, exact, cautious, nice, precise, reluctant.  
ANT. Reckless, unscrupulous, unhesitating, confident, self-satisfied, self-complacent, eager.
- Scrutinize.** SYN. Examine, probe, search into, sift [See EXAMINE].
- Scrutiny.** SYN. Search, investigation, sifting, inspection.  
ANT. Oversight, misobservation, disregard, connivance.
- Sculpture.** SYN. Statuary, carving, plastic work, carved art.
- Scurrilous.** SYN. Opprobrious, foul-

- mouthed, obscene, offensive, reproachful [See ABUSIVE].
- Scurrility.** SYN. Buffoonery, derision, scoffing, mockery, jeering, abuse.  
ANT. Deference, eulogium, flattery, compliment.
- Sea.** SYN. Ocean, deep, main.  
ANT. Shore, land.
- Seal.** SYN. Close, fasten, confirm, sanction, ratify.  
ANT. Unseal, unclose, open, annul, cancel, abrogate, disratify, disaffirm, contravene.
- Search.** *v.* SYN. Inspect, explore, scrutinize, seek, investigate, inquire.  
ANT. Pretermit, disregard, abandon, misinvestigate.
- Search.** *n.* SYN. Exploration, pursuit, quest, inquiry [See SCRUTINY].
- Season.** SYN. Period, time, conjuncture, while, occasion, opportunity, suitability, timeliness.  
ANT. Untimeliness, unsuitableness, contretemps, unseasonableness.
- Seasonable.** SYN. Convenient, fit, grateful, welcome, timely, suitable, periodical, normal, opportune.  
ANT. Ungrateful, unwelcome, untimely, unsuitable, unexpected, abnormal, inopportune, unseasonable.
- Secede.** SYN. Withdraw, retire, recede, separate, dissent, segregate.  
ANT. Adhere, accord, concur, conform, unite, amalgamate.
- Secession.** SYN. Separation, withdrawal.  
ANT. Union, adherence.
- Secluded.** SYN. Retired, retreating, hidden, withdrawn, secret, private, sequestered, shaded.  
ANT. Public, exposed, frequented, open.
- Seclusion.** SYN. Retirement, privacy, retreat, solitude, secrecy [See SOLITUDE].
- Secondary.** SYN. Subordinate, inferior, minor, unimportant, resultant, induced.  
ANT. Primary, leading, important, prominent.
- Secrecy** [See SECLUSION].
- Secret.** SYN. Hidden, concealed, secluded, retired, unseen, unknown, private, obscure, recondite, latent, covert, clandestine, privy, unrevealed, mysterious, underclosed.  
ANT. Open, public, unconcealed, known, notorious, unreserved, disclosed.
- Secrete.** SYN. Hide, conceal.  
ANT. Expose, publish, manifest, exhibit, disclose.
- Sectarian.** SYN. Party, schismatical, narrow, bigoted, exclusive, denominational, divisional, intolerant.  
ANT. Broad, catholic, comprehensive, tolerant, latitudinarian, indifferent, universal.
- Secular.** SYN. Worldly, profane, civil, unmonastic, temporal, laic.  
ANT. Regular, religious, monastic, spiritual, clerical.
- Secure.** *a.* SYN. Safe, easy, fixed, sheltered, fast, sure, certain, confident, unanxious, careless, protected, ensured.  
ANT. Anxious, distrustful, suspicious, careful, unsafe, insecure, precarious, hazardous.
- Secure.** *v.* SYN. Fasten, guard, protect, assure, ensure, close, enclose, detain, arrest.  
ANT. Loosen, betray, surrender, expose, imperil, endanger, open, liberate, free.
- Security.** SYN. Pledge, guarantee, warranty, protection, safe-guard, pawn, deposit, bond, defence, guard, shelter, safety, certainty, ease, assurance, carelessness, confidence.  
ANT. Parole, word, understanding, honor, defencelessness, exposure, danger, peril, insecurity, uncertainty, care, anxiety, precariousness.
- Sedate.** SYN. Sober, demure, serious, calm, thoughtful, grave, settled, composed, unimpassioned, serene, passive, quiet.  
ANT. Flighty, frolicsome, indiscreet, insedate, ruffled, agitated, disturbed.
- Sedative.** SYN. Allaying, tranquilizing, composing, soothing, demulcent, palliative, assuasive, lenient, anodyne, hypnotic.  
ANT. Disturbing, exciting, irritant.
- Sedentary.** SYN. Close, assiduous, studious.

ANT. Active, free, erratic, locomotive.

**Sediment.** SYN. Settlement, lees, dregs, grounds, refuse, dross, residuum, precipitate.

ANT. Elutriation, lixiviation, clarification, colature, edulcoration, filtration.

**Sedition.** SYN. Secession, insurrection, rising, outbreak, treason, tumult, riot, rebellion, revolt, mutiny, insubordination.

ANT. Union, allegiance, fealty, pacification, appeasement, quiet, orderliness, subordination, obedience.

**Seditious.** SYN. Insurgent, rebellious, tumultuous, turbulent, factious, mutinous.

ANT. Loyal, quiet, peaceable.

**Seduce.** SYN. Tempt, entice, allure, overpersuade, mislead, inveigle, decoy, corrupt, deprave, lead astray, attract.

ANT. Force, compel, overpower.

**Seducing.** SYN. Alluring, enticing, seductive, attractive.

ANT. Repellent, repulsive, abhorrent, forbidding.

**Sedulous.** SYN. Assiduous, diligent, industrious, laborious, painstaking, persevering, close, unremitting, indefatigable, constant.

ANT. Indiligent, idle, unpersevering, inattentive, distracted, wandering, inconstant.

**See.** SYN. Perceive, behold, descry, discern, look, view, conceive, distinguish, understand, comprehend, attend, beware, visit, experience.

ANT. Miss, overlook, disregard, misconceive, misunderstand, ignore.

**Seed.** SYN. Spring, origin, cause, germ, embryo, root.

ANT. Issue, result, birth, product, development, offspring, fruit.

**Seek.** SYN. Search, inquire, pursue, solicit, endeavor, attempt, strive, investigate, trace, prosecute, follow, court, affect.

ANT. Ignore, disregard, avoid, shun, elude, pretermit, discard, abandon, relinquish, drop.

**Seem.** SYN. Look, appear.

ANT. Believe, misrepresent, differ.

**Seemly.** SYN. Becoming, fit, suitable, proper, appropriate, convenient, decent, congruous, meet, decorous.

ANT. Unbecoming, unfit, unsuitable, improper, inappropriate, inconvenient, indecent, incongruous, unmeet, indecorous.

**Segment.** SYN. Section, part, portion, limb, member.

ANT. Whole, totality, integrity, compound.

**Segregate.** SYN. Separate, select, part, secede, localize, exclude.

ANT. Unite, confound, fuse, amalgamate, mix, collect, gather, congregate.

**Seize.** SYN. Catch, grasp, clutch, snatch, apprehend, arrest, hold, grip, grapple, hook, take, capture.

ANT. Loose, dismiss, liberate, abandon, drop, unhand, unhook, unfasten.

**Seldom.** SYN. Rarely, infrequently, occasionally, inconstantly, hardly ever.

ANT. Commonly, frequently, uniformly, systematically, habitually, regularly, often, invariably.

**Select.** v. SYN. Cull, pick, choose, segregate, elect, prefer.

ANT. Lump, confound, sweep.

**Select.** a. SYN. Choice, picked, fine, prime, chosen, selected, excellent.

ANT. Haphazard, common, average, unselect, coarse, ordinary.

**Selection.** SYN. Choice, option, election, excerption, gathering, preoption, segregation, adoption, preference.

ANT. Rejection, repudiation, refusal, exclusion, postponement.

**Self-conceit.** SYN. Self-esteem, egotism [See VANITY].

**Self-willed.** SYN. Wilful, headstrong, stubborn, [See OBSTINATE].

**Selfish.** SYN. Egotistical, self-minded, self-indulgent, self-worshipful, worldly, illiberal, ungenerous, narrow-minded, mercenary, greedy.

ANT. Disinterested, generous, unselfish, handsome, liberal, high-minded, self-denying, magnanimous, patriotic, public-spirited, considerate, accommodating.

**Sell.** SYN. Give, retail, hawk, dispose of.

ANT. Buy, bestow, present.

**Seemblance.** SYN. Seeming, appearance, form, show, likeness, mien, aspect, bearing, similitude.

- ANT** Unlikeness, disparity, difference, contrariety, dissimilitude.
- Seminary.** SYN. Nursery, garden, seed-plot, academy, college, school, propaganda.  
ANT. Waste, wilderness.
- Send.** SYN. Despatch, transmit, impel, cast, bestow, grant.  
ANT. Detain, withhold, arrest, withdraw, deny, recal.
- Send back.** SYN. Relegate, remand, transfer.
- Senile.** SYN. Aged, imbecile, doting.  
ANT. Juvenile, vigorous, virile, manly.
- Seniority.** SYN. Eldership, priority, superiority.  
ANT. Juniority, inferiority, posteriority, subordination.
- Sensation.** SYN. Affection, apprehension, sentiment, feeling, perception, surprise, impression.  
ANT. Apathy, insensibility, non-perception, unsurprise.
- Sense.** SYN. Perception, sensation, feeling, apprehension, recognition, understanding, discernment, appreciation, sentiment, view, opinion, judgment, reason, consciousness, notion, meaning, import, signification, purport, significance, soundness, sagacity, wisdom.  
ANT. Non-perception, insensibility, misapprehension, misunderstanding, stolidity, nonappreciation, misconception, unsoundness, folly, nonsense, misinterpretation.
- Senseless.** SYN. Nonsensical, unmeaning, stupid, brainless, unconscious, foolish, silly, objectless, absurd.  
ANT. Sensible, significant, wise, practical.
- Sensibility.** SYN. Susceptibility, delicacy, feeling, refinement, impressibility, sensitiveness.  
ANT. Insensibility, insusceptibility, coarseness, unimpressibility.
- Sensible.** SYN. Tangible, palpable, perceptible, visible, appreciable, judicious, sound, conscious, aware.  
ANT. Intangible, impalpable, imperceptible, invisible, inappreciable, insensible, unconscious, unaware.
- Sensitive.** SYN. Sentient, perceptive, impressible, easily affected.
- ANT.** Unimpressible, not easily affected.
- Sensual.** SYN. Carnal, fleshy, animal, voluptuous, lewd.  
ANT. Spiritual, intellectual, self-denying, abstinent, abstemious, continent, ethereal, ascetic.
- Sensuous.** SYN. Material, esthetic, embodied, representative, symbolic.  
ANT. Abstract, conceptional, imageless, contemplative, intellectual, unembodied, unsymbolical, immaterial, pictureless, formless.
- Sentence.** SYN. Judgment, decree, decision, doom, phrase, passage [See JUDGMENT].
- Sententious.** SYN. Pithy, pregnant, thoughtful, axiomatic, antithetical, pointed, nervous, didactic.  
ANT. Dull, dry, inane, vapid, pointless, jejune, trashy, bald, watery, prosy.
- Sentient.** SYN. Feeling, percipient, conscious, intelligent, cognizant.  
ANT. Insentient, insensate, mindless, unconscious, unintelligent, non-percipient, incognizant.
- Sentiment.** SYN. Thought, feeling, notion, opinion, maxim, susceptibility, emotion, apprehension, impression, conviction.  
ANT. Vacuity, ignorance, nonsense, crudity, bugbear, conjecture, assumption, impression, hypothesis, preconception, prejudice.
- Sentimental.** SYN. Didactic, moral, instructive, romantic.  
ANT. Udidactic, unsentimental, matter-of-fact, unpoetical, prosaic.
- Sentinel.** SYN. Watch, guardian, guard, keeper, warden, sentry, watchman, patrol, vedette.  
ANT. Traitor, decoy.
- Separable.** SYN. Dissoluble, removable, movable, distinguishable, accidental, divisible.  
ANT. Indissoluble, irremovable, permanent, immovable, indistinguishable, essential, inseparable, indivisible.
- Separate.** v. SYN. Part, sever, disjoin, disunite, divorce, tear, rend, remove, disintegrate, detach, discon-

nect, divide, dissipate, scatter, segregate, diverge.

ANT. Unite, fasten, tie, conjoin, wed, link, amalgamate, consolidate, integrate, incorporate, connect, fuse, confound, mass, herd, congregate, convene, gather, collect, meet, converge.

**Separate.** *a.* SYN. Disunited, disjoined, disconnected, unconnected, detached, severed, different.

ANT. Connected, conjoined, united, alike.

**Separation.** SYN. Disunion, disjunction, disconnection, disengagement, dissociation [See ISOLATION].

**Sepulchral.** SYN. Hollow, deathlike, ghastly, infernal, gloomy.

ANT. Genial, healthful, cheerful, vital, lively, sunny.

**Sepulture.** SYN. Burial, interment, humation.

ANT. Exhumation, disinterment.

**Sequacious.** SYN. Pliant, ductile, obsequious, traditional, servile, unoriginal, unimaginative.

ANT. Independent, refractory, self-willed, self-opinionated, original, originative, imaginative.

**Sequel.** SYN. Event, result, consequence, conclusion [See EVENT].

**Sequence.** SYN. Following, order, succession, series, consequence, progression, continuity, posteriority.

ANT. Precedence, anteriority, priority, disorder, disconnection, inconsequence, irregularity, solution, intermission.

**Sequestered.** SYN. Retired, withdrawn, private, hidden, unfrequented, secluded.

ANT. Public, exposed, frequented, unsecluded, unsequestered.

**Seraphic.** SYN. Angelic, heavenly, blissful, pure, rapturous, holy, ethereal.

ANT. Fiendish, hellish, devilish, demoniacal, infernal.

**Serene.** SYN. Clear, calm, unruffled, undisturbed, halcyonic.

ANT. Turbid, stormy, agitated, tempestuous, ruffled.

**Serf.** SYN. Slave, servant, villain, laborer.

ANT. Lord, baron, squire, proprie-

tor, noble, landowner, liege, liege-lord.

**Series.** SYN. Order, course, sequence, succession, train, rotation [See SEQUENCE].

**Serious.** SYN. Grave, thoughtful, careful, earnest, solemn, important, weighty.

ANT. Volatile, gay, thoughtless, careless, joking, jocose, insignificant, unimportant, trifling, trivial, light.

**Serpentine.** SYN. Winding, meandering, tortuous, anfractuous, undulating, sinuous, anguilliform, vermicular, coiled.

ANT. Straight, unbending, unwinding, rectilinear.

**Servant.** SYN. Retainer, domestic, attendant, minister, maid, abigail, handmaid.

ANT. Lord, master, mistress, employer.

**Serve.** SYN. Obey, minister, subserve, help, work for, forward, attend, suffice for, assist, benefit, answer, promote, tend, accommodate.

ANT. Command, disobey, thwart, oppose, resist, counteract, contradict, neutralize, baffle, retard, obstruct.

**Service.** SYN. Labor, employment, advantage, use, utility, benefit [See ADVANTAGE].

**Serviceable.** SYN. Useful, beneficial, advantageous, profitable, sound, well-conditioned.

ANT. Useless, profitless, ill-conditioned, unserviceable, unsound.

**Servile.** SYN. Obsequious, cringing, sequacious, menial, sneaking, low, abject.

ANT. Independent, fractious, refractory, recalcitrant, dogged, stubborn, defiant, rebellious.

**Servility.** SYN. Slavery, bondage, slavishness, baseness, meanness, fawning, sycophancy [See BONDAGE and OBSEQUIOUS].

**Servitude.** SYN. Service, subordination, obedience, ministry, submission.

ANT. Mastery, lordship, command, dictation, sway, rule, government.

**Set. v. t.** SYN. Seat, place, locate, situate, settle, fix, build, rest, establish,

**ground, perpetuate, stabilitate, confirm, strengthen, determine, appoint, assign, cast, risk, wager, surround, bedeck, garnish, stud.**

ANT. Remove, disestablish, lift, raise, transfer, uproot, eradicate, unfix, disperse, discard, unsettle, demolish, destroy, weaken, loosen, detach, misarrange, misdetermine, denude, divest.

**Set.** v. i. SYN. Sink, settle, subside, decline, compose, consolidate, harden.

ANT. Rise, ascend, soar, mount, stir, agitate, loosen, run, soften, melt, mollify, fuse, flow.

**Set.** a. SYN. Fixed, established, firm, determined, regular, formal [See FIRM].

**Settle.** SYN. Fix, establish, regulate, arrange, compose, adjust, determine, decide, adjudicate, quiet, allay, still, sink, fall, subside, lower, calm, acquiesce, abate, agree.

ANT. Remove, disestablish, misregulate, derange, discompose, aggravate, disorder, disturb, confuse, misdetermine, misarrange, misplace, unsettle, rise, ascend, move, disagree, increase, heighten.

**Settlement.** SYN. Subsidence, dregs, residuum, precipitation, colonization, location, colony.

ANT. Excitement, perturbation, turbidity, fluctuation.

**Sever.** SYN. Separate, divide, disjoin, distinguish, part, discommunicate, sunder, disengage, detach, break, except, disconnect.

ANT. Unite, conjoin, confound, confuse, amalgamate, associate, include, connect.

**Several.** SYN. Separate, distinct, diverse, sundry, divers, various, different.

ANT. One, same, identical, indistinguishable, inseparable, united, total, integral.

**Severe.** SYN. Serious, austere, stern, grave, strict, harsh, rigid, rigorous, sharp, afflictive, distressing, violent, extreme, exact, critical, censorious, caustic, sarcastic, cutting, keen, bitter, cruel.

ANT. Gay, smiling, cheerful, relaxed, jocose, jocund, joyous, mild, genial, indulgent, light, trivial, tri-

fling, inconsiderable, inexact, loose, uncritical, lenient, inextreme, moderate, kind, considerate, feeling, tender, gentle.

**Shabby.** SYN. Ragged, threadbare, contemptible, beggarly, paltry [See CONTEMPTIBLE and PALTRY].

**Shackle.** n. SYN. Fetter, gyve, chain, obstruction, embarrassment.

ANT. Aid, assistance, subsidiary, help.

**Shackle.** v. SYN. Fetter, bind, chain, hamper, harness, impede [See FETTER].

**Shade.** n. SYN. Shadow, adumbration, umbrage, darkness, sombreness, obscurity, seclusion, protection, shelter, screen, oscuro, minuteness, touch, degree.

ANT. Illumination, light, daylight, sunshine, brightness, radiance, glare, chiaro, amount, largeness, considerableness, quantity, publicity, defencelessness, exposure.

**Shade.** v. SYN. Shelter, screen, obscure, darken, cloud [See SHELTER].

ANT. Illuminate, brighten, make light.

**Shadow.** SYN. Umbration, reflection, image, sham, unsubstantiality, immaterial, phantom, attendant.

ANT. Body, substance, materiality, form, principal.

**Shadowy.** SYN. Dim, cloudy, obscure, dark, murky, gloomy, mysterious [See OBSCURE].

**Shake.** SYN. Agitate, weaken, oscillate, totter, convulse, loosen, tremble, jar, quiver, shiver.

ANT. Secure, fix, fasten, strengthen, stabilitate, confirm, stand.

**Shallow.** SYN. Shoal, slight, flimsy, trifling, simple, superficial, unprofound.

ANT. Deep, profound.

**Sham.** SYN. Phantom, ghost, delusion, illusion, mockery, shadow, pretence, counterfeit, unreality.

ANT. Substance, reality, verity, substantiality, truth.

**Shame.** n. SYN. Abashment, humiliation, modesty, shamefacedness, decency, decorum, reproach, dishonor, ignominy, contempt, degradation, discredit, dispraise.

ANT. Shamelessness, barefacedness.

immodesty, impudence, indecency, indecorum, impropriety, honor, glory, exaltation, renown, credit.

**Shame.** *v.* SYN. Abash, humiliate, fill with shame, disgrace [See ABASH].

**Shameful.** SYN. Disgraceful, degrading, scandalous, outrageous, dishonorable, indecent, unbecoming [See BECOMING].

**Shameless.** SYN. Vicious, sinful, immodest, indelicate, unblushing, brazen, audacious, bold-faced, impudent, cool [See AUDACIOUS and INDELICATE].

**Shape.** *v.* SYN. Form, mould, figure, adapt, delineate, adjust, contrive, create, execute, make.

ANT. Pervert, distort, misadapt, misdelineate, derange, discompose, misconceive, misproduce, caricature.

**Shape.** *n.* SYN. Figure, form, outline, mould, fashion, pattern, cast, model [See FIGURE and MODEL].

**Shapeless.** SYN. Amorphous, unformed, formless, chaotic, shadowy, undefined, monstrous, misshaped, ugly, unsymmetrical, rude, uncouth, grotesque.

ANT. Comely, shaped, formed, shapely, compact, trim, neat, well-defined, handsome, symmetrical.

**Shapely** [See SHAPELESS].

**Share.** *n.* SYN. Portion, apportionment, lot, division, participation, allowance, quota, contingent, allotment.

ANT. Whole, mass, aggregate, entirety.

**Share.** *v.* SYN. Divide, distribute, portion out [See DIVIDE].

**Sharp.** SYN. Thin, fine, keen, shrewd, discerning, clever, sarcastic, acute, pointed, aculeated, penetrating, pungent, acid, shrill, piercing, afflictive, distressing, harsh, severe, cutting, eager, active, ardent, sore, hard, animated, spirited.

ANT. Thick, blunt, dull, obtuse, knobbed, rounded, bluff, mellow, bass, hollow, deep, light, trifling, trivial, mild, gentle, soft, tender, lenient, sluggish, inactive, indifferent, careless, spiritless, tame.

**Shatter.** SYN. Split, dissipate, disrupt, derange, break in pieces, rend, demolish, shiver, dismember, disintegrate.

ANT. Construct, organize, collocate, fabricate, compose, rear, constitute.

**Shed.** SYN. Emit, diffuse, cast, drop, scatter, spill, pour, throw off.

ANT. Absorb, collect, assume, retain.

**Sheer.** SYN. Pure, mere, unmixed, unqualified, unmitigated, absolute, simple, unadulterated.

ANT. Mixed, qualified, adulterated, modified, partial.

**Shelter.** *v.* SYN. Shield, conceal, cover, protect, screen.

ANT. Expose, surrender, betray, imperil, endanger.

**Shelter.** *n.* SYN. Refuge, cover, harbor, asylum, retreat, shield, security, sanctuary [See REFUGE].

**Shelve.** SYN. Dismiss, discard, swamp, stifle, shift.

ANT. Start, prosecute, pursue, revive, agitate.

**Shield** [See SHELTER].

**Shift.** *v.* SYN. Change, alter, transfer, shelve, displace, remove.

ANT. Fix, fasten, locate, insert, pitch, plant, place.

**Shift.** *n.* SYN. Contrivance, expedient, substitute, pretext, motive, change, evasion, device, artifice, resource, transference.

ANT. Miscontrivance, *fixity*, steadiness, retention, location, permanence.

**Shiftless.** SYN. Thriftless, improvident, imprudent, wasteful, prodigal.

ANT. Provident, prudent, careful [See PRODIGAL].

**Shine.** SYN. Beam, brighten, gleam, give light, glow, sparkle, glitter, re-ate, glisten, excel.

ANT. Fade, wane, loom, glimmer, gleam, fail.

**Shiver.** *v. t.* [See SHATTER].

**Shiver.** *v. i.* SYN. Quake, tremble, vibrate, quiver, shudder.

ANT. Hang, stand, stiffen, steady, rigidify.

**Shock.** SYN. Surprise, disgust, offend, dismay, astound, appall, horrify, shame.

ANT. Gratify, please, delight, amuse, edify.

**Shocking.** SYN. Sad, horrible, disgraceful, hateful, revolting, abominable, loathsome, foul.

ANT. Pleasing, honorable, charming, delightful, creditable, edifying.

- exemplary, attractive, alluring, enticing.
- Shore.** SYN. Coast, beach, strand.  
ANT. Ocean, sea, main, deep.
- Short.** SYN. Brief, limited, scanty, inadequate, insufficient, lacking, deficient, defective, imperfect, incomplete, soon, near, narrow, weak, incomprehensive, inextensive, less, abrupt, blunt, concise, condensed.  
ANT. Long, protracted, extended, unlimited, plentiful, ample, abundant, adequate, sufficient, exuberant, liberal, large, copious, complete, distant, deferred, wide, strong, comprehensive, extensive, exceeding, bland, courteous, inabrupt, expanded, diffuse.
- Shorten.** SYN. Curtail, lessen, abridge [See ABRIDGE].
- Shout.** *n.* SYN. Exclamation, uproar, clamor, vociferation,  
ANT. Sibilation, hissing, reticence, silence, hush.
- Shout.** *v.* SYN. Cry out, exclaim, vociferate, yell, halloo, holla, holla,  
ANT. Be silent, speak low, speak in a natural tone.
- Show.** *v.* SYN. Exhibit, present, demonstrate, unfold, reveal, teach, inform, conduct, manifest, evince, evidence, prove, explain.  
ANT. Conceal, suppress, hide, withhold, obscure, mystify, wrap, misdemonstrate, misdeclare, contradict, refute, deny, disprove, misinterpret, falsify, misexplain.
- Show.** *n.* SYN. Appearance, exhibition, demonstration, parade, pomp, semblance, likeness, pretext, profession, pretence, illusion.  
ANT. Non-appearance, disappearance, concealment, suppression, secrecy, disguise, dissimilarity, unlikeness, genuineness, reality, sincerity, substance.
- Showy.** SYN. Gay, gaudy, high-colored, gorgeous, flashy, tinsel.  
ANT. Inconspicuous, unnoticeable, quiet, subdued.
- Shred.** SYN. Strip, fragment, rag, tatter, oddment, scrap, paring, chip.  
ANT. Fold, mass, piece, entirety, integrity, whole.
- Shrew.** SYN. Vixen, scold, virago, termagant.  
ANT. Angel, dove.
- Shrewd.** SYN. Sagacious, penetrating, astute, discriminating, intelligent, discerning, acute.  
ANT. Stolid, undiscerning, unsagacious, stupid, dull.
- Shrill.** SYN. Sharp, piercing, acute, high pitched.  
ANT. Low, deep, base, hollow, murmuring, rumbling.
- Shrink.** SYN. Contract, shrivel, withdraw, retire, recoil, revolt.  
ANT. Stretch, expand, dilate, venture, dare.
- Shrivel.** SYN. Contract, dry up, wither, wrinkle, corrugate, decrease.  
ANT. Expand, flatten, develop, unfold, spread, dilate.
- Shroud.** SYN. Cover, hide, veil, obscure, darken, palliate, envelop, shelter.  
ANT. Expose, reveal, unveil, elucidate, discover, uncover.
- Shuffle.** SYN. Confuse, interchange, shift, intershift, intermix, derange, agitate, evade, prevaricate, equivocate, quibble, cavil, sophisticate, mystify, palter, dissemble.  
ANT. Deal, distribute, order, arrange, compose, confess, propound, declare, explain, elucidate, reveal.
- Shun.** SYN. Avoid, escape, discard, eschew, keep clear of, elude.  
ANT. Court, seek, affect.
- Shut.** SYN. Close, contract, confine, preclude, bar, fasten.  
ANT. Open, expand, unclose, unbar, unfasten.
- Shy.** SYN. Timid, reserved, modest, bashful, suspicious, shrinking, chary.  
ANT. Bold, brazen-faced, impudent, audacious, reckless.
- Sibilator.** SYN. Hissing, outcry, disfavor.  
ANT. Acclamation, cheers, popularity.
- Sick.** SYN. Diseased, ill, disordered, distempered, indisposed, weak, piling, feeble, morbid, nauseated, disgusted, corrupt, impaired, valetudinarian.  
ANT. Whole, well, healthy, sound, robust, strong, well-conditioned, salubrious.
- Sickly.** SYN. Weak, diseased, disordered, ailing, feeble, pining, drooping, morbid, unhealthy, vitiated, delicate, tainted, valetudinarian.

ANT. Strong, healthy, vigorous, flourishing, salubrious, sound, robust.

**Sickness.** SYN. Indisposition, illness, disease.

ANT. Health, soundness.

**Side.** SYN. Margin, edge, verge, border, laterality, face, aspect, plane, party, interest, cause, policy, behalf.

ANT. Centre, body, core, interior, essence, neutrality, disconnection, severance, secession, opposition.

**Sideral.** SYN. Astral, heavenly, starry, celestial.

ANT. Terrestrial, terrene, earthly.

**Sift.** SYN. Screen, analyze, scrutinize, probe, examine critically, investigate, winnow, sort.

ANT. Confound, fuse, confuse, amalgamate, conglomerate, compound.

**Sight.** SYN. Seeing, perception, view, vision, visibility, spectacle, show, inspection, examination, representation, appearance.

ANT. Non-perception, invisibility, blindness, obscuration, disappearance, oversight, non-appearance, undiscernment.

**Sign.** SYN. Token, indication, proof, memorial, expression, symbol, emblem, prefiguration, badge, type, premonition, symptom, prognostic, mark, wonder, presage, signal.

ANT. Misindication, misrepresentation, misleader.

**Signal.** SYN. Eminent, conspicuous, remarkable, extraordinary, notable, memorable, illustrious, important, salient, distinguished.

ANT. Ordinary, common, unnoticeable, mediocre, unmemorable, unimportant.

**Signalize.** SYN. Distinguish, exalt, glorify, dignify, immortalize, celebrate.

ANT. Disgrace, dishonor, discredit.

**Significant.** SYN. Expressive, momentous, suggestive, indicative, forcible, weighty, symbolical, telling, speaking.

ANT. Inexpressive, meaningless, expressionless, unindicative, mute.

**Signify.** SYN. Portend, purport, prognosticate, mean, represent, indicate, communicate, denote, betoken, declare, utter, forebode, presage.

ANT. Conceal, suppress, misindi-

cate, misdenote, nullify, refute, neutralize, preclude.

**Silence.** *n.* SYN. Taciturnity, stillness, calm, peace, hush, muteness, secrecy, oblivion.

ANT. Garrulity, loquacity, talkativeness, chatter, noise, brawl, clamor, clatter, din, Babel, tumult, agitation, restlessness, storm, unrest, roar, bruit, reverberation, resonance, commotion, cackling, proclamation, publicity, fame, rumor, remembrance, repute, celebrity.

**Silence.** *v.* SYN. Still, stifle, hush, allay, quiet, calm [See STIFLE].

**Silent.** SYN. Still, taciturn, speechless, dormant, quiet, noiseless.

ANT. Noisy, loquacious, garrulous.

**Silly.** Germ. *selig*. SYN. Simple, foolish, weak, shallow, witless, unwise, indiscreet, imprudent, absurd.

ANT. Sagacious, intelligent, astute, wise, deep, discreet, prudent, sound, rational.

**Similar.** SYN. Correspondent, resembling, alike, common, homogeneous, concordant, harmonious, congruous.

ANT. Different, unlike, dissimilar, alien, heterogeneous, discordant, incongruous.

**Similitude.** SYN. Likeness, resemblance, comparison, similarity [See LIKENESS].

**Simple.** SYN. Single, incomplex, uncompounded, unblended, isolated, pure, unmixed, mere, absolute, plain, unadorned, unartificial, artless, sincere, undesigning, single-minded, unaffected, silly, weak, unsophisticated, humble, homely, lowly, elementary, ultimate, primal, rudimentary.

ANT. Double, complex, compounded, blended, mixed, fused, multiform, multigenerous, various, compound, articulated, subdivided, organized, connected, modified, complicated, elaborate, artificial, artful, designing, insincere, double-minded, affected, self-conscious, sagacious, sophisticated, great, eminent, illustrious, complete, developed, perfect.

**Simplicity.** SYN. Artlessness, sincerity, plainness, frankness.

ANT. Artfulness, insincerity, guile, deceit.

**Simplify.** SYN. Facilitate, disencumber, elucidate.

ANT. Embarrass, complicate, encumber, obscure.

**Simulate.** SYN. Feign, counterfeit, pretend impersonate, assume.

ANT. Disresemble, discard, misrepresent, misexhibit, misbehave.

**Simultaneous.** SYN. Synchronous, concomitant, concurrent.

ANT. Inconcurrent, separate, apart, intermittent, periodic.

**Sin.** SYN. Transgression, iniquity, unrighteousness, ungodliness, wickedness, evil, impurity, crime, wrongdoing, ungodliness.

ANT. Sinlessness, obedience, holiness, righteousness, purity, godliness, goodness.

**Sincere.** SYN. Pure, unmixed, genuine, unadulterated, hearty, honest, unaffected, unvarnished, candid, cordial, frank, unfeigned, true.

ANT. Impure, adulterated, dishonest, insincere, hypocritical, feigned, pretended, false.

**Sinful** [See WICKED].

**Single.** SYN. One, unique, only, individual, sole, solitary, separate, uncombined, unmarried, uncompounded.

ANT. Plural, many, collective, united, numerous, frequent, married.

**Singular.** SYN. Single, individual, unique, eminent, extraordinary, conspicuous, consummate, unusual, uncommon, odd, whimsical, quaint, peculiar, unexampled, unprecedented, solitary, sole, eccentric, fantastic, exceptional, particular, remarkable, curious, queer.

ANT. Common, frequent, numerous, ordinary, usual, unnoticeable, every-day, customary, general, regular.

**Sinister.** SYN. Unlucky, inauspicious, ill-omened, portentous, disastrous, unfavorable, wrong, unfair, underhanded, evil, foul, dishonest, dishonorable, forbidding, repulsive, lowering.

ANT. Lucky, fortunate, propitious, auspicious, favorable, right, fair, open, honest, honorable, attractive, winning, engaging, assuring, frank.

**Sink.** SYN. Fall, descend, drop, sub-

side, penetrate, soak, droop, decline, weary, flag, decay, decrease, diminish, abate, lower, immerse, submerge, depress, degrade, drown, reduce, attenuate, suppress.

ANT. Rise, ascend, soar, swell, increase, flourish, revive, float, heighten, promote, exalt, enhance, rescue, foster, encourage, perpetuate, promulgate, divulge.

**Sinuous.** SYN. Coiled, convolute, undulating, curved, serpentine, winding, tortuous, anfractuous, waving, flexuous.

ANT. Uncoiled, rectilinear, unaffected.

**Situation.** SYN. Locality, position, topography, state, seat, post, place, condition, residence, aspect, footing, office, birth, plight, predicament, standing.

ANT. Non-situation, non-location, absence, non-assignment, unfixeness, displacement, dislodgement.

**Size.** SYN. Greatness, magnitude, largeness, extent, dimension, bulk, extent, bigness.

ANT. Smallness, littleness, tenuity, minuteness.

**Sketch.** *n.* SYN. Outline, draught, skeleton, delineation [See OUTLINE].

**Sketch.** *v.* SYN. Outline, draw, depict, portray, paint, delineate [See DELINEATE].

**Skillful.** SYN. Expert, clever, dexterous, apt, well-versed, adroit [See ADROIT].

**Skill.** SYN. Expertness, aptitude [See ABILITY].

**Skim.** SYN. Brush, glide, graze, touch.

ANT. Enter, penetrate.

**Skirt.** SYN. Border, trim, confine, bound, surround, encircle.

ANT. Penetrate, enter, interpenetrate.

**Skulk.** SYN. Hide, sneak, cower, lurk, abscond, flink.

ANT. Appear, issue, parade, show.

**Slack.** SYN. Loose, weak, remiss, backward, indiligent, slow, remiss, tardy, lax.

ANT. Tight, tense, strong, active, prompt, diligent, alert, quick, eager.

**Slacken.** SYN. Loosen, abate, withhold, remit, languish, flag, moderate.

ANT. Tighten, increase, freshen.

**Slander.** SYN. Asperse, defame, calumniate, vilify, abuse, scandalize, traduce, belittle, blacken.

ANT. Praise, laud, honor, vindicate, defend, panegyricize, eulogize, shield, commend.

**Slaughter.** *n.* [See CARNAGE].

**Slave.** SYN. Bondman, thrall, vassal, drudge [See SERF].

**Slavery.** *n.* [See BONDAGE].

**Slavish.** SYN. Servile, drudging, meretricious, mean, base, abject.

ANT. Independent, free, voluntary.

**Slay** [See KILL].

**Sleek.** SYN. Glossy, velvety, satin, silken, shiny, smooth.

ANT. Rough, hairy, hirsute, bristly.

**Sleep.** *v.* SYN. Slumber, doze, drowse, snooze, repose.

ANT. Be awake.

**Sleepy.** SYN. Slumberous, somnolent, drowsy, sluggish, lazy.

ANT. Wakeful, vigilant, alert, awake, active.

**Slender.** SYN. Thin, narrow, slight, slim, small, trivial, spare, inadequate, fragile, feeble, flimsy, meagre, inconsiderable, superficial.

ANT. Stout, thick, broad, robust, massive, considerable, ample, deep.

**Slight.** *a.* [See SLENDER].

**Slight.** *v.* SYN. Disregard, disdain, scorn, overlook, disparage.

ANT. Regard, respect, notice, observe.

**Slight.** *n.* SYN. Neglect, contempt, scorn, disregard.

ANT. Respect, regard, honor.

**Slim** [See SLENDER].

**Slimy.** SYN. Sticky, viscous, viscid, glutinous [See VISCID].

**Slink** [See SLUNK].

**Slippery.** SYN. Smooth, glassy, lubricated, insecure, perilous, unsafe, unstable, shifty, elusive, shuffling, unprincipled, deceptive, evasive, untrustworthy, uncertain.

ANT. Rough, firm, unslippery, secure, safe, stable, solid, trustworthy.

**Slough.** SYN. Mire, difficulty, despond.

ANT. Footing, stand-point.

**Slowlly.** SYN. Loose, negligent, disorderly, untidy, unclean, sluttish, slatternly.

ANT. Trim, neat, careful, orderly, tidy, precise.

**Slow.** SYN. Sluggish, inactive, inert, lazy, unready, tardy, late, gradual, tedious, dull, dilatory, lingering, slack.

ANT. Active, quick, fast, rapid, alert, ready, prompt, early, sudden, immediate.

**Sluggard.** SYN. Idler, drone, lazy-bones, laggard [See LAGGARD].

**Sluggish.** SYN. Slow, inert, indolent, phlegmatic, slothful, lazy.

ANT. Active, quick, nervous, laborious.

**Sly.** SYN. Cunning, subtle, crafty, artful, wily, underhanded, astute, stealthy.

ANT. Open, frank, artless, undesigning.

**Small.** SYN. Little, diminutive, slight, minute, feeble, trivial, insignificant, paltry, narrow, mean, weak, slender, fine, inferior.

ANT. Great, large, big, considerable, bulky, extensive, ample, spacious, stout, strong, important, broad, liberal.

**Smart.** SYN. Keen, pungent, piercing, quick, vigorous, sharp, severe, active, clever, brilliant, vivacious, witty, ready, spruce, brisk, fresh, dressy, showy.

ANT. Dull, heavy, aching, slow, inactive, stupid, sluggish, unready, slow-minded, unwitty, dowdy, shabby, clownish.

**Smear.** SYN. Daub, plaster, spatter, tarnish, besmear, coat, begrime, varnish, incrust.

ANT. Abrade, levigate, polish, scour, scrape.

**Smell** [See PERFUME].

**Smite.** SYN. Strike, beat, buffet, chastise, blast, afflict, kill, slay, punish, surprise, captivate.

ANT. Soothe, smooth, caress, relieve, console, repel, alienate.

**Smoke.** *n.* SYN. Fumigation, fumes, vapor, insubstantiality, nothingness, moonshine, triviality, trifle.

ANT. Substance, reality, realization, moment, importance.

**Smoke.** *v.* SYN. Reek, fume, steam.

**Smooth.** *a.* SYN. Even, plain, level, flat, polished, glossy, sleek, soft, un-

- ruffed**, unobstructed, bland, oily, suave.  
**ANT.** Uneven, rough, rugged, abrupt, precipitous, unpolished, harsh, blunt.
- Smooth.** *v.* **SYN.** Flatten, level, ease, soften, calm, allay, mitigate [See CALM].
- Smolder.** **SYN.** Reek, simmer, seethe, ferment, work.  
**ANT.** Burst, blaze.
- Smother.** **SYN.** Suffocate, stifle, repress, gag, conceal, suppress, choke, strangle, allay, swallow.  
**ANT.** Fan, ventilate, foster, cherish, nurture, publish, promulgate, divulge, spread, excite, vent.
- Snare.** *n.* **SYN.** Net, trap, gin, noose, device, springe.
- Snarling.** **SYN.** Cross, crabbed, peevish, cynical, snappish [See CROSS].
- Snatch.** **SYN.** Twitch, pluck, pull, catch, grasp, gripe, clutch.  
**ANT.** Unclutch, restore, unhand, release.
- Sneak.** **SYN.** Slink, skulk, steal away, lurk, cringe, crouch, truckle [See CRINGE and SKULK].
- Sneer.** **SYN.** Scoff, gibe, jeer, taunt, disparagement, contempt, scorn, superciliousness, disdain.  
**ANT.** Compliment, eulogy, commendation, deference.
- Snub.** **SYN.** Mortify, check, rebuke, reprimand [See REBUKE and MORTIFY].
- Snug.** **SYN.** Close, housed, compressed, compact, comfortable, sheltered.  
**ANT.** Exposed, loose, disordered, incompact, uncomfortable, bare, shivering.
- Soak.** **SYN.** Wet, steep, drench, macerate, moisten, submerge.  
**ANT.** Dry, air, wring, exsicate, aridify, bleach.
- Soar.** **SYN.** Rise, mount, tower, aspire, ascend, uprise.  
**ANT.** Drop, sink, descend, alight.
- Sober.** **SYN.** Temperate, unintoxicated, cool, dispassionate, reasonable, calm, self-possessed, sound, unexcited, serious, grave, sedate, steady, abstemious, moderate.  
**ANT.** Intemperate, drunk, intoxicated, heated, excited, impassioned,
- unreasonable, agitated, furious, passionate, extravagant, extreme, exorbitant, immoderate, flighty, erratic, eccentric.
- Sobriety.** **SYN.** Soberness, temperance, abstemiousness.  
**ANT.** Intemperance.
- Sociable.** **SYN.** Companionable, genial, social, conversible, friendly, accessible, gregarious.  
**ANT.** Unsocial, uncompanionable, unconversible, ungenial, unfriendly, inaccessible, reiring, morose, solitary, uncommunicative.
- Social.** **SYN.** Collective, critical, gregarious [See SOCIABLE].  
**ANT.** Individual, solitary, personal.
- Society.** **SYN.** Community, polity, association, collection, companionship, fellowship, connection, participation, company, sociality, communion, intercourse, sodality.  
**ANT.** Individuality, personality, segregation, separation, solitariness, unsociality, privacy, dissociation, disconnection.
- Soft.** **SYN.** Yielding, pressible, impressible, smooth, delicate, fine, sleek, glossy, mild, gentle, balmy, kind, feeling, flexible, effeminate, luxurious, unmanly, tender, irresolute, undecided.  
**ANT.** Hard, tough, stubborn, unyielding, rigid, unimpressible, rough, coarse, harsh, abrupt, ungentle, rigorous, cutting, severe, unkind, unfeeling, sharp, inflexible, stern, austere, ascetic, self-denying, resolute, determined.
- Soften.** **SYN.** Mollify, palliate, compose, mitigate, assuage, dulcify, lenify, yield, macerate, humanize, abate, moderate.  
**ANT.** Harden, indurate, aggravate, excite, infuriate, consolidate.
- Soil.** **SYN.** Stain, tarnish, begrime, befoul, contaminate.  
**ANT.** Purify, bleach, cleanse, absterge.
- Sojourn.** **SYN.** Rest, ab'de, reside, tarry, lodge, halt, stay, quarter.  
**ANT.** Migrate, move, wander, depart, travel, journey.
- Solace.** **SYN.** Consolation, comfort, alleviation, relief, sympathy.  
**ANT.** Affliction, aggravation, embitterment.

**Sole.** SYN. Single, solitary, only, individual, exclusive, by one's self, alone, one, singular.

ANT. Plural, numerous, combined, collective.

**Solemn.** SYN. Sacred, formal, devotional, reverential, ritual, ceremonial, impressive, religious, grave, serious.

ANT. Profane, undevotional, secular, light, gay, trivial, unceremonial, informal, unsolemn.

**Solemnity.** SYN. Celebration, rite, office, ceremony, function, pomp, parade, seriousness, pomposity, gravity, sacredness, awe, sanctity, impressiveness, imposingness.

ANT. Non-celebration, secularity, simplicity, triviality, gaiety, profanity, desecration, unimpressiveness, meanness, tawdriness, vulgarity, unimposingness.

**Solicit.** SYN. Entreat, beg, urge, pray, ask, crave, implore, importune.

ANT. Demand, require, exact, claim.

**Sollicitous.** SYN. Desirous, anxious, apprehensive, uneasy, careful, concerned [See ANXIOUS].

**Solicitude.** SYN. Anxiety, concern, trouble, carelessness, uneasiness, care.

ANT. Indifference, unconcern, carelessness, ease.

**Solid.** SYN. Hard, firm, compact, resistant, dense, substantial, weighty, strong, valid, just, sound, impenetrable, stable, cubic.

ANT. Soft, hollow, yielding, frail, brittle, flimsy, elastic, resilient, malleable, impressive, fluid, liquid, frivolous, light, trifling, weak, invalid, unsound, fallacious, weakly.

**Solitary.** SYN. Sole, single, only, lone, lonely, private, remote, retired, sequestered, desolate, uninhabited, desert [See SINGLE and DESOLATE].

**Solitude.** SYN. Loneliness, remoteness, seclusion, retirement, isolation, wildness, desertion, barrenness, wilderness, privacy.

ANT. Publicity, populousness, society, frequentedness, intercourse, resort, meeting, reunion, throng, crowd.

**Soluble.** SYN. Separable, discernible, divisible, dissoluble.

ANT. Indivisible, inseparable, indiscernible, insoluble, indissoluble.

**Solution.** SYN. Separation, discernption, disruption, breach, discontinuance, disconnection, disentanglement, elucidation, explanation, key, answer, resolution, disintegration.

ANT. Union, combination, amalgamation, continuity, connection, conjunction, entanglement, complication, confusion, mystification, obscurity, integration.

**Solve.** SYN. Explain, resolve, unfold, work out, clear up [See EXPLAIN].

**Sombre.** SYN. Dull, grave, gloomy, dark, murky, cloudy, funereal, sable, mournful, dusky, pensive, melancholy.

ANT. Bright, gay, sunny, joyous.

**Somnolent.** SYN. Sleepy, drowsy, dozy, dreamy.

ANT. Wakeful, vigilant, alert.

**Song.** SYN. Poem, lay, ballad, strain, ditty, carol, anthem, epic, lyric.

**Sonorous.** SYN. Resonant, loud, audible, ringing, clear, trumpet-like, high-sounding.

ANT. Mute, muffled, dumb, soft, weak, inaudible, confused, powerless.

**Soon.** SYN. Shortly, quickly, promptly, before long, early.

ANT. Late, slowly, tardily.

**Soothe.** SYN. Soften, assuage, allay, compose, mollify, tranquilize, pacify, lull, mitigate, flatter, appease, relieve.

ANT. Rouse, excite, irritate, ruffle, exasperate, exacerbate, agitate, infuriate, aggravate, annoy, dissatisfy.

**Sophism.** SYN. Fallacy, quibble, paralogism.

ANT. Truth, argument, reason, logic, syllogism.

**Sophisticate.** SYN. Artificialize, demoralize, debase, corrupt, vitiate, spoil, pervert.

ANT. Naturalize, simplify, purify, train, improve, correct, refine, reform.

**Sophistry** [See SOPHISM].

**Soporific.** SYN. Somniferous, narcotic, anodyne, opiate.

ANT. Antisoporific, antinarcotic.

**Sorcery.** SYN. Magic, enchantment, witchcraft, divination, glamour, possession.

ANT. Disenchantment, exorcism, exsufflation, dispossession.

**Sordid.** SYN. Dirty, filthy, foul, gross, vile, base, mean, avaricious, covetous, selfish, venal, niggardly, beggarly, close-fisted, hide-bound, greedy.

ANT. Pure, liberal, generous, unselfish, honorable, uncovetous, open-handed, high-minded, profuse, lavish, prodigal, extravagant, over-liberal.

**Sore.** *a.* SYN. Painful, irritated, susceptible, excoriated, raw, scarified, ulcerous, grievous, afflictive, heavy, burdensome.

ANT. Painless, sound, whole, healthful, healed, unbroken, unscarified, light, trivial, unburdensome, pleasant, untroublesome, grateful.

**Sore.** *n.* SYN. Pustule, abscess, ulcer.

**Sorrow.** SYN. Affliction, grief, sadness, trouble, regret, distress, mental pain, ruth, mourning.

ANT. Joy, gladness, rejoicing.

**Sorry.** SYN. Grieved, pained, hurt, afflicted, woe-begone, doleful, downhearted, mortified, vexed, dejected, poor, mean, vile, shabby, worthless.

ANT. Glad, rejoiced, delighted, pleased, gratified, fine, choice, handsome.

**Sort.** SYN. Kind, species, nature, class, order, character, rank, manner, quality, condition, description, designation, genus.

ANT. Non-description, solitariness, uniqueness, non-classification, heterogeneity.

**Soul.** SYN. Spirit, vital principle, life, reason, intellect, vitality, fire, leader, inspirer, energy, courage, fervor, affection, feeling, being, person, man.

ANT. Soullessness, irrationality, unintellectuality, deadness, unfeelingness, spiritlessness, coldness, mindlessness, nonentity, nullity.

**Sound.** *n.* SYN. Resonance, audibility, noise, report.

ANT. Silence, stillness, muteness, voicelessness, abmutescence.

**Sound.** *a.* SYN. Entire, unbroken, whole, perfect, unhurt, well-grounded, uninjured, unimpaired, healthy, firm, strong, vigorous, weighty, solid, irrefragable, irrefutable, thorough, valid, wholesome, correct, substantial.

ANT. Partial, broken, injured, impaired, unhealthy, unsound, weak, frail, fragile, light, trivial, unfounded, hollow, fallacious, imperfect, un-

wholesome, incorrect, unsubstantial invalid.

**Sound.** *v. t.* SYN. Probe, gauge, investigate.

ANT. Overlook, disregard, misexamine, misinvestigate.

**Sour.** SYN. Tart, rancid, coagulated, turned, harsh, crabbed, austere, morose, pungent, crusty, acid, churlish, bitter, acetous, acrimonious, peevish.

ANT. Sweet, wholesome, untainted, mellow, genial, kindly.

**Source.** SYN. Rise, origin, spring, fount, fountain, cause, commencement, beginning.

ANT. Mouth, debouchure, termination, end, exit, issue, result, effect.

**Sovereign.** SYN. Paramount, supreme, primary, chief, certain, efficacious, principal, predominant, superior, imperial, regal.

ANT. Inferior, ministerial, subservient, subordinate, subject, secondary, weak, uncertain, inefficient, unefficacious.

**Sow.** *v.* SYN. Scatter, disseminate, plant, strew [See SCATTER].

**Space.** SYN. Extension, room, interval, boundlessness, immeasurableness, illimitableness, distance, measure, quantity, intervenience, interspace.

ANT. Limitation, inextension, restriction, coarctation, confinement, proximity, scantiness, contiguity, uninterruptedness, continuity.

**Spacious.** SYN. Ample, extensive, broad, vast, capacious, large, wide, roomy, expansive.

ANT. Narrow, restricted, limited, cramped, confined, inextensive.

**Spare.** *v.* SYN. Save, afford, grant, reserve, do without, husband, economize, retain, save, grudge, discard, omit, forbear, withhold, refrain, abstain.

ANT. Spend, squander, waste, lavish, scatter, expend, pour, indulge, vent.

**Spare.** *a.* SYN. Scanty, un plentiful, inabundant, meagre, economical, frugal, stinted, restricted, parsimonious, niggardly, chary, superfluous, disposable, available, lean, thin, ill-conditioned.

ANT. Ample, plentiful, abundant, profuse, liberal, unrestricted, generous, bountiful, unsparing, unstinted,

- unbounded, available, well-conditioned.
- Sparing** [See FRUGAL].
- Sparkle.** SYN. Scintillate, flash, glisten, glitter, gleam, shine, bubble, radiate, coruscate, effervesce.
- ANT. Smoulder, wane, stagnate, expire.
- Sparse.** SYN. Scattered, sprinkled, few, scanty, thin, meagre, innumeros.
- ANT. Dense, multitudinous, numerous, frequented, thick, crowded, populous.
- Spatter.** SYN. Besprinkle, besmear.
- Speak.** SYN. Converse, discourse, talk, utter, pronounce, say, express, accost, address, tell [See ACCOST and CONVERSE].
- Special.** SYN. Particular, specific, peculiar, appropriate, proper, distinctive, extraordinary, especial, exceptional.
- ANT. General, universal, common, generic.
- Species** [See SORT].
- Specify.** SYN. Particularize, individualize, indicate, designate, detail, determine, state, enumerate, mention.
- ANT. Generalize, classify, amalgamate, confound.
- Specimen.** SYN. Sample, mode, pattern, model, illustration, instance, type, exemplar.
- ANT. Anomaly, exception, nondescript, monster, freak, misillustration.
- Spectious.** SYN. Plausible, showy, ostensible, colorable, fair-spoken.
- ANT. Inadmissible, self-contradictory, absurd, unreasonable.
- Speck.** a. SYN. Blemish, mite, bit, spot, particle [See BLEMISH and MASS].
- Spectacle.** SYN. Sight, exhibition, display, parade, demonstration, picture, scene, representation, gazing-stock, show, pageant, flourish.
- ANT. Non-demonstration, non-celebration.
- Spectator.** SYN. Observer, witness, beholder, gazer, looker-on, bystander [See WITNESS].
- Spectral.** SYN. Ghostly, ghastly, cadaverous, shadowy, visionary, illusionary.
- ANT. Bodily, substantial, corporal, fleshy, palpable.
- Spectre.** SYN. Apparition, ghost, shade, shadow, spirit, larva.
- ANT. Body, substance, flesh, personality.
- Speculate.** SYN. Consider, meditate, theorize, cogitate [See COGITATE].
- Speculation.** SYN. Contemplation, consideration, weighing, thought, theory, scheme, hypothesis, view, conjecture.
- ANT. Realization, proof, fact, verification, certainty.
- Speech.** SYN. Address, oration, harangue, discourse [See HARANGUE].
- Speed.** SYN. Despatch, expedite, accelerate, urge, hasten, hurry, press.
- ANT. Retard, delay, postpone, obstruct, drag, loiter, dawdle, linger, lag, stay.
- Speedy.** SYN. Early, quick, rapid, fast, accelerated, prompt, nimble, swift, fleet.
- ANT. Late, slow, dragging, loitering, lingering, tardy, sluggish.
- Spend.** SYN. Bestow, waste, exhaust, squander, expend, lay out, consume, disburse, lavish.
- ANT. Retain, save, hoard, accumulate, husband, economize.
- Sphere.** SYN. Globe, ball, region, realm, circuit, orb, department, vocation, rank, standing, order [See VOCATION].
- Spirit.** SYN. Air, breath, life, soul, vital force, essential quality, essence, immateriality, intelligence, disembodiment, spectre, apparition, ghost, energy, ardor, enthusiasm, activity, earnestness, courage, zeal, disposition, temper, principle, motive, distillation.
- ANT. Substance, body, corporeity, materiality, flesh, organization, frame, embodiment, spiritlessness, listlessness, soullessness, lifelessness, torpor, deadness, timidity, dejection, slowness, sluggishness.
- Spirited.** SYN. Animated, lively, vivacious, ardent, buoyant, sprightly, courageous.
- ANT. Dull, dispirited, depressed, cowardly.
- Spiritual.** SYN. Divine, religious, holy, ghostly, ethical, immaterial, incororeal, intellectual.

**ANT.** Carnal, fleshy, unspiritual, gross, material, sensuous.

**Spite.** *SYN.* Malice, malevolence, grudge, pique, hatred, ill-will, vindictiveness, rancor, spleen.

**ANT.** Good-will, benevolence, kindness.

**Spiteful.** *SYN.* Malicious, malevolent, malignant, malign, ill-natured, evil-minded.

**ANT.** Kind, benevolent, good-natured.

**Spleen.** *SYN.* Anger, spite, chagrin, annoyance, rancor, hypochondria, melancholy, irascibility, gall, vexation, ill-humor.

**ANT.** Kindliness, benevolence, gratification, mirth, cheerfulness, geniality, high-spirits, gratulation, pacification.

**Splendid.** *SYN.* Brilliant, showy, magnificent, sumptuous, gorgeous, glorious, pompous, imposing, illustrious, superb, famous, heroic, grand, signal.

**ANT.** Dull, obscure, tame, somber, poor, beggarly, unimposing, ordinary, ineffective, inglorious.

**Split.** *SYN.* Divide, separate, rive, cleave, crack, splinter, burst, rend, sunder, disagree, secede, disunite.

**ANT.** Cohere, unite, amalgamate, coalesce, conform, agree, splice, consolidate, integrate.

**Spoil.** *SYN.* Plunder, strip, rob, devastate, pillage, denude, corrupt, vitiate, mar, deteriorate.

**ANT.** Invest, enrich, endow, replenish, renovate, improve, better, ameliorate, rectify, preserve.

**Spontaneous.** *SYN.* Voluntary, self-generated, self-originated, self-evolved, wilful, unbidden, gratuitous.

**ANT.** Involuntary, imposed, compulsory, unwilling, necessitated, coercive.

**Sport.** *SYN.* Play, frolic, wantonness, joke, diversion, merriment, gaiety, fun, amusement, recreation, game, pastime.

**ANT.** Work, seriousness, business, earnestness.

**Spot.** *n.* *SYN.* Stain, blot, blemish, locality, site, place [See BLEMISH].

**Spotless** [See PURE].

**Spread.** *SYN.* Extend, stretch, expand, open, unfurl, divulge, propagate, pub-

lish, disperse, diffuse, overlay, distribute, scatter, circulate, disseminate, ramify.

**ANT.** Contract, furl, gather, fold, close, shut, secrete, suppress, confine, restrict, repress, hush, conceal, recal, collect, stagnate, concentrate, localize.

**Sprightly.** *SYN.* Blithe, lively, gay, vivacious, alert, agile, brisk, animated, alry.

**ANT.** Sombre, dull, lifeless, sluggish, inanimate, heavy.

**Spring.** *n.* *SYN.* Origin, source, fountain, beginning, rise [See ORIGIN].

**Spring.** *v.* *SYN.* Leap, bound, jump, start, emerge, issue, proceed, originate, rise, emanate, germinate, burst, flow.

**ANT.** Settle, alight, land, drop, arrive, issue, eventuate, end, terminate, debouch, disembogue.

**Sprite.** *SYN.* Spirit, specter, ghost, shade, fairy, elf [See GHOST].

**Sprout.** *n.* *SYN.* Bud, germ, shoot, twig, stem, scion [See SCION].

**Sprout.** *v.* *SYN.* Shoot, germinate, spring, vegetate, bud.

**ANT.** Blight, wither, decay.

**Spruce.** *SYN.* Neat, finical, trim, smug, tidy, smart, foppish, dandified, jaunty.

**ANT.** Slovenly, untidy, untrim, disorderly.

**Spur.** *SYN.* Incite, goad, instigate, impel, urge, stimulate.

**ANT.** Rein, inhibit, hold, discourage, deter, dissuade, restrain, temper, moderate.

**Spurious.** *SYN.* Counterfeit, false, not genuine, unauthentic, forged, adulterate, ungeniue, bastard, superstitious, groundless, asceticious.

**ANT.** True, genuine, veritable, unadulterated, legitimate, authentic.

**Spurn** [See REJECT].

**Spy.** *v.* *SYN.* See, espy, discern, discover, explore, view, inspect.

**ANT.** Miss, overlook, misexplore, misobserve.

**Spy.** *n.* *SYN.* Emissary, detective, scout.

**ANT.** Sentinel, watchman, warder, patrol.

**Squallid.** *SYN.* Foul, dirty, untended, filthy, nasty, unclean, mucky, poverty-stricken.

ANT. Wholesome, cleanly, tended, trim, tidy.

**Squander.** SYN. Waste, dissipate, spend wastefully.

ANT. Save, conserve, be frugal.

**Stab.** SYN. Pierce, transfix, thrust.

**Stable.** SYN. Firm, established, secure, steady, constant, unwavering, durable, stanch, permanent, firmly fixed, solid, steadfast, steady, lasting, perpetual.

ANT. Infirm, tottering, weak, insecure, precarious, inconstant, wavering, frail, transient, ephemeral, evanescent, unstable.

**Stagnant.** SYN. Motionless, currentless, tideless, unflowing, uncirculating, still, dull, torpid, lifeless, quiescent.

ANT. Brisk, flowing, circulating, rapid, lively, agitated, seething, effervescent, restless.

**Staid.** SYN. Grave, demure, steady, sober, sedate.

ANT. Unsteady, flighty, indiscreet, wanton, insedate, erratic, eccentric, agitated, discomposed, ruffled.

**Stain.** *n.* SYN. Color, dye, tinge, discoloration, blemish, blot, stigma, slur, shame, taint [See BLEMISH].

**Stain.** *v.* SYN. Dye, color, tinge, slur, shame, paint, blot, soil, sully, discolor, tarnish, taint, disgrace, dishonor, befoul, blemish, stigmatize.

ANT. Purify, wash, cleanse, absolve, ornament, decorate, emblazon, signalize, honor.

**Stale.** SYN. Vapid, tasteless, threadbare, common-place, hackneyed.

ANT. Fresh [See VAPID].

**Stalk.** SYN. Stride, promenade, parade, pace, march.

ANT. Sneak, crawl, grovel, creep.

**Stalwart.** SYN. Powerful, able-bodied, strong, robust, resolute, brave.

ANT. Weak, timorous, irresolute.

**Stammer.** SYN. Stutter, hesitate, falter.

ANT. Speak clearly, speak unhesitatingly.

**Stamp.** *n.* SYN. Genus, kind, description, make, mark, impression, imprint, print, brand, cast, mould, character, type.

ANT. Heterogeneity, non-description, formlessness.

**Stanch.** SYN. Firm, steady, constant,

faithful, unswerving, reliable, sincere, trusty, zealous, fast, sound, steadfast.

ANT. Untrustworthy, vacillating, unsound, unsteady, unreliable, treacherous, precarious.

**Stand.** SYN. Rest, remain, stop, be, exist, keep one's ground, insist, depend, await, consist, hold, continue, endure, pause, halt.

ANT. Progress, move, proceed, advance, fall, fail, yield, succumb, drop, lie, vanish, fade, run, depart.

**Standard.** SYN. Measure, gauge, criterion, test, rule, exemplar, banner, flag, type, model, scale, plummet, trunation.

ANT. Mismeasurement, misrule, misadjustment, miscomparison, inconformity, misfit, incommensurateness, non-criterion.

**Standing.** *n.* SYN. Status, position, ground, duration, continuance, footing, stand-point, foundation.

ANT. Baselessness, evanescence, insecurity, precariousness.

**Standing.** *a.* SYN. Established, lasting [See FIRM].

**Start.** SYN. Set out, initiate, begin, set on foot, rouse.

ANT. Carry on, end, complete.

**Startle** [See AFFRIGHT].

**Starved.** SYN. Lean, thin, meagre, attenuated, famished, hungry, emaciated, ill-fed, ill-conditioned.

ANT. Fat, plump, well-conditioned, well-fed.

**State.** *n.* SYN. Position, condition, situation, circumstances, plight, predicament, case, province [See CONDITION].

**State.** *v.* SYN. Say, declare, propound, aver, set forth, narrate, specify, particularize, avow, recite.

ANT. Suppress, repress, suppose, imply, deny, contradict, retract.

**Stately.** SYN. Dignified, imposing, lofty, elevated, lordly, proud, majestic, pompous, magnificent, grand.

ANT. Undignified, unimposing, unstately, commonplace, mean.

**Station.** SYN. Standing, post, position, office, occupation, business, place, situation, state, rank, location.

ANT. Dislodgment, displacement, non-position, ejection, non-location, removal, departure, locomotion.

- Stationary.** SYN. Fixed, immovable, motionless, unalterable, quiescent.  
ANT. Movable, unfixed, migratory, removable, changeable, alterable.
- Statute.** SYN. Enactment, law, act, decree, ordinance, legislation, edict.  
ANT. Custom, conventionality, prescription, use, precedent, usage.
- Stave.** *v.* SYN. Parry, fend, forefend.  
ANT. Attract, court, draw, invoke, provoke.
- Stay.** *n.* SYN. Abode, continuance, sojourn, support, prop [See **ABODE** and **PROP**].
- Stay.** *v.* SYN. Hold, stop, restrain, withhold, arrest, hinder, delay, obstruct, support, rest, repose, remain, continue, dwell, await, halt, abide, wait, tarry, confide, trust, lean.  
ANT. Loose, liberate, send, expedite, speed, free, accelerate, hasten, oppress, depress, burden, fail, fall, proceed, move, depart, overthrow, mistrust.
- Steadfast.** SYN. Firm, rooted, grounded, fixed, established, resolved, constant, steady, unswerving, stanch, resolute.  
ANT. Infirm, weak, vacillating, capricious, uncertain, irresolute, wavering, dubious, half-hearted, half-minded.
- Steady.** SYN. Firm, fixed, constant, uniform, consistent, equable, regular, undeviating, well-regulated.  
ANT. Infirm, variable, unsteady, inconstant, changeable, wavering, ill-regulated.
- Steal.** SYN. Filch, pilfer, purloin, swindle, take by theft, peculate, embezzle, smuggle.  
ANT. Rob, plunder, ravage, maraud, sack, pillage.
- Steep.** *v.* SYN. Dip, soak, immerse, macerate, submerge, drench, imbue.  
ANT. Air, dry, ventilate, fan, sun, aridify, exsiccate.
- Steep.** *a.* SYN. Abrupt, precipitous, elevated, inaccessible, hilly, craggy.  
ANT. Easy, level, undulating, accessible, gradual.
- Stem.** *v.* SYN. Oppose, breast, withstand, obstruct, confront [See **OPPOSE**].
- Step.** *n.* SYN. Advance, pace, space, grade, remove, degree, gradation, progression, track, trace, vestige, walk, gait, proceeding, action, measure.  
ANT. Retreat, recession, halting, station, standing, non-graduation, non-progression, stand-still, stop, tracklessness, untraceableness, non-impression, desinence, desistance, inaction.
- Sterile.** SYN. Barren, unfruitful, unproductive, desert, infertile.  
ANT. Fruitful, fertile, productive, luxuriant, exuberant, cultivated.
- Sterling.** SYN. Sound, substantial, unalloyed, pure, unadulterated, standard, genuine, essential, solid.  
ANT. Fictitious, unguenuine, ascititious, specious, pretentious, ostensible, plausible.
- Stern.** SYN. Severe, austere, rigid, harsh, strict, rigorous, unrelenting, unyielding, forbidding.  
ANT. Lenient, genial, kindly, easy, flexible, encouraging.
- Stick.** *v.* SYN. Hold, adhere, cleave [See **ADHERE**].
- Stiff.** SYN. Unbending, inflexible, rigid, unyielding, unpliant, strong, stubborn, obstinate, pertinacious, con-trained, affected, starched, formal, ceremonious, difficult.  
ANT. Pliant, flexible, flaccid, yielding, easy, unaffected, genial, affable, unceremonious.
- Stifle.** SYN. Choke, suffocate, smother, throttle, quench, repress, suppress, extinguish, burke.  
ANT. Ventilate, discuss, promulgate, propound.
- Stigma.** SYN. Brand, mark, infamy, disgrace, blot, stain.  
ANT. Decoration, feather, laurels, credit, renown.
- Stigmatize.** SYN. Brand, denounce, reprobate, censure.  
ANT. Panegyryze, laud, eulogize.
- Still.** SYN. Quiet, calm, noiseless, hushed, silent, pacific, serene, motionless, stagnant, peaceful, quiescent, tranquil, stationary.  
ANT. Unquiet, disturbed, agitated, moved, noisy, resonant, turbulent, moving, transitional.
- Stimulate** [See **SPUR** and **URGE**].
- Stingy.** SYN. Close, avaricious, mean, niggardly, close-fisted, hide-bound,

- parsimonious**, sparing, sordid, penurious.
- ANT.** Liberal, generous, large, handsome, lavish, bountiful, unsparring.
- Stink.** *n.* **SYN.** Stench, fetor, bad smell.
- ANT.** Sweet odor, fragrance.
- Stint.** **SYN.** Stop, limit, restrict, bound, dole.
- ANT.** Lavish, pour, heap, squander.
- Stipend** [See WAGES].
- Stipendiary.** **SYN.** Paid, remunerated, compensated, hired.
- ANT.** Unpaid, unremunerated, voluntary, gratuitous, honorary.
- Stipulate.** **SYN.** Bargain, agree, contract, covenant, engage, condition, provide.
- ANT.** Retract, decline, refuse, withdraw, revoke, disagree, deprecate, protest, recant.
- Stir.** **SYN.** Agitate, incite, instigate, prompt, awaken, stimulate, animate, arouse, budge, excite, provoke, raise, ruffle.
- ANT.** Soothe, compose, quiet, allay, pacify, still, repress, deaden, tranquillize.
- Stock.** *n.* **SYN.** Store, hoard, supply, fund, accumulation [See ACCUMULATION].
- Stoical.** **SYN.** Philosophical, indifferent, apathetic, phlegmatic, patient, inexcitable, imperturbable.
- ANT.** Sanguine, excitable, sensitive, impatient.
- Stolid.** **SYN.** Stupid, dull, heavy, senseless, mindless, doltish, foolish, obtuse, unintelligent.
- ANT.** Acute, sensitive, sagacious, quick, clever, bright.
- Stoop.** **SYN.** Bend, condescend, yield [See BEND].
- Stop.** *v.* **SYN.** Close, obstruct, plug, cork, bar, seal, arrest, suspend, end, rest, halt, hinder, suppress, delay, cease, terminate.
- ANT.** Open, expedite, clear, broach, unseal, promote, advance, farther, continue, proceed, speed, hasten.
- Stop.** *n.* **SYN.** Pause, cessation, intermission, rest, quietus [See REST].
- Store.** *n.* **SYN.** Treasure, treasury, garner, provision, supply, fund, accumulation, hoard, abundance, shop, place of business, ammunition, stock.
- ANT.** Emptiness, lack, misprovision, failure, exhaustion, want, expenditure, disposal, consumption.
- Store.** *v.* [See SAVE].
- Storehouse.** **SYN.** Warehouse, repository, treasury, depot, magazine.
- Stormy** [See BOISTEROUS].
- Stout.** **SYN.** Strong, lusty, vigorous, robust, sturdy, brawny, corpulent, resolute, brave, valiant, redoubtable.
- ANT.** Weak, debile, frail, attenuated, thin, slender, lean, irresolute, feeble, cowardly, timid.
- Straight.** **SYN.** Direct, rectilinear, undeviating, unswerving, right, nearest.
- ANT.** Indirect, winding, incurved, tortuous, sinuous, serpentine, circuitous, waving, crooked.
- Strain.** **SYN.** Stretch, tighten, force, exert, filter, filtrate, percolate, depurate, purify, clarify, defecate, lixivate.
- ANT.** Loosen, relax, remit, slacken, thicken, incrassate, inspissate, be-foul.
- Strait.** *a.* **SYN.** Close, strict, narrow [See NARROW].
- Strait.** *n.* [See DISTRESS].
- Strange.** **SYN.** Foreign, alien, exotic, unfamiliar, unusual, odd, irregular, abnormal, exceptional, surprising, wonderful, marvellous, astonishing, uncommon, peculiar.
- ANT.** Home, domestic, familiar, usual, ordinary, common, regular, customary, commonplace, unsurprising, universal, general.
- Stranger.** **SYN.** Foreigner, alien.
- ANT.** Countryman, acquaintance, friend.
- Stratagem.** **SYN.** Artifice, tactics, trick, contrivance, generalship, manoeuvre, device, machination, plot, plan, deceit, imposition.
- ANT.** Blunder, defeat, mismanoeuvre, miscontrivance, mismanagement.
- Stray.** **SYN.** Wander, deviate, digress, ramble, go astray, err, depart, rove.
- ANT.** Adhere, abide, stick.
- Stream.** **SYN.** Current, course, flow, exit, drift, tide, tendency.
- ANT.** Stagnation, desistance, arrestation, station, stand-still, stillness, halting, cessation, stopping, interruption.

**Strength.** SYN. Force, vigor, power, security, validity, vehemence, intensity, hardness, soundness, nerve, fibre, sinew.

ANT. Weakness, imbecility, feebleness, insolvency, insecurity, invalidity, frailty, delicacy, softness, flimsiness, hollowness.

**Strengthen.** SYN. Confirm, establish, fix, corroborate, secure, invigorate, fortify, increase.

ANT. Weaken, disestablish, shake, loosen, sap, undermine, debilitate, diminish.

**Strenuous.** SYN. Strong, resolute, determined, earnest, vigorous, ardent, bold, energetic, vehement.

ANT. Weak, irresolute, undetermined, unearnest, debile, feeble, emasculate.

**Stress.** SYN. Force, strain, weight, importance, pressure, urgency, emphasis.

ANT. Alleviation, slightness, lightness, unimportance, casualty, touch, triviality.

**Stretch.** SYN. Extend, expand, elongate, draw out, spread, strain, tighten, reach.

ANT. Contract, fold, curtail, shrink, shorten.

**Strict.** SYN. Close, exact, accurate, rigorous, severe, stringent, nice, precise.

ANT. Loose, inexact, inaccurate, lenient, mild, indulgent, lax.

**Stricture.** SYN. Censure, criticism, animadversion, reprobation, dispraise, blame, reprehension.

ANT. Praise, commendation, eulogy, compliment.

**Strife.** SYN. Struggle, contention, contest, animosity, quarrel, wrangle, disagreement, discord, bickering, emulation.

ANT. Good-will, peace, amity, friendliness.

**Strike.** SYN. Smite, impel, give a blow to, stamp, impress, penetrate, insert, drive, lower, startle, surprise, collide, touch.

ANT. Smooth, soothe, caress, pat, stroke, efface, levigate, withdraw, raise, holst, calm, graze, escape, avoid, pass.

**Striking.** SYN. Impressive, affecting,

admirable, wonderful, surprising [See WONDERFUL].

**Strip.** SYN. Divest, denude, bare, pull off, despoil, dismantle, disencumber, flay, fleece, rob.

ANT. Invest, endow, clothe, enrich, compensate.

**Strive.** SYN. Labor, endeavor, aim, contest, toil, try, struggle, contend, vie.

ANT. Relax, surrender, succumb, submit, yield, withdraw.

**Stroll.** v. SYN. Ramble, wander, rove, roam [See RAMBLE].

**Strong.** SYN. Powerful, vigorous, solid, secure, fortified, forcible, impetuous, hale, hearty, brawny, sinewy, sound, robust, cogent, influential, zealous, potent, pungent, muscular, hardy, staunch, tenacious.

ANT. Powerless, weak, frail, insecure, defenceless, feeble, mild, calm, gentle, delicate, sickly, inefficacious, unsatisfactory, unconvincing, unimpressive, vapid, impotent, unavailing, lukewarm, debile, flaccid, nerveless, tender, moderate, indifferent.

**Structure.** SYN. Construction, erection, building, constitution, constituency, organization, make, edifice, composition, texture.

ANT. Destruction, subversion, demolition, disorganization, analysis, decomposition, resolution.

**Struggle.** v. [See STRIVE].

**Struggle.** n. SYN. Contest, violent effort, labor, pains, agony [See STRIFE].

**Strut** [See STRIDE].

**Stubborn.** SYN. Tough, unbending, unyielding, hard, obstinate, intractable, obdurate, stiff, harsh, inflexible, headstrong, refractory, heady, contumacious, pig-headed.

ANT. Docile, tractable, manageable, pliant, pliable, malleable, flexible.

**Studied.** SYN. Premeditated, thought out, elaborate, learned, thoughtful.

ANT. Unpremeditated, extempore, careless.

**Studious.** SYN. Literary, diligent, desirous, attentive, careful, thoughtful, assiduous, reflective.

ANT. Unliterary, illiterate, idle, indulgent, careless, regardless, indifferent, inattentive, negligent, thoughtless.

**Study.** *n.* SYN. Application, learning, meditation, diligence, consideration, thought, contemplation, care, endeavor, research, intention, purpose.

ANT. Indifference, idleness, illiterateness, thoughtlessness, ease, indifference, carelessness, unstudiousness, negligence.

**Study.** *v.* SYN. Examine, con over, consider [See CONSIDER].

**Stuff.** *n.* SYN. Matter, substance, trash, nonsense [See NONSENSE].

**Stun.** SYN. Confound, bewilder, dumbfounder, astonish, stupefy, overwhelm, overpower, electrify

ANT. Encourage, animate, inspire, reassure.

**Stupendous.** SYN. Amazing, overwhelming, marvellous, wondrous, vast, astounding.

ANT. Ordinary, unimposing.

**Stupid.** SYN. Dull, senseless, stolid, doltish, besotted, insensate, obtuse, prosy, addle pated, dull witted.

ANT. Quick, sharp, bright, sensible, sagacious, penetrating, clever.

**Sturdy.** SYN. Well-set, thick-set, strong, stout, stubborn, firm, resolute, forcible, hardy, robust.

ANT. Lank, weak, ill-set, lean, fragile, weakly.

**Style.** SYN. Phraseology, diction, fashion, mode, name, title [See DICTION].

**Suavity.** SYN. Mildness, softness, pleasantness, gentleness, affability, courtesy, conciliatoriness, complaisance, sweetness, urbanity.

ANT. Roughness, harshness, rudeness, haughtiness, superciliousness, pride, hauteur, moroseness, austerity.

**Subdue.** SYN. Conquer, reduce, overpower, break, tame, quell, vanquish, subdue, master, subjugate.

ANT. Aggrandize, exalt, fortify, strengthen, empower, liberate, enfranchise.

**Subject.** *a.* SYN. Subordinate, subservient, exposed, liable, prone, disposed, obnoxious, amenable.

ANT. Superior, independent, exempt, indisposed, unliable, unamenable.

**Subject.** *n.* SYN. Question, matter, material, theme, topic.

**Subjective.** SYN. Mental, internal, intellectual.

ANT. External, objective.

**Subjugate** [See SUBDUCE].

**Sublimate.** SYN. Vaporize, refine, heighten, elevate.

ANT. Solidify, crystallize, indurate, coarsen, worsen, degrade, deprave, lower.

**Sublime.** SYN. Raised, exalted, lofty, elevated, eminent, grand, stately, high, noble, majestic, glorious, magnificent.

ANT. Low, depressed, unexalted, inconspicuous, unimposing, ordinary, mean, ignoble, inglorious, base, ridiculous.

**Submerge.** SYN. Drown, plunge, overwhelm, deluge, inundate, sink, steep, immerse

ANT. Raise, extricate, educe.

**Submission.** SYN. Yielding, surrender, inferiority, dependence, meekness, resignation, patience, acquiescence.

ANT. Resistance, insurrender, insubordination, independence, antagonism, self-assertion, impatience.

**Submissive.** SYN. Obedient, compliant, yielding, obsequious, humble, docile, modest, passive, acquiescent, subservient.

ANT. Disobedient, in compliant, unyielding, inobsequious, recalcitrant, refractory, proud, resistant, renitent, malcontent, recusant.

**Submit.** SYN. Yield, resign, surrender, comply, refer, propose, suggest, present, acquiesce, succumb.

ANT. Recalcitrate, oppose, resist, object, withdraw, resume, rescue, recover, vindicate, retain, reserve, hold, keep, contend.

**Subordinate** [See SUBJECT].

**Subscribe.** SYN. Affirm, maintain, support, endorse, assent.

ANT. Deny, disavow, repudiate, protest.

**Subsequent.** SYN. Posterior, later, succeeding, following, after.

ANT. Prior, former, earlier, precedent anterior.

**Subservient** [See SUBJECT].

**Subsidence.** SYN. Settlement, sinking, retreat, reflux, ebb, decrease.

ANT. Rising, affluence, flow, inundation, agitation, swelling, intumescence, increase.

**Subsidiary.** SYN. Assistant, ancillary, helpful, adjuvant, conducive, favorable, promotive, adminicular, corroborative, tendiug.

ANT. Opponent, obstructive, preventative, inconducive, unfavorable, retardative, subversive, counteractive.

**Subsist.** SYN. Be, live, feed, continue, exist.

ANT. Fail, starve, decay, die.

**Substance.** SYN. Matter, material, body, pith, gist, import, essential, meaning [See PITH].

**Substantial.** SYN. Existing, real, solid, true, corporeal, material, strong, stout, massive, bulky, tangible.

ANT. Imaginary, unreal, insubstantial, fictitious, supposititious, incorporeal, chimerical, visionary, immaterial, weak, frail, airy, disembodied, spiritual, ghostly.

**Substitute.** SYN. Exchange, commute, represent, replace, supply, depute.

ANT. Retain, fix, continue, perpetuate, stabilitate, establish.

**Subterfuge.** SYN. Shift, evasion, artifice, excuse, pretext, dodge, underhandedness, sophistry.

ANT. Assertion, promulgation, challenge, exhibition, manifestation, openhandedness, frankness, daylight, vindication.

**Subtle.** SYN. Fine, thin, rare, refined, volatile, delicate, nice, acute.

ANT. Coarse, thick, gross, crass, dense.

**Subtle.** SYN. Sly, artful, cunning, insinuating, wily, astute, nice, discriminating, crafty, fine, shrewd, sophistical, jesuitical.

ANT. Open, frank, honest, artless, undiscriminating, rough, blunt, undiscerning, unsophisticated, simple.

**Subtract.** SYN. Withdraw, remove, deduct, take.

ANT. Add, import, adduce, give, bring.

**Suburbs.** SYN. Precincts, purlieus, outskirts, confines, environs.

ANT. Centre, heart, citadel, acropolis.

**Subvert.** SYN. Overturn, overthrow, destroy.

ANT. Stabilitate, perpetuate, conserve.

**Succeed.** SYN. Follow, supervene, prosper, flourish, ensue, thrive.

ANT. Preceed, anticipate, fail.

**Success.** SYN. Achievement, luck, consummation, prosperity, victory, good-fortune.

ANT. Failure, defeat, disaster, ruin.

**Successful.** SYN. Lucky, fortunate, happy, auspicious, prosperous [See LUCKY].

**Succession.** SYN. Following, super-vention, consecution, sequence, order, series, rotation, continuity, supply, suite.

ANT. Precedence, anticipation, prevention, antecedece, irregularity, disorder, non-sequence, solution, failure, intermission, break, gap, inconsecutiveness.

**Succinct.** SYN. Brief, close, concise, short, summary, terse, compendious, condensed.

ANT. Prolix, diffuse, discursive, circuitous, circumlocutory.

**Succor.** SYN. Aid, support, console, alleviate, befriend, comfort, help, assist, relieve.

ANT. Distress, oppress, maltreat, injure, thwart, burden, persecute, hurt.

**Succumb.** SYN. Surrender, comply, submit, acquiesce, yield, sink, resign.

ANT. Resist, rise, contend, battle, fight, surmount.

**Suck in.** SYN. Absorb, imbibe.

ANT. Throw out, eject.

**Sudden.** SYN. Unanticipated, hasty, rash, quick, unexpected, abrupt.

ANT. Gradual, expected, transitional, slow, premonished, anticipated.

**Suffer.** SYN. Bear, endure, sustain, undergo, let, permit, allow, admit, tolerate, experience, support.

ANT. Resist, repel, expel, reject, disallow, repudiate, forbid, ignore.

**Sufferance.** SYN. Toleration, permission, allowance, endurance, moderation, self-control, long suffering, patience.

ANT. Prohibition, resistance, non-endurance, impatience, insubmission.

**Suffering** [See AFFLICTION and TROUBLE].

**Suffice.** SYN. Satisfy, content, be enough [See SATISFY].

**Sufficiency** [See ABUNDANCE and COMPETENCE].

**Sufficient.** SYN. Adequate, equal, competent, satisfactory, fit, qualified, adapted, suited, enough, ample.

ANT. Inadequate, unequal, incompetent, unqualified, unadapted, insufficient, unsuited, meagre, bare, scanty, short, deficient.

**Suffix.** *n.* SYN. Affix, post-fix.

ANT. Prefix.

**Suffocate** [See SMOTHER].

**Suffrage.** SYN. *Voces*, voice, support.

**Suggest.** SYN. Hint, insinuate, propose, allude to, recommend, intimate.

ANT. Declare, propound, enunciate, insist, demand, dictate.

**Suit.** *v.* SYN. Fit, adapt, match, adjust, harmonize, apportion, befit, be-  
seem, tally, correspond, answer, com-  
port, please, serve, agree, become, accord.

ANT. Misfit, misadapt, mismatch, misapportion, unbeseem, vary, differ, disagree, miscomport.

**Suit.** *n.* SYN. Solicitation, petition, request, action at law, wooing, courtship, process, series [See PETITION].

**Suitable.** *a.* SYN. Proper, fitting, becoming, seemly, befitting, adequate, eligible, agreeable, appropriate, decent, convenient, accordant, competent, correspondent, harmonious, uniform, homogeneous.

ANT. Improper, unfitting, unbecoming, indecent, inconvenient, inaccordant, various, heterogeneous, unsuitable, incompetent.

**Sulky.** SYN. Sullen, gloomy, splenetic, churlish, ill-tempered, fretful, morose.

ANT. Genial, kindly.

**Sullen.** SYN. Gloomy, heavy, dismal, foreboding, sulky, moody, lowering, cheerless.

ANT. Bright, light, cheerful, favorable, genial, kindly, glad, gladsome, blithe.

**Sully.** SYN. Soil, efface, dirty, taint, tarnish, spot, stain, spoil, disgrace, dishonor.

ANT. Purify, cleanse, ennoble, dignify, signalize, glorify, honor.

**Sultry.** SYN. Close, oppressive, depressing.

ANT. Open, fresh, invigorating, bracing, elastic, exhilarating, breezy.

**Sunt.** *n.* SYN. Aggregate, total, example, problem, whole, amount, quantity, collection, substance, gist, tenor, height, completion, drift, bearing.

ANT. Part, portion, item, imperfection, incompleteness, miscalculation, misinterpretation.

**Summary.** *a.* SYN. Compendious, short, succinct, brief, off-hand, decisive, quick, sharp, unceremonious, informal, rapid, concise.

ANT. Tedious, circuitous, roundabout, protracted, formal, ceremonious, punctilious, slow.

**Summary.** *n.* SYN. Analysis, tabulation, abridgment, resumé, compendium, digest, epitome, abstract.

ANT. Dilatation, expansion, dilution.

**Summit.** SYN. Top, height, apex, culmination, zenith.

ANT. Bottom, depth, base, foot, nadir.

**Summon.** SYN. Call, cite, challenge, convene, convoke, invite, bid.

ANT. Discharge, remit, relegate, send, disband, prorogue, dissolve, discard, dismiss.

**Sumptuous.** SYN. Costly, gorgeous, superb, splendid, expensive, magnificent, prodigal, princely, lavish, munificent.

ANT. Poor, mean, inexpensive, sordid, niggardly, economical, illiberal, beggarly, frugal, parsimonious, saving.

**Superable.** SYN. Feasible, possible, manageable, surmountable.

ANT. Insuperable, indomitable, invincible, unmanageable, impossible, insurmountable.

**Superannuated.** SYN. Effete, time-worn, decrepit, passé.

ANT. Vigorous, energetic, active, efficient.

**Superb.** SYN. Grand, magnificent, elegant, princely, splendid, showy, proud, august, stately, gorgeous.

ANT. Mean, common, commonplace, unimposing, shabby.

**Supercilious.** SYN. Haughty, contemptuous, disdainful, arrogant, insolent.

- ANT. Affable, courteous, respectful, modest, bashful.
- Supererogation.** SYN. Superfluity, excess, superabundance, supervacaneousness, needlessness.
- ANT. Necessity, unprofitableness, duty, shortcoming, deficiency.
- Superficial.** SYN. Light, slight, imperfect, showy, external, flimsy, surface, shallow, smattering, skin-deep.
- ANT. Deep, profound, abstruse, condite, accurate, exact, deep-seated.
- Superfluous** [See REDUNDANT].
- Superfluity.** SYN. Redundance, needlessness, supererogation, pleonasm, excess.
- ANT. Necessity, necessary, requirement, short-coming, deficiency.
- Superhuman.** SYN. Supernatural, miraculous, divine, hyperphysical, preternatural.
- ANT. Natural, human, physical, unmiraculous.
- Superintend** [See SUPERVISE].
- Superintendence** [See OVERSIGHT].
- Superintendent.** SYN. Inspector, overseer, controller, director, manager, visitor, head, principal, supervisor.
- ANT. Subject, subordinate, servant, employée.
- Superior.** SYN. Higher, upper, better, preferable, surpassing, loftier, excellent, remarkable, eminent, conspicuous.
- ANT. Inferior, lower, worse, subordinate, ordinary, common, unremarkable, average, mean, mediocre.
- Superiority** [See INFERIORITY].
- Superlative.** SYN. Supreme, transcendent, greatest, highest, extreme, surpassing, consummate, extraordinary.
- ANT. Common, ordinary, unremarkable.
- Supernal.** SYN. Celestial, heavenly.
- ANT. Terrestrial, earthly, infernal, lower, sublunary.
- Supernatural** [See SUPERHUMAN].
- Supersede.** SYN. Remove, displace, obviate, oust, recal, neutralize, overrule, suspend, supplant.
- ANT. Confirm, perpetuate, continue, introduce, supply.
- Superstition.** SYN. Bigotry, fanaticism.
- ANT. Infidelity, skepticism, disbelief, rationalism, religion, devotion, worship, reason.
- Supervene.** SYN. Happen, accrue, succeed, occur.
- ANT. Pass, depart, disappear, vanish.
- Supervise.** SYN. Superintend, control, manage, direct, visit, inspect, overlook.
- ANT. Mismanage, miscontrol, misregulate, misdirect.
- Supine.** SYN. Lazy, indolent, indifferent, listless, inactive, negligent, inattentive, careless, sluggish, otiose, torpid.
- ANT. Active, energetic, laborious, diligent, indefatigable.
- Supple.** SYN. Pliant, bending, yielding, flexible, elastic, servile, fawning, cringing, adulatory, sycophantic, lithe, limber, compliant.
- ANT. Firm, unbending, unyielding, stiff, stubborn, inflexible, inelastic, independent, self-assertive, supercilious.
- Supplement.** *n.* SYN. Addition, appendix [See ADDENDUM].
- Supplicate.** SYN. Pray, beg, entreat, beseech, implore, solicit, crave, importune.
- ANT. Order, command, insist, dictate, demand.
- Supply.** SYN. Furnish, afford, provide, accoutre, give, minister, yield, contribute.
- ANT. Expend, use, consume, waste, exhaust, absorb, demand, withhold, withdraw, retain.
- Support.** *v.* SYN. Bear, uphold, sustain, underlie, befriend, assist, second, promote, further, suffer, defend, foster, nurture, nourish, cherish, endorse, maintain, continue, countenance, patronize, subsidize, help, back, stay, favor, prop.
- ANT. Drop, betray, surrender, abandon, discontinue, oppose, discourage, weaken, exhaust, thwart, discountenance, disfavor, subvert, suppress.
- Support.** *n.* SYN. Prop, stay, foundation, buttress, help, aid, assistance, influence, maintenance, living, pat-

ronage, subsistence, livelihood, food [See FOUNDATION and INFLUENCE].

**Supporter** [See ADHERENT].

**Suppose.** SYN. Assume, presume, believe, divine, deem, fancy, think, regard, conceive, imagine, imply, presuppose, conjecture, guess, conclude, judge, consider.

ANT. Prove, demonstrate, substantiate, realize, disbelieve, negative, deny.

**Supposition.** SYN. Conjecture, surmise, assumption, hypothesis, speculation, theory, guess, presumption [See SPECULATION].

**Supposititious.** SYN. Fictitious, ascititious, adventitious, spurious, counterfeit, fancied, imaginary, sham, false.

ANT. True, genuine, authentic, veritable, actual, real.

**Suppress.** SYN. Overpower, extinguish, repress, stifle, check, subdue, quell, crush, destroy, restrain, conceal, hush, stop, smother.

ANT. Raise, support, fan, excite, strengthen, incite, instigate, increase, aggravate, vent, publish, promulgate, spread, disseminate, intensify.

**Suppressible.** SYN. Extinguishable, restrainable.

ANT. Inextinguishable, irrestrainable, irrepresible, indomitabile.

**Supremacy.** SYN. Sovereignty, non-subjection, lordship, autocracy.

ANT. Inferiority, subordination, subjection.

**Supreme.** SYN. Greatest, highest, first, predominant, paramount, principal, sovereign [See PARAMOUNT and PRE-EMINENT].

**Sure.** SYN. Certain, secure, safe, assured, unmistakable, stable, firm, knowing, believing, confident, trusting, unquestioning, positive, unflinching, strong, permanent, abiding, enduring, infallible, indisputable, fast.

ANT. Uncertain, ignorant, dubious, doubtful, hesitating, distrustful, questioning, vacillating, weak, untrustworthy, precarious, insecure, impermanent, transient, evanescent, fallible, disputable, loose.

**Surety.** SYN. Certainty, safety, security, guaranty, pledge, bondsman,

bail, hostage [See CERTAINTY and HOSTAGE].

**Surfeit.** SYN. Superabundance, excess, glut, nimety, plethora.

ANT. Scantiness, stint, defect, starvation, inanition, insufficiency.

**Surly.** SYN. Snarling, splenetic, rough, crabbed, gloomy, uncivil [See SULKY and SULLEN].

**Surmise.** v. SYN. Suspect, imagine, conjecture, guess, fancy, presume, suppose [See SUPPOSE and SUSPECT].

**Surmount** [See SUCCUMB].

**Surpass.** SYN. Eclipse, outvie, excel, outstrip, exceed, outdo, outstep, surmount, transcend.

ANT. Fail, foil, equal.

**Surplus.** SYN. Redundancy, remainder, rest, overplus, residue, excess, balance.

ANT. Deficiency, deficit, shortcoming.

**Surprise.** SYN. Startle, astonish, alarm, amaze, confuse.

ANT. Prepare, premonish, forewarn.

**Surprising** [See WONDERFUL].

**Surrender.** SYN. Yield, submit, cede, relinquish, abandon, resign.

ANT. Withhold, vindicate, retain, resist, contend, strive.

**Surreptitious.** SYN. Stealthy, furtive, unauthorized, fraudulent, underhanded, clandestine.

ANT. Open, openhanded, frank, honest, ingenuous.

**Surround** [See ENCIRCLE].

**Survey.** SYN. Scan, view, inspect, reconnoitre, overlook, scrutinize, examine, superintend, review, contemplate.

ANT. Ignore, miss, disregard, misobserve, misview, overlook.

**Susceptible.** SYN. Capable, impressible, tender, sensitive.

ANT. Incapable, unimpressible, insensitive, insusceptible, impassible.

**Suscitate.** SYN. Rouse, excite, vitalize, fan, inflame.

ANT. Soothe, calm, allay, repress, deaden, mesmerize, extinguish, compose, repress, lay.

**Suspect.** SYN. Imagine, surmise, guess, conjecture, augur, doubt, mistrust, distrust.

- ANT.** Disbelieve, discredit, trust, confide, credit, accredit.
- Suspend.** SYN. Attach, hang, rest, interrupt, delay, intermit, stop, discontinue.
- ANT.** Detach, drop, remove, continue, expedite, protract, prolong.
- Suspense.** SYN. Protraction, uncertainty, doubt, solicitude, cessation, pause, waiting, intermission, discontinuance, abeyance, stoppage, indetermination, indecision.
- ANT.** Determination, settlement, execution, continuance, uninterrupted, revival, determination, decision, finality.
- Suspicion.** SYN. Distrust, misgiving, mistrust, jealousy [See TRUST].
- Sustain** [See SUPPORT].
- Sustenance.** SYN. Support, food, aliment, living, subsistence, livelihood, alimony, provision, nourishment, nutriment, nurture, sustentation, nutrition, pabulum, maintenance.
- ANT.** Starvation, inanition, non-subsistence, innutrition, exhaustion.
- Sustentation** [See SUSTENANCE].
- Swain.** SYN. Peasant, rustic, hind, countryman, lover [See RUSTIC].
- Swallow.** SYN. Absorb, gorge, engross, devour, appropriate, exhaust, consume, imbibe, engulf, brook.
- ANT.** Vomit, disgorge, eructate, discharge, economize, save, eschew, repudiate
- Swamp** [See MARSH].
- Swarm.** SYN. Multitude, crowd, throng, cluster, host, mass, press, posse, bevy, flock, troop, drove, herd, horde, crew, gang, shoal, army, host, regiment, myriad, inundation.
- ANT.** Paucity, sprinkling, scantling, rarity.
- Sway.** *n.* SYN. Wield, influence, rule, authority, government, superiority, bias, dominion, control, preponderance, domination, supremacy, mastery, ascendancy, weight, force, power.
- ANT.** Weakness, inferiority, subordination, irresistance, obedience, subservience, subjection.
- Sway.** *v.* SYN. Influence, govern, rule, bias, wave, swing, wield [See GOVERN and WIELD].
- Swear.** SYN. Depose, affirm, testify, declare, blaspheme, curse [See AFFIRM and CURSE].
- Sweat.** SYN. Perspiration, exudation, sweating, excretion [See EXUDATION].
- Sweep.** *v.* SYN. Remove, clean, brush, carry off, destroy [See CLEAN and DESTROY].
- Sweep.** *n.* SYN. Compass, range, stroke [See COMPASS].
- Sweet.** *a.* SYN. Saccharine, luscious, fragrant, dulcet, melodious, harmonious, musical, beautiful, lovely, wholesome, pleasing, pure, mild, winning, agreeable, fresh, gentle, amiable.
- ANT.** Sour, bitter, unsweet, fetid, offensive, nauseous, olid, stinking, nasty, inharmonious, discordant, unlovely, repulsive, unwholesome, putrid, tainted, ungentle, unamiable.
- Swell.** SYN. Dilate, extend, enlarge, heighten, heave, enhance, rise, expand, increase, augment, protuberate, aggravate, amplify, distend.
- ANT.** Contract, curtail, shrivel, diminish, lessen, retrench, reduce, collapse, fold, narrow, condense, concentrate.
- Swerve.** SYN. Deviate, diverge, stray, wander, divaricate, bend, incline, trend.
- ANT.** Continue, disincline.
- Swift.** SYN. Rapid, speedy, headlong, quick, accelerated, nimble, expeditious, fleet, fast, ready, quick, eager, alert, prompt.
- ANT.** Slow, tardy, lingering, lazy, loitering, inexpeditious, inactive, sluggish, unready.
- Swindle** [See CHEAT].
- Swindler.** SYN. Rogue, impostor, sharper, knave, cheat [See CHEAT, *n.*].
- Swing.** SYN. Oscillate, dangle, wave, vibrate.
- ANT.** Be stationary.
- Sycophant.** SYN. Parasite, flatterer, toady, lick-spittle, hanger-on, flatterer [See PARASITE].
- Symbol** [See SIGN].
- Symmetrical.** SYN. Regular, shape-ly, well proportioned [See HARMONIOUS].
- Symmetry.** SYN. Harmony, propor-

tion, conformity, interrelation, intercoincidence, shapeliness, agreement, form.

ANT. Disharmony, disproportion, inconformity, shapelessness, disagreement, interdisparity, interrepugnance, inconcinnity.

**Sympathy.** SYN. Fellow-feeling, congeniality, commiseration, compassion, pity, concert, tenderness, agreement, condolence.

ANT. Antipathy, antagonism, incongeniality, pitilessness, mercilessness, compassionlessness, unkindness, harshness, unkindliness.

**Symptom.** SYN. Concurrent, concomitant, premonition, indication, mark, note, sign, token.

ANT. Mishadication.

**Synod.** SYN. Conference, convention, conclave, ecclesiastical council.

**Synonymous.** SYN. Equivalent, tantamount, alike in meaning, identical, interchangeable.

ANT. Opposed in meaning, not identical.

**Synonym.** SYN. Equivalent, equivalent term.

ANT. Antonym, counter term, opposite term.

**Synopsis.** SYN. Abstract, epitome, summary, abridgment [See ABRIDGMENT].

**System.** SYN. Method, scheme, order, regularity, classification, arrangement, rule, plan.

ANT. Disorder, derangement, confusion, fortuity, chance, medley, haphazard, incongruity, non-arrangement, non-classification.

**Systematize.** SYN. Methodize, reduce to a system, arrange, regulate, order [See ARRANGE].

## T

**TABERNACLE.** SYN. Tent, pavilion, habitation, temple, meeting house, church.

**Tabid.** SYN. Wasting, consumptive, phthisical, morbid, declining, vitiated, lean, shrivelled.

ANT. Hearty, robust, sound, vigorous, stout.

**Tact.** SYN. Silent, implied, understood, implicit, unexpressed.

ANT. Open, avowed, expressed, formal, declared.

**Taciturn.** SYN. Silent, reserved, inconversible, uncommunicative, close, mute, pauciloquous, reticent.

ANT. Open, unreserved, conversable, communicative, fluent, chatty, talkative, garrulous, chattering, loquacious, multiloquous, prating, prattling, twaddling, verbose, gabbling, cackling.

**Taciturnity** [See SILENCE].

**Tact.** SYN. Nicety, perception, address, adroitness, expertness, faculty, knack, dexterity, sensitiveness, skill, taste, discrimination, judgment, critique.

ANT. Coarseness, insensitiveness, awkwardness, indiscrimination, indiscretion.

**Tactics.** SYN. Manceuvre, policy, strategy, diplomacy, management, temporization.

ANT. Blunder, impolicy.

**Taint.** SYN. Imbue, impregnate, infect, defile, corrupt, stain, sully, tarnish, contaminate, vitiate, poison, pollute, blot, disgrace, dishonor.

ANT. Disinfect, purify, cleanse, efface, signalize, credit.

**Take.** SYN. Seize, grasp, catch, capture, siege, use, obtain, procure, employ, follow, assume, procure, captivate, engage, interest, charm, choose, select, admit, accept, receive, conduct, transfer.

ANT. Drop, reject, abandon, surrender, lose, miss, repel.

**Tale.** SYN. Story, narrative, incident, fiction, fable, romance, legend, recital, anecdote, relation [See ROMANCE].

**Talent.** SYN. Genius, ability, aptitude, cleverness, gift, endowment, faculty, parts, capacity.

ANT. Inability, stupidity, imbecility, incompetence.

**Talkative** [See TACITURN].

**Tall.** SYN. High, lofty, towering, elevated.

ANT. Low.

**Tally.** SYN. Match, suit, accord, correspond, fit, harmonize, agree, coincide, comport.

ANT. Differ, disagree, disaccord, miscomport.

**Tame.** SYN. Domesticated, reclaimed, tamed, subjugated, broken, gentle, mild, docile, meek, spiritless, tedious, dull, flat.

ANT. Undomesticated, unreclaimed, untamed, unbroke, savage, wild, fierce, spirited, animated, ferine, interesting, exciting, stirring, lively.

**Tamper.** SYN. Meddle, intermeddle, dabble, intrigue, deal secretly [See INTERPOSE].

**Tangible.** SYN. Palpable, tactile, substantial, real, substantive, perceptible, corporeal, material, comprehensible.

ANT. Impalpable, intangible, spiritual, incorporeal, immaterial, incomprehensible.

**Tangle.** SYN. Intertwist, interlock, snarl, complicate, ensnare, mat.

ANT. Unravel, disentangle, unwind.

**Tantalize.** SYN. Disappoint, frustrate, torment, vex, provoke, irritate, tease.

ANT. Gratify, satisfy.

**Tantamount.** SYN. Equal, equivalent, equipollent, synonymous.

ANT. Unequal, unequal.

**Tardy.** SYN. Slow, sluggish, dilatory, behindhand, backward, reluctant, loitering, late.

ANT. Quick, rapid, alert, active, prompt, willing, eager, early.

**Tarnish.** SYN. Bedim, bedarken, dull, stain [See TAINT].

**Tarry.** SYN. Rest, abide, halt, await, flag, lag, continue, remain, sojourn, delay, stop, stay, loiter, linger.

ANT. Press, push, speed, haste, proceed.

**Tart.** SYN. Sharp, acid, sour, acidulous, keen, pungent, acerbous, severe, acrimonious, biting, bitter, harsh, rude, irascible.

ANT. Mellow, sweet, luscious, mild, gential, suave, kindly, unctuous, oily, smooth, bland, blandiloquent, courteous, deferential, polite, ceremonious.

**Tartness.** SYN. Sourness, sharpness, harshness, bitterness, asperity, acrimony, acerbity.

ANT. Sweetness, gentleness, kindness.

**Task.** SYN. Work, function, labor, job, operation, business, undertaking, drudgery, toil, lesson.

ANT. Relaxation, leisure, amusement, hobby.

**Taste.** SYN. Gustation, savor, flavor, sapidly, relish, perception, judgment, discernment, nicety, critique, sensibility, choice, zest, predilection, delicacy, elegance, refinement.

ANT. Non-gustation, ill-savor, insipidity, disrelish, non-perception, indiscrimination, indiscernment, indelicacy, coarseness, inelegancy.

**Tasteful.** SYN. Sapid, relishing, savory, agreeable, tasty, toothsome, palatable, elegant, refined.

ANT. Insipid, unrelishing, unsavory, unpalatable, nauseous, inelegant, tasteless, unrefined, vapid.

**Tasteless** [See TASTEFUL].

**Tattle.** SYN. Babble, gabble, chatter, gossip, twaddle [See BABBLE].

**Taunt.** SYN. Reproach, upbraid, rebuke, censure, jeer, scoff, deride, gibe, sneer, mock, revile, twit.

ANT. Compliment, congratulate.

**Tautology.** SYN. Verbosity, redundancy, needless repetition, pleonasm, reiteration.

ANT. Conciseness, brevity, laconism, compression.

**Tavern.** SYN. Public house, hotel, inn.

**Tawdry.** SYN. Showy, flashy, tinsel, gaudy, meretricious.

ANT. Chaste, rich, elegant, handsome, sumptuous.

**Tax.** SYN. Duty, rate, impost, assessment, toll, tribute [See IMPOST].

**Teach.** SYN. Impart, tell, direct, instruct, inform, counsel, admonish, educate, inculcate, enlighten, advise, indoctrinate, train.

ANT. Withhold, misteach, misdirect, misinstruct, misinform, misguide, mislead.

**Teacher.** SYN. Instructor, schoolmaster, preceptor, tutor, professor, pedagogue, educationist, educator, school-mistress.

ANT. Pupil, scholar, disciple, learner.

**Teaching.** SYN. Training, education, instruction.

ANT. Learning, absorbing, receiving knowledge.

**Tear.** SYN. Rend, lacerate, shatter, sever, sunder.

ANT. Mend, unite.

**Tease.** SYN. Vex, harass, annoy, disturb, irritate, plague, torment, tantalize, provoke, worry, badger.

ANT. Soothe, gratify, please, delight, fascinate, enrapture.

**Tedious.** SYN. Wearisome, tiresome, monotonous, dilatory, dreary, sluggish, irksome, dull, flat, prolix.

ANT. Interesting, exciting, stirring, charming, fascinating, delightful, amusing.

**Teeming.** SYN. Pregnant, prolific, fraught, fruitful, productive, overflowing, abundant, swarming, multitudinous, numerous.

ANT. Barren, scanty, wanting, rare, sparse, few.

**Tell.** SYN. Mention, number, enumerate, count, recount, utter, recite, state, narrate, disclose, publish, betray, divulge, promulgate, acquaint, teach, inform, explain, communicate, report, rehearse, discern, judge, discriminate, ascertain, decide, describe.

ANT. Repress, suppress, misrecount, misnarrate, miscommunicate, misdeclare, misrecite, misjudge, misdescribe.

**Telling.** SYN. Effective, powerful, pointed.

ANT. Weak, ineffective, pointless.

**Temerity.** SYN. Rashness, audacity, precipitancy, overventuresomeness, foolhardiness.

ANT. Timidity, caution, circumspection, wariness, calculation.

**Temper.** *n.* SYN. Temperament, disposition, constitution, frame, mood, spirit, irritability, heat, humor, passion.

**Temper.** *v.* SYN. Modify, accommodate, qualify, soften, assuage, soothe, adapt, restrain [See SOFTEN].

**Temperament.** SYN. Organization, idiosyncrasy, disposition, constitution [See TEMPER, *n.*].

**Temperate.** SYN. Moderate, abstemious, reasonable, sober, calm, cool, sedate, mild, genial.

ANT. Immoderate, self-indulgent, intemperate, torrid, frigid, rigorous.

**Tempest.** SYN. Blast, storm, gale, hurricane, tornado, squall, excitement, commotion, tumult [See BLAST].

**Tempestuous.** SYN. Stormy, boisterous, violent, squally, turbulent.

ANT. Calm, peaceful, quiet, serene, composed.

**Temporal.** SYN. Secular, worldly, civil, political, transient, fleeting, laical, terrestrial, sublunary, mundane.

ANT. Religious, spiritual, ecclesiastical, eternal, sacerdotal.

**Temporary.** SYN. Present, immediate, partial, limited, transient, impermanent.

ANT. Perpetual, lasting, confirmed, complete, final, perfect, permanent, entire.

**Temporize.** SYN. Play, fence, trim, manoeuvre, procrastinate.

ANT. Act, decide, determine, conclude.

**Tept.** SYN. Entice, allure, try, seduce, attract, solicit, decoy.

ANT. Dissuade, deter, warn.

**Tenable.** SYN. Maintainable, defensible, justifiable, sound, reasonable, consistent.

ANT. Untenable, indefensible, unjustifiable, weak, hollow, fallacious, unreasonable, inconsistent, irrational, absurd.

**Tenacious.** SYN. Retentive, adhesive, obstinate, pertinacious, stubborn, jealous, chary.

ANT. Irretentive, inadhesive, pliant, intencious, yielding, liberal, prodigal, bountiful.

**Tenacity.** SYN. Retentiveness, cohesiveness, stubbornness, fixity, pertinacity [See PERTINACITY].

**Tenant.** SYN. Occupant, lessee, occupier, resident, dweller.

ANT. Owner, landlord, lessor.

**Tend.** SYN. Nurture, guard, watch, manage, serve, keep, aid, incline, verge, lean, aim, contribute, conduce, attend [See ATTEND].

ANT. Betray, desert, abandon

**Tendency.** SYN. Vergency, proneness, bias, gravitation, drift, scope, aim, disposition, predisposition, pro-

clivity, leaning, inclination, attraction, conduciveness, course.

ANT. Disinclination, aversion, repulsion, contravention, deviation, divergency, tangency, divarication, opposition, renitency, reluctance, prevention, neutralization, termination.

**Tender.** *v.* SYN. Offer, proffer, propose, bid, produce, present.

ANT. Withhold, withdraw, retain, appropriate.

**Tender.** *a.* SYN. Delicate, frail, impressible, susceptible, yielding, soft, effeminate, weak, feeble, compassionate, affectionate, careful, jealous, gentle, mild, meek, pitiful, merciful, pathetic.

ANT. Strong, sturdy, hardy, robust, tough, iron, pitiless, unmerciful, cruel, hard-hearted, careless, liberal, lavish, uncharry, ungentle, rough, rude, coarse, unsentimental, unmoving, unfeeling, unimpressive, unimpassioned, unimpressed.

**Tenderness.** SYN. Delicacy, softness, kindness, sensibility, pity, benevolence, humanity, clemency, beneficence, benignity [See BENEVOLENCE and PITY].

**Tenet.** SYN. Dogma, article, principle, creed, doctrine, opinion, belief, persuasion.

ANT. Disbelief, renunciation, protest, abjuration.

**Tenor.** SYN. Drift, purport, intent, course, character, sense, stamp, meaning, effect, aim, scope, direction.

ANT. Unmeaningness, purposelessness, irrelevance, discursiveness, incoherence, variance, divergence.

**Tension.** SYN. Stretch, strain, intentness, tightness, stiffness, force, tone, effort.

ANT. Looseness, relaxation, laxity, atony, slackness.

**Tentative.** SYN. Experimental, empirical, speculative.

ANT. Uniform, certain, sure, necessary, unfailing.

**Term.** *n.* SYN. Limit, boundary, condition, time, season, period, expression, designation, word, name, article, proviso, stipulation [See BOUND and BORDER].

**Term.** *v.* SYN. Denominate, name, call, style, characterize, designate, entitle [See DENOMINATE].

**Terminal.** SYN. Final, ultimate, marginal.

ANT. Central, primal, preconclusive.

**Terminate.** SYN. Limit, end, put an end to, close, finish, complete, stop, conclude [See BOUND, *v.* and ACCOMPLISH].

**Termination.** SYN. Ending, conclusion, fulfilment, achievement, completion, accomplishment, consummation, limit, extent, bound, end, finality, effect, consequence, result, issue, exit.

ANT. Beginning, inception, initiation, inchoation, start, origin, rise, source, commencement, cause, operation, process, course, tendency.

**Terms.** SYN. Provisions, conditions, stipulations.

**Terrestrial.** SYN. Earthly, sublunary, worldly, mundane, terrene.

ANT. Celestial, infernal, aquatic, aqueous.

**Terrible.** SYN. Awful, fearful, dreadful, formidable, terrific, frightful, tremendous, horrible, shocking.

ANT. Informidable, unastounding, unstartling, unastonishing.

**Terrific** [See TERRIBLE].

**Terrify.** SYN. Frighten, scare, horrify, shock, appal [See APPAL].

**Territory.** SYN. Province, region, domain, country.

**Terror.** SYN. Fear, dread, alarm, fright, consternation, horror, dismay.

ANT. Confidence, fearlessness, boldness, reassurance.

**Terse.** SYN. Neat, smooth, pithy, expressive, forcible, energetic, compact, concise, succinct.

ANT. Coarse, rough, rude, unpolished, inconcise, insuccinct, prolix, diffuse.

**Test.** SYN. Cupel, trial, examination, proof, criterion, standard, experiment, touchstone, experience, ordeal.

ANT. Misjudication, misjudgment, misproof.

**Testify.** SYN. Depose, swear, declare,

witness, protest, affirm, verify, attest, confirm, certify, asseverate.

ANT. Misdeclare, misaffirm, misdepose, mistestify, falsify.

**Testimonial.** SYN. Credential, recommendation, monument.

**Testimony.** SYN. Witness, evidence, attestation, affirmation, corroboration, confirmation, proof.

ANT. Refutation, contradiction, disproof, confutation, contravention, invalidation.

**Testy.** SYN. Irritable, peevish, fretful, touchy, cross, fractious, captious, petulant [See PEEVISH].

**Thankful.** SYN. Grateful, indebted, beholden, obliged.

ANT. Ungrateful, thankless, unthankful.

**Thankfulness.** SYN. Gratitude, gratefulness.

ANT. Thanklessness, ingratitude.

**Thankless.** SYN. Ungracious, unprofitable, unthankful, profitless, unreciprocal.

ANT. Profitable, reciprocated.

**Thaw.** SYN. Dissolve, melt, liquefy.

ANT. Freeze, congeal, harden.

**Theatrical.** SYN. Dramatic, scenic, melodramatic, showy, ceremonious, gesticulatory, pompous, meretricious, tinsel.

ANT. Chaste, genuine, simple, unaffected, quiet, subdued, mannerless, plain.

**Theft.** SYN. Robbery, thieving, stealing, pilfering, filching, larceny, depredation [See DEPREDACTION].

**Theme.** SYN. Topic, thesis, disquisition, subject, discourse, essay [See DISQUISITION].

**Theory.** SYN. Speculation, assumption, doctrine, scheme, system, supposition, hypothesis, plea.

ANT. Fact, truth.

**Theoretical.** SYN. Speculative, hypothetical, presumptive.

ANT. Practical, positive, definite.

**Therefore.** SYN. Accordingly, consequently, hence, for this reason [See CONSEQUENTLY].

**Thick.** SYN. Dense, condensed, inspissated, close, compact, turbid, luteous, coagulated, muddy, dull, misty, foggy, vaporous, crowded, numerous,

solid, bulky, deep, confused, inarticulate.

ANT. Rare, fine, thin, sparse, strained, pure, percolated, limpid, crystalline, scanty, incompact, slight, shallow, laminated, clear, articulate, distinct.

**Thicken.** SYN. Condense, inspissate, incassate, compact, solidify, befool, obscure, bemire, becloud, increase, coagulate, amalgamate, commingle, intermix, crowd, multiply, enlarge, expand, extend, broaden, deepen, obstruct, confuse.

ANT. Rarefy, dissipate, refine, attenuate, clear, purify, strain, percolate, clarify, defecate, deplete, brighten, lighten, open, filtrate, diminish, separate, reduce, narrow, contract, liberate, free, extricate, unravel, disentangle, loosen.

**Thicket.** SYN. Copse, grove, wood, jungle, forest.

ANT. Open place, cleared place, prairie.

**Thin.** SYN. Slim, slender, flimsy, attenuated, diluted, watery, meager, unsubstantial, lean [See THICK].

**Think.** SYN. Ponder, meditate, consider, reflect, contemplate, conceive, imagine, apprehend, fancy, hold, regard, believe, deem, opine, purpose, judge, reckon [See CONSIDER and REFLECT].

**Thorough.** SYN. Entire, complete, thorough-going, powerful, drastic, perfect [See COMPLETE and ENTIRE].

**Thought.** SYN. Reflection, reasoning, cogitation, supposition, view, sentiment, meditation, conception, idea, opinion, judgment, conceit, fancy, design, purpose, intention, cogitation, deliberation, care, provision.

ANT. Vacuity, incogitation, thoughtlessness, dream, hallucination, aberration, misconception, incogitancy, carelessness, improvidence, unreflectiveness.

**Thoughtful.** SYN. Careful, provident, contemplative, considerate, anxious, pensive, cogitative, reflective, regardful, mindful, heedful, diligent.

ANT. Careless, improvident, unthinking, thoughtless, incontinent, mindless, inconsiderate, regard-

less, heedless, rash, trifling, wanton, idle, dreamy.

**Thoughtless** [See THOUGHTFUL].

**Thorny.** SYN. Spiny, prickly, harassing, troublesome.

**Thraldom.** SYN. Servitude, vassalage, slavery, bondage, confinement, serfdom.

ANT. Liberty, freedom, unrestraint, liberation, independence.

**Thread.** SYN. Line, course, tenor, continuity.

ANT. Deviation, divergence, aberration, solution, intermission, interruption.

**Threadbare.** SYN. Hackneyed, commonplace, trite, stale, worn out [See TRITE].

**Threat.** SYN. Menace, browbeating, denunciation, intimidation.

ANT. Encouragement, allurement, enticement, promise.

**Threatening.** SYN. Menacing, intimidating, minatory, comminatory, minacious, foreboding, unpromising, imminent, impending.

ANT. Encouraging, promising, reassuring, enticing, passed, overpast, withdrawn.

**Thrift.** SYN. Frugality, economy, saving, gain, profit.

ANT. Prodigality, waste, loss, expenditure.

**Thrifty.** SYN. Prudent, careful, economical saving, frugal, flourishing, provident, sparing.

ANT. Thriftless, unthrifty, wasteful, prodigal [See FRUGAL].

**Thrilling.** SYN. Arousing, stirring, exciting, affecting, pleasing.

ANT. Calming, composing, allaying, offending, paining.

**Thrive.** SYN. Prosper, increase, flourish, grow, succeed, fatten, luxuriate.

ANT. Decay, fade, wane, wither, decline, waste, languish, diminish, droop, pine.

**Throw.** SYN. Fling, cast, hurl, toss, project, propel.

ANT. Retain, recal, revoke, hold, restrain, draw, haul.

**Thrust.** SYN. Push, drive, force, press, shove, impel, urge.

ANT. Draw, retract, snatch, extract.

**Thwart.** SYN. Oppose, cross, frustrate, oppugn, defeat [See OPPOSE].

**Tickle.** SYN. Titillate, please, gratify, amuse.

ANT. Irritate, hurt, annoy, vex.

**Tide.** SYN. Flow, course, current, rush, inundation, influx, stream, movement, flood.

ANT. Stagnation, arrestation, stoppage, cessation, motionlessness, subsidence.

**Tidings.** SYN. News, announcement, information, rumor, report, intelligence, advice.

ANT. Suppression, non-announcement, misreport, misinformation.

**Tidy.** SYN. Neat, orderly, spruce, clean, cleanly, tight.

ANT. Disorderly, untidy, slovenly.

**Tie. n.** SYN. Band, ligature, ligament, fastening, knot, bond.

**Tie. v.** SYN. Bind, restrict, restrain, fasten, confine, unite, secure, oblige, join [See BIND].

**Tight.** SYN. Firm, compact, fast, close, tidy, neat, smart, tatty, tense, stretched.

ANT. Loose, incompact, open, flowing, loose-fitting, large, untidy, lax, relaxed.

**Till.** SYN. Plow, prepare, cultivate, dress, tend.

ANT. Neglect, waste, abandon, fallow.

**Time.** SYN. Period, duration, season, interval, date, opportunity, age, era, occasion, term, space, spau, spell.

ANT. Neverness, eternity, non-duration, indetermination, indeterminableness.

**Timely.** SYN. Early, seasonable, opportune, prompt, judicious.

ANT. Late, unseasonable, inopportune, injudicious, ill-timed, untimely.

**Timeserving.** SYN. Temporizing, versatile, servile, trimming.

ANT. Independent, high-spirited, untimeserving.

**Timid.** SYN. Fearful, pusillaninous, shy, diffident, coy, timorous, afraid, cowardly, faint-hearted, inadvertent.

ANT. Bold, confident, venturesome, courageous, overventuresome, rash, audacious.

**Tincture.** *n.* SYN. Color, slight taste [See **TINGE**, *n.*].

**Tincture.** *v.* SYN. Tinge, color, dye, stain, shade, impregnate [See **TINGE**, *v.*].

**Tinge.** *n.* SYN. Tincture, color, tint, dye, stain, shade, flavor.

**Tinge.** *v.* Color, dye, stain, imbue, impregnate, affect.

ANT. Disimbue, disinfect, disindoc-trinate.

**Tinsel.** SYN. Tawdriness, spangle, frippery, glitter.

ANT. Costliness, richness, chasteness, gorgeousness, sumptuousness, magnificence, splendor.

**Tint.** SYN. Color, hue, tinge, dye, complexion.

ANT. Achromatism, decoloration, paleness, pallor, bleaching, etiolation, colorlessness, sallowness, wanness, cadaverousness, exsanguineousness.

**Tiny.** SYN. Puny, wee, small, little, diminutive, lilliputian, microscopic.

ANT. Huge, bulky, gigantic, cyclopean, sizable, considerable.

**Tip.** SYN. Point, extremity, end, top, cap [See **TERMINATION**].

**Tipsy.** SYN. Drunk, intoxicated, fuddled, inebriated, muzzy.

ANT. Sober, temperate.

**Tire.** SYN. Exhaust, weary, fatigue, dispirit, jade, harass, bore.

ANT. Enliven, animate, refresh, amuse, excite.

**Tired.** SYN. Wearied, fatigued, worn out, jaded.

ANT. Rested, refreshed, unwearied.

**Tireless.** SYN. Unwearied, untiring, indefatigable [See **TIRE** and **TIRED**].

**Tiresome.** SYN. Fatiguing, wearisome, exhausting, irksome, tedious [See **TEDIOUS**].

**Title.** SYN. Inscription, heading, denomination, style, designation, appellation, distinction, address, epithet, name.

ANT. Non-designation, indistinction, nondescript, namelessness, indesignation.

**Titile.** SYN. Jot, particle, iota, whit, scintilla, spark, grain, atom [See **ATOM** and **IOTA**].

**Together.** SYN. Unitedly, conjointly, contemporaneously, concertedly,

simultaneously, coincidentally, concomitantly, concurrently.

ANT. Separately, disconnectedly, independently, variously, incoincidentally, inconcurrently.

**Toil.** *n.* SYN. Labor, pain, fatigue, drudgery, work, exertion, task, travail.

ANT. Ease, relaxation, rest, recreation, amusement, pleasure.

**Toil.** *v.* SYN. Labor, work, drudge, strive [See **DRUDGE**].

**Toilsome.** SYN. Wearisome, tiresome, laborious, fatiguing, hard, difficult, painful [See **DIFFICULT** and **TIRESOME**].

**Token.** SYN. Evidence, exhibition, demonstration, sample, illustration, memorial, symbol, indication, badge, index, symptom, diagnosis, sign.

ANT. Misindication, misrepresentation, falsification, misillustration.

**Tolerable.** SYN. Endurable, bearable, supportable, sufferable, allowable, permissible, sufficient, passable.

ANT. Unendurable, unbearable, insupportable, insufferable, unallowable, impermissible, insufficient, intolerable.

**Tolerant.** SYN. Forbearing, indulgent, large-minded.

ANT. Intolerant, bigoted, extreme.

**Tolerate.** SYN. Suffer, allow, permit, admit, bear, endure.

ANT. Repel, disallow, prohibit, repudiate, reject, resist.

**Toll.** SYN. Impost, tax, rate, duty, assessment, contribution, tribute, demand, exaction [See **IMPOST**].

**Tomb.** SYN. Grave, vault, catacomb, sepulcher, crypt, house of death, narrow house, long home.

**Tone.** SYN. Pitch, loudness, mood, intonation, sound, temper, tenor, character, drift, effect.

ANT. Atony, laxity, tunelessness.

**Tongue.** SYN. Discourse, speech, language, dialect, idiom [See **LANGUAGE**].

**Tool.** SYN. Utensil, implement, machine, instrument, dupe, cat's-paw, hireling [See **IMPLEMENT** and **AGENT**].

**Top.** SYN. Apex, head, culmination, extreme, summit.

ANT. Foot, bottom, root, base, tail.

**Topic.** SYN. Question, theme, sub

- ject, subject-matter [See THEME and DISQUISITION].
- Torment.** SYN. Tease, worry, persecute, rack, plague, tantalize, pain, distress, afflict, torture, harass, impertune.
- ANT. Soothe, gratify, please, entertain, delight, amuse.
- Torpid.** SYN. Numb, lifeless, senseless, dull, sluggish, inactive, hibernating, insensible, inert.
- ANT. Lively, animated, gay, brisk, nimble, active, restless, energetic, vivacious, sensitive, alive.
- Torrid.** SYN. Hot, burning, arid, heated, parching, scorching, sultry.
- ANT. Temperate, fresh, cool, breezy, gelid, frigid, arctic, brumal, wintry.
- Tortuous.** SYN. Devious, circuitous, anfractuous, ambiguous, complicated, sinuous, deceitful, crooked, twisting, indirect, sinister, inflexed.
- ANT. Right, straight, direct, recitilinear, straightforward, undeviating.
- Torture.** SYN. Agony, anguish, racking, torment.
- ANT. Ecstasy, rapture, bliss.
- Toss.** SYN. Pitch, cast, hurl, shake, roll, rock, buffet [See CAST].
- Total. a.** SYN. Whole, entire, complete, undivided, gross [See WHOLE].
- Total. n.** SYN. Aggregate, whole, entirety, sum, completion.
- ANT. Part, item, portion, contribution.
- Totally.** SYN. Entirely, wholly, fully, quite, altogether.
- ANT. Partially, incompletely.
- Totter.** SYN. Stagger, reel, shake, tremble, rock, falter [See TREMBLE].
- Tottering.** SYN. Nodding, faltering, shaky, vacillating, reeling, ruinous.
- ANT. Firm, unflinching, steady, solid, immovable.
- Touch. v.** SYN. Handle, reach, feel, arrive at, affect, impress, move [See REACH, MOVE and AFFECT].
- Touching.** SYN. Affecting, tender, moving, pathetic [See PATHETIC].
- Touchy.** SYN. Testy, peevish, irritable [See PEEVISH].
- Tough.** SYN. Resistent, stubborn, unyielding, fibrous, difficult, refractory, hard, unmanageable, tenacious, firm, strong.
- ANT. Yielding, tender, soft, brittle, fragile, frangible, friable.
- Tour.** SYN. Trip, excursion, jaunt, ramble, turn, outing.
- Tow.** SYN. Drag, draw, pull, haul [See PULL].
- Toy. v.** Play, fondle, caress, sport, frolic, dally, trifle [See DALLY].
- Toy. n.** SYN. Bauble, trifle, bagatelle, gewgaw, plaything.
- ANT. Implement, utensil, weapon.
- Trace.** SYN. Explore, track, follow, derive, deduce, thread, investigate, delineate, pursue.
- ANT. Miss, lose, misinvestigate, misdelineate.
- Track. v.** [See TRACE].
- Track. n.** SYN. Mark, footprint, trace, course, trail, way, vestige [See VESTIGE].
- Trackless.** SYN. Untrodden, unrequented, pathless, wild.
- ANT. Frequented, trodden, well-marked.
- Tract.** SYN. District, quarter, region, piece, patch.
- Tractable.** SYN. Docile, manageable, amenable.
- ANT. Unmanageable, unamenable, refractory, intractable.
- Trade. n.** SYN. Traffic, commerce, dealing, exchange, buying and selling, employment, occupation [See COMMERCE and OCCUPATION].
- Traditional.** SYN. Transmitted, oral, unwritten.
- ANT. Written, documentary.
- Traduce.** SYN. Malign, asperse, calumniate, vilify, defame, slander, decry.
- ANT. Praise, commend, eulogize.
- Traffic.** SYN. Commerce, exchange, intercourse [See TRADE].
- Tragedy.** SYN. Disaster, calamity, affliction, adversity, catastrophe, grief.
- ANT. Joy, delight, boon, prosperity, comedy.
- Tragic.** SYN. Mournful, fatal, calamitous, sorrowful, shocking [See CALAMITOUS].
- Train. v.** SYN. Lead, rear, accustom, habituate, inure, drill, exercise, practise, discipline, instruct, bend, educate.

**ANT.** Force, break, trail, disaccustom, dishabituate, miseducate, disqualify.

**Train.** *n.* SYN. Suite, procession, retinue, cortege, course, series [See RETINUE].

**Trait.** SYN. Feature, characteristic, touch, stroke, line [See FEATURE].

**Traitor.** SYN. Rebel, renegade, betrayer, turncoat [See RENEGADE].

**Traitorous.** SYN. Treacherous, false, faithless, perfidious, treasonable, disloyal [See LOYAL and PERFIIDIOUS].

**Trammel.** SYN. Restraint, shackles, fetters, impediment, clog, hindrance.  
ANT. Liberation, freedom, extrication, unconfinement, unrestraint, play.

**Tranquil.** SYN. Quiet, peaceful, calm, still, undisturbed, unruffled, composed, unanxious, smooth.

ANT. Unquiet, agitated, disturbed, anxious, excited, restless, uneasy.

**Tranquillize.** SYN. Calm, quiet, appease, pacify, allay, assuage, soothe [See SOOTHE].

**Transact.** SYN. Conduct, perform, treat, complete, carry on, manage, negotiate.

ANT. Mistransact, misconduct, mismanage, misnegotiate.

**Transaction.** SYN. Business, affair, negotiation, occurrence, performance, proceeding, action.

ANT. Non-performance, desistance, mistransaction, mismanagement, suspension, postponement, adjournment, non-transaction.

**Transcend.** SYN. Surmount, surpass, out-top, outstrip, excel, exceed, eclipse, outvie.

ANT. Fail, fall, foil.

**Transcendent.** SYN. Consummate, egregious, superior, unexampled, insurpassable, unattainable, surpassing, supreme, matchless, unrivalled, peerless, incomparable, supereminent.

ANT. Ordinary, attainable, average, common, unsurprising.

**Transcribe.** SYN. Copy, transfer.

**Transfer.** SYN. Convey, transport, remove, sell, assign, remand, make over, transplant, give, alienate, translate, transmit, forward, exchange.

ANT. Retain, withhold, fix, appropriate, keep.

**Transfigure** [See TRANSFORM].

**Transform.** SYN. Transfigure, metamorphose, change, transmute.

ANT. Stabilitate, arrest, perpetuate, conserve.

**Transgress.** SYN. Break, violate, pass, disobey, contravene, sin, offend, infringe, trespass.

ANT. Observe, keep, obey, fulfil, respect.

**Transgression.** SYN. Offence, fault, sin, crime [See OFFENCE].

**Transgressor.** SYN. Offender, wrong-doer, sinner, culprit [See CULPRIT].

**Transient.** SYN. Fleeting, fugitive, transitory, temporary, passing, evanescent, ephemeral, momentary, brief.

ANT. Abiding, permanent, perpetual, persistent, lasting, enduring.

**Translate.** SYN. Construe, render, interpret, transfer, transform [See INTERPRET and TRANSFER].

**Transmit** [See TRANSFER].

**Transmute** [See TRANSFORM].

**Transparent.** SYN. Pellucid, crystalline, translucent, limpid, diaphanous, obvious, clear, indisputable, self-evident.

ANT. Thick, turbid, opaque, intransparent, mysterious, dubious, questionable.

**Transpire.** SYN. Escape, appear, exude.

ANT. Lurk, latitate, lie.

**Transport.** *v.* SYN. Bear, carry, convey, banish, enrapture, delight, ravish [See ENRAPTURE and TRANSFER].

**Transport.** *n.* SYN. Ecstasy, rapture, enravishment, bliss.

ANT. Agony, paroxysm, mortification, distress, annoyance, vexation.

**Transpose.** SYN. Change, transmute, interchange, reverse, shift, transfer, displace.

ANT. Stereotype, stabilitate, fix, retain.

**Transverse.** SYN. Athwart, crosswise, a cross, rectangular.

ANT. Parallel, rectilinear.

**Trap.** SYN. Snare, ambush, stratagem, noose, pitfall.

ANT. Warning, beacon, signal-post, lighthouse, premonition.

**Trapping, Trappings.** SYN. Gear, adornments, decorations, ornaments, apparatus, paraphernalia, tackle, harness, housings.

ANT. Divestment, dismantlement, stripping.

**Trash.** SYN. Nonsense, refuse, vileness, superfluity, offal, worthlessness, dross, trifles, stuff, waste matter, seaweed, sawdust, twaddle.

ANT. Sense, soundness, usefulness, wisdom, treasure.

**Travail.** SYN. Labor, toil, heaviness, affliction.

ANT. Ease, rest, lightness, joy.

**Travel.** SYN. Journey, wandering, migration, rustication, pilgrimage, excursion, tramp, expedition, trip, ramble, voyage, tour, peregrination.

ANT. Rest, settlement, domestication.

**Traveler.** SYN. Tourist, passenger, voyager, itinerant, wayfarer.

**Traverse.** SYN. Cross, thwart, obstruct, survey, explore.

ANT. Pass, omit, sanction, permit, overlook, disregard, elude, avoid, pre-empt.

**Travesty.** SYN. Burlesque, parody, disguise, caricature, misrepresentation, misportraiture.

ANT. Representation, reproduction, portraiture, copy, exhibition, recast.

**Treacherous** [See TRAITOROUS].

**Treachery.** SYN. Insidiousness, faithlessness, perjury, betrayal, fractiousness, treason.

ANT. Openness, fidelity, honor, chivalry, generosity.

**Treason** [See TREACHERY].

**Treasure.** *n.* SYN. Jewel, store, valuable, cash, bullion, accumulation, abundance, stock, wealth, riches, hoard, gem, paragon, model.

ANT. Trash, offal, refuse, acum, dregs, dirt.

**Treasure.** *v.* SYN. Hoard, accumulate, save, value, enshrine, idolize.

ANT. Scatter, squander, dissipate, disregard, disesteem, prostitute, waste, betray.

**Treat.** SYN. Handle, manage, use, bargain, discuss, entertain, discourse, write, speak, negotiate.

ANT. Drop, waive, abandon, decline, suppress, mismanage, misuse, mistreat, maltreat, misconduct, misconsider, misarrange, trifle.

**Treatise.** SYN. Tract, essay, paper, pamphlet, disquisition, brochure, dissertation, tractate, monograph, article.

ANT. Jottings, notes, adversaria, memoranda, effusion, ephemera.

**Treaty.** SYN. Contract, agreement, league, covenant, alliance, negotiation, convention.

ANT. Neutrality, non-interference, non-alliance, non-agreement, non-convention.

**Treble.** SYN. Sharp, acute, highest.

ANT. Base, low, deepest.

**Tremble.** SYN. Shake, quake, quiver, totter, shiver, shudder, vibrate, jar.

ANT. Stand, steady, settle, still, calm.

**Tremendous.** SYN. Terrible, dreadful, awful, fearful, appalling.

ANT. Unimposing, unappalling, inconsiderable.

**Tremulous.** SYN. Vibratory, shivering, shaking, trembling, jarring, quivering.

ANT. Equable, motionless, smooth, invibratory, vibrationless.

**Trench.** *n.* SYN. Moat, ditch, drain, fosse.

**Trench.** *v.* SYN. Trespass, infringe, encroach [See INFRINGE].

**Trenchant.** SYN. Sharp, cutting, severe, sarcastic, unsparing, incisive [See SHARP].

**Trend.** SYN. Deviate, diverge, tend, bend, curve, incline, bear.

ANT. Continue, proceed, advance.

**Trepidation.** SYN. Terror, trembling, excitement, alarm, fright, perturbation, tremor, hurry, emotion, disturbance, agitation, panic, demoralization.

ANT. Immobility, firmness, boldness, steadfastness, courage, confidence, self-command.

**Trespass.** *v.* [See TRANSGRESS].

**Trespass.** *n.* SYN. Infringement, violation, transgression, encroachment, damage [See DAMAGE and TRANSGRESSION].

**Trial.** SYN. Test, gauge, experiment,

temptation, trouble, affliction, grief, burden, suffering, attempt, endeavor, proof, essay, criterion, ordeal, tribulation, verification.

ANT. Non-trial, non-probation, mis-measurement, miscalculation, misestimate, trifle, triviality, alleviation, relief, disburdenment, refreshment, non-attempt, pretermission, oversight, disregard, non-verification.

**Tribulation.** SYN. Trouble, distress, woe, sorrow, persecution, suffering, affliction, anguish.

ANT. Joy, rejoicing, gladness, rest, deliverance.

**Tribunal.** SYN. Judgment seat, court of justice, bench, bar, court.

**Tributary.** SYN. Subject, subordinate, inferior, dependent, accessory, auxiliary.

ANT. Independent, unsubdued, unconquered, unreduced.

**Tribute.** SYN. Tax, impost, subsidy, duty, charge, customs, offering, contribution, acknowledgment.

**Trice.** SYN. Twinkling, flash, instant.

**Trick.** SYN. Artifice, contrivance, machination, guile, stratagem, wile, fraud, cheat, juggle, antic, vagary, finesse, sleight, deception, imposition, delusion, legerdemain.

ANT. Blunder, exposure, bungling, mishap, botch, fumbling, inexpertness, maladroitness, genuineness, openhandedness, artlessness.

**Trickery.** SYN. Deception, fraud, artifice, chicanery, knavery [See ARTIFICE].

**Trickle.** SYN. Drip, drop, dribble, ooze, percolate, distil.

ANT. Flow, rush, stream, pour, gush, burst.

**Trifle.** n. SYN. Bauble, bagatelle, toy, straw, nothing, triviality, levity, joke, cipher, bubble, gewgaw, kickshaw, rush.

ANT. Treasure, portent, phenomenon, crisis, conjuncture, importance, urgency, weight, necessity, seriousness.

**Trife.** v. SYN. Toy, play, dally, wanton, quibble, fribble.

ANT. Treat, cope, tackle, grapple, deal.

**Trifling.** SYN. Trivial, slight, petty,

frivolous, unimportant, inconsiderable, worthless [See TRIVIAL].

**Trim.** SYN. Prepare, order, deck, adjust, clip, embellish, arrange.

ANT. Disorder, derange, dismantle, denude, divest, disarrange.

**Trip.** SYN. Bound, skip, taunt, fail, stumble, mistake, offend, err, fall.

ANT. Stand, succeed, speed, prosper.

**Trite.** SYN. Worn, hackneyed, stale, threadbare, commonplace, obvious, familiar, trivial.

ANT. Original, novel, startling, inventive.

**Triumph.** SYN. Victory, success, ovation, achievement, conquest, exultation, trophy.

ANT. Defeat, discomfiture, failure, unsuccess, abortion, baffling, disappointment.

**Triumphant.** SYN. Victorious, successful, rejoicing, exultant, elated, boastful.

ANT. Unvictorious, baffled, humiliated, unsuccessful, discomfited, beaten, worsted.

**Trivial.** SYN. Trifling, trite, common, unimportant, useless, nugatory, paltry, inconsiderable.

ANT. Important, weighty, critical, original, novel.

**Troop.** SYN. Crowd, assemblage, multitude, herd, collection, band, company, gang, horde, throng.

ANT. Paucity, selection, bevy, elite.

**Trophy.** SYN. War-spoil, acquisition, laurels, palm, bays, wreath, prize, medal, feather.

ANT. Brand, stigma, tarnish, stain, blot.

**Trouble.** v. SYN. Disturb, vex, agitate, confuse, perplex, distress, annoy, harass, tease, molest, grieve, mortify, oppress.

ANT. Compose, calm, allay, appease, please, soothe, delight, gratify, recreate, entertain, relieve, refresh.

**Trouble.** n. SYN. Affliction, disturbance, annoyance, perplexity, molestation, vexation, inconvenience, calamity, distress, uneasiness, tribulation, disaster, torment, misfortune, adversity, anxiety, embarrassment, sorrow, misery, grief, depression, difficulty, labor, toil, effort.

**ANT.** Alleviation, composure, pleasure, appeasement, delight, assuagement, happiness, gratification, boon, blessing, exultation, joy, gladness, ease, facility, luck, recreadious, amusement, carelessness, indifference, indolence, inertia, indiligence.

**Troublesome.** SYN. Tiresome, irksome, difficult, tedious, arduous, laborious, grievous, importunate, vexatious.

**ANT.** Easy, pleasant, amusing, facile, light, unlaborious, untroublesome.

**Troublous.** SYN. Afflictive, agitated, tumultuous, trying.

**ANT.** Soothing, healing, calming, comforting.

**Truant.** SYN. Vagabond, loitering, idling, shirking, vagrant, loose, apostate, renegade.

**ANT.** Sedulous, domestic, industrious, diligent, loyal, adherent, faithful, attached.

**Truck.** *v.* SYN. Barter, deal, traffic, exchange [See DEAL].

**Truckle.** SYN. Cringe, stoop, crouch, bend the knee, yield, submit servilely, [See CRINGE].

**Truculent.** SYN. Fierce, savage, ruthless, destructive, barbarous, cruel, bloodthirsty.

**ANT.** Mild, inoffensive, gentle.

**True.** *a.* SYN. Veritable, veracious, exact, precis, accurate, faithful, actual, loyal, genuine, pure, real.

**ANT.** Fictitious, unreliable, unhistorical, untrustworthy, inveracious, false, inaccurate, unfaithful, faithless, fickle, treacherous, erroneous, spurious, perfidious, counterfeit, adulterated.

**Truism.** SYN. Commonplace, platitude.

**ANT.** Discovery, originality, paradox.

**Truly.** SYN. Really, actually, verily, sincerely, truthfully, surely, in truth, [See ACTUALLY].

**Trumpery.** SYN. Trash, tinsel, nonsense, tawdriness, trifles, rubbish.

**ANT.** Treasure, valuables, sense, wisdom, truth.

**Trunk.** SYN. Stem, stock, body, shaft.

**Trust.** *v.* SYN. Confide, rely, credit,

believe, charge, deposit, entrust, repose, hope.

**ANT.** Distrust, suspect, discredit, doubt, disbelieve, resume, withdraw, despair.

**Trust.** *n.* SYN. Faith, confidence, reliance, belief, hope, expectation, credit, duty, commission, charge [See CONFIDENCE].

**Trusty.** SYN. Faithful, honest, firm, reliable, strong [See FAITHFUL].

**Trustworthy.** SYN. Faithful, trusty, honest, strong, firm, reliable [See FAITHFUL].

**Truth.** SYN. Veracity, verity, fact, fidelity, faithfulness, exactness, accuracy, precision [See VERITY].

**Truthful.** SYN. Sincere, veracious, correct, accurate [See VERACIOUS].

**Truthless** [See VERACIOUS].

**Try.** SYN. Attempt, endeavor, strive, aim, examine, test, sound, gauge, probe, fathom.

**ANT.** Ignore, pretermit, reject, abandon, discard, misexamine, misinvestigate.

**Tuft.** SYN. Bunch, cluster, knot, plume.

**Tug.** *v.* SYN. Pull, drag, haul, draw [See PULL].

**Tuition.** SYN. Teaching, training, discipline, schooling [See DISCIPLINE].

**Tumble.** SYN. Fall, topple, precipitate, derange, rumples [See FALL and RUMPLE].

**Tumid.** SYN. Swollen, distended, protuberant, inflated, turgid, bombastic, pompous, high-flown, stilted, grandiloquent.

**ANT.** Smooth, flat, level, plane, equable, uninflated, subdued.

**Tumult.** SYN. Uproar, ferment, disturbance, turbulence, mutiny, insubordination, excitement, outbreak, fray, bustle, distraction, turmoil, disorder, confusion, noise, bluster, brawl, riot.

**ANT.** Peace, pacification, subsidence, quiet, tranquillity, order, orderliness.

**Tumultuous.** SYN. Disorderly, disturbed, confused, turbulent, agitated, seditious, lawless, riotous, unruly [See ORDERLY, ANT.].

- Tune.** SYN. Strain, melody, air.
- Tuneful.** SYN. Musical, melodious, harmonious [See MUSICAL].
- Turbid.** SYN. Foul, thick, muddy, impure, unsettled, disordered, roiled.  
ANT. Clear, limpid, crystalline.
- Turbulence** [See TUMULT].
- Turbulent** [See TUMULTUOUS].
- Turgid** [See TUMID].
- Turmoil** [See TUMULT].
- Turn.** *v.* SYN. Round, shape, mold, adapt, spin, reverse, defect, alter, transform, convert, metamorphose, revolve, rotate, hinge, depend, deviate, incline, diverge, decline, change.  
ANT. Misshape, misadapt, perpetuate, stabilize, stereotype, fix, arrest, continue, proceed.
- Turn.** *n.* SYN. Revolution, rotation, recurrence, change, alteration, vicissitude, winding, bend, deflection, curve, alternation, opportunity, occasion, time, deed, office, act, treatment, purpose, requirement, convenience, talent, gift, tendency, character, exigence, crisis, form, cast, shape, manner, mold, fashion, cut.  
ANT. Stability, fixity, immobility, stationariness, unchangeableness, uniformity, rectilinearity, indeflection, continuity, untimeliness, incognizance, oversight, independence, non-requirement, malformation, shapelessness.
- Turncoat.** SYN. Trimmer, deserter, relegate [See RENEGADE].
- Turpitude.** SYN. Baseness, vileness, depravity, badness, wickedness, disgracefulness.  
ANT. Goodness, nobility, commendableness, excellence.
- Tutelage.** SYN. Protection, guardianship, minority, training, pupilage.  
ANT. Majority, non-tutelage, independence, discretion.
- Tutor.** SYN. Guardian, governor, instructor, teacher, preceptor, professor, master, savant.  
ANT. Ward, pupil, scholar, student, disciple, learner, tyro.
- Twaddle.** SYN. Balderdash, tattle, nonsense, rigmarole [See TRASH].
- Twig.** SYN. Sprig, spray, shoot, branch.
- Twine.** SYN. Twist, wind, embrace,

entwine, wreath, bind, unite, braid, bend, meander.

ANT. Untwist, unwind, separate, disunite, detach, unwreath, unravel, disentwine, continue, straighten.

**Twirl.** SYN. Revolve, whirl, turn round [See REVOLVE].

**Twist.** SYN. Cohtort, convolve, complicate, pervert, distort, wrest, wreath, wind, encircle, form, weave, insinuate, unite, interpenetrate.

ANT. Straighten, untwist, rectify, verify, represent, reflect, render, preserve, express, substantiate, unwreath, unwind, detach, disengage, separate, disunite, disentangle, disincorporate, unravel.

**Twit.** SYN. Taunt, gibe, reproach, upbraid, jeer, scoff [See JEER].

**Type.** SYN. Mark, stamp, emblem, kind, character, sign, symbol, pattern, archetype, form, model, idea, image, likeness, expression, cast, mold, fashion.

ANT. Non-description, non-classification, inexpression, misrepresentation, misindication, falsification, abnormality, deviation, caricature, monstrosity.

**Typify.** SYN. Prefigure, adumbrate, predelineate, prerepresent, foreshow, predemonstrate, foreshadow.

ANT. Verify, fulfill, realize.

**Tyrannical.** SYN. Arbitrary, despotic, cruel, severe, high-handed [See ARBITRARY].

**Tyranny.** SYN. Despotism, inclemency, persecution, autocracy.

ANT. Freedom, independence, humanity, clemency, constitutionalism.

**Tyrant.** SYN. Despot, persecutor, oppressor [See DESPOT].

**Tyro.** SYN. Beginner, novice, neophyte.

ANT. Professor, adept, expert, master.

## U

(For the words compounded of the negative prefix Un reference may be made to the words themselves; as, for Unbelief See Belief; for Unfair See Fair.)

**UBIQUITY.** SYN. Omnipresence,

- all-pervasiveness, boundlessness.**  
**ANT.** Nullibiety, localization, limitation.
- Ugly.** SYN. Loathsome, hideous, hateful, frightful, uncouth, ill-favored, unsightly, ill-looking, plain, homely, deformed, monstrous, ungainly.  
**ANT.** Attractive, fair, seemly, shapely, beautiful, handsome.
- Ulterior.** SYN. Further, remote, more distant, remoter, succeeding, beyond.  
**ANT.** Immediate, present, prior, hither.
- Ultimate.** SYN. Last, final, extreme, conclusive, remotest, farthest.  
**ANT.** Prior, intermediate, proximate, preliminary.
- Umbrage.** SYN. Offence, dissatisfaction, resentment, jealousy, displeasure.  
**ANT.** Complacency, satisfaction, gratification.
- Umpire.** SYN. Judge, referee, arbitrator, arbitrator.  
**ANT.** Litigant, disputant.
- Unaccountable.** SYN. Strange, inexplicable [See STRANGE].
- Unadvised.** SYN. Indiscreet, imprudent, thoughtless, inconsiderate, rash [See DISCREET and RASH].
- Unaffected.** SYN. Unmoved, unshaken, simple, sincere, natural, real [See STABLE and SINCERE].
- Unalterable.** [See MUTABLE and PERISHABLE].
- Unanimity.** SYN. Accord, concord, unity, agreement, consent, consensus.  
**ANT.** Variance, discord, disagreement, dissent, dissentience.
- Unanimous.** SYN. Of one mind, agreeing, like-minded.  
**ANT.** Discordant, disagreeing.
- Unanswerable.** SYN. Unquestionable, indisputable, undeniable, incontrovertible [See CONTROVERTIBLE and INDISPUTABLE].
- Unavoidable.** SYN. Necessary, certain [See INEVITABLE].
- Unbecoming.** [See BECOMING].
- Unbelief.** [See BELIEF].
- Unbeliever.** [See INFIDEL].
- Unbind.** SYN. Set free [See BIND].
- Unblemished.** SYN. Pure, spotless, unspotted, unsullied [See PURE].
- Unbounded.** SYN. Boundless, excessive, unsparing, unstinted, interminable [See BOUNDLESS].
- Unbridled.** SYN. Wanton, licentious, dissolute, loose, lax [See LICENTIOUS].
- Unceasing.** SYN. Endless, continual, continuous, perpetual, incessant, everlasting, eternal [See ENDLESS].
- Uncertain.** SYN. Doubtful, dubious, questionable, fitful, equivocal, ambiguous, indistinct, variable, fluctuating [See CERTAIN].
- Uncertainty.** [See CERTAINTY].
- Unchangeable.** [See MUTABLE and PERISHABLE].
- Uncivil.** SYN. Rude, discourteous, disrespectful, disobliging [See CIVIL].
- Unclean.** SYN. Dirty, foul, filthy, sullied [See CLEAN, a.].
- Uncommon.** SYN. Rare, strange, scarce, singular, choice, unique, unusual [See COMMON].
- Unconcerned.** SYN. Careless, indifferent, apathetic [See THOUGHTFUL].
- Uncouth.** SYN. Odd, unseemly, awkward, boorish, clumsy, clownish, ungraceful, strange, underbred, ungainly.  
**ANT.** Quaint, neat, polite, trim, modish, fashionable, graceful, courtly, well-mannered, refined, polished, well-bred.
- Uncover.** SYN. Reveal, strip, expose, lay bare, divest, unveil, reveal [See COVER].
- Uction.** SYN. Life, spirit, force, animation, fervor, power.  
**ANT.** Flatness, tameness, weakness, inanitatness, coldness, perfunctoriness, lifelessness, dilutedness, vapidity.
- Unctuous.** SYN. Oily, smooth, fawning, flattering, fulsome, sycophantic, complimentary.  
**ANT.** Abrupt, unmannerly, uncomplimentary, sarcastic, cynical, blunt.
- Undecided.** SYN. Wavering, hesitating, irresolute, undetermined [See DECIDED].
- Undeniable.** SYN. Incontestable, indisputable, unquestionable, incontrovertible [See CONTROVERTIBLE and INDISPUTABLE].

**Under.** SYN. Below, underneath, beneath, subordinate, lower, inferior [See BELOW and BENEATH].

**Underestimate.** SYN. Underrate, undervalue, disparage.

ANT. Overrate, overvalue, exaggerate.

**Undergo.** SYN. Bear, suffer, endure, sustain, experience [See BEAR and EXPERIENCE].

**Underhand.** SYN. Clandestine, furtive, dishonest, unfair, fraudulent, surreptitious.

ANT. Openhanded, straightforward, fair, honest, undisguised.

**Underling.** SYN. Menial, subordinate.

ANT. Master, superior.

**Undermine.** SYN. Sap, subvert, counteract, baffle, thwart.

ANT. Prop, support, countenance, promote, aid, corroborate.

**Underrate** [See UNDERESTIMATE].

**Understand.** SYN. Apprehend, comprehend, know, perceive, discern, conceive, learn, recognize, interpret, imply.

ANT. Misapprehend, miscomprehend, ignore, misinterpret, declare, state, enunciate, express.

**Understanding.** SYN. Knowledge, discernment, interpretation, construction, agreement, intellect, intelligence, mind, sense, conception, reason, brains.

ANT. Ignorance, misapprehension, misunderstanding, misinterpretation, misconstruction, mindlessness, irrationality.

**Undertake.** SYN. Engage, attempt, enter upon, agree, set about, embark in, stipulate, project, commence, promise.

ANT. Decline, abandon, drop, discontinue, desist.

**Undertaking.** SYN. Enterprise, adventure, attempt, effort, project, business [See ADVENTURE and BUSINESS].

**Undervalue** [See VALUE].

**Undisturbed.** SYN. Quiet, still, tranquil, placid, peaceful [See TRANQUIL].

**Undo.** SYN. Annul, frustrate, untie, unfasten, destroy [See ANNUL].

**Undulation.** SYN. Wave, vibration, swelling, oscillation, bill.

ANT. Standing, arrestation, rest, flattening, table-land, plain.

**Uneasy.** SYN. Restless, disturbed, unquiet, stiff, awkward [See EASY].

**Uneducated.** SYN. Ignorant, uncultivated [See LEARNED].

**Unequal.** SYN. Uneven, not alike, irregular, insufficient, inadequate, ill-matched [See EQUAL].

**Unequaled.** SYN. Matchless, unique, unparalleled, novel, new, unheard of [See MATCHLESS].

**Unerring.** SYN. Infallible, sure [See FALLIBLE].

**Unexpected.** SYN. Unforeseen, unlooked for, sudden.

ANT. Expected, provided for, foreseen.

**Unfair.** SYN. Wrongful, dishonest, unjust, disingenuous, tricky [See HONEST].

**Unfaithful.** SYN. Disloyal, inconstant, treacherous [See FAITHFUL].

**Unfavorable** [See FAVORABLE].

**Unfeeling.** SYN. Insensible, cruel, hard-hearted, callous [See HARD].

**Unfeligned.** SYN. Clear, undisguised, veracious, sincere [See SINCERE].

**Unfit. a.** SYN. Improper, unsuitable, inconsistent, untimely, incompetent [See FIT].

**Unfit. v.** Disable, incapacitate, disqualify, render unfit [See QUALIFY].

**Unfitness.** SYN. Inaptness, inaptitude, incapacity, incompetency, disqualification [See QUALIFICATION].

**Unfold.** SYN. Unravel, disclose, unbosom, divulge, display, spread out, expand, reveal, develop, explain, declare [See EXPAND and REVEAL].

**Unforgiving.** SYN. Implacable, vindictive, relentless [See RELENTLESS and VINDICTIVE].

**Unfortunate.** SYN. Calamitous, ill-fated, unlucky, wretched, unhappy, miserable [See HAPPY].

**Unfounded.** SYN. False, groundless, baseless, vain, idle [See FALSE and GROUNDLESS].

**Unfrequented.** SYN. Unvisited, uninhabited, lone, solitary, deserted.

ANT. Frequented.

**Unfriendly.** SYN. Inhospitable, un-

**genial, unkind, disobliging** [See FRIENDLY].

**Unfruitful** [See FRUITFUL].

**Ungainly.** SYN. Clumsy, awkward, lumbering, uncouth [See UNCOUTH].

**Ungovernable.** SYN. Unruly, unmanageable, refractory, disobedient, lawless [See LAWLESS and REFRACTORY].

**Ungraceful.** SYN. Awkward, inelegant [See UNGAINLY].

**Ungrateful.** SYN. Thankless, unthankful [See GRATEFUL].

**Unhandy.** SYN. Awkward, clumsy, uncouth [See AWKWARD].

**Unhappiness.** SYN. Misery, wretchedness, distress, woe [See BLISS].

**Unhappy.** SYN. Miserable, wretched, distressed, afflicted, painful, disastrous, drear, dismal [See HAPPY].

**Unhealthy** [See HEALTHY].

**Uniform.** SYN. Unvarying, invariable, conformable, homogeneous, consistent, equal, even, alike, unvaried, regular, symmetrical, equable.

ANT. Varying, variable, inconformable, incongruous, diverse, heterogeneous, inconsistent, irregular, unsymmetrical, multifarious, multigenous, polymorphic, bizarre, eccentric, erratic.

**Uninteresting.** SYN. Dull, tedious, tiresome, unattractive [See ATTRACTIVE and DULL].

**Uninterrupted.** SYN. Continuous, perpetual, unceasing, incessant, endless [See PERPETUAL].

**Union.** SYN. Junction, coalition, combination, agreement, harmony, conjunction, concert, league, connection, alliance, confederacy, concord, confederation, consolidation.

ANT. Disjunction, separation, severance, divorce, disagreement, discord, disharmony, secession, disruption, multiplication, diversification, division.

**Unique.** SYN. Sole, matchless, singular, rare, choice, uncommon [See COMMON].

**Unison.** SYN. Harmony, agreement, concord, union.

ANT. Discord, disharmony, disagreement, disunion, variance.

**Unit.** SYN. Ace, item, part, individual.

ANT. Total, aggregate, collection, sum, mass.

**Unite.** SYN. Join, combine, link, attach, amalgamate, associate, coalesce, embody, merge, be mixed, conjoin, connect, couple, add, incorporate with, cohere, concatenate, integrate, converge.

ANT. Disjoin, sever, dissociate, separate, disamalgamate, resolve, disconnect, disintegrate, disunite, disrupt, divide, multiply, part, sunder, diverge.

**Unity.** SYN. Oneness, singleness, individuality, concord, conjunction, agreement, uniformity, indivisibility.

ANT. Plurality, multitude, complexity, multiplicity, discord, disjunction, separation, severance, variety, heterogeneity, diversity, incongruity, divisibility.

**Universal.** SYN. All, embracing, total, unlimited, boundless, comprehensive, entire, general, whole, exhaustive, complete.

ANT. Partial, local, limited, incomplete, exclusive, particular, inexhaustive, exceptional.

**Unjust** [See JUST and HONEST].

**Unknown.** SYN. Mysterious, hidden, obscure, unrecognized [See OASCURE].

**Unlawful** [See LAWFUL].

**Unlearned** [See LEARNED].

**Unlike** [See LIKE].

**Unlimited** [See BOUNDLESS].

**Unlucky** [See LUCKY].

**Unmistakable.** SYN. Unambiguous, plain, evident, manifest, clear, unequivocal [See AMBIGUOUS].

**Unnecessary.** SYN. Uncalled for, useless, needless [see NECESSARY].

**Unpardonable.** SYN. Inexcusable, unjustifiable [See PARDONABLE].

**Unpleasant** [See PLEASANT].

**Unprecedented.** SYN. Unrivalled, unexampled, unequalled, rare [See EXCEPTIONAL and RARE].

**Unprincipled** [See WICKED].

**Unprofitable.** SYN. Useless, bootless, futile, fruitless [See PROFITABLE].

**Unqualified.** SYN. Absolute, unconditioned, outright [See **ABSOLUTE**].

**Unquestionable.** SYN. Irrefragable, incontrovertible, indubitable, undeniable, indisputable [See **INDISPUTABLE** and **INCONTESTABLE**].

**Unreasonable.** SYN. Foolish, silly, absurd, preposterous, immoderate, exorbitant, ridiculous [See **RATIONAL** and **EXCESSIVE**].

**Unrelenting.** SYN. Inexorable, unyielding, pitiless, stern, cruel, hard [See **HARD**].

**Unrighteous.** SYN. Wrongful, unjust, unfair, unequitable [See **RIGHTEOUS**].

**Unrivalled.** SYN. Unequaled, unique, unexampled, incomparable, matchless [See **INCOMPARABLE**].

**Unroll.** SYN. Unfold, open, discover [See **DISCOVER**].

**Unruffled** [See **TRANQUIL**].

**Unruly.** SYN. Ungovernable, unmanageable, refractory [See **REFRACTORY**].

**Unsafe** [See **SAFE**].

**Unseasonable** [See **SEASONABLE**].

**Unseemly.** SYN. Unbecoming, indecorous, unsuitable, unfit, unbecoming [See **SEEMLY**].

**Unselfish** [See **SELFISH**].

**Unseen.** SYN. Invisible, unnoticed, unperceived [See **VISIBLE**].

**Unsettle.** SYN. Disturb, derange, displace, ruffle [See **SETTLE**].

**Unskillful** [See **CLUMSY**].

**Unsophisticated** [See **SIMPLE**].

**Unsound** [See **SOUND**].

**Unspeakable** [See **INDESCRIBABLE**].

**Unsteady.** SYN. Wavering, unstable, variable, fickle, restless, fitful [See **STEADY**].

**Unsuccessful.** SYN. Futile, vain, ineffectual, fruitless, unfortunate [See **FUTILE**].

**Untrodden.** SYN. Trackless, pathless.  
ANT. Trodden, frequented.

**Untruth.** SYN. Lie, falsehood, fib, fiction, fabrication, deception.  
ANT. Truth, fact, verity.

**Unusual.** SYN. Rare, unwonted, singular, uncommon, remarkable, strange, extraordinary [See **USUAL**].

**Unwearied.** SYN. Indefatigable,

persevering, tireless [See **INDEFATIGABLE**].

**Unwilling.** SYN. Averse, backward, disinclined, loth, reluctant [See **RELUCTANT**].

**Unyielding.** SYN. Inflexible, unbending, stanch, stiff, determined, obstinate [See **FLEXIBLE** and **OBSTINATE**].

**Upbraid.** SYN. Reprove, taunt, reproach, chide.

ANT. Commend, praise, eulogize, laud, compliment, applaud.

**Uphold.** SYN. Support, sustain, elevate, raise, countenance, advocate, sanction, encourage, defend, maintain, vindicate, stand by.

ANT. Subvert, drop, discard, betray, discountenance, oppose, discourage, attack, repudiate, abandon, abjure, renounce.

**Upright.** SYN. Vertical, erect, perpendicular, honest, honorable, pure, principled, conscientious, just, fair, equitable.

ANT. Inverted, inclined, dishonest, dishonorable, corrupt, unprincipled, unconscientious.

**Up roar** [See **TUMULT**].

**Uproot.** SYN. Eradicate, extirpate, weed, deracinate, exterminate, destroy.

ANT. Implant, sow, foster, nurture, cultivate.

**Upset.** SYN. Overturn, overthrow, capsize, overbalance, subvert, destabilize.

ANT. Establish, plant, stabilize, corroborate, confirm.

**Upshot.** SYN. Result, conclusion, outcome, denouement, issue, finale [See **RESULT**].

**Upstart.** SYN. Plebeian, mushroom.

ANT. Personage, patrician.

**Urbane.** SYN. Affable, courteous, refined, polite.

ANT. Boorish, discourteous, refined, coarse.

**Urbanity.** SYN. Politeness, refinement, courtesy, polished manners, suavity, good breeding, civility [See **REFINEMENT**].

**Urge.** SYN. Press, push, drive, impel, propel, force, importune, solicit, animate, incite, instigate, stimulate, hasten, expedite, accelerate, despatch.

**ANT.** Repress, hold, retain, inhibit, coerce, restrain, prohibit, hinder, retard, discourage, damp, obstruct.

**Urgent.** **SYN.** Pressing, imperative, immediate, importunate, forcible, strenuous, serious, grave, momentous, indeferrible.

**ANT.** Unimportant, insignificant, trifling, trivial, deferrible.

**Usage.** **SYN.** Custom, use, fashion, prescription, treatment [See FASHION].

**Use.** **n.** **SYN.** Advantage, custom, habit, practice, service, utility, usage [See CUSTOM].

**Use.** **v.** **SYN.** Employ, exercise, treat, practice, accustom, habituate, inure.

**ANT.** Discard, suspend, ignore, avoid, disaccustom, dishabituate, disinure.

**Useful.** **SYN.** Advantageous, profitable, helpful, serviceable, beneficial, available, adapted, suited, conducive.

**ANT.** Disadvantageous, unprofitable, obstructive, retardative, preventative, antagonistic, hostile, cumbersome, burdensome, unbeneficial, unavailable, inconducive, useless, fruitless, ineffectual.

**Useless** [See USEFUL].

**Usher.** **SYN.** Herald, introduce, precede, announce.

**ANT.** Follow, attend, succeed.

**Usual.** **SYN.** Common, customary, ordinary, normal, regular, habitual, wonted, accustomed, general.

**ANT.** Uncommon, rare, exceptional, uncustomary, extraordinary, abnormal, irregular, unusual.

**Usurp.** **SYN.** Seize, arrogate, appropriate, assume.

**ANT.** Receive, inherit, accept.

**Utility.** **SYN.** Usefulness, benefit, profit, advantage, advantageousness, service [See ADVANTAGE].

**Utilize.** **SYN.** Localize, economize, husband.

**ANT.** Dissipate, waste, squander, sacrifice, lose.

**Utmost.** **SYN.** Farthest, remotest, uttermost, greatest.

**ANT.** Nearest, smallest.

**Utter.** **v.** **SYN.** Circulate, issue, promulgate, express, articulate, pronounce, speak.

**ANT.** Recal, suppress, repress, hush, stifle, check, swallow.

**Utter.** **a.** **SYN.** Extreme, perfect, complete, unqualified, absolute, thorough, consummate, entire, sheer, pure.

**ANT.** Imperfect, incomplete, impure.

**Utterly.** **SYN.** Totally, completely, wholly, quite, altogether, entirely [See ALTOGETHER and COMPLETELY].

## V

**VACANCY.** **SYN.** Empty, emptiness, space, vacancy, leisure, void.

**ANT.** Fullness, business, occupation.

**Vacant.** **SYN.** Empty, leisure, unemployed, unencumbered, unoccupied, void, unfilled, mindless, exhausted.

**ANT.** Full, replenished, business, employed, engaged, occupied, filled, thoughtful.

**Vacate.** **SYN.** Resign, surrender, annul, invalidate, abrogate, neutralize.

**ANT.** Hold, retain, fill, occupy, substantiate.

**Vacation.** **SYN.** Holiday, recreation.

**ANT.** Term, business.

**Vacillate.** **SYN.** Fluctuate, dubitate, waver, be unsteady.

**ANT.** Determine, abide, adhere.

**Vacuity.** **SYN.** Emptiness, inanity, nihilism, space, void.

**ANT.** Fullness, substance, matter, occupation, quantify, bulk.

**Vagabond.** **SYN.** Wanderer, vagrant, rogue, tramp.

**ANT.** Worker, laborer.

**Vagary.** **SYN.** Whim, fancy, crotchet, freak, caprice.

**ANT.** Purpose, determination, judgment, conviction, seriousness.

**Vagrant.** **SYN.** Vagabond, strolling, itinerant, wandering, sauntering, roaming, roving.

**ANT.** Domestic, established, local, resident.

**Vague.** **SYN.** General, lax, indefinite, undetermined, popular, intangible, equivocal, unsettled, uncertain, ill defined, pointless.

**ANT.** Strict, definite, determined, limited, scientific, pointed, specific.

**Vain.** SYN. Empty, worthless, fruitless, unsatisfying, unavailing, idle, ineffectual, egotistic, showy, unreal, conceited, arrogant.

ANT. Solid, substantial, sound, worthy, efficient, effectual, cogent, potent, unconceited, modest, real.

**Valediction.** SYN. Leave-taking, farewell, adieu.

ANT. Salutation, hail, welcome, reception, recognition.

**Valiant.** SYN. Intrepid, heroic, courageous, brave, redoubtable, stout hearted, valorous, gallant.

ANT. Timid, puny, cowardly, craven.

**Valid.** SYN. Strong, powerful, cogent, weighty, sound, substantial, available, efficient, sufficient, operative, conclusive.

ANT. Weak, invalid, powerless, unsound, unsubstantial, unavailable, inefficient, insufficient, inoperative, obsolete, effete, superseded, inconclusive.

**Valor** [See COURAGE].

**Valuable.** SYN. Precious, costly, estimable.

ANT. Cheap, vile, worthless, valueless.

**Value.** *v.* SYN. Appreciate, compute, rate, estimate, esteem, treasure, appraise, prize.

ANT. Miscompute, misestimate, disesteem, disregard, vilipend, underrate, undervalue, underestimate, despise, contemn, cheapen, vilify.

**Value.** *n.* [See WORTH].

**Vanish.** SYN. Disappear, dissolve, melt, fade away.

ANT. Appear, approach, loom.

**Vanity.** SYN. Emptiness, unsubstantiality, unreality, falsity, conceit, self-sufficiency, ostentation, pride, worthlessness, triviality.

ANT. Substance, solidity, substantiality, reality, truth, modesty, self-distrust, simplicity, unostentatiousness, humility.

**Vanquish.** SYN. Conquer, surmount, subdue, discomfit, confute, overcome, defeat, master.

ANT. Succumb, yield, faint, fall.

**Vapid.** SYN. Flat, dull, spiritless, stale, tasteless, flavorless, insipid, tame.

ANT. Spirited, animated, pungent, trenchant, pithy.

**Vapor.** SYN. Steam, fog, mist, fume, gas, exhalation [See EXHALATION].

**Variable.** SYN. Changeable, mutable, fickle, capricious, wavering, unsteady, inconstant, shifting.

ANT. Unchanging, unchangeable, immutable, constant, firm, true, fast, staunch, unwavering, steady, unalterable, invariable.

**Variance.** SYN. Difference, disagreement, discord, estrangement, antagonism, strife, hostility, discrepancy.

ANT. Unity, reconciliation, harmony, agreement, pacification, peace, accommodation, consent.

**Variation.** SYN. Deviation, alteration, mutation, diversity, departure, change, abnormality, exception, discrepancy.

ANT. Continuance, fixity, indivergency, exemplification, law, rule, uniformity, harmony, agreement.

**Variiegated.** SYN. Diversified, divers-colored, parti-colored, mottled [See MACULATED].

**Variety.** SYN. Difference, diversity, medley, miscellany, multiplicity, multiformity, abnormality.

ANT. Uniformity, species, type, specimen.

**Various.** SYN. Different, diverse, multiform, multitudinous, several, sundry, uncertain, manifold, diversified.

ANT. One, same, identical, uniform, few, similar.

**Varnish.** SYN. Glaze, gloss, disguise, palliate, embellish, sophisticate, furbish.

ANT. Simplify, divest, disembellish, disencumber.

**Vary.** SYN. Alter, dissimilate, change, modify, variegate, diversify, differ, deviate, disagree.

ANT. Perpetuate, stabilitate, assimilate, stereotype, harmonize, conform.

**Vast.** SYN. Waste, wild, desolate, extensive, spacious, wide spread, gigantic, wide, boundless, measureless, enormous, mighty, huge, immense, colossal, prodigious, far-reaching.

ANT. Narrow, close, confined, frequented, populated, cultivated, tend-

- ed, tilled, limited, bounded, circumscribed, moderate.
- Vaticination.** SYN. Prophecy, divination, augury, prediction.  
ANT. Retrospection, realization, rehearsal, verification, fulfillment, accomplishment.
- Vaunt.** SYN. Boast, brag, puff, hawk, trumpet, cackle, advertise, make a display of, flourish, cry, parade.  
ANT. Repress, suppress, conceal, disparage, decry, detract.
- Veer.** SYN. Shift, tergiversate, trim, temporize.  
ANT. Stand, stick, persist, remain, adhere.
- Vegetate.** SYN. Grow, sprout, germinate, idle, bask, pullulate, hibernate.  
ANT. Fade, pine, wither, decay, rot, stir, bustle, work, energize, operate.
- Vehement.** SYN. Violent, impetuous, ardent, burning, fervent, raging, furious, passionate, fervid, urgent, forcible, eager.  
ANT. Mild, feeble, inanimate, subdued, controlled, unimpassioned, passionless, cold, stoical, gentle, weak, mitigated.
- Vell.** SYN. Intercept, hide, screen, disguise, palliate, mask, cover, conceal.  
ANT. Expose, unveil, strip, denude, exaggerate.
- Velocity.** SYN. Quickness, swiftness, speed, celerity, rapidity, fleetness.  
ANT. Slowness, sluggishness, tardiness, ientor, languor, cumbrousness, inactivity.
- Venal.** SYN. Sordid, mercenary, prostitute, selfish, held for pay, hireling.  
ANT. Disinterested, unmercenary, incorrupt.
- Vend** [See BUY].
- Venerate** [See ADORE].
- Venerable.** SYN. Sage, wise, grave [See GRAVE and FOOLISH].
- Veneration.** SYN. Reverence, adoration, worship.  
ANT. Contempt, disesteem, loathing, vilification.
- Vengeance.** SYN. Retribution, retaliation, revenge.  
ANT. Forgiveness, pardon, condonation, amnesty, grace, remission,
- absolution, oblivion, indulgence, relieve.
- Venial.** SYN. Pardonable, excusable, remissible, justifiable.  
ANT. Unpardonable, inexcusable, irremissible, mortal.
- Venom.** SYN. Poison, virus, malice, malignity, spite.  
ANT. Antidote [See SPITE].
- Venomous.** SYN. Poisonous, malignant, virulent, slanderous.  
ANT. Wholesome, salubrious, genial, flattering, kindly.
- Vent.** SYN. Outlet, opening, discharge, passage, utterance [See OPENING].
- Venture.** *n.* SYN. Speculation, risk, chance, hazard, stake, undertaking, luck, experiment, throw.  
ANT. Non-speculation, caution, reservation, calculation, certainty, law, method.
- Venture.** *v.* [See HAZARD].
- Venturesome.** SYN. Risky, intrepid, foolhardy [See ADVENTUROUS].
- Venturous.** SYN. Daring, rash, intrepid, audacious.  
ANT. Unventuresome, cautious, timid, unenterprising.
- Veracious.** SYN. True, credible, reliable, honest, truth-loving, truthful, historical.  
ANT. False, mendacious, inveracious, deceitful, unhistorical, romantic, imaginative.
- Veracity.** SYN. Truth, truthfulness, credibility, exactness, accuracy [See FALSEHOOD].
- Verbal.** SYN. Oral, spoken, parole, vocal, unwritten, unrecorded.  
ANT. Written, documentary, epistolary, recorded.
- Verbose.** SYN. Windy, prolix, prosy, tedious.  
ANT. Curt, laconic, succinct, terse, concise.
- Verdict.** SYN. Finding, judgment, answer, opinion, decision, sentence.  
ANT. Non-declaration, indecision, indetermination.
- Verge.** *n.* SYN. Border, brim, edge, rim, limit, margin, brink, eve.  
ANT. Heart, depth, center, midst.
- Verge.** *v.* SYN. Tend, bend, slope, incline, approach, approximate, tread, bear.

- ANT.** Decline, deviate, revert, depart, recede, return, back, retrocede.
- Verify.** **SYN.** Establish, confirm, fulfill, authenticate, substantiate, identify, realize, test, warrant, demonstrate.
- ANT.** Disestablish, subvert, fail, falsify, mistake, misrepresent, misstate, disappoint, misdemonstrate.
- Verisimilitude.** **SYN.** Probability, consistency, likelihood.
- ANT.** Improbability, inconsistency, unlikelyhood.
- Veritable.** **SYN.** True, actual, real, authentic, original.
- ANT.** False, fictitious, unreal, unauthentic, spurious, supposititious, feigned, sham, untrue.
- Verity.** **SYN.** Truth, reality, actuality, existence.
- ANT.** Falsity, unreality, supposition, hypothesis, conjecture, chimera, dream, delusion, fancy, phantasy.
- Verual.** **SYN.** Spring, youthful, genial, balmy, nascent.
- ANT.** Wintry, aged, brumal, hibernal, harsh, ungenial, cutting, autumnal, decadent, declining.
- Versatile.** **SYN.** Changeable, unsteady, unfixd, capricious, varied, many-sided, multigenous, manifold, variable, mobile, plastic, ready.
- ANT.** Immovable, immutable, fixed, unvaried, unvarying, one-sided, uniform, invariable, stolid, immobile, unready.
- Versed.** **SYN.** Skilled, practiced, conversant, acquainted, initiated, indoctrinated, clever, familiar, thoroughly acquainted, proficient.
- ANT.** Unskilled, ill-versed, unpracticed, inconversant, unfamiliar, uninitiated, ignorant, awkward, strange, unversed, untaught.
- Version.** **SYN.** Rendering, statement, account [See INTERPRETATION].
- Vertical.** **SYN.** Perpendicular, upright.
- ANT.** Inclined, sloped, scarpd.
- Vest.** **SYN.** Robe, clothe, furnish, endow.
- ANT.** Divest, strip, unrobe, denude, deprive.
- Vestige.** **SYN.** Trace, mark, indication, sign, token, remnant, record, trail, scent.

- ANT.** Misindication, obliteration, effacement, non-indication, indemonstrableness, deletion.
- Veteran.** **SYN.** Habitué, expert, adept, proficient.
- ANT.** Tyro, recruit, novice, lubber.
- Vex.** **SYN.** Tease, irritate, provoke, plague, torment, tantalize, bother, worry, pester, trouble, disquiet, afflict, harass, annoy.
- ANT.** Soothe, appease, gratify, quiet, please.
- Vexation.** **SYN.** Chagrin, uneasiness, mortification.
- ANT.** Pleasure, enjoyment [See PLEASURE].
- Vibrate.** **SYN.** Oscillate, swing, undulate, shake, quiver, wave.
- ANT.** Be at rest [See QUAKE].
- Vicarious.** **SYN.** Substitutive, deputed, delegated, representative, procuratorial.
- ANT.** Personal, self-performed.
- Vice.** **SYN.** Corruption, fault, defect, evil, crime, immorality, sin, badness.
- ANT.** Purity, faultlessness, perfection, virtue, immaculateness, goodness, soundness.
- Vicinity.** **SYN.** Juxtaposition, neighborhood, nearness, proximity.
- ANT.** Distance, remoteness, separation, removal.
- Vicious.** **SYN.** Corrupt, faulty, defective, bad, morbid, peccant, debased, profligate, unruly, impure, depraved.
- ANT.** Pure, sound, perfect, virtuous, healthy.
- Vicissitude.** **SYN.** Change, alternation, interchange, revolution, mutation, ups and downs.
- ANT.** Perpetuity, stability, changelessness, immutability, fixity.
- Victim.** **SYN.** Sufferer, prey, sacrifice, martyr, dupe, gull.
- ANT.** Sacrificer, seducer.
- Victorious** [See TRIUMPHANT].
- Victory.** **SYN.** Conquest, triumph, ovation, success.
- ANT.** Failure, defeat, frustration, disappointment, abortion, miscarriage, non-success.
- Victuals.** **SYN.** Food, fare, provisions, bread, viands, meat, repast.
- Vie.** **SYN.** Strive, contend, contest, cope, compete, emulate, rival.

- ANT.** Yield, succumb, retire, surrender.
- View.** **SYN.** Behold, examine, inspect, explore, survey, consider, contemplate, reconnoitre, observe, regard, estimate, judge.
- ANT.** Ignore, overlook, disregard, misconsider, misinspect, misobserve, misestimate, misjudge.
- View.** **SYN.** Sight, vision, survey, examination, inspection, judgment, estimate, scene, representation, apprehension, sentiment, conception, opinion, object, aim, intention, purpose, design, end, light, aspect.
- ANT.** Blindness, occultation, obscuration, darkness, misexamination, deception, error, delusion, misjudgment, misrepresentation, misconception, aimlessness, non-intention.
- Vigilance.** **SYN.** Watchfulness, observance, wakefulness, sleeplessness, carefulness, activity, circumspection.
- ANT.** Drowsiness, inattention, carelessness, indiligence, somnolence, inobservance, inactivity, indifference, connivance, unwatchfulness.
- Vigilant** [See WATCHFUL].
- Vigorous.** **SYN.** Strong, lusty, powerful, energetic, efficacious, nervous, robust, virile, manly, active, resolute.
- ANT.** Weak, feeble, powerless, inactive, nerveless, enervated, debile, debilitated, effete, emasculated, inactive, irresolute, indolent.
- Vile.** **SYN.** Cheap, worthless, valueless, low, base, mean, despicable, hateful, bad, impure, vicious, abandoned, abject, sinful, sordid, ignoble, wicked, villainous, degraded, wretched.
- ANT.** Costly, rare, precious, valuable, high, exalted, noble, honorable, lofty, venerable.
- Vilify.** **SYN.** Debase, degrade, spoil, deteriorate, mar, defame, traduce, asperse, stigmatize, slander, upbraid, abuse, decry, cheapen.
- ANT.** Purify, refine, exalt, raise, improve, enhance, eulogize, praise, laud, panegyricize, commend.
- Villain.** **SYN.** Scoundrel, ruffian, wretch [See BASCAL].
- Villainous.** **SYN.** Base, knavish, depraved, infamous [See VILE].

- Vindicate.** **SYN.** Assert, maintain, uphold, clear, support, defend, claim, substantiate, justify, establish.
- ANT.** Waive, abandon, surrender, forego, disprove, disestablish, neutralize, nullify, destroy, subvert, annul, vitiate.
- Vindictive.** **SYN.** Revengeful, spiteful, unforgiving, unrelenting, implacable, rancorous, unmerciful.
- ANT.** Forgiving, generous, forbearing, merciful, unvindictive.
- Violate.** **SYN.** Ravish, injure, abuse, disturb, hurt, rape, outrage, debauch, break, infringe, profane, transgress, disobey.
- ANT.** Respect, foster, observe, regard, preserve, cherish, protect, obey.
- Violence.** **SYN.** Vehemence, impetuosity, force, rape, outrage, rage, profanation, injustice, fury, infringement, fierceness, oppression.
- ANT.** Lenity, mildness, self-restraint, feebleness, gentleness, respect, forbearance, self-control, observance, obedience, preservation, conservation, protection.
- Violent.** **SYN.** Vehement, raving, furious, forcible, outrageous, raging, passionate [See FRANTIC].
- Virago.** **SYN.** Terrible, vixen, a scold, a shrew, a jezebel.
- Virgin.** **7.** **SYN.** Maid, maiden, damsel, girl.
- ANT.** Matron, married woman, strumpet, whore, prostitute, bawd.
- Virgin.** **a.** **SYN.** Maidenly, undefiled, unpolluted, untouched, fresh.
- ANT.** Unmaidenly, defiled, polluted, ravished, used, cultivated.
- Virile.** **SYN.** Manly, masculine, robust, nervous, vigorous.
- ANT.** Feeble, debile, puerile, effeminate, emasculate.
- Virtual.** **SYN.** Potential, implied, constructive, practical, substantial, indirect, essential, implicit.
- ANT.** Stated, expressed, categorical, direct, sensible, material, definite, developed, explicit.
- Virtue.** **SYN.** Power, capacity, strength, force, efficacy, excellence, value, morality, goodness, uprightness, purity, chastity, salubrity.
- ANT.** Weakness, incapacity, inability.

ty, inefficacy, badness, corruption, vice, immorality, impurity, unchastity, virulence, malignancy.

**Virtuous.** SYN. Upright, moral, chaste, modest, pure [See PURE and UPRIGHT].

**Virulence.** SYN. Venom, poison, acrimony, malignity, malignancy, bitterness, malevolence.

ANT. Mildness, salubriousness, assuagement, abatement, virtue, benevolence.

**Viscid.** SYN. Glutinous, ropy, gelatinous, sticky, cohesive

ANT. Watery, limpid, intencious, incohesive.

**Visible.** SYN. Perceptible, apparent, clear, plain, obvious, conspicuous, observable, discernible, palpable, manifest, distinguishable, evident.

ANT. Imperceptible, non-apparent, inconspicuous, impalpable, microscopic, invisible, inobservable, concealed, eclipsed, withdrawn, indiscernible, indistinguishable.

**Vision** [See VIEW]

**Visionary.** SYN. Fanciful, dreamy, chimerical, baseless, shadowy, imaginary, unreal, fabulous, romantic.

ANT. Actual, real, truthful, sound, substantial, palpable, unromantic, sober, veritable.

**Vital.** SYN. Living, animate, life-supporting, life-containing, essential, necessary, important, indispensable, inseparable, paramount, material.

ANT. Mortal, lethal, cadaverous, lifeless, inanimate, unessential, unimportant, secondary, separable, immaterial.

**Vitiate.** SYN. Impair, corrupt, spoil, injure, invalidate, deteriorate, taint.

ANT. Corroborate, confirm, substantiate, justify, vindicate, sanction.

**Vivacious.** SYN. Alive, lively, animated, sprightly, sportive, active, brisk, gay, merry.

ANT. Dead, lifeless, inanimate, dull, stolid, moody, heavy, wooden, leaden, torpid, sluggish, spiritless.

**Vivid.** SYN. Bright, brilliant, luminous, resplendent, lustrous, radiant, graphic, clear, lively, animated, stirring, striking, glowing, sunny, bright, scintillant.

ANT. Dull, opaque, non-luminous,

obscure, rayless, lurid, cloudy, non-reflecting, dim, dusky, cloudy, nebulous, pale, wan, caliginous.

**Vixen.** SYN. Scold, shrew [See VIRAGO].

**Vocation.** SYN. Profession, office, calling, function, mission, avocation, trade, business, capacity, employment, occupation

ANT. Inconversance, incapacity, leisure, non-employment.

**Vogue.** SYN. Way, custom, fashion, repute, use, usage, practice.

ANT. Desuetude, disuse, disesteem, unfashionableness, disrepute, abolition.

**Voice.** SYN. Tone, utterance, language, articulation, words, expression, signification, opinion, vote, suffrage, say, control.

ANT. Aphony, muteness, obmutescence, voicelessness, silence, inarticulation, inexpression, dumbness, inauthoritativeness.

**Void.** SYN. Wanting, empty, vacant, useless, nugatory, destitute, bereft, unoccupied, unfilled, unsubstantial, lacking, invalid, null.

ANT. Possessed, endowed, furnished, full, occupied, solid, substantial, rich, valid, operative, good, efficacious.

**Volatile.** SYN. Vaporizable, sublimable, distillable, airy, spirituous, evaporating, gay, lively, flighty, capricious, irresolute.

ANT. Fixed, solid, persistent, dull, somber, demure, steady, determined, resolute, involatile.

**Volition.** SYN. Will, choice, preference, determination, purpose, deliberation, free-will.

ANT. Force, fate, necessity, mechanism, compulsion, predestination, coercion.

**Voluble.** SYN. Rolling, running, coursing, fluent, rapid, loquacious, glib, fluent, talkative.

ANT. Stagnant, creeping, tardy, slow, sluggish, lazy, torpid, hesitating, tardiloquent, stammering, stuttering.

**Volume.** SYN. Size, body, bulk, dimensions, book, work, tome, capacity, magnitude, compass, quantity.

ANT. Diminutiveness, tenuity, minuteness, smallness.

**Voluntary.** SYN. Deliberate, spo-

**aneous**, free, intentional, optional, discretionary, unconstrained, willing.

ANT. Compulsory, coercive, necessitated, involuntary.

**Volunteer**. SYN. Offer, proffer, tend, originate.

ANT. Withhold, refuse, suppress.

**Voluptuous**. SYN. Sensual, luxurious, self-indulgent, licentious, highly pleasant.

ANT. Unsensual, abstinent, self-denying, ascetic, sober.

**Voracious**. SYN. Hungry, absorbent, ravenous, rapacious, insatiate, omnivorous, gormandizing.

ANT. Epicurean, squeamish, fastidious, delicate, dainty, nice.

**Vouch**. SYN. Attest, undertake, promise, assure, warrant, vow.

ANT. Demur, repudiate, decline, abnegate, abjure, renounce, protest.

**Vouchsafe**. SYN. Grant, accede, concede, deign, condescend.

ANT. Refuse, withhold, deny.

**Vow** [See **VOUCH**].

**Vulgar**. SYN. Popular, general, loose, ordinary, public, vernacular, plebeian, uncultivated, unrefined, low, mean, coarse, underbred.

ANT. Strict, scientific, philosophical, restricted, technical, accurate, patrician, select, choice, cultivated, refined, polite, high-bred, stylish, aristocratic.

**Vulnerable**. SYN. Assailable, weak, exposed, tender, delicate.

ANT. Unassailable, impregnable, invulnerable.

## W

**WAFT**. SYN. Float, transport, bear.

ANT. Sink, depress, tear down.

**Wag**. SYN. Joker, jester, droll fellow, humorist.

ANT. Sober fellow, serious fellow.

**Wage**. v. SYN. Carry on, make, undertake (as war), bet, stake, pledge.

**Wages**. SYN. Remuneration, hire, compensation, stipend, salary, allowance.

ANT. Gratuity, douceur, premium, bonus, grace.

**Wait**. SYN. Stay, tarry, rest, stop, abide, expect.

ANT. Speed, hasten, press.

**Waive**. SYN. Forego, abandon, remit, cancel, drop, relinquish, cast off.

ANT. Press, urge, enforce, assert, claim, vindicate.

**Wake**. SYN. Rouse, suscite, excite, reanimate, revive, awake, watch, revel, evoke, summon, provoke, call.

ANT. Soothe, allay, appease, lay, hush, lullaby, mesmerize, tranquilize, quiet.

**Wakeful**. SYN. Watchful, sleepless [See **WATCHFUL**].

**Walk**. SYN. Step, stride, march, stalk, plod, tread, tramp, trudge.

ANT. Halt, stop, stand still, ride.

**Wan**. SYN. Pale, livid, lurid, dusky, bloodless, haggard.

ANT. Fresh-colored, lively, bright, incarnadine, sanguine, chubby.

**Wander**. SYN. Ramble, range, stroll, rove, expatiate, roam, deviate, stray, depart, err, swerve, straggle, saunter, navigate, circumnavigate, travel.

ANT. Rest, stop, perch, bivouac, halt, lie, anchor, alight, settle, moor, pause, repose.

**Wandering**. SYN. Roving, vagrant, rambling, strolling, discursive [See **VAGRANT** and **DISCURSIVE**].

**Wane**. SYN. Fade, pale, decrease, diminish, decline, fall, sink, ebb, deteriorate, recede, pine, droop, attenuate, contract.

ANT. Brighten, increase, improve, mend, advance, rally, develop, recover, expand.

**Want**. SYN. Deficiency, lack, failure, insufficiency, scantiness, shortness, omission, neglect, non-production, absence.

ANT. Supply, sufficiency, provision, abundance, production, allowance, supplement, adequacy.

**Wanton**. SYN. Wandering, roving, sportive, playful, frolicsome, loose, unbridled, uncurbed, reckless, unrestrained, irregular, licentious, disolute, inconsiderate, heedless, gratuitous.

ANT. Stationary, unroving, un sportive, unplayful, unfrolicsome, joyless, thoughtful, demure, sedate, discreet, staid, self-controlled, well-regulated, formal, austere, purposed, deliberate, cold-blooded, determined.

**Ward.** SYN. Watch, avert, defend, parry, guard, fend, repel.

ANT. Betray, surrender, admit.

**Warfare.** SYN. War, hostilities, antagonism, campaign, engagement, belligerence.

ANT. Peace, truce, pacification, accommodation, reconciliation, armistice, neutrality, friendliness.

**Warlike.** SYN. Military, martial, soldierly, hostile, bellicose, soldierlike, belligerent.

ANT. Peaceful, civil, unwarlike, pacific, unmilitary.

**Warm.** SYN. Blood-warm, thermal, genial, irascible, hot, ardent, affectionate, fervid, fervent, fiery, glowing, enthusiastic, zealous, eager, excited, interested, animated.

ANT. Frigid, cold, tepid, starved, indifferent, cool, unexcited, passionless.

**Warmth.** SYN. Ardor, glow, fervor, zeal, heat, excitement, intensity, earnestness, cordiality, animation, eagerness, vehemence, geniality, sincerity, passion, irascibility, emotion, life.

ANT. Frigidity, frost, congelation, iciness, coldness, calmness, coolness, indifference, torpidity, insensitivity, apathy, slowness, ungeniality, insincerity, passionlessness, hypocrisy, good-temper, death.

**Warn.** SYN. Premonish, monish, admonish, notify, dissuade, deter, alarm.

ANT. Encourage, incite, instigate, induce.

**Warning.** SYN. Caution, premonition, notice, admonition [See NOTICE].

**Warp.** SYN. Turn, twist, shrink, give, contort, bias, unhinge, distort, prejudice, corrupt, narrow, pervert.

ANT. Stand, hold, direct, guide, control, correct, regulate, train, conduct, rectify, expand.

**Warrant.** SYN. Secure, undertake, authorize, empower, engage, support, justify, assure.

ANT. Imperil, endanger, repudiate, nullify, invalidate.

**Wary.** SYN. Suspicious, cautious, watchful, guarded, circumspect, prudent, vigilant.

ANT. Unwary, unsuspecting, incautious, invigilant, unwatchful, unguarded, uncircumspect, heedless.

**Wash.** SYN. Lave, cleanse, bathe, rinse, absterge.

ANT. Soil, foul, contaminate.

**Washy.** SYN. Weak, vapid, diluted, spiritless, pointless.

ANT. Vigorous, nervous, forcible, pregnant, trenchant, pungent.

**Waste.** SYN. Ruin, destroy, devastate, impair, consume, squander, dissipate, throw away, diminish, impair, lavish, desolate, pine, decay, attenuate, dwindle, shrivel, wither, wane.

ANT. Restore, repair, conserve, preserve, perpetuate, protect, husband, economize, utilize, hoard, treasure, accumulate, enrich, flourish, luxuriate, multiply, augment, develop.

**Wasteful** [See EXTRAVAGANT].

**Watch.** SYN. Wait, wake, contemplate, observe, note, tend, guard.

ANT. Disregard, overlook, misobserve.

**Watchful.** SYN. Vigilant, expectant, wakeful, heedful, careful, observant, attentive, circumspect, wary, cautious.

ANT. Unwatchful, invigilant, unwatchful, slumbrous, drowsy, heedless, careless, inobservant, inattentive, uncircumspect, unwary, incautious, distracted.

**Waver.** SYN. Hesitate, dubitate, halt, fluctuate, vacillate, alternate, scruple, be undetermined, totter.

ANT. Determine, decide, rest, repose, settle.

**Wavering** [See STEADY].

**Way.** SYN. Form, fashion, practice, habit, method [See ROAD and COURSE].

**Wayward.** SYN. Willful, froward, perverse, refractory, disobedient, obstinate, stubborn.

ANT. Docile, manageable, amenable.

**Weak.** SYN. Feeble, infirm, enfeebled, powerless, debile, fragile, incompact, inadhesive, pliant, frail, soft, tender, milk and water, flabby, flimsy, wishy washy, destructible, watery, diluted, imbecile, inefficient, spiritless, foolish, injudicious, unsound, undecided, unconfirmed, im-

pressible, wavering, ductile, easy, malleable, unconvincing, inconclusive, vapid, pointiness.

ANT. Strong, vigorous, robust, muscular, nervous, powerful, tough, stout, lusty, sturdy, compact, adhesive, resistant, fibrous, hard, indistructible, potent, intoxicating, efficient, spirited, animated, wise, sound, judicious, cogent, valid, decided, determined, unwavering, stubborn, unyielding, inflexible, conclusive, irresistible, forcible, telling.

**Weaken.** SYN. Debilitate, enfeeble, enervate, dilute, impair, paralyze, attenuate, sap.

ANT. Strengthen, invigorate, empower, corroborate, confirm.

**Weakness.** SYN. Debility, feebleness, enervation, dilution, impairment, languor, imbecility, infirmity, decrepitude, frailty, faintness, inconclusiveness, worthlessness, want.

ANT. Strength, power, nerve, spirit, renovation, vigor, lustiness, tone, cogency, activity, conclusiveness, efficiency, value, abundance.

**Weal.** SYN. Welfare, prosperity, happiness, advantage [See WELFARE and ADVANTAGE].

**Wealth.** SYN. Influence, riches, mammon, lucre, plenty, affluence, abundance, opulence.

ANT. Indigence, poverty, scarcity, impecuniosity.

**Wean.** SYN. Disaccustom, dishabituate, detach, alienate, withdraw, ablate.

ANT. Accustom, habituate, inure, reconcile, attach, associate, conciliate, enlist, draw, attract.

**Weapon.** SYN. Instrument, implement, utensil, arm.

ANT. Shift, makeshift, contrivance.

**Wear.** SYN. Carry, bear, exhibit, sport, consume, don, waste, impair, rub, channel, groove, excavate, hollow, diminish.

ANT. Doff, abandon, repair, renovate, renew, increase, swell, augment.

**Wearisome.** SYN. Tedious, tiresome, fatiguing, toilsome, laborious, annoying [See LABORIOUS and TEDIOUS].

**Weary.** a. SYN. Fatigued, tired, exhausted, worn, jaded, debilitated, spent, toil-worn, faint.

ANT. Fresh, vigorous, recruited, renovated, hearty.

**Weary.** v. SYN. Tire, fatigue, fag, jade, harass, exhaust [See TIRE].

**Weave.** SYN. Interlace, braid, intertwine, intermix, plait, complicate, intersect.

ANT. Unravel, untwist, disunite, disentangle, extricate, simplify, enunciate, dissect.

**Weazen.** SYN. Wizen, withered, dried up.

ANT. Fresh, plump, fair, rounded out, full.

**Wed.** SYN. Link, marry, espouse.

ANT. Separate, divorce.

**Wedding.** SYN. Espousals, marriage, nuptials [See MARRIAGE].

**Wedlock.** SYN. Marriage, matrimony, espousals, nuptials, coverture, match.

ANT. Celibacy, singleness, misogamy, divorce.

**Weep.** SYN. Cry, sob, bewail, lament, bemoan, deplore.

ANT. Laugh [See BEWAIL].

**Weight.** SYN. Gravity, ponderosity, heaviness, pressure, burden, importance, power, influence, efficacy, consequence, moment, impressiveness.

ANT. Lightness, levity, portableness, alleviation, unimportance, insignificance, weakness, inefficacy, unimpressiveness, triviality, worthlessness.

**Welcome.** n. SYN. Reception, salutation.

ANT. Repudiation, repulsion.

**Welcome.** a. SYN. Grateful, acceptable, pleasant, agreeable, gratifying, pleasing.

ANT. Unwelcome, ungrateful, unacceptable, distasteful, unpleasant, disagreeable.

**Welfare.** SYN. Well-being, weal, success, good fortune, prosperity, happiness, luck, thrift.

ANT. Adversity, reverse, unsuccess, unprosperousness, unhappiness, ill-luck, harm, hurt.

**Well.** adv. SYN. Rightly, thoroughly, properly.

ANT. Wrongly, imperfectly, improperly.

**Well.** a. SYN. Hale, healthy, hearty, sound [See HEALTHY].

**Well-bred.** SYN. Well-behaved, well-mannered, courteous, polite [See CLOWNISH].

**Wet.** SYN. Moist, damp, humid [See DRY].

**Wheedle.** SYN. Coax, cajole, decoy, flatter, entice, inveigle.

ANT. Deter, chide, scare, undeceive, disabuse.

**Whereas.** SYN. Since, seeing, forasmuch as, inasmuch as, when in fact.

**Whet.** SYN. Sharpen, incite, stimulate, excite, provoke.

ANT. Blunt, pall, deaden, satiate, nauseate.

**Whim** [See VAGARY].

**Whimsical.** SYN. Freakish, capricious, fanciful, fantastic, quaint, crotchety, droll, farcical.

ANT. Staid, serious, sober, orderly, demure, sedate.

**Whip.** SYN. Scourge, flagellate [See LASH].

**Whirl.** SYN. Twirl, spin round, gyrate [See REVOLVE].

**White.** SYN. Colorless, pure, snowy, unblemished, unspotted, stainless, innocent, clear.

ANT. Black, impure [See BLAMELESS].

**Whole.** SYN. Total, entire, all, well, complete, sound, healthy, perfect, unimpaired, undiminished, integral, undivided, gross.

ANT. Partial, imperfect, incomplete, unsound, sick, impaired, diminished, fractional, divided, sectional.

**Wholesome.** SYN. Healthful, salubrious, salutary, salutiferous, beneficial, nutritious, healing.

ANT. Unhealthy, unhealthful, insalubrious, insalutary, prejudicial, unwholesome, deleterious, detrimental, morbid.

**Wholly.** SYN. Entirely, completely, totally, altogether, quite, utterly, fully [See ALTOGETHER and COMPLETELY].

**Whore.** SYN. Harlot, prostitute, courtesan, cyprian, drab, night-walker, street-walker, wench, strumpet, woman of ill fame, Magdalen, bawd, punk, demirep, woman of the

town, huzzy, of the *demi monde*, fille de joie.

ANT. Virgin, pure woman.

**Wicked.** SYN. Evil, bad, godless, sinful, immoral, iniquitous, criminal, unjust, unrighteous, irreligious, profane, ungodly, vicious, atrocious, black, dark, foul, unhallowed, nefarious, naughty, heinous, flagitious, abandoned, corrupt.

ANT. Good, virtuous, just, godly, moral, religious, upright, honest, pure, honorable, incorrupt, sinless, spotless, immaculate, stainless.

**Wickedness.** SYN. Vice, evil, sin, turpitude, immorality, offence, villainy, badness, corruption [See VICE].

**Wide.** SYN. Broad, ample, expanded, large, extensive, spacious, distant, remote [See AMPLE and BROAD].

**Wield.** SYN. Manage, handle, employ, sway, brandish.

ANT. Mismanage, misemploy, discard, resign, depose, surrender, deposit, abdicate.

**Wife.** SYN. Consort, spouse, helpmeet, helpmate.

ANT. Mistress, husband.

**Wild.** SYN. Untamed, undomesticated, uncultivated, uninhabited, desert, savage, uncivilized, unrefined, rude, ferocious, untrained, violent, ferine, loose, disorderly, turbulent, ungoverned, inordinate, disorderly, chimerical, visionary, incoherent, raving, distracted, haggard.

ANT. Tame, domesticated, cultivated, inhabited, frequented, populous, civilized, polite, refined, reclaimed, gentle, mild, subdued, regulated, orderly, rational, collected, coherent, sane, sober, sensible, calm, trim.

**Wile.** SYN. Guile, craft, cunning, artifice, art, device, machination, plot, design, stratagem.

ANT. Openness, candor, ingenuousness, friendliness, frankness, artlessness.

**Will.** v. SYN. Devise, direct, bequeath.

ANT. To die without will.

**Willful.** SYN. Purposed, deliberate, designed, intentional, premeditated, preconcerted, wayward,

refractory, stubborn, self-willed, headstrong.

ANT. Undesigned, accidental, unintentional, unpremeditated, docile, obedient, amenable, manageable, deferential, considerate, thoughtful.

**Willing.** SYN. Ready, voluntary, disposed, desirous, inclined.

ANT. Unwilling, disinclined [See VOLUNTARY].

**Willingly.** SYN. Voluntarily, spontaneously, gratuitously, freely.

ANT. Unwillingly.

**Wily.** SYN. Artful, crafty, cunning, subtle, sly [See ARTFUL].

**Win.** SYN. Allure, procure, gain, obtain, conciliate, earn, succeed, get, achieve, accomplish, conquer.

ANT. Repel, forfeit, miss, alienate, fail.

**Wind.** SYN. Coil, twine, wreath, turn, bend, curve, twist, wriggle [See TWIST].

**Winding** [See SINUOUS].

**Winning.** SYN. Alluring, engaging, attractive, seductive.

ANT. Repulsive, unpleasing, unattractive, unwinning.

**Winnow.** SYN. Sift, simplify, eliminate, disencumber, sort.

ANT. Confuse, amalgamate, confound, intermix.

**Wisdom.** SYN. Knowledge, erudition, learning, enlightenment, attainment, information, discernment, judgment, sagacity, prudence, light.

ANT. Ignorance, illiterateness, sciolism, indiscernment, injudiciousness, folly, imprudence, darkness, empiricism, smattering, inacquaintance.

**Wise.** SYN. Intelligent, learned, skilled, judicious, rational, discreet, prudent [See LEARNED and RATIONAL].

**Wish. v.** SYN. Desire, long for, yearn, hanker, covet, crave [See COVET].

**Wit.** SYN. Mind, intellect, sense, reason, understanding, humor, ingenuity, imagination.

ANT. Mindlessness, senselessness, irrationality, dulness, stolidity, stupidity, inanity, doltishness, wash, vapidity, platitude, commonplace.

**Witchcraft.** SYN. Enchantment, magic, necromancy, sorcery.

**Witchery.** SYN. Enchantment, fascination, glamour.

ANT. Discouragement, damper, sad reality.

**Withdraw.** SYN. Retract, recal, revoke, wrest, retreat, retire, recede, take back.

ANT. Offer, proffer, propound, produce, afford, confirm, reiterate, repeat.

**Wither.** SYN. Shivel, dry, collapse, shrink, blast, blight.

ANT. Swell, grow, freshen, luxuriate, wanton, refresh, expand, develop.

**Withhold.** SYN. Retain, keep, inhibit, prohibit, stay, restrain, refuse, stint, forbear, detain.

ANT. Grant, afford, furnish, provide, allow, permit, encourage, incite, concede, lavish.

**Withstand.** SYN. Oppose, resist, confront, thwart, face.

ANT. Yield, surrender, submit, acquiesce, countenance, support, encourage, aid, abet, back.

**Witness.** SYN. Attestation, testimony, evidence, corroboration, cognizance, corroborator, eye-witness, spectator, auditor, testifier, voucher, ear-witness.

ANT. Invalidation, incognizance, refutation, ignorance, alien, ignoramus, stranger.

**Witty.** SYN. Jocose, humorous, facetious, acute.

ANT. Stupid, sober, dull, stolid.

**Wizard.** SYN. Juggler, magician, conjuror, necromancer, sorcerer.

**Woe.** SYN. Grief, sorrow, misery, calamity, affliction, distress, disaster, trouble, malediction, curse.

ANT. Joy, gladness, comfort, boon, happiness, prosperity, weal, benediction, blessing.

**Woful.** SYN. Doleful, sorrowful, rueful, wretched, piteous [See WRETCHED].

**Womanish.** SYN. Feminine, effeminate, weak, tender.

ANT. Masculine, strong, vigorous, rough.

**Wonder.** SYN. Amazement, astonishment, surprise, admiration, phenomenon, prodigy, portent, miracle, sign, marvel.

ANT. Inastonishment, indifference,

apathy, unamazement, anticipation, expectation, familiarity, triviality.

**Wonderful.** SYN. Amazing, astonishing, wondrous, admirable, strange, striking, surprising, awful, prodigious, portentous, marvelous, miraculous, supernatural, unprecedented, startling.

ANT. Unamazing, unastonishing, unsurprising, common, every-day, regular, normal, customary, usual, expected, anticipated, calculated, current, natural, unwonderful, unmarvelous.

**Wondrous.** SYN. Extraordinary, miraculous [See WONDERFUL].

**Wont.** SYN. Rule, custom, use, habit.  
ANT. Exception, deviation, disuse, desuetude.

**Wood.** SYN. Thicket, grove, forest, copse.

ANT. Open place.

**Word.** SYN. Term, expression, message, account, tidings, order, vocable, signal, engagement, promise.

ANT. Idea, conception.

**Work.** SYN. Exertion, effort, toil, labor, employment, performance, production, product, effect, result, composition, achievement, operation, issue, fruit.

ANT. Effortlessness, inertia, rest, inoperativeness, non-employment, non-performance, non-production, abortion, miscarriage, frustration, neutralization, fruitlessness.

**Workman.** SYN. Artisan, mechanic, craftsman, artificer, hand, journeyman, operative, toiler, laborer [See LABORER].

**Workmanship.** SYN. Handiwork, handicraft, manipulation.

**World.** SYN. Globe, earth, universe, cosmos, people.

**Worldly.** SYN. Terrestrial, mundane, temporal, secular, earthly, carnal.

ANT. Heavenly, spiritual.

**Worry.** SYN. Harass, irritate, tantalize, importune, vex, molest, annoy, tease, torment, disquiet, plague, fret.

ANT. Soothe, calm, gratify, please, amuse, quiet.

**Worship.** v. SYN. Adore, reverence, revere, deify, idolize, honor, exalt.

ANT. Abominate, loathe, condemn.

**Worship.** n. See verb.

**Worth.** SYN. Value, rate, estimate, cost, price, merit, desert, excellence, rate.

ANT. Inappreciability, cheapness, worthlessness, demerit.

**Worthless.** SYN. Cheap, vile, valueless, useless, base, contemptible, despicable, reprobate, vicious.

ANT. Costly, rich, rare, valuable, worthy, useful, honorable, estimable, excellent, noble, precious, admirable, virtuous.

**Worthy** [See WORTHLESS].

**Wound.** SYN. Reud, cut, hurt, injury, harm, damage, pain, mortify, annoy, gall, irritate, lacerate.

ANT. Heal, soothe, allay, repair, mollify, soften, gratify, please.

**Wrangle.** SYN. Altercate, bicker, brawl, jangle, contend.

ANT. Converse, confabulate, harmonize, accord.

**Wrap.** SYN. Wind, fold, muffle, cover, involve, unfold, envelop, encumber.

ANT. Unwind, unfold, develop, unwrap, eliminate.

**Wrath.** SYN. Ire, passion, rage, fury, anger, exasperation, indignation, resentment.

ANT. Gratification, approval, delight, appeasement, pacification, reconciliation, compassion, leniency, mercy.

**Wrathful.** SYN. Angry, ireful, enraged, infuriated, raging, exasperated [See ANGRY].

**Wreath.** n. SYN. Chaplet, garland, crown, diadem.

**Wreath.** v. SYN. Turn, twist, interweave, enfold [See TWIST].

**Wreck.** SYN. Débris, ruins, havoc, rubbish, remains, destruction [See HAVOC].

**Wrench.** SYN. Wrest, twist, distort, strain, extort, wring [See TWIST and PERVERT].

**Wrest.** SYN. Wrench, twist, distort, writhe, pervert [See WRENCH].

**Wretched.** SYN. Miserable, debased, humiliated, fallen, ruined, pitiable, mean, paltry, worthless, vile, despicable, contemptible, sorrowful, afflicted, melancholy, dejected.

ANT. Flourishing, prosperous, happy, unfallen, admirable, noble, honor-

able, worthy, valuable, enviable, joyous, felicitous, elated.

**Wrong.** SYN. Unfit, unsuitable, improper, mistaken, incorrect, erroneous, unjust, illegal, inequitable, immoral, injurious, awry.

ANT. Fit, suitable, proper, correct, accurate, right, just, legal, equitable, fair, moral, beneficial, straight.

**Wrong-doer.** SYN. Delinquent, sinner, culprit, offender, evil-doer, malefactor [See CULPRIT].

**Wrong-doing.** SYN. Evil-doing, wickedness, injustice, crime [See WICKEDNESS AND VICE].

**Wrongful.** SYN. Unfair, unjust, dishonest, wrong, iniquitous [See JUST and HONEST].

**Wrought.** SYN. Performed, effected, executed, done, produced, manufactured.

ANT. Begun, initiated, attempted.

**Wry.** SYN. Atwist, askew, contorted, distorted, deformed, deranged.

ANT. Straight, right, just, fit, proper, shapely, comely.

## Y

**YEARN.** SYN. Long, hanker, crave, covet, desire.

ANT. Loathe, revolt, recoil, shudder.

**Yearn for.** SYN. Long for, be eager for [See YEARN].

**Yearly.** SYN. Annually, year by year, every year, per annum.

**Yet.** SYN. Besides, nevertheless, notwithstanding, however, still, eventually, ultimately, at last, so far, thus far.

**Yield.** SYN. Furnish, produce, afford, bear, render, relinquish, give in, let go, forego, accede, acquiesce, resign, surrender, concede, allow, grant, submit, succumb, comply, consent, agree.

ANT. Withdraw, withhold, retain, deny, refuse, vindicate, assert, claim, disallow, appropriate, resist, dissent, protest, recalcitrate, struggle, strive.

**Yielding.** SYN. Conceding, producing, surrendering, supple, pliant, submissive, accommodating, unresisting.

ANT. Firm, defiant, stiff, hard, unyielding, resisting, unfruitful.

**Yoke.** SYN. Couple, couple, connect, link, enslave, subjugate.

ANT. Dissever, divorce, disconnect, liberate, release, manumit, enfranchise.

**Young** [See YOUTHFUL].

**Youth.** SYN. Youngster, young person, boy, lad, minority, adolescence, juvenility [See AGE].

**Youthful.** SYN. Juvenile, young, early, fresh, childish, unripe, puerile, callow, immature, beardless.

ANT. Aged, senile, mature, decrepit, decayed, venerable, antiquated, superannuated.

## Z

**ZEAL.** SYN. Ardor, interest, energy, eagerness, engagedness, heartiness, earnestness, fervor, enthusiasm.

ANT. Apathy, indifference, torpor, coldness, carelessness, sluggishness, incordiality.

**Zealot.** SYN. Partisan, bigot, enthusiast, fanatic, devotee, visionary.

ANT. Renegade, traitor, deserter.

**Zealous.** SYN. Ardent, anxious, earnest, enthusiastic, fervid, eager, steadfast [See ARDENT].

**Zenith.** SYN. Height, highest point, pinnacle, acme, summit, culmination, maximum.

ANT. Nadir, lowest point, depth, minimum.

**Zephyr.** SYN. West wind, mild breeze, gentle wind.

ANT. Gale, furious wind.

**Zero.** SYN. Naught, cipher, nothing.

ANT. Something, an existence, creature.

**Zest.** SYN. Flavor, appetizer, gusto, gust, pleasure, enjoyment, relish, sharpener, recommendation, enhancement.

ANT. Distaste, disrelish, detriment.

## EXPLANATION TO THE DICTIONARY OF BRIT- CISMS, AMERICANISMS, ETC.

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Lines and hyphens are used when words or phrases in the same group have syllables or parts in common.

The following are a few examples:

“Be all -over -, up- with ;” means “be all over with ;” “be all up with.” “Make interest -, stick up -, take up the cudgels- for ;” means “make interest for ;” “stick up for ;” “take up the cudgels for.” “As -good -, bad -, ill- luck would have it ;” means “as good luck would have it ;” “as bad luck would have it ;” “as ill luck would have it.”

# A DICTIONARY OF BRITICISMS, AMERICANISMS, COLLO- QUIAL PHRASES, ETC., IN CURRENT USE.

ABBREVIATIONS—*n.* noun; *phr.* phrase; *v.* verb; *adj.* adjective; *adv.* adverb.

**ABSENCE.** *phr.* Nowhere to be found; not a soul; nobody present; the bird being flown; one's back being turned; behind one's back; *minus; sans; non est inventus.*

**Abode.** Pen; casement; thorp; dorp; ham; suburb; provence; country; wynd; shebang; café; *estaminet, posada; rus in urbe; chalet; chateau; dulce domum; lares et penates; sanctum sanctorum; habitat; shack.*

**Absurdity.** *phr.* A cock-and-bull story; a mare's nest; a wild-geese chase; fiddle-faddle; neither rhyme nor reason; tell it to the marines.

*n.* Stultiloquy; slip-slop; *galimathias; amphigouri; bontade; Irishism; Hibernicism.*

*v.* Play the fool; talk nonsense; *parler à tort et à travers; battre la champagne.*

*int.* Fiddle-de-dee! plish! pho! in the name of the Prophet—figs!

**Accusation.** *phr.* and *v.* To twit; to saddle on; to bring home to; to lay to one's door; to lay to one's charge; to throw in one's teeth; to call to account; to bring to book; to take to task; to pick a hole in one's coat; to catch tripping; to put in the black book; trump up a charge; to keep a rod in pickle for; to brand with reproach; to go for one; to make it lively for one; to make one sweat; to blow one up; to bullyrag; to squib; to rake down; to row up; to saw; to have a

crow to pluck with; put in the -lock up - watch house, - house of detention.

**Acquaintance.** *phr.* To know the ropes.

**Acquisition.** *n.* Gleaning; picking; winnings; loaves and fishes.

*phr.* and *v.* To make the pot boil; to raise the wind; to come in for; step into; come by; scrape up; scrape together; get hold of; to bag; to coin money; to turn a penny; to turn to account; to fill one's purse, pockets, coffers, &c.; to bring grist to the mill; to feather one's nest; to step into the shoes of; to come into possession; to keep the wolf from the door.

**Action.** *phr.* and *v.* To betake one's self to; to ply one's task; to put or carry into execution; to pursue the even tenor of one's way; to take or play part; to have in hand; to lay one's hand to the plough; to turn one's hand to; to do business; to pull the oar; to have a finger in the pie; to go the whole hog.

*phr.* Full chisel; full swing; hurry up the cakes; lickety split; right away; right off; right straight; right straight off; to right; let her rip; in short metre; you can't catch a weasel asleep; up and dust; on the jump; on the keen jump; a power of work; while one's hand is in; not a moment that one can call one's own; *carpe diem; nulla dies sine*

*linea; nec mora nec requies*; the plot thickens; no sooner said than done; *veni, vidi, vici*.

*adv.* Be alive; with -life and spirit; - might and main; with wings; full tilt; *in mediis rebus*.

*int.* Be sharp! look sharp! move -, push-ou! keep moving! go ahead! stir your stumps! *age quod agis!*

**Activity.** *v.* To stick to; to buckle to; to peddle; to potter; to pudder.

*phr.* and *v.* The thick of the action; too many cooks; new brooms; too many irons in the fire; to look sharp; to bear a hand; to lay about one; to have one's hands full; to kick up a dust; to stir one's stumps; to set or put one's shoulders to the wheel; to tug at the oar; to put one's best leg foremost; to do one's best; to do all one can; to leave no stone unturned; to have all one's eyes about one; to make the most of one's time; to make short work of; to take time by the forelock; to make hay while the sun shines; to strike the iron while it is hot; to kill two birds with one stone; to move heaven and earth; to go through fire and water; to steal a march upon; to do wonders; to go all lengths; to stick at nothing; not to suffer the grass to grow under one's feet; to have a hand in; to thrust one's nose in; to put in one's oar; to put one's foot in it; to mix one's self with.

*phr.* Up and stirring; up in arms; up to one's ears in; busy as a bee; busy as a hen with one chicken; brisk as a bee; quick as a lamplighter; nimble as a squirrel; the fingers itching; a rolling stone gathers no moss; the used key is always bright; having one's hands full; having much upon one's hands.

*n.* Rip snorter; rip staver; a Roncher; a sockdologer; a rive man; *perferendum ingenium*; *empressement*; *pericillium*; *insomnium*; racketing.

**Adjunct.** *phr.* More last words.

**Advantage.** *phr.* To walk into; to walk round; to have the bulge on one.

*n.* A big thing; a find; a bonanza.

**Adversity.** *phr.* The frowns of fortune; the time being out of joint; be-

hindhand in the world; ill off; having seen better days; born with a wooden laale in one's mouth.

*n.* Frowns of fortune; evil disposition, -star, -genius; ups and downs of life; broken fortunes; hard -case, -lines, -life; a peck of troubles; hell upon earth; slough of despond; pressure of the times; iron age; evil day; time out of joint; hard times.

*v.* To go -down hill, -to rack and ruin, -to destruction, -to the dogs; fall, -from one's high estate; to go down in the world; bring down one's grey hairs with sorrow to the grave; come to grief; be all -over, -up -with; bring a -wasp's, -hornet's- nest about one's ears.

*adj.* On the road to ruin; on its last legs; on the wane; in one's utmost need.

*phr.* One's star is on the wane; one's luck -turns, -fails; the game is up; one's doom is sealed; the ground crumbles under one's feet; *sic transit gloria mundi*; *tant va la cruché à l'eau qu' à la fin elle se casse*.

**Affirmation.** *phr.* Roundly to assert; to swear till one is black in the face; I doubt not; I warrant you; I'll engage; depend upon it; I'll be bound; I am sure; sure enough; quoth he; *dixi*.

I must say; indeed; i' faith; let me tell you; why; give me leave to say; marry; you may be sure; I'd have you to know; upon my -word, -honor; by my troth; egad; I assure you; by -jingo -Jove, -George, -&c.; troth; seriously; sadly; in -, in sober-sadness, -truth, -earnest; of a truth; truly; perdy; in all conscience; upon oath; be assured &c.

I'll -warrant, -warrant you, -engage, -answer for it, -be bound, -venture to say, -take my oath; forsooth; joking apart; so help me God; not to mince the matter.

**Age.** *phr.* The vale of years; the decline of life; "the sere and yellow leaf;" having one foot in the grave; advanced in life or in years; stricken in years; marked with the crow's foot.

*phr.* Gray as a rat; of an uncertain age; of a certain age; no chicken; old

as Methuselah; not a spring chicken; not in her teens; past the meridian; on the wane; seen his best days.

**Agreement.** *Phr.* Whom the cap may fit; at home; in one's proper element; just the thing; quite the thing; to fit like a glove; *rem acu tetigisti*; *adv. apropos of.*

**Agitation.** *n.* Twitter; bobbing; ground-swell.

*v.* To twitter; bob; flop; quake; waggle; go pit-a-pat; jog; joggle; hustle; jounce; wallop.

*adv.* By fits and starts; subsultorily; *per saltum*; hop skip and jump; in convulsions, - fits.

*phr.* To jump like a parched pea; to shake like an aspen leaf; to move, or drive from pillar to post; to be the sport of the winds and waves; to keep between hawk and buzzard.

**Aid.** *phr. and v.* To take the part of; to take up or espouse the cause of; to enlist under the banners of; to join hand in hand; to lend or bear a hand; to hold out a helping hand; to come to the aid of; to give one a lift; to play into the hands of; to give one a turn; to take in tow; to help a lame dog over a stile; to beat up for recruits; to suckle; to dry nurse; to lend one's self to; to consult the wishes of.

*v.* To pay the piper; make interest -, stick up -, take up the cudgels for; press into the service; squire; give moral support to; keep in countenance; lend -oneself, - one's countenance to; smile -, shine upon; side with.

*int.* Save us! to the rescue!

**Amusement.** *n.* Quip; quirk; rig; lark; hop; jollification; regale; junket; wake; solace; heyday; antic; polka, jig, fling; convivialty; a break down; hoe down; jamboree; a shin dig; skylarking.

*phr. and v.* To cut up; to go on a bender; to carry on; to go it while you're young; to cut up carlicues or carlycues; to cut up shines; to cut up monkey shines; to skylark; to sling a leg; to run upon; to saw; to game; dally; foot it; junket; to play the fool; to jump over the moon; to cut didoes, or capers; to dance one's self off one's

legs; playful as a kitten; frolicsome as a lamb; on the light fantastic toe.

**Ancient.** *adj.* Time-worn; second-hand; old as the -hills, - Adam, - history.

*adv.* Since the -world was made, - year one, - days of Methuselah.

**Appearance.** *phr.* To make its appearance; to show its face; to speak for itself; to offer to one's view; to appear to one's-eye; to put in an appearance; to come upon the stage; to happen around; *coup d'œil*; look out; out-look; bird's-eye view; *mise en scène*; rising of the curtain; *ombres chinoises*; *coup-*, *jeu- de théâtre*; first blush; face of the thing; point of view; cast of countenance; *tournure*; cut of one's jib; cut a figure; present to the view; to turn up.

*adv.* As it seems; on the face of it; *primâ facie*; at the first blush; in the eyes of; to the eye; at first sight.

**Approach.** *phr.* To tread on the heels of; to hug the shore; make the land; hug the land; bear up.

**Approbation.** *n.* A peal, shout, or chorus, or thunders of applause.

*phr.* To say a good word for; to sing, sound, or resound the praises of; to extol to the skies; to win golden opinions; to bring down the house; to applaud to the echo.

Lavish of praise; lost in admiration; meed -, tribute-of praise; *cloge*; hero worship; resound the praises of; sing praises to; cheer; applaud to the very echo; redound to the -honor, -praise, - credit-of; do credit to; deserve praise; gain credit; find favor with; stand well in the opinion of; *laudari a laudato viro; probatum est.*

*int.* Hear hear! well done! *bravo!* *bravissimo!* *euge!* *macte virtute!* so far so good; that's right; quite right; *optime!* one cheer more; may your shadow never be less; *esto perpetua!* long life to! *viva!* *evviva!* God speed! *valet et plaudite!* *encore!* *bis!*

**Arrival.** *n.* Terminus.

*v.* To pop upon; bounce upon; plump upon; bump against.

*phr.* To be in at the death; to beat up the quarters; to get home; tut! welcome! hail! all hail! good day! good morrow!

**Arms.** *n.* Magazine; fire-ball; battery; siege train; battering train; battering ram; bolt; slug; carcass; congreve; shrapnell; Brown Bess; bilbo; glave; Ferrara; bodkin; basilisk; falconet; jingal; swivel; *pederero*; *bouche à feu*; *mitrailleu -r, -se*; infernal machine; smooth bore; rifled cannon; Armstrong -, Lancaster -, Paixhan -, Whitworth -, Parrot -, Krupp -, Dahlgren -, Rodman -, Gatling-gun.

**Ascent.** *phr.* To get up on one's hind legs.

**Assent.** *phr.* To be at one with; to be of one mind; with one consent; with one accord; by common consent; in chorus; to a man; without a dissentient voice; as one man; one and all; on all hands; *una voce*; *nem. con.*; *nemine-contradicente, -dissentiente.*

**Atonement.** *phr.* To wipe off old scores; to set one's house in order; to pay the forfeit or penalty; apologize; beg pardon; *faire l'amende honorable*; give satisfaction; come-, fall-down on one's -knees, -marrow-bones.

**Attack.** *n.* A kick; jerk; a run at; a dead set at; a lunge; a platoon-fire; a cut; *passado.*

*phr.* and *v.* To have at; run at; make a run at; poke at; pitch into; kick; jerk; lay about one; lift a hand against; come on; have a fling at; slap on the face; throw stones; pop at; let off a gun; pepper.

To lay about one; to strike home; to spring a mine; to assume or take the offensive; to take the bull by the horns; to have a cut at; to ride full tilt against; to run a muck; to show fight; to aim a blow at.

To raise one's hair (*i. e.*, to scalp); to raise the hatchet; to dig up the hatchet; to rub out; to thrap; to be on the war path; to save (*i. e.*, to make sure, to kill game or an enemy either man or beast); to settle one's hash; to put a head on; to cook his goose; to wax; to whale; to whop over; to be after one with a sharp

stick; to slat; to smack (slap the face); to smouch; to smouze; to wipe out; to sock; to crown (*i. e.* to knock one's hat over his eyes); to spat; to spunk up; to swat or swot; sloshing about; sloshing around; a rough and tumble fight.

**Attention.** *v.* To bend, scrutinize, revise, revert to.

*phr.* To trouble one's head about; to take cognizance of; to prick up the ears; to lend or incline an ear to; to have one's eyes open; to have one's eyes upon; to bear in mind; to come to the point; to take into account.

*int.* See I look, - here, - you, - to it! soho! hark, - ye! lo and behold! *nota bene*; *n. B.*; \*; †; I'd have you to know; notice: O yes! *Oyez!*

*phr.* This is -, these are-to give notice.

**Attribution.** *phr.* To put the saddle on the right horse; to point out the reason, ground, &c.; lay to the door of; tell how it comes; that is why; *hinc illæ lachrymæ.*

*adv.* Why? wherefore? whence? how -comes, -is, -happens- it? how does it happen? in -some, -some such -way; somehow, -or other.

**Authority.** *phr.* To have the upper hand; to have the whip hand; to have the whip row; to have one's own way; to rule the roost; to have under one's thumb; to keep under; to turn round one's little finger; to lead by the nose; to wear the breeches; to have the ball at one's feet; to boss.

The gray mare being the better horse; lord it over; hold in hand; keep under; make a puppet of; bend to one's will; hold one's own; have -the ball at one's feet, - it all one's own way, - the game in one's own hand, - on the hip; be master of the situation; take the lead; play first fiddle; set the fashion; give the law to; carry with a high hand; lay down the law; "ride the whirlwind and direct the storm;" rule with a rod of iron.

**Auxiliary.** *n.* Right-hand man; bottle-holder; right-hand supporter; candle-holder; *fidus Achates*; pal; *alter ego*; accessory; - after the fact; ~~part~~

*ceps crimiatis*; cat's-paw; jackal; tool; *âme damnée*; friend at court; friend in need; Jack at a pinch; *deus ex machina*; guardian angel; tutelary genius.

**Avoidance.** *v.* and *phr.* To shirk; to dodge; to steer or keep clear of; to fight shy of; to give the slip, or go-by; to lead one a dance; to beat about the bush; to take to one's heels; to have nothing to do with; to keep out of the way; to keep at a respectful distance; to stand or keep aloof; to beat a retreat.

To clear out; to mizzle; to slope; to vamoose; to vamoose the ranch; to jump ball; to mosey; to make one's self scarce; to skeddaddle; to skip; to slide; to slide out; to bol; to squiggle; to take a shute; to take the back track; to cheese it; to crawl through a knot-hole.

## B

**BADNESS.** *phr.* To play the deuce with; to break the back of; to crush to pieces; to crumble to dust; to grind to powder; to ravage with fire and sword.

Bad is the best; the worst come to the worst.

*adv.* To one's cost; where the shoe pinches.

*n.* A bad egg.

**Beauty.** *v.* To dight; bedight; smarten; prank; prink; embroider; to be beautiful; to shine; beam; bloom; to Adonize; to slick up; to pruce up; to titivate.

*adj.* *Fait à peindre*; well-composed, -grouped, -varied; tight; natty; smart; jaunty; tricky; trig.

*n.* Venus; Hebe; the Graces; Peri; Hourii; Cupid; Apollo; Hyperion; Adonis; Antinous; Narcissus.

**Beginning.** *phr.* The rising of the curtain; to make a beginning; to break ground; to break the ice; *le premier pas*; first move; narrow-, thin-end of the wedge; fresh start; new departure.

**Bellef.** *phr.* To pin one's faith upon; to take at one's word; to take it into one's head; to run away with the notion; to carry conviction; to cram

down the throat; to pass current; to be received, admitted, &c.; to go down; to take for granted; to come round to an opinion; to swallow it whole; to take it all in; to gulp it down.

*adv.* In the -opinion, -eyes of; *me judice*; me -seems, -thinks, to the best of one's belief; I -dare say, -doubt not, -have no doubt, -am sure; sure enough; depend -, rely- upon it; be -, rest- assured; I'll warrant you.

**Benevolence.** *phr.* The milk of human kindness; having one's heart in the right place.

*adv.* With -a good intention, -the best intentions.

*int.* God speed! much good may it do!

**Betray.** *v.* To squeal; to peach; to blow; to go back on one.

**Blackness.** *n.* Soot; smut; blackamoor; lividity.

*phr.* Black as my hat; black as a shoe; black as ink; black as November; black as a thunder cloud.

**Blunder.** *phr.* To miss a figure.

**Blusterer.** *n.* Roister; prig; puppy; saucebox; malapert; jackanapes; jack-pudding; jack-in-office; draw-cansir; swash-buckler; Captain Bobadil; Sir Lucius O'Trigger.

*adj.* Thraonic; fire-eating, full of sound and fury.

*adv.* With a high hand; *ex cathedra*. *phr.* One's bark being worse than his bite.

**Boasting.** *n.* Crake; braggardism; flourish of trumpets; jactitation; jactancy.

*v.* To crake; crack; trumpet; to take merit to one's self; croak; neigh; talk big.

*phr.* Much cry and little wool; great I and little you; on stilts; cock-a-hoop; exultant; in high feather; flushed, - with victory.

**Boldness.** *phr.* To sail in.

**Borrowing.** *phr.* To raise the wind; fly a kite; raise -, take up - money; borrow of Peter to pay Paul; run into debt.

**Bungler.** *n.* Marplot; lubber; fuz

bler; sloven; a bad hand at; the awkward squad; a fresh-water sailor; one who would not set the river on fire; land lubber; fresh water -, fair weather-sailor; horse-marine; fish out of water; ass in lion's skin; jackdaw in peacock's feathers; Lord of Misrule; trapes.

*phr.* *Il n'a pas inventé la poudre;* he will never set the Thames on fire.

**Business.** *phr.* To have to do with; to have on one's hands; to have one's hands full; to betake one's self to; to occupy or concern one's self with; to have on one's shoulders; to make it one's business; to go to do; to act a part; to perform the office or functions of; to drive a trade; to spend time upon; to do chores; a press of business.

*adj.* Business-like; work-a-day; on-, in-, hand-, one's hands; on-foot, -the anvil; going on.

*adv.* In the course of business; all in one's day's work.

## C

**CALEFACTION.** *n.* Calcination.

*v.* To stive.

*phr.* To apply the match to; stir the fire; blow the fire; fan the flame; to make a bonfire of; to set on fire; to burn to a cinder; *pétroleuse*; apozem; moxa; *coup de soleil*; insolation.

**Caprice.** *adj.* Cross-grained; cantankerous.

*phr.* The head being turned; to take it into one's head; to strain at a gnat and swallow a camel; *nil fuit unquam sic impar sibi*; the deuce is in him.

*adv.* By fits and starts; without rhyme or reason.

**Care.** *phr.* Catching a weasel asleep; the eyes of Argus; to keep an eye upon; to be on the look-out; to look sharp; to keep a sharp look-out; to have all one's eyes about one; to mind one's Ps and Qs; to speak by the card; to pick one's steps; *quis custodiet istos custodes?*

**Cause.** *phr.* Behind the scenes; to have a hand in; to have a finger in the pie; to open the door to; to be at the bottom of; *les dessous des cartes.*

**Caution.** *phr.* Discretion being the

better part of valor; the Fabian policy; to look before one leaps; to see which way the wind blows; to have one's wits about one.

Think twice; count the cost; look to the main chance; cut one's coat according to one's cloth; feel one's -ground, -way; see how the land lies; wait to see how the cat jumps; bridle one's tongue; *reculer pour mieux sauter*; let well alone; *ne pas rev-eiller le chat qui dort.*

Keep out of -harm's way, -troubled waters; keep at a respectful distance; stand aloof; keep -, be-on the safe side; husband one's resources.

**Certainty.** *phr.* A dead certainty; a fixed fact; sure as fate; sure as a gun; sure as death and taxes; clear as day, as noonday.

To stand to reason; to make assurance doubly sure; *cela va sans dire*; there is no question, -not a shadow of a doubt; the die is cast.

*adv.* For certain; *certes*; no doubt; and no mistake; *flagrante delicto*; sure enough; to be sure; of course; as a matter of course; *à coup sur*; to a certainty; in truth; at -any rate, -all events; without fail; *coûte -que coûte*, -*qu'il coûte*; whatever may happen; if the worst come to the worst; come -, happen- what -may, -will; sink or swim.

**Cessation.** *v.* and *phr.* To lay aside; have done with; suspend; to blow over; to shut up shop; to stay one's hand; to hang up one's fiddle; "a change came o'er the spirit of my dream;" *nous avons changé tout cela*; *tempora mutantur nos et mutamur in illis*; *non sum qualis eram.*

*adv.* *Mutatis mutandis.*

*int.* *Quantum mutatus!*

**Chance.** Hap; pot-luck; long odds.

*phr.* A blind bargain; a toss up; a turn of the cards; a pig in a poke; to stand the hazard of the die; the die is cast; as luck would have it.

*adj.* By -chance, -accident; for aught one knows; as -good, -bad, -ill-luck- would have it; as it may -be, -chance, -turn up, -happen; as the case may be.

**Change of mind.** Ratting; a rat; a turn-coat; Janus; Vicar of Bray.

*phr.* To back out of; to eat one's words; to swallow the leek; to turn over a new leaf; to box the compass; turn a *pirouette*; go over -, pass -, change -, skip- from one side to another; go to the right about; shift one's ground; go upon another tack.

Come -over, -round- to an opinion; draw in one's horns; eat the leek; swerve; flinch; back out; retrace one's steps; think better of it; come back -, return- to one's first love.

Play fast and loose; blow hot and cold; hold with the hare but run with the hounds; *nager entre deux eaux!*

**Changeableness.** *phr.* Changeable as the moon, - as a weathercock; here to-day and gone to-morrow; Cynthia of the minute; April showers; wheel of Fortune; to veer with the wind; to change with the thermometer.

**Cheapness.** *phr.* Absence of charge; peppercorn rent; to have one's money's worth; cheap as dirt; dog cheap; ridiculously cheap.

*adv.* For a mere song; at -cost price, - prime cost, - a reduction.

**Cheerfulness.** *phr.* A flow of spirits; the sunshine of the mind.  
*v.* To clap the hands.

*phr.* To drive dull care away; to give a loose to mirth; to keep up one's spirits; in high feather; gay as a lark; playful as a kitten; merry as a grig.

*int.* Never say die! come! cheer up! hurrah! "hence loathed melancholy!" begone dull care! away with melancholy!

**Choice.** *phr.* To offer for one's choice; to set before; to hold out, present, or offer the alternative; to winnow the chaff from the wheat; to pick one's way; to indulge one's fancy; to make no bones; to make or have no scruples; to pass the Rubicon; to swallow the bait; to gorge the hook; left to one's self; take a -decided, -decisive- step; commit one's self to a course.

**Circuit.** *n.* Circumbendibus; north-west passage.

To heel; twill; raddle; circumambulate.

*phr.* To lead a pretty dance; to go the round; going round Robin Hood's barn; put a girde round the earth; go the round; make the round of; turn -, round- a corner; double a point.

**Circumstance.** *phr.* According to circumstances; as it may happen, or turn out; as the case may be; according as the wind blows; sink or swim; at all events; *pro re natu.*

**Cleanness.** *phr.* Clean as a whistle; clean as a penny; like a cat in pattens.

**Closure.** *v.* To ram down; stuff up.  
*phr.* Hermetically sealed.

**Clothing.** Fancy dress; head-gear.  
*v.* To lap up; dight; fig out; huddle on; perk.

**Coherence.** *phr.* To stick like a leech; to stick like a burr; to cling like ivy; to cling like a burr; to stick like wax; to hang on like a puppy to a root.

**Cold.** *phr.* Goose-skin; clay-cold; cold as a stone, as marble, as a frog, as charity, as Christmas; cool as a cucumber; cool as a custard.

*adj.* *A pierre fendre.*

**Color.** *n.* Pure or positive color; primitive color; broken color; secondary, tertiary color.

*phr.* The play of colors; all the colors of the rainbow; all manner of colors.

*adj.* Kaleidoscopic; nacreous; *gorge de pigeon, chatoyant.*

**Combatant.** *n.* Fighting-man; blind-geon-man; rough; the fancy; fighting-cock; fire-eater; Amazon; Paladin; Guerilla; Cossack; Turk; sepoy; spah-ee; janissary; light-horse; horse and foot; train band.

Myrmidon; Mama -, Mama-luke; *spahi*; Croat; Pandour; irregular; *franc-tireur*; *bashi-bazouk*; *guerilla condottiere*; mercenary; *chasseur*; *zouave*; *voltigeur*; *Uhlan*; *corps d'armée*; war-horse; charger *destrier*.

**Command.** *n.* The word of command; hattî-sheriff.

*phr.* To put in requisition; by a stroke or dash of the pen; at beat of

drum; on the first summons; *mot d'ordre*; order of the day.

**Commonality.** *n.* Rabble-ron; vermin; nobody; a proletary, carl, churl, kern, tyke, chuff, regot, fellah. A hind, clod-hopper, bog-trotter, bumpkin, ploughman, gaffer, loon, looby, lout, skipjack, gabelinnzie, muck-worm; one of the people, plebeian, *prolétaire, roturier*, Mr. Snooks, *bourgeois, épicier*, Philistine, cockney, *grisette, demi-monde; prolétariat; ἄημος, οἱ πολλοί*, great unwashed; King Mob; *residuum profanum* -, *ignobile vulgus*.

*phr.* A man of straw; nobody one knows; the swinish multitude; *fruges consumere nati*; rag-tag and bobtail; riff-raff; an unlicked cub.

*adj.* Earth-born; scrubby; mushroom; dunghill; loutish; churlish; raffish.

**Compact.** *v.* To haggle or higgie; stickle for.

*phr.* To come to an understanding; take at one's word; come to terms; *caveat emptor*; bargain by inch of candle.

*adj.* Agreed, &c.

*v.* Conventional; under hand and seal.

**Compensation.** *phr.* To split the difference; as broad as it's long; it is an ill wind that blows nobody any good; measure for measure.

*adv.* For all that; even so; on the other hand; at the same time: *quoad minus; quand même*; however that may be; after all, - is said and done; taking one thing with another.

**Completeness.** *phr.* To give the last finish, or finishing touch; to put the last or finishing hand to; supply deficiencies; to go the whole length; to put the seal to; to get in the harness; from -first to last; from beginning to end; the race being run.

To the top of one's bent; as far as possible; *à outrance*; throughout; from -first to last, -beginning to end, -end to end, -one end to the other, -head to foot, -top to toe, -top to bottom; *de fond en comble; à fond, a capite ad calcem; ab ovo usque ad*

*mala*; fore and aft; every -whit, -inch; *cap-à-pie*; to the end of the chapter; up to the -brim, -ears, -eyes; as . . . as can be.

On all accounts; *sous tous les rapports*; with a vengeance, -witness.

**Compulsion.** *phr.* To pin down; to cram down the throat; to say it must be done; to make a point of; under the lash.

By force of arms; on compulsion; *vi et armis*; at the point of the -sword, -bayonet; by a strong arm; under protest; in spite of one's teeth; against one's will; *nolens volens*; by stress of -circumstances, -weather; under press of.

**Concealment.** *phr.* To draw or close the curtain; to play at bo-peep; to play at hide and seek; to hide under a bushel; to throw dust in the eyes; to keep dark; to keep shady; close as wax; like a thief in the night; not to be spoken of; under the seal of secrecy; under the table.

To hold one's tongue; to hold one's peace; to keep one's own counsel; to seal the lips; not to breathe a syllable about; in the background.

It -must, -will-go no further; "tell it not in Gath;" nobody the wiser; *januis clausis*; with closed doors; *à huis clos*, hagger-mugger, *à la dérobee*; under the -cloak of, -rose, -table; *sub rosa; en tapinois*, on the sly; with bated breath; *sotto voce*; in a whisper; without beat of drum; *à la sourdine*.

In -, in strict- confidence; between -ourselves, -you and me; *entre nous, inter nos; in camera*; under the seal of secrecy; behind -the scenes, -the curtain, -one's back, -screen.

**Conciseness.** *adj.* Curt, summary.

*phr.* The short and the long; it comes to this; for shortness sake; to -come to the point, -make a long story short, -be brief; the long and short of it is.

**Concord.** *phr.* The bond of harmony; the happy family; to understand one another; to remain at peace; to enter into the ideas or feelings of; to sing in chorus; like turtle doves; to keep

the peace; in still water; at one with; keep in good humor; render accordant; of one accord; put in tune; come to an understanding; meet half-way; keep the-, remain at- peace,

**Conformity.** *phr.* The common run of things; matter of course; regular as clockwork; being the order of the day; fall into a -custom, - usage; follow the -fashion, - multitude; pass muster; do as others do; *hurler avec les lous*; do at Rome as the Romans do; go-, swim- with the -stream, -current, - tide; tread the beaten track; keep one in countenance; *cela va sans dire*; *ex pede Herculem, noscitur a sociis*.

**Confutation.** A retort, a settler.

*phr.* A knock-down argument; to clinch an argument or question; having exhausted the subject; at the end of one's tether; having got to the end of one's rope; on the adversary's own showing; condemned out of his own mouth; for he himself hath said it; to give one a set-down; the argument falls to the ground; *cadit questio*; it does not hold water; *"suo sibi gladio hunc jugo."*

**Contempt.** *phr.* Not to care a straw, fig, button, &c., for; to turn up one's nose at; to shrug one's shoulders; to snap one's fingers at; to turn a cold shoulder upon; to laugh to scorn; to take the shine out of; to bring down a peg; to take the starch out of; to tread or trample under foot; to sit down on; to point the finger of scorn at; you can't come it over me; not to care a continental; not to care a red; to frump; all poppycock.

*n.* Small potatoes and few in a hill; small fry; a squirt; a great outside nothing; a bag of wind; an empty noodle; a stop-gag; a soft-horn; aurrel-top (a red-haired person).

*adj.* Squirtish.

**Content.** *phr.* "Patience sitting on a monument;" "patience sovereign over transmuted ill." To take in good part; to make the best of; to bear with; to let well enough alone; to set one's heart at ease or rest; to

speak peace; to one's heart's content; so be it; it cannot be helped; so much the better; well and good; it -, that-will do; nothing comes amiss.

**Contention.** Steeple-chase, bickering; mill; spree; rumpus; brabble; brigue; tussle; shindy; bout; battle-royal.

*v.* To square; buckle with; wrestle; to church maul.

*phr.* A stand-up fight; a hand-to-hand fight; bush fighting; to be at loggerheads; to fall foul of; to join issue; to join battle; to bandy, or try conclusions with; to have a brush with; to break the peace; to take up the cudgels; to measure swords; to unsheath or draw the sword; to couch one's lance; to run a tilt against; to let slip the dogs of war; hard knocks; a single combat; a triangular duel; *a verbis ad verbera*; a word and a blow; single combat; *d'armes*; passage of arms; affair of honor.

**Continuance.** *phr.* To let be; to keep going; to keep up the ball; to hold on the even tenor of one's ways; *stare super antiquas vias*; *quieta non movere*; let things take their course.

**Contraction.** *phr.* To wizen, purse up, pinch; to grow small by degrees and beautifully less; to hide its diminished head.

**Contrariety.** *phr.* The reverse of the medal; the other side of the shield; the tables being turned.

As opposite as black and white, as light and darkness, as fire and water, the poles.

Differing *toto caelo*; diametrically opposite; Hyperion to a satyr; quite the contrary; no such thing; just the other way; *tout au contraire*.

**Co-operation.** *phr.* A long pull, a strong pull, and a pull all together; to understand one another; to be in the same boat; to cotton to; to chip in; to hunt in couples; to play in the hands of.

Wind and weather permitting; *rs* one man; to sail in the same boat; sail on the same tack; shoulder to shoulder.

**Courage.** *n.* Hector, Hotspur, Amazon, fire-eater, &c.; a lion, tiger, bulldog, game-cock, fighting-cock.

*phr.* To look in the face; clear grit; bull-dog courage; to show a bold front; to come to the scratch; to screw one's courage to the sticking place; to face the music; to bell the cat; to keep a stiff upper lip; to take the bull by the horns; to march up to the cannon's mouth; to go through fire and water; up to the scratch; brave as a lion; bold as brass; brave to the backbone; never say die; don't give up the ship; never despair; upon one's mettle; one's blood being up.

**Courtesy.** Soft words; sweet words; scrape; salaam; capping; kissing hands; presenting arms; hob and nob.

*v.* To kiss hands; bid welcome; bid God speed; drink to; take off the hat.

*adj.* Well-spoken; fair-spoken; soft-spoken; fine-spoken.

*phr.* To make a leg; to touch; with open or outstretched arms; with a good grace; *à bras ouverts*; *suaviter in modo*; in good humor.

*int.* Well met! *ave!* all hail! good day! good morrow! God speed! *pax vobiscum!*

**Cowardice.** *n.* The white feather; Dutch courage; shy-cock; dunghill-cock; milk-sop; white-liver; nidget; coistril; a Bob Acres.

*v.* To fight shy; shy, turn tail, cut and run; fly for one's life.

*adj.* Lily-hearted; pigeon-hearted; milk-livered; smock-faced.

*phr.* To show the white-feather; in face a lion, but in heart a deer; the devil take the hindmost; *suave qui peut!* *ante tubam trepidat*; one's courage oozing out.

**Credit.** *adv.* On tick or tally.

*phr.* To get a thing charged.

**Cunning.** *n.* Dodge; fetch; doubling; sharp practice; back-stairs influence; a sly-boots; Ulysses; Machlavel; fox; reynard; Scotchman; Yorkshire; Jew; Yankee; *intrigant*.

*phr.* To stoop to conquer; to know on which side one's bread is buttered; cunning as a fox.

*v.* To have cut one's eye-teeth; to live by one's wits;  *finesse*;  *reculer pour mieux sauter*; steal a march upon; throw off one's guard; snatch a verdict; play -a deep game, - tricks with; *ambiguus in vulgum spargere voces*.

**Curiosity.** *n.* A quidnunc; news-monger; Paul Fry; Peeping Tom of Coventry.

*phr.* All agog; on tip-toe; with open mouth.

**Danger.** *phr.* A storm brewing; the ground sliding from under one; the sword of Damocles; breakers ahead; Mother Carey's chickens.

To be on the edge, brink or verge of a precipice; to hang by a thread; to stand on a volcano; to sit on a barrel of gunpowder; to engage in a forlorn hope.

Not out of the wood; out of the frying-pan into the fire; between two fires; between Scylla and Charybdis; leap in the dark; road to ruin; *facilis descensus Averni*; hair-breadth escape; *abundanti cautela*; with impunity; all's well; *salva res est*; *suave mari magno*.

**Darkness.** *phr.* Dark as pitch; dark as a pit; dark as Erebus; darkness; the palpable obscure.

**Deafness.** *phr.* Deaf as a post; deaf as a beetle; deaf as a trunk-maker; stone-deaf.

**Dearness.** *v.* To fleece; to rise in price.

*phr.* To pay too much; to pay through the nose; to pay too dear for one's whistle; worth a Jew's eye.

**Death.** *phr.* The ebb of life; the jaws of death; the Stygian shore; dead and gone; to pop off; break one's neck; to give up the ghost; to be all over with one; to pay the debt to nature; to take one's last sleep; to shuffle off this mortal coil; to go the way of all flesh; to kick the bucket; to hop the twig; to cross the Styx, or the Stygian

ferry; to go to the wall; to go off like the snuff of a candle; to come to an untimely end; to be numbered with the dead; to make one's will; to go to one's last home; to die a natural death.

Dead as a door nail; dead as mutton; dead as a door-post; dead as a herring; dead as nets; dead as Chelsea; launched into eternity; gone to one's last home; gathered to one's fathers; gone to Davy Jones's locker.

At death's door; on one's death-bed; at the point of death; in the jaws of death; death staring one in the face; one's days being numbered; having one foot in the grave; one's hour being come; being on one's last legs; at the last gasp; life hanging by a thread; catch one's death; go off the books; turn up one's toes; die a violent death, &c.

Life -ebbs, - fails, - hangs by a thread; one's -days are numbered, - hour is come, - race is run, - doom is sealed; death -knocks at the door, - stares one in the face; the breath is out of the body; the grave closes over one; *sic itur ad astra*.

**Debt.** *n.* Score; floating debt; bad debt; floating capital.

*phr.* To run up a bill or score; to go on tick; involved in debt; run -, get-into debt; outrun the constable.

**Deception.** Hocus-pocus; cogger; humbug; gammon; make-believe; hum; bubble; fetch; reach; go-by; dodge; bite; forgery; stalking-horse; gouge; book; blind; feint; thimble-rig.

*v.* To hum; focus; nick; give the go-by; diddle; nab; chouse; fob off.

*phr.* To throw dust in the eyes; to hang out false colors; to gild the pill; to spread the toils; to play one a trick; to make a fool of; to cog the dice; to fool at the top of one's bent; to throw a tub to the whale; to practice on one's credulity; to make one believe the moon is made of cream cheese; to pull wool over one's eyes; a sell; to get cold.

A painted sepulchre; to lead one a pretty dance; to play booty; to cook up a charge; to cook up accounts; to deacon apples, berries, etc., (to put

the best on the top); to stick (cheat); to suck; to suck in; to Wabash; to draw or pull the wool over one's eyes; under -false colors, - the garb of, - cover of; over the left; *fronti nulla fides*.

*n.* A suck; a suck in; a put up job.

**Defeat.** *phr.* and *v.* To row up Salt river; to skunk; to throw up the sponge; to squeal.

Astern of the lighter; brought up all standing; coming to grief; came out spindigo.

**Depth.** *phr.* Deep as a well; knee-deep; beyond -, out of- one's depth; over head and ears.

**Defiance.** *phr.* To set at naught; to snap the fingers at; to bid defiance to; to set at defiance; to hurl defiance at; to double the fist at; to show one's teeth; to stand akimbo; to show a bold front; to show fight; to throw down the gauntlet, or glove; to call out.

In -defiance, - the teeth of; under one's very nose; do your worst! come if you dare! come on! marry come up! *noli me tangere; nemo me impune lacessit*.

**Dejection.** *n.* Dolesomeness; mumps; dumps: blue-devils; megrims; vapors.

*phr.* The cave of despair; the cave of Trophonius; a hypochondriac; a seek-sorrow; a self-tormentor; grave as a judge; down in the mouth; sick at heart; in the suds; in the sulks; with a long face; a prey to melancholy; dull as a beetle, dull as ditch-water; as melancholy as a gibeat.

To take to heart; to look blue; to hang down the head; to make a long face; to wear the willow; to laugh on the wrong side of the mouth; to look like a drowned man (rat); to prey on the mind or spirits.

*adj.* Grim-faced; chop-fallen; jaw-fallen; soul-sick; dumpish; mumpish; lackadaisical; tristful; cut-up; hypped; atrabillious.

*v.* To take on; to lower; pout; yearn; frown,

**Demonstration.** *v.* To set the question at rest; to make out a case; to bring home as a matter of course;

there is nothing more to be said; *probatum est*; Q.E.D., it must follow.

**Departure.** *v.* To remove, spring, fly.

*phr.* The foot being in the stirrup; to take leave; say good-by; bid or take adieu; bid farewell; to fly off at a tangent; to hoist blue Peter; get under way; weigh anchor; strike tents; decamp; walk one's chalks; cut one's stick; to make tracks; to pull up stakes; to take one's departure; to make one's exit; to take one's self off.

*int.* Go! begone! get you gone! get away! go along! be off! off with—, get along-with you! go about your business; go your way! *avant! aroint!* farewell! adieu! good-by! by-by! fare you well! God bless you! *au revoir*; ta-ta.

**Depression.** *phr.* To take down a peg; to pull about one's ears.

**Desire.** *phr.* The edge of appetite; a wistful eye; a lickerish tooth; object of desire; fancy; whim; whimsy; maggot; hobby-horse; the height of one's ambition; the wish being father to the thought.

*v.* To die for; catch at; jump at; gape; gasp.

*phr.* To have at heart; to find in one's heart; to set one's eyes upon; to cast a sheep's eye upon; to set one's cap at; to run mad after; to whet the appetite; to make one's mouth water.

*adj.* Fain; dying for; sharp-set; peckish; athirst; dry; open-mouthed.

*phr.* Pinched with hunger; greedy as a dog; hungry as a horse; hungry as a hunter; hungry as a hawk; hungry as a church mouse; hungry as a bear; having a sweet tooth; devoured by desire; nothing loth; the mouth watering; the hands itching for; *suo cuique voluptas; hoc erat in votis*; the fingers itching; *aut Caesar aut nullus*.

*int.* Would—that, — it were! O for! *esto perpetua!*

**Destruction.** *phr.* To go to the dogs;

to go to pot; to go by the board; to be all over with; to go all to smash; to go over the dam; to go to wreck.

*v.* To quash, rout out, burke.

*phr.* To lay the ax to the root of; to make short work of; make a clean sweep of; to cut up root and branch; to make mince meat of; to scatter to the winds; to throw overboard; to trample under foot; to give a death blow to; to nip in the bud; to strike at the root of; to sap the foundations of; to pluck up by the roots; to ravage with fire and sword; *delenda est Carthago*.

**Destiny.** *phr.* The decrees of fate; the wheel of fortune; the die being cast; it is written; it must or will be so; it must have its way; the plot thickens.

*adv.* In—the event of, — case; in the course of things; in the —natural, — ordinary— course of things; as —things, — times— go; as the world —goes, —wags; as the —tree falls, —cat jumps; as it may —turn out, — happen.

**Deterioration.** *phr.* To go to rack and ruin; to fall into the sere and yellow leaf; to go on from bad to worse; to sap the foundations of; to go further and fare worse; to play the deuce with.

Out of the frying-pan into the fire; nodding to its fall; the worse for wear; worn to a thread; worn to a shadow; reduced to a skeleton; out at the elbow; run —to seed, —waste; swale; swale; be the worst for; break, —down; spring a leak; *magis nominis umbra; aegrescit medendo*.

**Detraction.** *phr.* To view in a bad light; to speak ill of one behind one's back; to damn with faint praise; assent with civil leer; and without sneering, others teach to sneer.

**Detractor.** *n.* Word-catcher; *frondeur*; Sir Benjamin Backbite; daw-plucker; Thersites; Zoilus; good-natured friend (satirically); *laudatur temporis acti*.

**Deviation.** *phr.* To fly off at a tangent; to face to the right about; to go out of one's way; to lose one's way;

all manner of ways; in all directions; like the move of a knight on a chess-board.

**Difference.** *phr.* As different as chalk is from cheese; this, that, or the other; *il y a façots et façots.*

**Difficulty.** Hobble, pinch, pickle, scramble, pitch, dead set, set fast, stand, dead stand, dead lock, hard work, hard task.

*phr.* A ticklish card to play; a screw loose; where the shoe pinches; the horns of a dilemma; up-hill work; a sea of troubles; a peck of troubles; a heap of trouble on the old man's mind; a kettle of fish; "Ay, there's the rub;" a hard row to hoe; a hard nut to crack; mighty hard sledding.

To stand in one's own light; to stick in the mud; to get into hot water; to be in a perpetual stew; to get into a mess (into a muss); to hold a wolf by the ears; to shear a wolf; to fish in troubled waters; to buffet the waves; to be put to one's shifts; to go hard with; not to know whether one stands on one's head or one's heels; to be at one's wit's end.

To leave in the lurch; to lead a pretty dance; to put a spoke in one's wheels; to be in the way of.

*adj.* Uncomestable; water-logged; thrown out; abroad.

*phr.* At a stand still; against the grain; surrounded with shoals and breakers; thrown on one's beam ends; at a pinch; between two stools; out of one's depth; driven to one's wit's end; in a cleft stick; in hot water; on a wrong scent; driven from pillar to post; driven to the wall; things being come to a pretty pass; out of the frying-pan into the fire; against the stream; against the grain; *hic labor hoc opus; a rebouer; invita Minerva; au bout de son Latin.*

**Diffuseness.** *phr.* To beat about the bush; to spin a long yarn; to branch out.

*adj.* Washy, slipshod.

*adv.* At large; *in extenso*; about it and about it.

**Dimness.** Owl's light, nebula, aurora, dusk, starlight.

*phr.* Shorn of its beams.

**Dim sightedness.** Lippitude; noctitation; double-sight.

Color blindness; chromatopsendoblepsia; Daltonism.

Limitation of vision; blinker-screen; blind as a bat.

*adj.* Myopic; presbyopic; moon-eyed; mope-eyed; goggle-eyed; one-eyed; blind of one eye; monocularous.

**Direction.** *phr.* To ascertain one's direction; to see which way the wind blows; as the crow flies; by way of; in all - directions, - manner of ways; *quaqueversum*; from the four winds.

**Disagreement.** *phr.* To have no business there; to bring, drag, or lug in, head and shoulders.

Out of character; out of keeping; out of tune; out of place; out of season; at odds; a fish out of water; on all fours; neither here nor there; *humano capiti cervicem jungere equinam; a tort et a travers.*

**Disappearance.** *phr.* Not in sight; out of sight; lost in the clouds; leaving no trace of.

**Disappointment.** *v.* To see the elephant; to shoot one's grandmother; to shoot your granny.

*n.* A sore head.

**Disapprobation.** *phr.* A rap on the knuckles; a slap on the face; not being able to say much for; to set one's face against; to view with dark or jaundiced eyes; to bend or knit the brows; to pick a hole in; to pluck a crow with; to have a fling at; to read a lecture; to take to task; to bring to book; to call over the coals; to haul over the coals; to overhaul; to give a rap on (or over) the knuckles; to pick to pieces; to cast in one's teeth; to abuse like a pickpocket; to treat like a dog; to speak daggers; to forfeit the good opinion of; to come (down) upon one for; to come down upon one like a thousand of brick; to overwhelm one; to paralyze one; to make one look sick; to

snap one up; to call to account; to rail in good set terms; to pitch into one; to handle one without gloves; to come down upon one like a house on fire; to pulverize one; to get away with one; to take the conceit out of one; to knock the spots out of one.

To get a bad name; forfeit one's good opinion; be under a cloud; come under the ferule; come under the lash; to be under the ban of displeasure; to bring a hornet's nest about one's ears; to be having a hot time; making it rather warm for one; to be after one with a sharp stick; to visit with censure; to take blame; to stand corrected; to have to answer for; to be disciplined; to stand the strictures; to take his lecture like a little man.

**Disclosure.** *phr.* To let into the secret; to let the cat out of the bag; to take the cat from under the meal; to hustle the nigger from under the wood-pile; to own to the soft impeachment; to acknowledge the corn; to give in to it; to make a clean breast of it; to tell tales out of school; not to mince the matter; to be on the tip of the tongue; to leak out.

To get wind; the murder will out; a light breaks in upon one; the scales fall from one's eyes; the eyes are opened.

**Discontent.** Taking on.

*phr.* To take on; to look blue; to make a wry face.

Cut up, glum, home-sick; out of sorts; in the dumps; down in the mouth; so much the worse that -, it will never do.

**Discord.** Hubbub, tiff, snip-snap, sing-song, brabble, a bone to pick, a bobbery.

*v.* To squabble, brangle, brawl.

*phr.* To misunderstand one another; to have words with; to have a bone to pick with; to be at variance with; to join issue with; to pick a quarrel with; to break squares with; to live like cat and dog.

To set together by the ears; to kick up a bobbery; to fall foul of; at

odds; at loggerheads; at daggers drawn; at variance; at issue; at cross purposes; at sixes and sevens; at feud; at high words; up in arms; together by the ears; in hot water; embroiled; *quot homines tot sententiæ*; no love lost between them; *non nostrum tantas componere lites*.

**Discourtesy.** Inurbanity; contumely; crossness; morosity; sauciness; procacity; sulks, dudgeon, mumps, black looks; a short answer; black-guard; an unlicked cub.

*v.* To glower; snap, snarl, pout, to cut.

*phr.* To turn one's back upon; to take a liberty; to turn on one's heel; to look black upon; to turn a cold shoulder on.

*adj.* Ill conditioned, cantankerous, curst, froward, glum, grim, glowering, sinister, growling.

*phr.* Cross as a cat; cross as a bear; with a sore head; cross as two sticks; cross as a dog; cross as the tongs; cross as an X; sour as a crab; surly as a bear.

**Discrimination.** *phr.* To split hairs; to cut blocks with a razor; *il ya fagots et fagots; remacu tetigisti*.

**Disease.** *phr.* To keep one's bed; to lay (lie) by; to feign sickness; to sham Abraham.

Out of sorts; out of joint; out of heart; good for nothing; on the sick list; in a bad way; worn to the stump; on one's last legs; at the last gasp; under the weather; martyr to disease; cripple; the halt, the lame, and the blind; the "sick, lame and lazy."

**Dislike.** *phr.* To shrug the shoulders at; not to be able to bear or endure; to go against the grain; to conceive or entertain an aversion to; to turn one's stomach; to go against the stomach; to make one's blood run cold; to have enough of; to make a wry face; to turn up one's nose at.

*adv.* *Usque ad nauseam.*

*int.* Faugh! foh! ugh!

**Dismission.** *phr.* To turn off; to send about one's business; to send to

the right about; to turn adrift; to put one's nose out of joint.

**Disobedienc.** *v.* To shirk, kick, strike.

*phr.* To champ the bit; to raise the fire-cross.

The gray mare being the better horse.

**Disorder.** *phr.* Wheels within wheels; confusion worse confounded; most admired disorder; hell being broke loose.

A pretty kettle of fish; all the fat being in the fire.

The cart before the horse, by fits and -snatches; - starts; pell-mell; higgledy-piggledy; helter-skelter, harum-scarum; in a ferment; at sixes and sevens, - cross purposes; upside down; ὄστρον πρότερον, chaos is come again.

**Dispersion.** *phr.* To scatter to the winds; to sow broadcast; to spread like wildfire.

**Disrepute.** *phr.* A burning shame; a crying shame; the bend sinister; a badge of infamy; a blot on one's escutcheon; a byword of reproach.

To feel disgrace; to take shame to one's self; to hide one's face; to look foolish; to hang one's head; not to dare to show one's face; to hide its diminished head; to lose caste; to hold up to shame.

To be put to the blush; to cut a poor figure; to put out of countenance; to draw in one's horn; to cast in the shade; shorn of its beams; in bad odor; branded with shame, infamy, &c.

*adv.* To one's shame be it spoken.

*int.* Fie! shame! for shame! *proh pudor!* *O tempora Omores!* ough! *sic transit gloria mundi!*

**Disrespect.** *phr.* To make game of; to point the finger at; to make a fool of; to turn into ridicule; to laugh to scorn; make-mouths, - faces; bite the thumb; take -, pluck- by the beard; toes in a blanket; tar and feather.

Have -, hold-in derision; laugh at; snigger; niggle; gleeke; gird; flout; **feer**; roast; turn into ridicule; laugh

to scorn; smoke; fool; make -game, - fool, - an April fool-of; play a practical joke; lead one a dance; run the rig upon; have a fling at.

**Dissent.** *phr.* To shake the head; to shrug the shoulders; to join issue; to give the lie; a flat contradiction; many men many minds.

*int.* God forbid! not for the world; I'll be hangad if; never tell me; your humble servant; pardon me; *quot homines tot sententia;* *tant s'en fuit;* *il s'enfaut bien.*

**Displacement.** *v.* To unhouse; take off; take away; blow away.

*phr.* To make a clean sweep of.

**Dissimilarity.** *phr.* Nothing of the kind; far from it; cast in a different mould; as like a dock as a daisy; very like a whale.

**Disuasion.** *phr.* To throw cold water upon; to turn a deaf ear to; a wet blanket.

**Distance.** *phr.* The uttermost parts of the earth; the jumping-off place; far and near; far and wide; over the hills and far away; from end to end; from pole to pole; from China to Peru; from Dan to Beersheba; out of the sphere of; from Maine to Georgia; out of hearing; nobody knows where; *à perte de vue*; wide of the mark; wide-apart, - asunder; *longo intervallo*; at arm's length.

**Distinction.** *n.* Some pumpkins.

**Disturbance.** *phr.* and *v.* To raise a racket; to raise Cain; to raise a row; to be on the rampage; to tear round; to wake snakes.

**Disuse.** *phr.* To send packing; to lay on the shelf; to lay up in ordinary; to lay up in a napkin; to cast, heave, or throw overboard; to cast to the winds; to turn out neck and heels.

**Drawing.** *phr.* A long pull, a strong pull, and a pull all together.

**Dress.** To slick up.

**Drunk.** *adj.* Shinny; shot in the neck; shot in the head; shunny tight; whiskey-sodden; whittled; paralyzed.

**Drunkard.** *n.* A soaker; a sucker; a

**soak**; suckerdorn (drunkards); a whisky blost.

**Drunkenness.** *phr.* To take a drop too much; to drink like a fish; to get into the head; to splice the main brace; to take a hair of the dog that bit you; to liquor up; to take a horn; to spree it; to steam; to steam it; to coge or coag it.

*adj.* Fuddled; fuzzled; groggy; whittled; corned; screwed; raddled; sewed up; lushy; nappy; boozy; muddled; muzzy; tight; slewed.

*phr.* In one's cups; the worse for liquor; having had a drop too much; half seas over; three sheets in the wind; under the table; drunk as a piper; drunk as a fiddler; drunk as a lord; drunk as Chloe; drunk as an owl; drunk as David's sow; drunk as a wheelbarrow; *nunc est bibendum*.

**Dry.** *phr.* Dry as a bone; dry as dust; dry as a stick; dry as a mummy; dry as a biscuit; dry as a chip.

**Dulness.** *phr.* To throw cold water on; to lay a wet blanket; to catch napping.

Dull as a beetle.

**Duty.** *phr.* "The still small voice within;" to be upon one's good behavior.

To be at one's post; to lie at one's door; to be in duty bound; to do justice to; with a safe conscience.

On one's own responsibility; at one's own risk; *suo periculo*; *in foro conscientiae*; *quamdiu se bene gesserit*.

*phr.* *Dura lex sed lex.*

## E

**EARLINESS.** *phr.* To take time by the tail; to be beforehand with; to steal a march upon; to be pressed for time.

In good time; in military time; in pudding time; at sunrise; with the lark; on the stroke of the clock; touch and go; no sooner said than done.

**Easily.** Slick as a whistle; slick as grease; slick as ile (oil).

**Economy.** Good housewifery; pre-

vention of waste; savingness; a save-all.

*phr.* Cheese-parings and candle-ends.

To cut one's coat according to one's cloth; to make both ends meet; to keep within compass; to save against a rainy day; *ne quid nimis*.

**Ejection.** *v.* To gut; spirt; slop.

To keek; retch; sputter; splutter; slobber; slaver; slabber; squirt; to unship; bundle out; drum out; turn adrift.

*phr.* To elbow out; throw overboard; to make a clean sweep of.

The rogue's march; give the sack to; send -packing, - about one's business, - to the right about; strike off the roll; turn out -neck and heels, - head and shoulders, - neck and crop; pack off; send away with a flea in the ear; send to Jericho; bow out; show the door to.

**Elegance.** *phr.* A ready pen; flowing periods.

To round a period; to point a moral or adorn a tale; point an antithesis.

**Elevation.** *v.* To give a lift; uphoist; buoy.

*phr.* On -stilts, - the shoulders of, - one's legs, - one's hind legs.

**Emergency.** *v.* To shin; to shin round.

**End.** Fate; doom; doomsday.

*phr.* The fall of the curtain; the turning-point; to wind up.

To make an end of; to cut the matter short; to shut up shop; break up; *commencement de la fin*; last stage; turning point; *coup de grâce*; death-blow.

**Endearment.** Billing and cooing; blandiment; buss; smack; osculation; deosculatation; philandering; gallivanting.

*v.* To wheedle; pat; dally; coddle; cockle; cosset; clasp; hug; cuddle.

*phr.* To make much of; to smile upon; to pat on the cheek; make love; pay one's -court, - addresses, - attentions- to; serenade; court; woo; set one's cap at; be -, look- sweet upon;

**ogle**; cast sheep's eyes upon; *faire les yeux doux*; fall in love with; win the affections.

**Endurance.** To stick it out.

**Error.** *phr.* To take the shadow for the substance; to go on a fool's errand; to bark up the wrong tree; wide of the mark; on the wrong scent; in the wrong box; not having a leg to stand upon; quite used up; at cross purposes; all in the wrong.

**Escape.** *phr.* To whip off; take one's self off; to play truant; to beat a retreat; to slip the collar; to make one's self scarce; to take French leave; to take to one's heels; to cut and run; to get clear of; to run for one's life; to save one's bacon; to find a hole to creep out of; to cut stick; to vamose; to slope; to absquatulate; to take leg-bail; to be among the missing; to turn up missing.

Give one the slip; slip through the -hands, - fingers; wriggle out of; break -loose, - from prison; break -, slip -, get- away; find -vent, -a hole to creep out of; the bird has flown.

**Essay.** *phr.* To do one's best; to tempt fortune; to feel the pulse; to take one's chance; to put out or throw out a feeler; to send up a pilot balloon.

**Evening.** *phr.* The dead of night; the witching hour of night; dewy eve.

**Eventuality.** *phr.* Stirring events; the ups and downs of life; the chapter of accidents; the cast of the die; the plot thickening.

In the course of things; in the long run; as it may happen; happen what may; at all events; come what may or will; as the tree falls; as the cat jumps; as the world goes.

**Evidence.** *phr.* Quotation of chapter and verse; the case in point; special pleading; to hold good; to hold water; to speak for itself; to tell its own tale; to speak volumes.

*A tu quoque* argument; the other side of the shield; to tell another story; with grains of allowance.

**Exaggeration.** Rant; caricature; high coloring.

*phr.* To color too highly; to stretch a point; to spin a long yarn; to shoot with a long bow; to deal in the marvelous; to make a mountain of a mole-hill; to out-Herod Herod.

All his geese are swans; much (great) cry and little wool; to talk at random.

**Excess.** *phr.* To run into the ground; to go it strong; to overdo the thing.

**Exceedingly.** Thundering; booming.

**Excitability.** Fidgetiness; whiff; the blood boiling; Quixotism.

*phr.* To be all out of patience; to be in a stew, or in a pucker; to fly off at a tangent; to fly off the handle.

*adj.* Over head and ears; hurried; wild; madcap; boiling; heart-swell-ing; heart-thrilling; stanchless.

To tear; go -, run- -wild, - mad; go into hysterics; run -riot, - a muck; *battre la campagne*; *faire le diable à quatre*; play the deuce.

**Excitement.** *v.* To rip up; give a filip; fluster.]

*phr.* To come home to one's feelings; to put one on one's mettle; to prey on the mind; to go to one's heart; to give one a turn; to cut to the quick; to go through one; to lash into fury; to strike one all of a heap; to make one's blood boil.

Being all of a twitter; all in a pucker; in a ferment; ready to sink; on one's high ropes; the heart-beating high, - going pit-a-pat, - leaping into one's mouth; the blood-being up, - boiling in one's veins; the eye-glistening, - "in a fine frenzy rolling."

**Exclusion.** Cut direct; dead cut; a Troglodite, Santon, pilgarric, ruralist, outcast, Pariah.

*phr.* To keep snug; to send to Coventry; to look cool upon; to shut the door upon; to retire from the world; left to shift for one's self; not putting

up horses together; playing a lone hand; playing at solitaire.

*adj.* Bye, surr, cui, blackballed, unwelcome, lorn.

**Excuses.** *phr.* To whip the devil around the stump.

**Exertion.** A stitch of work; a dead lift.

*phr.* To set one's shoulder to the wheel; to strain every nerve; to put one's best leg foremost; to do as much as in one lies; to work day and night; to do double duty; to work double tides; to put forth one's strength, bend the bow, &c.; to move heaven and earth; to make a Herculean effort; to work like a galley-slave; to work like a trooper; to leave no stone unturned, &c.

By the sweat of one's brow; with all one's might; with might and main; with tooth and nail; hammer and tongs; through thick and thin; through fire and water; the best of one's abilities; *totis viribus; vi et armis; manibus pedibusque; unguibus et rostro.*

**Expectation.** *phr.* On the tiptoe of expectation; looming in the distance; the wish being father to the thought; to have in store for; with breathless expectation; with bated breath; *arrectis auribus; we shall see; nous verrons.*

**Expenditure.** Money going out; out-goings; appointments; batta; shot; scot.

*v.* To come down with; to come down handsome; to fork out; to fork over; to pony up; to plank down the cash; to bleed; to loose the purse-strings; to pay the piper; to disgorge the spondulix; to shell out the shekels; to scatter the ducats; to shell out.

**Experience.** *phr.* To go through the mill; to have one's eye teeth cut; to "know how it is yourself."

## F

**FACILITY.** A clear stage; a holiday task.

*phr.* To have it all one's own way; to walk over the course; to go off with the stream; to make nothing of; to leave a hole to creep out of; the coast being clear.

Being quite at home; being in one's element; on friction wheels; on velvet; the matter open; give -the reins to, - full play, - full swing; make way for; open the -door to, - way.

**Failure.** Cross; blot; footfall; split; mess; lurch; stale-mate; botchery.

*phr.* A flash in the pan; a losing game; the bubble bursting; a wild-goose chase; a mare's nest; a sleeveless errand; a fizzle; a flunk.

*v.* To go cross.

To make nothing of; to bring to naught; to limp, miss one's footing; to make a mess of; to tumble; to fizzle; to flunk; to flat out; to fizzle out; to flummux; to funk out; to petre out; to fush out; to give out; to flunk out.

*phr.* To come to nothing; to come off second best; to end in smoke; to slip through one's fingers; to fall to the ground; to fall still-born; to take an ugly turn; to go hard with one; to hang fire; to miss fire; to miss stays; to flash in the pan; to split upon a rock; to be thrown on one's back; to miss one's aim; to bite the dust; to be thrown on one's beam ends; to go to the wall; between two stools to fall to the ground; to ride two horses; to come out the little end of the horn; to come out second best; to put one's foot in it; to make a baulk of it; to go to the dogs. to go to the bow-wows.

To break one's back; to have the kinks taken out of one; to be brought down a peg; to be all over with; to be all up with; to be in the wrong box; to stand in one's own light; to catch a Tartar; to slip up; to get hold of a wrong sow by the ear; to get the wrong pig by the ear; to bark up the wrong tree; to burn one's fingers; to shoot at a pigeon and kill a crow; to miss one's calculations; to beat the air; to skin a flint; to wash a blackamoor white; to draw a blank; to turn up the wrong card; to roll the stone of Sisyphus.

*adj.* Out of luck; capsized; dished; planet-struck.

*phr.* Wide of the mark; left in the lurch; on a fool's errand; being all up; not having a leg to stand upon; ruined root and branch; the sport of fortune; hoisted by one's own petard; to have the spots knocked out of one; rowed up Salt river; out of the frying-pan into the fire; in hot water; to have a wet blanket thrown over one; to go further and fare worse.

Little end of the horn; to change one's tune: to sing small; to haul in one's horns; the bubble has burst; the balloon has collapsed; the game is up; all is lost; gone by the board; the devil to pay; *parturiunt montes, etc.*

**Fashion.** *phr.* The height of fashion; a star of fashion; man of the world; to fall in with the prevailing taste or fashion; to have a run or be the rage.

*adj.* *Distingué; dégagé; fast; recherche;* new fangled; in -court, -full, -evening-dress; *en grande tenue;* set the -, bring into-fashion; give a tone to -, cut a figure in-society; to lead the swell mob; one of the upper-ten; of the *beau monde;* to keep one's carriage; *a la mode; comme il faut;* admitted -, admissible-in society, &c.

**Falsehood.** Humbug; mealy mouthedness; malingering; a Roorback; a whopper; a fib.

*v.* To belie; maligner.

*phr.* To play the hypocrite; to sham Abraham; to give the go-by; to beat about the bush; to play fast and loose; to blow hot and cold; to look as if butter would not melt in one's mouth; to steal the livery of heaven to serve the devil in; to go back on one; all is not gold that glitters; Machiavellism; "organized hypocrisy" crocodile tears; gammon; bun-kum, -come; flam; bam; film-flam; Judas kiss; *il volto sciolto i pensieri stretti;* play the hypocrite; *faire pattes de velours;* put on the mask; clean the outside of the platter; lie like a conjurer; shoemakers' promises; hang out -, hold out -, sail under-false

colors; "commend the poisoned chalice to the lips;" *ambiguas in vulgum spargere voces.*

**Fastidiousness.** *adj.* Queasy; squeasy.

*phr.* To turn up one's nose at; mince the matter; look a gift horse in the mouth; see spots on the sun.

**Fatigue.** *adj.* Ready to drop.

*phr.* Off one's legs; on one's last legs; tired to death; pulled down; foot-sore; having too much.

Broken, - short-winded.

Ready to drop; more dead than alive; dog-weary; walked off one's legs; played out; *hors de combat.*

**Fear.** *Ague-fit; heart-sinking; heart-ache; stampede.*

Object of fear; bugaboo; bogie; gorgon; mormo; ogre.

*phr.* Raw head and bloody bones.

*v.* To wince; boggle; skulk; cower; crouch; funk; flutter.

*phr.* To smell a rat; to grow pale; to stand aghast; to shake all over; to shake like an aspen leaf; to feel streaked; to fright from one's propriety.

White as a sheet; pale as death; the hair standing on end; not daring to say one's soul's one's own; more frightened than hurt; afraid of one's shadow; fright out of one's -wits, -senses, - seven senses; strike -all of a heap, - an awe into, - terror; harrow up the soul; make one's flesh creep, - hair stand on end, - blood run cold, - teeth chatter; take away -, stop -one's breath; make one-tremble, &c.

**Feeling.** Fluster; twitter; ruffle; hurry of spirits; thumping.

*phr.* To come home to one's feelings, or bosom; to swallow the pill; to pocket the affront; the fulness of the heart; from the bottom of one's heart.

*adv.* Heart and soul; *ab imo pectore;* at heart; *con amore;* heartily; devoutly; over head and ears.

*phr.* The heart -big, - full, - swelling, - beating, - pulsating, - throbbing, - thumping, - beating high, - melting, - overflowing, - bursting, - breaking.

**Flatness.** *phr.* Flat as a pancake; flat as a flounder; flat as a board; flat as my hand; a dead flat; a dead level.

**Flattery.** *phr.* To curry favor with; to hang on the sleeve of; to lay it on thick; to lay it on with the trowel; to lick the dust; to lay the flattering unction to the soul; to soft sawder; to soft soap; to stuff; to give one taffy.

**Flatterer.** Whitewasher; toady; toad-eater; touter; spaniel; claw-back; funkey; lick-spittle; pick-thank; ear-wig; doer of dirty work; Sir Pertinax MacSycophant; hanger on; *flâneur*; *prôneur*; *claqueur*.

**Fold.** Rimple; crinkle; crinkle; crumple; rumple; ruck; dog's ear; frounce; pucker.

*v.* To cockle up; cocker; frizzle; crumple; turn under; tuck; ruck; turn down.

**Folly.** *phr.* The fool's paradise; one's wits going a wool gathering.

To play the fool; to play the monkey; to go on a fool's errand; to pursue (go on) a wild-goose chase; to reckon without one's host; to quarrel with one's bread and butter; to go on a sleeveless errand; to strain at a gnat and swallow a camel; to get hold of the wrong sow by the ear; penny-wise and pound-foolish; *Davus sum non Œdipus*.

*adj.* Beetle-headed; beef-witted; fat-witted; spoony; blunder-headed; addle-headed; clod-pated; shallow-pated; dull-brained; dim-sighted; short-sighted; vacant; muddle-headed; muddy-headed.

**Food.** Fodder; ration; keep; prog; belly-timber; flesh-pots; feed; spread; junket; bever; tiffin; snack; dainty; whet; bait; pot-luck; collation.

Mouthful; bolus; gobbet; sip sop.

*phr.* The staff of life; bread and cheese.

**Fool.** Blockhead; tomfool; simpleton;

ass; goose; booby; noodle; nazy; noddy; owl; goose-cap; lack-wit; ninnyhammer; natural; lackbrain; loon; oaf; low; dullard; dull-head; doodle; calf; colt; buzzard; block; put; stick; stock; numps; gowk; clod-poll; clodhopper; lubber; bull-calf; bull-head; thick-skull; dunder-head; addle-head; dizzard; hoddy-doddy; nonny; looby; nincompoop; shallow-brain; a poor head; loggerhead; eot; jolt-head; beetle-head; jobber-now; gross-head; moon-calf; giddy-head; rantipole; old woman; crone.

April fool; Cyclops; bushwhacker.

*phr.* One who would not set the Thames on fire; one who is no conjurer; one who did not invent gunpowder; one who could not say "Boh" to a goose; men of Ecotia; sawney; wise men of Gotham; *un sot à triple étage*; *gobemouche*.

**Foolery.** *n.* Skulduggery; shenanigan.

**Fop.** Jemmy; spark; swell; fast man; popinjay; puppy; prig; jackanapes; jack-a-dandy; squirt; dude; masher.

**Foresight.** *v.* To salt down.

**Forgiveness.** *phr.* To heal the breach; to shake hands; to reconcile.

Let by-gones be by-gones; cry you mercy; *viciniam petimusque damusque vicissim*.

**Freedom.** *phr.* To have the run of; to have one's own way; to stand on one's legs; to stand on one's rights; to have a will of one's own.

To take a liberty; to make free with; to give a loose to; a cat may look at a king; *laissez, -faire, -aller*; live and let live; leave to oneself; leave -, let- alone.

**Fret.** To stew.

**Friendship.** *v.* To be acquainted with; to have a leaning to.

*phr.* To take in good part; to hold out the right hand of fellowship; to be in one's books; to hitch horses together.

*adj.* Thick; hand in glove; hand and glove; shopmate; crony; bed-fellow.

**Pylades and Orestes; Castor and Pollux; Nisus and Euryalus; Damon and Pythias.**

In one's good graces; hail fellow well met; free and easy; with open arms; *sans cérémonie*; arm in arm.

**Futurity.** *phr.* The crack of doom; the future in *rus*.

To be in the wind; to loom in the future; all in good time.

**Gluttony.** *phr.* To eat out of house and home; to have the stomach of an ostrich; to play a good knife and fork.

*n. Batterie de cuisine.*

**Going before.** To go in the van; to take the lead; lead, - the way; - the dance; get - have- the start; steal a march; get - before, - in front of; take precedence.

*phr. Seniores priores.*

**Going after.** *phr.* To go in the rear or in the wake of; tread in the steps of; tread on the heels of; to lag behind.

**Goodness.** *phr.* To bear the bell; to challenge comparison; to pass muster.

Of the first water; precious as the apple of the eye; worth a Jew's eye; sound as a roach; worth its weight in gold; crack; bang-up; up to the mark.

**Gratitude.** *phr.* To overflow with gratitude; to thank or bless one's stars; never to forget.

Thanks! many thanks! gram-mercy! much obliged! thank Heaven! Heaven be praised!

**Gravity.** Lead; a millstone; mountain! Ossa on Pelion.

*phr.* Heavy as lead.

**Greatness.** *adj.* Signal; crass; matchless; unconscionable; stark; steep; tall.

*adv.* On a large scale; all lengths; to the back-bone; with a witness; with a vengeance; famously; severely; painfully; miserably.

## H.

**HABIT.** *phr.* To run on in a groove; to follow the multitude; to go with the current, stream, &c.; to move in a rut; to gain upon one; to run in the blood; bred in the bone; running in the blood; according to custom.

One's old way; old school; *veteris vestigia flammæ; laudatur temporis acti.*

**Hardness.** *phr.* Hard as iron, &c.; hard as a brick; hard as a nail; hard as a deal board; stiff as buckram; stiff as a poker.

**Harshness.** Soprano; falsetto; penny trumpet.

*phr.* To set the teeth on edge; to grate upon the ear.

**Haste.** *phr.* To make the best of one's time; to loose not a moment; no sooner said than done; pressed for time; in full tilt.

To be on one's taps; to snap up; to spudgel.

To come it strong; to go it; to go it strong; to come up to the chalk; to crack on; to egg on; to go it with a looseness; to go it with a rush; to rush it; to make tracks; to peel it; to scoot; to skite about.

To bone into it; to cut throat; to break out in a new spot; to cut stick; to cut one's stick; to shin round.

To dust; to make the dust fly; to fire away; to fly around; to giggit; to go ahead; to go a cruise; to go the whole figure; to pull foot; to put out; to put the licks in; to put in the best licks; to put through; to let out another link; to rip; to tear; to split; to make short metre of; to let silver (*i.e.* to fire); to stampede; to streak; to streak it; to up jib; to keep up the ball.

Helter-skelter; hurry-scurry; slapdash, -bang; full -tilt, -drive; heels over head; head and shoulders; headlong; *à corps perdu.*

By fits and starts, - spurts; hop skip and jump.

*phr.* *Sauve qui peut*; devil take the hindmost; no time to be lost; no

sooner said than done; a word and a blow.

**Hate.** *phr.* The phials of hate; to owe a grudge; to bear malice; to conceive an aversion to; to take a spite to; to make one's blood run cold; mutual hate; there being no love lost between them; being at daggers drawn.

**Health.** *phr.* To keep on one's legs; to take a new or fresh lease of life; having a clean bill of health; being on one's legs; fresh as a rose; hearty as a buck; bright as a daisy; in fine or high feather; in good case; sound as a bell; in full bloom; pretty bobbish; tolerably well; as well as can be expected.

**Heat.** *phr.* Hot as fire; warm as toast; warm as wool; piping hot; sissing hot; too hot to live; not a breath of air.

**Hearing.** *phr.* To hang upon the lips of; to prick up one's ears; to be all ear.

*adv. arrectis auribus.*

*int. Hark, - ye! O yes! Oyez!*

**Height.** *adj.* Perked up; heaven-kissing; top-gallant.

*phr.* Tall as a May-pole; tall as a steeple; tall as a poplar; over head and ears.

**Hindrance.** Let; pitch; turnpike; mill-stone; night-mare; a head wind.

*phr.* A spoke in the wheel; a wet blanket; the old man of the sea; to lay under restraint; to nip in the bud; to tie the hands; to cross the path of; to stop the way; a lion in the way; throw cold water on; lay -, throw-a-wet blanket on; cut the ground from under one; take the wind out of one's sails; be -, stand- in the way of; act as a drag; hang like a millstone round one's neck.

**Honorable.** Straight; straight-out; straight-spoken; straight up and down; square; sure enough; whole souled.

To lie to one; to toe the mark; to come up to the scratch; to come up to the rack; a "squar' man"; to tote fair; to walk the chalk.

**Hope.** *phr.* A ray, gleam or flash of hope; a bright prospect; a clear sky; smooth waters; placid waters; a tranquil sea; smooth waters; unruined waters; an azure sky; cerulean blue; to see the land; to look on the bright side of; to be of good hope or cheer; to live in hope; to cling to hope; to pin one's hope or faith upon; the rainbow of promise; the anchor of faith; to apply the flattering unction to one's soul; to catch at a straw; to hope against hope; a forlorn hope.

*Nil desperandum;* never say die; don't give up the ship; don't give up the ship; hold to the last plank; cling to the last spar; reach for an olive-branch; clutch at a straw; *dum spiro spero; latet scintilla forsan;* all is for the best; *spero meliora;* the wish being father to the thought; "hope told a flattering tale;" "hope ever on a radiant wing;" *rusticus expectat dum defuat annis.*

**Horse.** Hunter; jument filly; foal; barb; pad; cob; plug; tit punch; roadster; goer; ketch; shelly; Pegasus; Bucephalus; Rozinante; January.

**Humiliate.** To take down; to cover with shame; to expose to derision; to unmask one's faults; to lay bare one's defects; to point out one's blemishes; to heap ridicule; to cover with contumely.

Womble-cropped.

**Humility.** *phr.* To lower one's flag; to haul down one's colors; to lower one's note; fall on one's knees; to knock under; to take a back seat; to disappear from the fore-ground; to sing small; to eat humble pie; to eat dirt; to swallow one's own words; to pocket an affront; to get a set-down; to be sat upon; to have the conceit taken out of one; to stoop to conquer; to snub; to throw into the shade; to put out of countenance; to teach one one's distance; to make one know one's place; to take down a peg lower; to take the wind out of one's sails; to take starch out of one; to take the stiffness out of one; to send away with a flea in one's ear; to teach one a lesson.

Out of countenance; shorn of one's glory; down in the mouth; down on one's knees; down on one's marrow-bones; humbled in the dust; made to eat dirt; made to eat humble-pie; not being able to say "Boh" to a goose; begging pardon of all flesh for being in the world; with -downcast eyes, -bated breath; - bended knee; on all fours; on one's feet.

**Humorist.** Witsnapper; spark; Joe Miller; scaramouch; pickle-herring.

*phr.* The life of the party; life of the occasion; professional journalistic "funny man."

## I

**IGNORANCE.** *phr.* To be caught tripping; not to know what to make of; not to be able to make head or tail of; not to know a hawk from a handsaw; having a film over the eyes; unable to make anything of; to make nothing of.

In the dark; *au bout de son latin*; at the end of his tether; at fault; at sea, &c.; caught tripping; for -anything, - aught-one knows; not that one knows.

*int.* God -, Heaven -, the Lord -, nobody-knows.

**Illegality.** *phr.* To take the law into one's own hands; to set the law at defiance; to drive a coach-and-six through a statute; the law being a dead letter; might makes right.

Mob -, Lynch -, club -, Lydford -, martial -, drumhead-law; *coup d'état*; *le droit du plus fort*; *argumentum baculinum*.

**Imagination.** *phr.* The mind's eye; all in one's eye; prophetic vision; a flight of fancy; "a fine frenzy; "thick-coming fancies;" the coinage of the brain; a stretch of imagination; castle-building; a Canterbury tale; air-drawn dagger; the man in the moon; men in buckram; Will-o'-the-wisp; Jack-o'-lantern; Utopia.

To take into one's head; to figure to one's self; to strike out something new; to give a loose to the fancy; to

give the reins to the imagination; to set one's wits to work; to strain or crack one's invention; to rack or cudgel one's brain; to build castles in the air; to follow the flight of poesy; to have a vivid imagination; to visit the land of dreams.

*n.* The Ultima Thule; flying Dutchman, Wandering Jew; great sea-serpent; mermaid; man in the moon; wood-fairies; castle in the air; *château en Espagne*; Utopia; Atlantis; happy valley; fairy land, land of Prester John; kingdom of Micomicon; *le pot au lait*; dream of Alaschar; day -, golden-dream.

**Imperfection.** *adj.* Seedy; gimcrack; gingerbread.

*phr.* To play second fiddle; barely to pass muster; to have a screw loose; no great catch; no great shakes; milk and water; only better than nothing; *surgit amari aliquid*.

**Importance.** *phr.* To be somebody, or something; to make much of; to set store on or by; to lay stress upon; to make a stir, a fuss, a piece of work, or much ado about; a matter of life and death; being no joke; not to be sneezed at; in the main; above all; *par excellence*; to crown all.

**Impossibility.** *phr.* To wash a blackamoor white; to make a silk purse out of a sow's ear; out of the question; out of -, beyond-one's power, depth, - reach, - grasp; too much for; the grapes are sour; *non possumus*; *non nostrum tantas componere lites*.

**Impotence.** *phr.* To break the neck of; break the back; to spike the guns; to clip the wings of; laid on the shelf; laid on the back; not having a leg to stand on.

**Improbability.** *phr.* Contrary to all reasonable expectation; having scarcely a chance, &c.

**Improbability.** Roguery; job; jobbing.

*adj.* Low-thoughted; scabby; scrubby.

*phr.* Double-tongued; lost to shame; dead to honor.

*v.* To sneak; derogate.

*phr.* To break one's word; to sell one's self; to play false; to go over to the enemy.

**Improvement.** *phr.* To take a new lease; to be one's self again; to turn over a new leaf; to come about; to go ahead.

**Impudence.** *n.* Chin; chinning; chin-music; too much lip; an unbridled tongue; back talk.

*v.* To sauce.

**Impulse.** *phr.* On the spur of the moment, or of the occasion; extempore; off-hand.

**Inaction.** *phr.* To let well alone; to bide one's time; to take one's time; to cool one's heels; to stay one's hand; to wash one's hands of; to take it easy; to leave in the lurch; not to stir a peg; to have other fish to fry.

**Inactivity.** Snooze; dream; trance; snore; a wink of sleep; forty winks; a do-little; lubber; slow-back; marmot; stick-in-the-mud; slow-coach; dilly-dally.

*phr.* The Castle of Indolence; the Fabian policy; masterly inactivity; the thief of time; a waiter on Providence.

*v.* To hang fire; slouch; loll; drawl; slug; dally; dawdle; to fool away time.

*phr.* To play truant; to weigh down the eyelids, to fold one's arms; to rest upon one's oars; to burn daylight; to lie fallow; to while away the time; to take a nap; go off to sleep; to sleep like a top; to sleep as sound as a top; to sleep like a log; to sleep like a dormouse; to eat the bread of idleness; to loll in the lap of indolence; to lie low.

*adj.* Faddling; tardigrade; lackadaisical; fiddle-faddle; shilly-shally; namby-pamby.

*phr.* With folded arms; with the hands in the pockets; the eyes begin-

ning to draw straws; in the arms of Morpheus; gone to the land of Nod.

**Inattention.** *phr.* A cursory view; caught napping; to take no account of; to come in at one ear and go out at the other.

*phr.* The attention wanders; one's wits gone a -wool-gathering, - bird's nesting; it never entered one's head; the mind running on other things; one's thoughts being elsewhere; had it been a bear it would have bitten you.

**Incuriosity.** *phr.* Not to trouble one's self about; the devil may care; a matter of indifference; to care nothing about.

**Inelegance.** *phr.* Words that dislocate the jaw, that break the teeth; jaw-crackers; to smell of the lamp; offensive to ears polite.

**Inequality.** *phr.* To have or give the advantage; to turn the scale; to kick the beam; to topple over; *haut passibus æquis*.

**Inexcitability.** *v.* To stand, bide, abide, abide with, rub on.

*phr.* To pocket the affront; to swallow the pill; to swallow the leek; to kiss the rod; to shrug the shoulders; to bear it like a philosopher; to set one's heart at rest or ease; gentle as a lamb; patient as Job; armed with patience; quiet, - as a mouse; cool, - as a cucumber, - custard.

**Inexistence.** *phr.* To be null and void; to "leave not a wreck behind."

**Inexpectation.** *phr.* To reckon without one's host; to count one's chickens before they are hatched; to drop from the clouds; to trust to a broken reed; to dash the cup from the lips; the mountain bringing forth a mouse.

Without -notice, - warning, - saying "by your leave;" like a thief in the night, - thunderbolt; in an unguarded moment; suddenly; little did one -think, - expect; nobody would ever -suppose, - think, - expect; who would have thought?

**Infant.** Bairn; bratling; whippersnapper.

*phr.* In leading-strings; at the breast; in one's arms; in one's teens.

**Inferiority.** *phr.* To hide its diminished head; to throw into the shade; weighed in the balance, and found wanting.

Under -, below- the mark, - par; at -the bottom of the scale, - a low ebb, - a disadvantage.

**Influence.** *v.* To tell; to rage; to be rife.

*phr.* A tower of strength; to be in the ascendent; to spread like wildfire; with telling effect; have -, get -, gain- the upper hand, - full play.

**Ingratitude.** *phr.* To look a gift-horse in the mouth; thank you for nothing.

**Ingress.** *phr.* To pop into; ram into; to find one's way into; to creep into; to worm one's self into; to open the door to.

**Inhabitant.** Backwoodsman; a new comer.

**Injury.** *phr.* To play the dence with; to break the back of; to crush to pieces; to crumble to dust; to grind to powder; to ravage with fire and sword.

**Inquiry.** *phr.* The threshold of an inquiry; to scratch the head; to slap the forehead; to look, peer, or pry into every hole or corner; to beat the bushes; to leave no stone unturned; to seek a needle in a pottle of hay (or in a hay-mow); to mouse, dodge.

To subject to examination; to put to the proof; to pass in review; to take into consideration; to grapple with a question; to ventilate a question; to seek a clue; how -comes, -happens, - is-it? what is the reason? what's -the matter, - in the wind? what on earth?

**Insanity.** *phr.* To addle the wits; the head being turned; having a bee in one's bonnet; far gone; stark staring mad; mad as a March hare; the devil being in one; giddy as a goose; one's

wits going a wool-gathering, or a bird's-nesting; out of one's mind; out of one's senses; out of one's wits; like one possessed; the mind having lost its balance; having rats in the upper story; a candidate for Bedlam.

Touched -, wrong -, not right-in one's head, - mind, - wits, - upper story; not in one's right mind; *tête-exaltée, -montée.*

**Insensibility.** Coma; trance; hebetation; stock and stone; neutrality.

*v.* To numb; case-harden; hebetate.

*adj.* Thick-skinned; pachydermatous; case-hardened; chloroformed.

*phr.* With dry eyes; with withers unwrung; having a rhinoceros hide; no matter; it matters not; it does not signify; it is of no consequence or importance; it cannot be helped; nothing comes amiss; being all the same to; never mind; being all one to; having, being, or taking no interest in; *nonchalant; pocourante; insouciant; sans souci.*

**Insertion.** *v.* To foist in; stick in; ram in; plough in; souse; douse; drown; plunge; *in medias res.*

**Instantaneity.** *phr.* Quick as thought; quick as lightning; rapid as electricity; before one can say "Jack Robinson;" between the cup and lip; on the spur of the moment; on the instant; in less than no time; right away.

*Presto; subito; instanter; suddenly; at a stroke; like a shot; in a-moment, &c. n.; in the twinkling of -an eye; - a bed post; at one jump; in the same breath; per saltum; uno saltu; at -, all at- once; plump; slap; at one fell swoop; at the same instant; ex tempore; on the -spot, - spur of the moment; just then; slap-dash; touch and go; no sooner said than done.*

**Insolence.** Dacacity; malspertenness; a hardened front; procacity.

*v.* To roister; make bold; snub; huff; outface; bluff; out-look; out-stare; out-brazen; hector; to swear; rap out oaths.

*adj.* Malapert; roistering; rollicking; high-flown; aweless.

*phr.* To give one's self airs; to kick up a dust; to lay down the law; to put on big looks; to ride the high horse; to lord it over; to ride rough-shod over; to carry with a high hand; to tread under foot; to talk big; to take a liberty.

**Instrumentality.** "Open sesame;" a go-between; a cat's paw; main-stay; trump-card.

*phr.* Two strings to one's bow; by dint of; wherewithal.

*adv.* By the agency -, by dint of; by -, in-virtue of; through -the medium, &c. n., of; along with; on the shoulders of; by means of, &c.; by -, with- the aid of; *per fas et nefas*; by fair means or foul; somehow, - or other; by hook or by crook.

**Insufficiency.** A thimbleful; depletion; ebb tide; low water; short commons; a banyan day.

*phr.* A beggarly account of empty boxes; out at elbows; not having a leg to stand upon; to be put upon one's shifts; to be put on short allowance.

**Intelligibility.** *v.* To throw light upon.

*phr.* Clear as day; clear as noon-day; not to be mistaken; he that runs may read; to see with half an eye; to enter into the idea of; plain as a pike-staff; in plain terms; read between the lines.

**Intention.** *phr.* In the wind; on the anvil; in right good earnest; to find in one's heart.

With -a view, - an eye-to; for the purpose -, with the view -, in contemplation -, on account-of; *quo animo*; to all intents and purposes.

**Interchange.** Castling (at chess); hocus-pocus.

*phr.* A Roland for an Oliver; tit for tat; *vice versa*; *mutatis mutandis*; backwards and forwards; turn and turn about; each -, every one- in his turn.

**Inutility.** *phr.* To use vain efforts; to beat the air; to lash the waves; to milk the ram.

Seek -, strive-after-impossibilities; labor in vain; roll the stone of Sisyphus; *battre l'eau avec un bâton*; *donner un coup d'épée dans l'eau* fish in the air; drop a bucket into an empty well; sow the sand; bay the moon; preach -, speak-to the winds; whistle jigs to a milestone; kick against the pricks; *se battre contre des moulins*; lock the stable door when the steed is stolen; hold a farthing candle to the sun; cast pearls before swine; carry coals to Newcastle; wash a blackamoor white.

**Inversion.** *phr.* The cart before the horse; heels over head, or head over heels; the wrong side up; top-side t'other way; *sens dessus dessous*; hirdle-girdle.

**Irrascibility.** Huffness; protervity.

A brabblor,

*v.* To fire up.

*adj.* On the fret; over-hasty; quick; techy; snappish; peppery; exceptional; froward; shrewish; cantankerous; cross-grained.

*phr.* Like touchwood, or tinder; a word and a blow.

**Irresolution.** *phr.* To hang fire; to hum and haw; not to know one's mind; to will and to will not; yes or no; infirm of purpose; being without ballast; waiting to see which way the cat jumps, or the wind blows.

Think twice about; remain neuter; dilly-dally; hesitate; boggle; coquet with; *chasser-balancer*; go half-way; make a compromise; be thrown off one's balance; stagger like a drunken man; let "I dare not" wait upon "I would;" in faltering accents; off and on; from pillar to post; see-saw &c.

*int.* "How happy could I be with either!"

## J

**JOURNEY.** *v.* To foot it; stomp; peg on; bundle; toddle; shuffle on; tramp; tread a path; jog on; fisk.

*phr.* To have a run, gallop, &c; on -foot, - horseback, - Shank's mare; by the Marrow-bone stage; *in transitu*; *en route*.

*int.* Come along!

**Judgment.** *v.* and *phr.* To be near the truth; to burn; to stumble upon; to pop upon; lay the finger on; smoke; grub up; to disinter; to verify.

To hold the scales; to set in judgment; to lay one's finger or one's hand upon; on the whole; all things considered.

**Junction.** *v.* To put together; to bridge over; to latch; belay; clap together; bracket; impact; wedge; rabbit; jam.

*adj.* Jammed.

*phr.* Rolled into one.

**Jurisdiction.** Catch-poll; bum-bailiff; sbirri; alguazil; *coram judice.*

## K

**KILLING.** *v.* To burke; do for; put an end to; bowstring; turn off.

*phr.* To put to the sword; to run through the body; to put to the edge of the sword; to blow the brains out; to make daylight shine through; to give a quietus to; to give a death-blow to; to knock on the head; to launch into eternity.

Out off; nip in the bud; send to one's last account; sign one's death warrant; strike the death knell off; give no quarter; pour out blood like water; decimate; run a muck; wade knee deep -, imbrue one's hands in blood; die a violent death; welter in one's blood; dash -, blow-out one's brains; commit suicide; kill -, make away with -, put an end to- oneself.

**Knowledge.** *phr.* The march of intellect; the progress, advance, &c., of science; the schoolmaster being abroad.

To have in one's head; to have at one's fingers' ends; to know what's what.

At home in; behind the scenes; one's eyes being open; the scales falling from one's eyes; to the best of one's knowledge.

*adj.* Educated; enlightened; shrewd; blue; recognized; hackneyed; trite; commonplace.

## L

**LAMENTATION.** *phr.* The melting mood; a flood of tears; wringing of hands and gnashing of teeth.

*v.* To biber; maunder; pule; take on; grunt; mew; mewl; squeak.

*phr.* To melt or burst into tears; to cry one's self blind; to cry one's eyes out; to beat one's breast; to wring one's hands; to gnash one's teeth; to tear one's hair; to roll on the ground; to roar like a bull; to bellow like an ox.

Being in the melting mood; with tears in one's eyes; bathed or dissolved in tears; the eyes suffused, swimming, brimful, or overflowing with tears; with moistened or watery eyes; the tears standing in the eyes, or starting from the eyes.

**Lateness.** *phr.* A day after the fair; at the eleventh hour.

An afternoon man.

To tide it over; to push or drive to the last; to let the matter stand over.

**Lawyer.** Bencher; protector; notary; equity; draughtsman; scrivener.

**Learning.** *v.* To grind, cram, coach.

*phr.* To flash on the mind.

To run away with an idea; to catch the idea; to catch on; to make one's self acquainted with; to turn over the leaves; to make one's self master of; to go to school; to get up a subject; to get scent of; to serve one's apprenticeship; to serve one's time.

**Length.** *phr.* To make a long arm; to drag its slow length along; there being no end of.

As long as my arm; as long as to-day and to-morrow.

**Levity.** *adj.* Imponderous; weightless; uncompressed; volatile.

*phr.* Light as a feather; light as thistle-down; light as air.

**Liberation.** *phr.* To cut and run; to cast off trammels; slip the collar;

shake off the yoke; tear asunder one's bonds; break prison; to unhand; get clear of.

**Life.** Life-blood; the breath of one's nostrils.

*phr.* To see the light; to come into the world; to draw the breath of life.

To keep life and soul (soul and body) together; all alive and kicking.

**Light.** *phr.* A flood of light; to strike a light.

Bright as silver; bright as day; bright as noonday.

**List.** Tally; panel; ledger; synopsis; bill of fare.

**Littleness.** A dwarf; runt; pigmy; lilliputian; chit; pigwidgeon; urchin; elf; doll; puppet; Tom Thumb; manikin; skeleton; shadow; mouse; pol-lard.

*adj.* Wee; minikin; hop-o'-my-thumb.

*phr.* In a small compass; in a nutshell; on a small scale; thin as a lath; worn to a shadow; shin and bone.

**Location.** Settlement; lodge.

*v.* To domesticate; put up at.

*phr.* To pitch one's tent; to put up one's horses at.

**Loquacity.** Gab; gabble; jabber; cackle; clack; rattle; bibble-babble; gibble-gabble.

*phr.* A thrice-told tale; a long yarn.

To din in the ears; to drum into the ear; to spin a long yarn; to talk at random; to talk one's self out of breath; to bandy about; hoarse with talking; trippingly on the tongue; off the reel; the tongue running -fast, - loose, - on wheels.

**Loss.** *phr.* To allow to slip through the fingers.

**Loudness.** *phr.* To din in the ear; to shout, or thunder at the pitch of one's breath or at the top of one's voice.

Enough to split the head or ears; in full cry; the air rings with.

**Love.** *phr.* To take to; to take a fancy to; to cotton to; to make much of; to look sweet upon; to fall in love with;

to set one's affections on; to lose one's heart; to become enamored, &c.; to curry favor with; to pay one's court to; to set one's cap at.

Over head and ears in love; love-sick; sweet upon; mashed; all broke up.

To one's mind, taste, or fancy; in one's good graces; dear as the apple of one's eye; nearest to one's heart; like an angel; the idol of the people.

## M

**MALEDICTION.** *phr.* To devote to destruction; to invoke or call down curses on one's head; to swear like a trooper; to rap out an oath; to curse with bell, book, and candle.

*Int.* Woe to! beshrew! *ruat cælum!* ill -, woe-betide! confusion seize! out with! a plague -, out-upon! ar-oynt! *honi soit! delenda est Carthago.*

**Malevolence.** *phr.* To dip or im-bue one's hands in blood.

Betraying the cloven foot; having no bowels.

**Mankind.** Earthling; folk; the masses; blade; chap; gaffer.

*phr.* The lords of the creation; the body politic.

**Manifestation.** *phr.* To lay one's finger upon; to hold up the mirror; to draw, lift up, raise, or remove the curtain; to throw off the mask; to crop out; to speak for itself; to give vent to; on the stage; plain as a pike-staff.

Hold up -, expose- to view; set-, place -, lay- before -one, - one's eyes; tell to one's face; trot out; put through one's paces; bring to light; draw -, bring-out; bring out in strong relief; call -, bring-into notice; hold up the mirror; wear one's heart upon his sleeve; show one's -face, - colors; manifest one's self; speak out; make no -mystery, - secret- of; unfurl the flag; proclaim.

*Cela saute aux yeux:* he that runs may read; you can see it with half an eye; it needs no ghost to tell us; the

meaning lies on the surface; *cela va sans dire; res ipsa loquitur.*

**Marriage.** Hymen; sponsals; the torch of Hymen; nuptial benediction; the honeymoon.

*phr.* To lead to the altar; to take to one's self a wife; to take for better or worse; to give one's hand to; to bestow one's hand upon.

To tie the nuptial knot; to give in marriage.

**Means.** *phr.* Wheels within wheels.

By hook or by crook; by all manner of means; somehow or other; for love or money; cards to play; expedients; two strings to one's bow; sheet anchor.

**Memory.** *phr.* The tablet of the memory; memory's scroll.

To have at one's fingers ends.

To call to mind; to jog or refresh the memory; to pull by the sleeve; to bring back to the memory; to carry one's thoughts back; to revert to the past; to put in remembrance; dream of departed days; memories of lang syne.

To say by heart; repeat by rote; say one's lesson; speak a piece; give recitations; repeat as a parrot.

To task the memory; to treasure up in the memory; to keep the memory alive; to keep the memory green; fresh in the memory; to keep the mound green.

*Manet alta mente repostum; forsans et hæc olim meminisse juvabit.*

**Misinterpretation.** *phr.* To put a bad or false construction on; give a false coloring; to play at cross purposes.

**Misjudgment.** Party spirit; partisanship.

*adj.* Pig-headed; one-sided; biased; intolerant; infatuated; fanatical; self-opinioned; opinionative; un-persuadable.

*phr.* Wedded to an opinion; nothing like leather; the wish the father to the thought.

**Mistake.** *v.* and *phr.* To wake up the wrong passenger; to catch a Tar-

tar; to get the wrong row by the ear; to slop over; to be too previous.

**Moderation.** *phr.* To pour oil on the waves; to pour balm into.

Gentle as a lamb; mild as mother's milk; milk and water.

**Modesty.** *phr.* To draw in one's horns; to give way to; to cast a sheep's eye; to keep one's distance.

Without ceremony; without beat of drum; poor in spirit; at one's feet.

Under easy sail; at half speed; within -bounds, - compass; reason; *est modus in rebus.*

**Money.** Bullion; ingot; nugget; greenback.

Ready; rhino; spondulix; blunt; dust; piece; mopus; *Pargent;* *Por;* tin; red cent; nickel; a pile; stuff; fancy stocks; hard cash; the shining metal; hard money; the coin of the realm; national currency; circulating medium; dosh; mint drops; yellow eagle; buzzard dollar; yellow boys.

Flash note; bank note; slip; kite; kite-paper; skin-plaster; bogus; wild cat money; Continental currency; Confederate currency; postal currency; the pocket; breeches'-pocket.

*phr.* The almighty dollar; "gold, gold, gold!" the sinews of war; the Archimedian lever; the "power behind the throne;" the power of money; the wherewithal; the needful.

To touch the pocket.

**Motive.** *phr.* To pat on the back or shoulder; to talk over; to lead by the nose; to bait the hook; to tamper with; to lash into fury; to act on principle; to turn the head; to go or come round a person; to set an example; to keep in countenance.

To follow the bent of; to follow the dictates of; to make no scruple; to make no bones; tamper with; bribe; auburn; grease the palm; bait with a silver hook; gild the pill; make things pleasant; put a sop into the pan; throw a sop to; the forbidden fruit.

**Multitude.** Profusion; array; galaxy.

A hundred, thousand, myriad, million, &c.

A great many; teeming; populous; peopled.

*phr.* A sight; in profusion; thick coming; many more; more than one can tell; a world of; no end -of, - to; *cum multis aliis*; thick as -hops, -hail; plenty as blackberries; numerous as the -stars in the firmament, -sands on the sea-shore, - hairs on the head; and-what not. - heaven knows what; endless &c.; *infinite*: their name is "Legion."

**Music.** Aria; sonata; fantasia; fugue; pibroch; jig; dithyramb; score; full score; canzonet; catch; canon; madrigal; opera; operetta; solo; duet; trio; quartet; opera bouffe; song; lyric; arietta.

Waltz; schottische; polka; reel; mazourke; fling; quickstep; march; dead-march; triumphal-march; sacred music; martial music; operatic airs; instrumental music; vocal music; "chin music;" "music by the band."

Apollo; The Muses; Erato; Euterpe; Terpsichore.

Siren; nightingale; Philomel; thrush; &c.

*v.* To strum; grind; tweedle.

*phr.* The tuneful nine; "the tuneful quire;" "Heavenly music, soft and sweet;" "the delightful harp of Eden;" the music of the spheres; the soul attuned to sweetest melodies.

*adv.* *Adagio*; *largo*; *larghetto*; *andante*; *tino*; *alla capella*; *maestoso*; *moderato*; *allegro*; *etto*; *spiritoso*; *vivace*; *veloce*; *prest-o*; *issimo*; *capriccioso*; *scherzo*; *ando*; *legato*; *staccato*; *crescendo*; *diminuendo*; *ralentando*; *affettuoso*; *obbligato*; *pizzicato*.

**Musical Instruments.** Stringed instruments; monochord; polychord; gittern.

Kit; cremona; viol d'amor; violone; bassetto; hurdy-gurdy; ophicleide; union pipes; vibrating surfaces; musical glasses; musical stones; &c.

Vibrating bars; Jews-harp.

## N

**NARROWNESS.** *adj.* Spindle-shanks; skin and bone.

*phr.* Slender as a thread; thin as a lath; thin as a whipping-post; thin as a thread-paper; thin as a wafer; thin as a shadow; thin as a shad; thin as a rail; lank as a greyhound; thin as a match; tabid; marcid; bare-bone; raw-boned; herring-gutted; worn to a shadow; lean as a rake; hatchet-faced; lantern-jawed.

**Necessity.** *phr.* Hobson's choice; a blind bargain; a stern, iron necessity.

To make a virtue of necessity; to be pushed to the wall; *faute de mieux*; by stress of; if need be.

It cannot be helped; there is no -help for, - helping- it; it -will, - must, - must needs- be, - be so, - have its way; the die is cast; *facta est alea*; *che sara sara*; "it is written;" one's days are numbered, - fate is sealed; *Fata obstant*; *ciis aliter visum*.

**Neglect.** Laches; perfunctoriness; a slattern; slut.

*phr.* To blink; to take or make no account of; not to take into account; to give to the winds; to give the go-by to; not to mind; not to trouble one's self with, or about; to think no more of; to set at naught; to leave out in the cold; to care naught for.

Heels over head; in an unguarded moment; buried in a napkin.

**Newness.** *phr.* Fresh as a rose; fresh as a daisy; fresh as paint; bran new; spick and span new.

**Nomenclature.** *phr.* Convertible terms.

To call a spade a spade; to rejoice in the name of; to take the name of; to go or pass under the name of.

*phr.* Yclept, known as; what one may well, - fairly, - properly, - fitly-call.

**Non-completion.** A drawn battle; a drawn game.

*phr.* To scotch the snake, not kill it; fall short of; do things by halves; hang fire; be slow to.

**Non-observance.** *phr.* To wipe off; to fob off.

To stretch a point; to go from one's word; to apply the sponge; to drive a coach and six through.

**Non-payment.** Application of the sponge.

*phr.* To be gazetted; to pay under protest; to apply the sponge; to draw the purse-strings; to pay over the left shoulder; to get white-washed.

Being *minus*, or worse than nothing; deep in debt; plunged or over head and ears in debt; in the gazette; a lame duck.

**Nudity.** *phr.* In -a state of nature, - nature's garb, - buff, - native buff, - birth-day suit; *in puris naturalibus*; with nothing on; stark naked; bald as a coot; bare as the back of one's hand; out at elbows; leaf-, nap-, hair-*less*.

## O

**Obedience.** *phr.* To kiss the rod; to lick the dust; to eat humble pie; to play second fiddle; to draw in one's horns; to dance attendance on; to hear is to obey; as -, if- you please.

**Oblivion.** *phr.* Buried or sunk in oblivion; clean out of one's head or recollection; clean forgotten; consigned to the tomb of the Capulets.

To come in at one ear and go out at the other; to think no more of it; to cast behind one's back; to have a short memory; to have no head; to apply the sponge; to let by-gones be by-gones.

*Non mi ricordo*; the memory -failing, - deserting one, - being at (or in) fault.

**Obstinacy.** *phr.* To stick at nothing; wedded to an opinion; obstinate as a mule; heels over head; at any risk; at any rate, price, cost, or sacrifice; *non possumus*; no surrender.

**Obstruction.** *phr.* To throw sand in the wheels; put a spoke in the wheel; lead a pretty dance.

**Occasion.** *phr.* A stitch in time; a golden opportunity; a well-timed opportunity.

To turn the occasion to account; to strike the iron while it is hot; to make hay while the sun shines.

In the nick of time; in pudding time; in the fulness of time; between the cup and the lip; on the spur of the moment or occasion; all in good time; now or never; at the eleventh hour; the third time of asking.

*Cirpe diem*; *occasionem cognoce*; one's hour has come; the time is up; that reminds me.

**Offer.** Oblation; bid; sacrifice; immolation.

*v.* To start; hawk about.

**Oldness.** *phr.* Nothing new under the sun; old as the hills; old as Methuselah; old as Adam; once, - upon a time; from time immemorial; in the memory of man; time out of mind; up to this time; *ex post facto*.

Time was; the time -has, - hath-been.

**Opening.** Mouse-hole; eye of a needle; wizen; main; colander; honey-comb.

*phr.* To cut a passage through.

*int.* Open *sesame!*

**Opportunity.** *n.* A smart chance; a right smart chance.

**Opposition.** *phr.* To set one's (one's self) face against; to turn one's back upon; to make a stand against; to fly in the face of; to fail foul of; to be or to play at cross purposes; to spoil one's trade; to kick against the pricks; to stem the torrent; to buffet the waves; to cross one's tracks; to take one down a peg; to take the starch out of him; to pitch into; to polt one.

In spite of one's teeth; with a head wind; with the wind ahead; with the wind in one's teeth; up in arms; dead set against; death on a thing; don't hitch horses.

*n.* A dead set; a polt.

**Order.** *phr.* To red up (as a room); to right up.

**Ornament.** *adj.* Bedight; janty; gair-ish (or garish); pranked out; glittering; flashy; tricky.

*phr.* Fine as a May-day queen; fine as a five-pence; fine as a carrot fresh scraped.

**Oscillation.** *phr.* To and fro; up and down; backwards and forwards; see-saw; zigzag; wibble-wabble; in and out; from side to side; like buckets in a well.

**Ostentation.** Splash; splurge; stage effect; clap-trap; flourish of trumpets; salvo of artillery; set-out.

*v.* To prink, splash; make a splurge; to spread one's self; to make a show; to make a shine.

*phr.* Gaudy as a peacock, butterfly, tulip, &c.

With flourish of trumpets; with beat of drum; *en grande tenue*; in best bib and tucker; in Sunday best; *endimanché*; with flying colors; *ad captandum vulgus*.

**Outwit.** *phr.* To get ahead of.

## P

**PACIFICATION.** *phr.* Hollow truce; settle -, arrange -, accommodate - matters, - differences; set straight; make up a quarrel; *tantas componere lites*; come to -an understanding, - terms; bridge over; hush up; make -it, - matters- up; shake hands.

Raise a seige; put up -, sheathe the sword; bury the hatchet; lay down one's arms; turn swords into ploughshares; smoke the calumet of peace; close the temple of Janus; keep the peace; be - pacified &c; come round; *requiescat in pace*.

**Pain.** Botheration; cark; dole; fret; cut; twitch; dolor; sufferance; rack; cruciation; crucifixion; martyrdom; purgatory; hell.

*phr.* The canker-worm of care; a peck of troubles; a sea of troubles; the ills that flesh is heir to; the iron entering the soul.

*v.* To ache, ail, bleed, shoot, twinge, gripe, lancinate.

*adj.* Cut up, ungratified; sorry; fretted; carking; the heart bleeding; accursed.

*phr.* To sit on thorns; to be on pins and needles; to take to heart; to take on; to labor under affliction; to drain the cup of misery to the dregs.

**Painfulness.** Cross; pother; worm; canker; cancer; ulcer; whip; lash; rack; wheel; sword; dagger.

*phr.* A thorn in one's side; a bitter pill; where the shoe pinches.

*v.* To bother, pester, pother, irk, regrate, gnaw, prick, cut, cut up, stick, gravel, smite, twinge, gripe, badger, harry.

To turn the stomach, mumble, disenchant, shock.

*phr.* To barb the dart; to set the teeth on edge; to stink in the nostrils; to tweak the nose; to break the heart; to add a nail to one's coffin; to plant a dagger in the breast; to put to the question; to break on the wheel; to wound the feelings; to put to the rack.

Like a toad under the harrow; *hinc illæ lachrymæ! surgit amari aliquid*; the place being too hot to hold one; the iron entering into the soul.

**Paleness.** *adj.* Cold; ghastly.

*phr.* Pale as death; pale as ashes; pale as a witch; pale as a ghost; pale as a corpse.

**Part.** Rag; tag; snatch; flitter; cut; snip; snick; collop; odds and ends; shadow.

*adv.* Bit by bit; by inches; foot by foot; drop by drop; in lots.

**Participation.** *phr.* Snacks; co-portion; par-ticipate, -take; share, -in; come in for a share; go -shares, -snacks, - halves; share and share alike; have -, possess -, be seised -in common, - as joint tenants.

**Parsimony.** Tenacity; straight-handedness.

A churl; screw; skinflint; crib; codger; muckworm; scrimp; lickpenny; hunks; curmudgeon; harpagon.

*phr.* To skin a flint; to drive a close bargain.

*adj.* Close-handed; fast-handed; hide-bound; griping; pinching.

*phr.* Having an itching palm; with a sparing hand.

**Passion.** To get one's dander up; to have one's dander raised; to raise one's dander; to fly off the handle; to snap up; to go off on a tangent.

**Past Time.** *phr.* Lang syne; the good old time; time out of mind; the rust of antiquity; old mortality.

**Payment.** *phr.* To fork out money; to fork over the amount; spot cash; to pay on the nail; to pay as you go; to honor a bill; to foot the bill; to shave the bill; to strike a balance; to quit scores; to do the needful; to furnish the shew of war; to settle, balance, or square accounts with; to wipe off old scores; to satisfy all demands; to pay in full of all demands; to take up a note; to the tune of; on the nail; money down.

**Penitence.** *phr.* The stool of repentance; an awakened conscience; the cutty stool; a sadder and a wiser man; be penitent; think better of; knock under; plead guilty; sing-*mis-erere*, - *de profundis*; cry *peccavi*; own oneself in the wrong.

To eat humble pie; to own the soft impeachment; to turn over a new leaf; to put on the new man; to have a weight on one's mind; to make a clean breast of; down on one's marrow-bones; *mea culpa*; *peccavi*; *crubuit salva res est*.

**Perfection.** *phr.* The philosopher's stone; the flower of the flock; the pink of perfection; the cock of the roost; the acme of perfection.

**Permanence.** *phr.* The law of the Medes and Persians; stand fast; the rock of ages; the everlasting hills; "rock-ribbed and ancient as the sun;" as enduring as the pyramids; to keep one's footing.

*adv.* For good; finally; at a stand; at a stand-still.

**Permission.** *phr.* To give *carte blanche*; to give one rope; to give a horse his head; to stretch a point; leave the door open; to let one paddle one's canoe; to give the reins to.

*adv.* *Speciali gratia*; under favor of; *ad libitum*; by all means.

**Perpetuity.** *phr.* Stretching to the crack of doom; forever and a day; for ever and ever; always; till the sun shall no longer run its course; world without end; to the end of time; till doomsday.

One's days are numbered; the time is up; here to-day and gone to-morrow; *non semper erit astas*; *ehu!* *fugaces labuntur anni*; *sic transit gloria mundi*.

**Piety.** *phr.* Spiritual existence; the odor of sanctity; the beauty of holiness; flowery paths of peace.

To work out one's salvation; the children of God; the Lord's anointed; the chosen few; children of the kingdom; children of light.

**Pity.** *phr.* The melting mood; bowels of compassion; a fellow feeling; tender as a chicken.

*int.* For pity's sake! mercy! have -, cry you-mercy! God help you! poor -thing, -dear, - fellow! woe betide! *quis talia fando temperet a lachrymis!*

*phr.* One's heart bleeding for; *haud ignara mali miseris succurre-re disco*.

**Plan.** Great gun; trump-card.

*phr.* To have many irons in the fire; to dig a mine; to spring a project; to take or adopt a course; to set one's wits to work.

**Pleasure.** Empyrean; third heaven.

*v.* To solace one's self; to be on velvet; in clover; in heaven; in high daddy; exalted to the seventh heaven; to hug one's self.

*phr.* To slake the appetite; to bask in the sunshine; to feel so good one wants to die; to tread on enchanted ground.

*adj.* Ticked; on velvet; in clover; among the daisies; on a bed of roses; in heaven; in paradise.

*phr.* With a joyful face; with sparkling eyes; happy as a king; pleased as Punch; in the lap of lux-

ury; happy as the day is long; one's heart leaping with joy.

**Pleasurableness.** Welcomeness; attractability; takingness; invitingness.

A treat: tid-bit.

*phr.* To one's heart's content; to - tickle -, hit- one's fancy; meet one's wishes; win -, gladden -, rejoice -, warm the cockles of- the heart; do one's heart good; *decies repetita placebit*; welcome, - as the roses in May; the buttercups and daisies; to one's -taste, - mind, - liking.

**Plunge.** To souse; plump; squash; douse.

Get out of one's depth; go -to the bottom, - down like a stone.

**Possession.** *v.* To be seized of; to have in hand, or on hand; to get into one's hands.

*phr.* A bird in hand; nine points of the law; in one's -hands, - grasp, - possession; at one's -command, - disposal.

**Possibility.** *phr.* Wind and weather permitting; within the bounds of possibility; if God willing; *Deo volente*.

**Poverty.** *phr.* To live from hand to mouth; to come upon the parish; to go to the dogs; not to have a penny; to bring to the parish.

*adj.* Seedy; hard-up; dowerless; fortuneless; bereft; bereaved.

*phr.* Unable to make both ends meet; out at elbows; under hatches; not having a stiver, or a doit; dead broke; without a nickle; not a copper; not a red; not having a shot in one's locker; not having a penny; not worth a farthing; not worth a sou; strapped; not well fixed; poor as a rat; poor as a church mouse; out at the heels; poor as Job, as Job's turkey; to go to rack and ruin; to beg one's bread.

Have seen better days; go down in the world; of the lower million; *tirer le diable par la queue*; run into debt.

**Precession.** *phr.* To go -before, -

ahead, - in the van, - in advance; precede; forerun; usher in; introduce; herald; head; take the lead; lead, - the way, - the dance; get, - have- the start; steal a march; get before.

**Preparation.** *phr.* A stitch in time; clearing decks; a note of preparation.

To prepare the ground; to take steps; lay or fix the foundations, the basis, groundwork, &c.; to lay the first stone; to clear the ground; clear the way; smooth the way; clear decks; clear for action; close one's ranks; form line of battle; deploy as skirmishers; man the guns; unlimber the battery, plough the ground; till the soil; sow the seed; open the way; pave the way; lay a train; dig a mine; prepare a charge; to get up the steam; to charge the batteries; to lay the cases; to erect the scaffolding.

To hold one's self in readiness; to have steam up; to have the forms ready for press; to keep one's powder dry; to shoulder arms; to be in the saddle; to be at the outpost; to be in battery; to be on deck; to be at the guns.

To beat up for recruits; to sound the note of preparation.

Armed to the teeth; the coast being clear.

In-*full* feather, - best bib and tucker; in -, at- harness; in -the saddle, - arms, - battle array, - war paint; up in arms; armed -at all points, - to the teeth, - *cap-à-pie*; sword in hand; booted and spurred.

In *utrumque* -, *semper-paratus*; on the alert; at one's post.

**Present Time.** *phr.* At this time of day; to-day; now-a-days; already; even -, but -, just-now; on the present occasion; for the -time being, - nonce; *pro hac vice*; on the -nail, - spot; on the spur of the -moment, - occasion; until now; to -this, - the present-day.

**Price.** Figure; run upon.

*phr.* To run up a bill; to amount to, come to, mount up to.

To stand one in; afford.

*adj.* Priced, charged, &c.; to the tune of.

*phr.* No penny, no pater noster; no longer pipe; no longer dance; what it will fetch.

**Pride.** *phr.* To bridle; look big; toss the head; hold up one's head; perk one's self up; to carry with a high hand; to be upon stilts; to take the wail; to give one's self airs; to ride the high horse; to put a good face upon.

*adj.* Blown perked up.

*phr.* High and mighty; on one's high horses; on one's tight ropes; proud as a peacock; proud as Lucifer; on one's high ropes; on stilts; *en grand seigneur*; with head erect.

**Prison.** Cage; coop; den; jug; toll-booth; black hole; paddock; bilboes; gag; muzzle; leading-string.

**Probability.** *phr.* Not the ghost of a chance.

**Probity.** *phr.* The court of honor.

To give the devil his due; to put the saddle on the right horse; jealous of honor; as good as one's word.

**Prodigality.** *adj.* Full-handed; dissipated.

*phr.* Penny wise and pound foolish; with an unsparring hand; money burning in one's pocket.

*v.* Be prodigal; sow broadcast; pour forth like water; pay through the nose; eat out of house and home; outrun the constable; run -out, -through; throw -good money after bad, - the helve after the hatchet; burn the candle at both ends; make ducks and drakes of one's money; fool -, potter -, muddle -, fritter -, throw-away one's money; pour water into a sieve; kill the goose that lays the golden eggs; *manger son blé en herbe*.

**Proficient.** Dab; dabster master-head; jobber; sharp-blade; old file; old stager; topsawyer; cunning man; rope-dancer; funambulist; prodigy; witch.

*phr.* A good hand at; a nice hand; a capital hand; a clean hand; a dead shot; a Jack-of-all-trades; pantologist; admirable Crichton; prodigy of learning.

**Progression.** *phr.* To make up leeway; to go with the stream; to go full tilt at; to get along; jog on; to make rapid strides; to push or elbow one's way.

**Promise.** Troth; plight.

*v.* To pass, or plight one's word, &c.; to be sworn.

*phr.* To hold out an expectation; to call heaven to witness; to swear by bell, book, and candle; to take upon one's self; to tie one's self; to be in for it; under one's hand and seal; as one's head shall answer for; to give one's note.

**Property.** Things; traps; trappings; stuff; plunder; paraphernalia luggage; baggage; bag and baggage; cargo; lading; heirloom.

*phr.* What a man is worth; what a man will cut up for; placed to one's account; placed to one's credit.

**Propulsion.** *v.* To shy at, chuck, flirt.

*phr.* To carry one off one's legs; to put to flight.

**Prosperity.** Fair weather; sunshine; fair wind.

*phr.* A run of luck; the smiles of fortune; a made man; a lucky dog; skipjack; to feather one's nest; to bask in the sunshine; to rise in the world; to make one's way; to have a run.

*adj.* Well to do; set up.

*phr.* The spoilt child of fortune; born with a silver spoon in one's mouth; as good luck would have it; beyond all hope; one's star in the ascendant; all for the best; one's course runs smooth.

**Publication.** *phr.* To proclaim at Charing Cross; to proclaim from the house-tops; to publish in the gazette; to send round the crier; to announce with beat of drum; in every one's mouth; as the story runs; pass current; go -the rounds, - the round of the newspapers, - through the length and breadth of the land; *utrum voltare per ora*; spread; run -, spread-like wildfire.

**Pungency.** Race; caviare; dram; cordial; condiment.

*phr.* Salt as brine; saft as a herring; salt as Lot's wife; hot as pepper.

**Punishment.** A blow; slap; hit; knock; rap; thump; bang; stroke; cuff; kick; thwart; douse; box; punch; pummel; dressing; lacing; cobbing; fustigation; picketing; leathering; decapitation; ducking stool.

*v.* To pay, do for, serve out, visit upon, lynch, lay on, leather, cane; to bang, thwack, thump, fib, punch, pummel, drub, wallop, lapidate.

*phr.* To make an example of; to serve one right; to give a dressing; to lace one's jacket; to apply the oil of birch; to ride on a rail; to tan one's hide; to tweak or pull the nose; to box the ears; to give a black eye; to beat black and blue; to lay about one; to beat to a mummy, or jelly; to tar and feather; to be hanged, &c.; to be spread-eagled; to come to the gallows; to die in one's shoes.

*int.* *A là lanterne!*

**Pursuit.** *v.* To fish, angle, bob for; to run down; to snatch at.

*phr.* To run or ride full tilt at.

In full cry after; on the scent of; to follow the scent; to ride one's hobby-horse.

## Q

**QUANTITY.** Definite or finite quantity; handful, mouthful, &c., batch, lot.

**Quiescence.** *phr.* Not to stir a peg or step; to go to bed; to come to a stand-still; to come to a dead lock; to bring to a stand-still; to lay an embargo on; still as a statue; still as a post; quiet or still as a mouse.

## R

**RASHNESS.** *phr.* A blind bargain; a rashling; dare-devil.

To buy a pig in a poke; to go on a forlorn hope; to tempt Providence; to rush on destruction; to have too many eggs in one basket; to go further and fare worse; without ballast; hand over head; post haste; neck or nothing; head foremost; the devil being in

one; *a corps perdu*; *tête baissée*, happen what may.

**Reasoning.** *phr.* The horns of a dilemma; a paper war; to take one's stand upon; to chop logic; to try conclusions; to cut the matter short; to have the last word; to impale on the horns of a dilemma; *au bout du compte*; on the whole; taking one thing with another.

**Receipt.** Money coming in; incomings; rent-roll; rental.

*phr.* To get what will make the pot boil; to keep the wolf from the door.

**Receptacle.** Follicle; doghole; poke; kit; stoup; hutch; dorse; rummer; horn; posnet; thimble.

Dining-room: pew; sitting-room; offices.

**Reception.** Gulp; gulping; epulation; carousal.

*v.* To ingest, take down, gulp, ingulp, bolt, snap, get down, worry down, give entrance to.

To tuck in, lick, pick, peck, gobble, guttle, raven.

To munch, cranch, royne, mumble.

To guzzle, swill, swig, drench, sup, tipple, drink in, drink up, toss off, toss one's glass, empty one's glass.

*phr.* To wet one's whistle.

**Recession.** *phr.* To turn tart; to take one's self off; to take to one's heels; to take French leave; to sound or beat a retreat; to cut and run; to hop the twig; to cut one's stiek; to cut stick; to give leg bail; the devil take the hindmost.

**Record.** Muniment, magazine.

Commit to -, reduce to writing; put -, set down in writing, - in black and white; put -, jot -, take -, write -, note -, set-down; note; minute; put on paper; take -, make a note, minute, - memorandum; make a return.

*adv.* Under one's hand and seal.

**Redness.** *adj.* Reddish; lurid; carotry; brick-colored; sorrel-top; rubescent; blowsy; stammel.

*phr.* Red as fire, - blood, - scarlet, - a turkeycock, - a lobster; warm; hot; foxy.

**Redundance.** Being a drug, an expletive.

*phr.* To put butter upon bacon; to carry coals to Newcastle; it never rains but it pours; to go a begging; over head and ears; having too many irons in the fire; enough and to spare.

*adj.* Too much; too far; without -, beyond -, out of- measure; up to one's -eyes, - ears; the mark.

**Refusal.** v. To nill; grudge; begrudge; to forswear.

*phr.* Not to hear of; to turn a deaf ear to; to shake the head; to send to the right about; to hang fire; to wash one's hands of; to have nothing to do with; being out of the question; not for the world; no, thank you; thank you most to death; cannot entertain the proposition; no, most decidedly; cannot give an affirmative; must answer in the negative; no, point blank; not till water runs up hill.

*Non possumus;* (ironically) your humble servant; *bien obligé*.

**Regression.** Reflexion; reflex.

*phr.* Turn, -tail, - round, - upon one's heel, - one's back upon; retrace one's steps; dance the back step; sound -, beat a retreat; go home; to take the back track.

To the right about; *à reculons;* *rebours;* *revenons à nos moutons;* as you were.

**Rejection.** *phr.* To lay on the shelf; to make a virtue of necessity; to throw overboard.

First come first served; Hobson's choice.

**Rejoicing.** Crow; cheer; horse-laugh; revelling; sardonic grin; guffaw; roar; cackinnation; Momus; Democritus the Aberdrite.

v. To crow, tickle, cackle, snicker, chuckle.

*phr.* To laugh in one's sleeve; to rub one's hands; to shake one's sides; to leap with joy; to bless one's stars; to hold both one's sides; to split one's sides; to roar with laughter; to burst into a fit of laughter; to die with laughter.

To tickle one's fancy; to set the table in a roar; to convulse with laughter; to be the death of one.

Ready to burst or split; convulsed with laughter; "laughter holding both his sides;" the heart leaping with joy.

*int.* Hurrah! hosannah! hail! tolde-rollo! Heaven be praised! *to tri umphe! tant mieux!* so much the better.

**Relinquishment.** v. To let go, get rid of, spare, cast away, fling away, let slip, make away with, make way for.

*int.* To drop all idea of; to back out of; to think better of it; to wash one's hands of; to turn over a new leaf; to pass to the order of the day; to throw up the game, or the cards; to shut up shop; to take leave of; to have other fish to fry; to draw in one's horns.

**Remalider.** Heel-tap; cheese parings; candle-ends; off-scourings.

**Repetition.** Cuckoo-note; harping; battology.

*phr.* To do or say over again; to ring the changes over; to harp on the same string; to din or drum in the ear; to conjugata lu all its moods, tenses, and inflexions.

Regular as clock-work.

Again and again; over and over, - again; many times over; time after time; year after year; day by day; many -, several -, a number of times; many -, full many- a time; *ecce iterum Crispinus;* *toujours perdrix;* cut and come again; to-morrow and to-morrow.

**Repose.** To rest upon one's oars; to take a holiday; to shut up shop; time to spare; time on one's hands.

**Repute.** Chief; leader; cock of the roost; cock of the walk; first fiddle.

*phr.* A feather in one's cap; a niche in the temple of fame; a halo of glory; a fair name; blushing honors.

To acquire or gain honor, &c.; to take precedence; to bear the palm; to bear the bell; to rebound to one's honor; to win laurels; to win one's spurs; to make a noise in the world;

to exalt one's horn; to exalt to the skies; redounding to one's honor; one's name living forever.

**Request.** Postulation; impetration; instance; obsecration; interpellation; apostrophe; orison; incantation; mendicancy; begging letter; revendication.

To beg a boon, call upon, ply.

*phr.* To pop the question; to fall on one's knees; to come down on one's marrow-bones; to beg from door to door; to dance attendance on; to throw one's self at the feet of.

To evoke, kneel to, impetrate, apply to, put to, call for, tax, cry to; tout, revendicate.

Cap in hand; be so good as; be good enough; have the goodness; vouchsafe; will you; I pray thee; if you please.

*int.* For -God's, - heaven's - goodness', - mercy's-sake.

**Resentment.** Tantrum, pucker, dander, taking, huff, tiff.

The Furies; the Eumenides.

*phr.* Black looks; the blood being up; the blood rising; the blood boiling; a towering passion; on the rampage; the phials of wrath; fire and fury; a sore subject.

*v.* To take huff; gnash, pont; bridle up, flare up, snarl; growl, gnarl, snap; to froth up, to fire up, rage, &c., fly out; fire, boil, boil over.

*phr.* To take in bad part; to lose one's temper; to take it ill; to take exception; to stick in one's crop; to stick in one's gizzard; to stand on one's hind legs; to show one's teeth; to stamp the foot; to swell or foam with rage; to breathe revenge; to get mad; to be raving; to be tearing mad; to pour out the phials of one's wrath.

To stir up one's bile; to put out of humor; to lash into fury; to raise one's dander or cholera; to make one's blood boil; to drive one mad; to work up into a passion; one's monkey being up; to put out; one's back being up; flushed with anger, rage, &c.; up in arms; in a stew; the gorge rising; on one's high ropes; in the height of passion; the eyes flashing fire.

*Fervens difficili bile fecur; hæret lateri lethalis arundo; tuntene animis cælestibus ira! marry come up! zounds! 'sdeath!*

**Resistance.** Oppugnation; reluctance; kicking.

*phr.* To keep at bay; to champ the bit; to -stand up, - strive, - bear up, - be proof, - make head-against; stand - firm, - one's ground, - the brunt of, - out; hold -one's ground, - one's own, - out.

Breast the -wave, - current; stem the -tide, - torrent; face, confront, grapple with; show a bold front; present a front; make a -, take one's stand.

To kick against; recalcitrate; kick against the pricks; oppose; fly in the face of; lift the hand against; rise up in arms; turu out; draw up a round robin; make a riot; *prendre le mors aux dents*; take the bit between the teeth; sell one's life dearly; die hard.

**Resolution.** *phr.* To pass the Rubicon; to scale the Alps; to swim the Hellespont; to take a decisive step; to nail one's colors to the mast; to screw up one's courage to the sticking place; to keep a stiff upper lip.

Firm as a rock; steady as time; true to one's self; master of one's self.

Through thick and thin; through fire and water.

On one's mettle; manfully; like a man; with a high hand; at any -rate, - risk, - hazard, - price, - cost, - sacrifice; at all -hazards, - risk, - events; cost what it may; *coûte que coûte; à tort et à travers*; once for all; neck or nothing; *spes sibi quisque*; with a strong hand.

**Restraint.** Cohibition; coarctation; entombment; "durance vile."

*v.* To pin down; clap up; pen; coop; jam in; box up; mew; wall in; rail in; cloister; bolt in; close the door upon.

*phr.* To put in irons; to put in a straight waistcoat (jacket); to put in bilboes.

*adj.* Buttoned up; pent up; cribbed; cabined.

In limbo; in Lob's pound; in quad; laid by the heels; bound hand and foot.

**Retaliation.** *phr.* Tit for tat; a Roland for an Oliver; give and take; measure for measure; cake for taffy; giff-gaff; diamond cut diamond; the biter bit; catching a Tartar.

To turn the tables; to return the compliment; to hoist on one's own petard; to throw a stone in one's garden; to pay in one's own coin; to pay back as good as one sends; to give a *quid pro quo*; to give a Roland for an Oliver.

**Retention.** Fangs; teeth; clutches; claws; talons; nails; paws.

*phr.* A bird in hand; hold, - fast, - tight, - one's own, - one's ground; clinch; clench; clutch; grasp; gripe; hug; have a firm hold of.

**Revenge.** *phr.* To wreak one's vengeance; to visit the sins on; to breathe vengeance; to have a crow (a bone) to pick with; to have accounts to settle; to have a rod in pickle; to harbor vindictive feelings; to have an old score to settle; to watch for an opportunity to settle an old score; anxious to wipe out an old score; to rankle in the breast; revengeful as an Indian.

**Reversion.** *phr.* The turning point; the turn of the tide; undoing the work of Penelope.

**Ridicule.** Scurrility; scoffing; satire; monkey-trick; monkeying; tumbling.

*v.* To fleer, flout, glee, roast, bamboozle, toast on a spit.

*phr.* To raise a smile; to set the table in a roar; to convulse with laughter; to turn into ridicule; to make merry with; to make a fool of; to make fun of; to poke sticks at; to make game of; to make faces at; to make mouths at; to turn up one's nose at; to lead one a dance; to laugh to scorn; to point the finger of scorn at; to run a rig upon; to make an April fool of; to send on a Tom fool's errand; to guy one.

To play tricks or pranks; to play

the fool; to make a fool of one's self; to laugh in one's sleeve; to poke fun; to make a butt of; to run a saw upon; to cut up shines with; shoot the -hat, - dress, - boots, - breeches.

**Right.** *phr.* The scales of justice; even-handed justice; a clear stage and no favor; a fair field and no favor; fair play; square dealing; a penny for a penny; a pound for a pound.

To see justice done; to hold the scales even; to see fair play; to see one righted; to serve one right; equal and exact justice to all men; to put the saddle on the right horse; to give every one his due; to do justice to; to give and take; without distinction of, or regard or respect to, persons.

**Roll.** Ding-dong; rat-a-tat; rub-a-dub; clutter.

*phr.* The devil's tattoo.

**Rotation.** Circulation; whirl; tornado; axle; verticity; surge; Teetotum; Gimbals.

*v.* To gyre; to bowl (or boll).

*phr.* To box the compass; to spin like a top or teetotum; head over heels.

**Roughness.** *adj.* Salebrous; fimbriated; tomentous; setaceous; setous; "like quills upon the fretful porcupine;" rough as a -nutmeg grater, - bear, - barbed fence; against the grain.

## S

**SAFETY.** *phr.* To light upon one's feet; to weather the storm. To mount guard. Under lock and key; on sure ground; under cover; under the shadow of one's wing; the coast being clear; the danger being past; out of the wood; out of harm's way; the storm having blown over.

**Sale.** *phr.* To put up to sale or auction; to bring to the hammer; under the hammer; in the market; for sale.

**Satlety.** *v.* To tire, spoil.

*phr.* Spoiled child; *enfant gâté*; too much of a good thing; *toujours perdrix*; *crambe repetita*.

Have -enough of, - quite enough

of, -one's fill, - too much of; be satiated.

*adj.* *Blasé*; used up; sick of; heart-sick.

*int.* Enough! hold! *cheu jam satis!*

**Scourge.** Cat-o'-nine-tails; rope's end; ducking-stool; triangle; wooden horse.

**Secrecy.** *phr.* To keep one's own counsel; to seal the lips; not to breathe a syllable about; no news being good news.

*adv.* By a side wind; *sub silentio*; in the background; behind -the scenes, - one's back; on the tip of one's tongue.

*phr.* "Thereby hangs a tale."

**Selfishness.** *phr.* Be -selfish &c.

*adj.* Please -, indulge -, coddle-oneself; consult one's own wishes; - pleasure; look after one's own interest; feather one's nest; take care of number one; have an eye to the main chance; know on which side one's bread is buttered; give an inch and take an ell; to gain some private ends; from interested motives; *après nous le déluge*; the dog in the manger; the charity that begins at home.

**Sensibility.** *phr.* To be without a skin; to be thin-skinned; to "die of a rose in aromatic pain;" to feel where the shoe pinches; to the -quick, - in-most core.

**Sequence.** *phr.* To go in the rear, or in the wake of; to tread in the steps, or on the heels of; to follow as a shadow; to lag behind; to get behind; to bring up the rear.

**Servant.** Bondswoman; help; dependant; creature; maid-of-all-work; a mercenary; henchman; led captive; donzel; trainbearer; gyp; flunkey; jockey; tiger; cad; gillie; hireling; whipper-in; castellan.

*phr.* To hang on the sleeve of; to pin one's self upon; to dance attendance upon; in one's pay or employ; in the train of.

**Severity.** A tyrant; disciplinarian; martinet; bashaw; a strong hand; a tight hand.

*phr.* To stretch a point; to put on the screw; to hold or keep a tight

hand; to bear or lay a heavy hand on; to lord it over; to carry matters with a high hand; to ride rough-shod over; to rule with a rod of iron; an iron rule; the reign of terror; at the point of the sword, - bayonet; *delirant reges plectuntur Achivi*.

**Servility.** Mealmouthedness; a toad-eater; dough-face; tool; toady; spaniel; lick-spittle; tuft-hunter; reptile.

*phr.* To pay court to; to dance attendance on; to pin one's self upon; to hang on the sleeve of; to go with the stream; to worship the rising sun; to hold with the hare and run with the hounds; hat -, cap-in hand.

**Sharpness.** *phr.* Sharp as a needle; sharp as a razor; keen as a brier.

**Ship.** Snow; ketch; hoy; buss; scow; ark; seventy-four; gig; funny; dingy; bum-boat; cobble; punt; cog; kedgie; outrigger; catamaran; coracle; caique; galley-foist; bilanc'er; dagger; howker; argosy; polacca; tartane; praam; saie; prahu; sampan; xebec.

*adv.* Afloat; aboard; on -board, -ship board.

**Silence.** A mute; a dummy.

*phr.* To speak low or softly; to close one's lips; to shut up; to dry up; to stick in the throat; to keep silence; to hold one's tongue; to hold one's peace; mute as a fish; hoarse as a raven; with bated breath; with the fingers on the lips; still as a mouse; deathlike silence; silent as the grave; shut up your clam shell.

*int.* Hush! silencer! soft! mum! whist! tush! chut! tut!

**Similarity.** *phr.* True to -nature, - the life; the -very image, - picture-of; for all the world like; *comme deux gouttes d'eau*; as like as -two peas, - it can stare; *instar omnium*; cast in the same mould; ridiculously like.

As if; so to speak; as -, as if- it were; *quasi*; just as; *veluti in speculum*; *pendant*; one's second self; *alter ego*; chip of the old block; *par nobile fratrum*; *Arcades ambo*; birds of a feather; *et hoc genus omne*.

**Sinner.** Rake-hell; raff; rapscallion; cullion; roister; hell-cat.

Devil incarnate; demon in human shape; Nana Sahib; Samuel; hell-hound; Satan's imp; the devil's cub; bad woman; jade; Jezebel; scamp; scapegrace; rip; runagate; ne'er do well; reprobate; *roué*; rake; one who has sold himself to the devil; fallen angel; *âme damnée*; *vaurien*; *mauvais sujet*; loose fish; sad dog; lost, -black-sheep; castaway; recreant; defaulter; prodigal; &c.

Rough; rowdy; ugly customer; ruffian; bully; Jonathan Wild; hangman.

**Size.** Corporation; flesh and blood.

A giant; Antæus; monster; mammoth; Cyclops; whale; leviathan; sea serpent; elephant; mastodon; porpoise; colossus; monolith; tun; lump; block; mass; bushel; thumper; whopper; spanker; bouncer; Great Eastern; Washington monument; Brooklyn bridge; Chicago court house; &c.

*phr.* The largest portion, &c.; the lion's share.

*adj.* Mighty; swag bellied; preposterous; Brobdignagian; in good condition.

*phr.* A Triton among the minnows; Gulliver among the Lilliputians; large as life; fat as a pig; fat as a quail; plump as a partridge; corpulent as an alderman; fat boy; fat as a bear; fat as butter; plump as a dumpling; plump as a pigeon; fat as brawn; fat as bacon; right smart chunk.

**Skill.** Sleight of hand.

*phr.* To play one's cards well; to know what one is about; to stoop to conquer; to cut one's coat according to one's cloth; to look after the main chance; to know which side one's bread is buttered.

Sharp as a needle; sharp as a woman's tongue; bang-up; right smart; keen as a razor; up to snuff; up to tricks; up to snuff and a pinch above it; up to the racket; knows a thing or two; as keen as they make 'em; curious; up to trap; up to all the dodges; all sorts of; with-skill, -consummate skill; *secundum artem*; *suo Marte*; to the best of one's abilities.

**Slowness.** Shambling; dawdle.

*v.* To slug; bundle on; toddle; waddle; wabble; shuffle; lose ground; claudicate.

To march in slow time; in funeral procession; "to drag its slow length along;" to take one's time; to hang fire.

To take in sail; to put on the drag; to apply the break; to clip the wings; to reef the sails.

*adj.* Leaden; tardigrade.

*phr.* *Piano*; *adagio*; *largo*; *larghetto*; at half-speed; under easy sail; at a -foot's, -suail's, -funeral-pace; in slow time; with -mincing steps, -clipped wings; *haud passibus aëquis*.

By -degrees, - slow degrees, - inches, - little and little; step by step; inch by inch; bit by bit; little by little; "by slow degrees we reach the steep declivities of time."

**Smallness.** A dot; speck; ace; thought; idea; smack; scantlet; dole; thimbleful; spoonful; handful, mouthful; complot; triolet; sonnet; an epitome; digest; summary.

*phr.* To lie in a nutshell; the shadow of a shade; a drop in the bucket, or in the ocean.

**Smoothness.** *v.* To Macadamize; to tone down the asperities; to take off the feathery edge.

*phr.* Smooth as glass; smooth as velvet; smooth as oil; slippery as an eel.

**Sociality.** A rout; a spree; a jollification; jolly time; at home; housewarming; standing treat; setting 'em up for the boys; festival.

*phr.* To pick or scrape acquaintance with; to beat up one's quarters; to make one's self at home; to be on good or friendly terms with; to be at home; to hang out; to leave the latch string hanging out; to give a warm reception to; to make it pleasant for; to make it enjoyable; to make it too delightful, just too lovely, quite too too; to receive with open arms; to prepare a banquet; to kill the fatted calf.

Free and easy; hail fellow well met;

hand in glove with; no freedom no friendship; *en famille*: in the family circle; *sans façon*, - *cérémonie*; arm in arm.

**Softness.** *phr.* Soft as butter; soft as down; yielding as wax; soft as silk; tender as a chicken.

**Solecism.** *phr.* To murder the king's (or people's) English; to break Priscian's head.

**Sophistry.** *phr.* Begging the question; reasoning in a circle.

The meshes or cobwebs of sophistry; a flaw in the argument; an argument failing to the ground.

To throw off the scent; to beg the question; to reason in a circle; to split hairs; to cut blocks with a razor; to lose one's reckoning.

Away from the point; foreign to the purpose or subject; having nothing to do with the matter; not bearing upon the point in question; traveling out of the record.

**Sourness.** *phr.* Sour as vinegar; sour as a crab; sour as an old maid; sour as swill.

**Space.** Elbow-room.

*phr.* The length and breadth of the land; from north to south, from east to west; the country roundabout; from mountain to mountain; from sea to sea; from ocean to ocean; from Maine to Oregon; far and near; from pole to pole; from center to circumference; far and wide; right and left; all over; all the world over; throughout the world; under the sun; in every quarter; in all quarters; in all lands; here, there, and everywhere; from China to Peru.

**Speech.** *phr.* The gift of the gab; chin-music.

To say one's say; to spit it out; to unbridle the tongue; to give the tongue loose rein; to unlimber the tongue; to loosen the jaw-tackle; to have a tongue in one's head; to have at the end of one's tongue; to have on one's lips; to wag the tongue; to fall from or escape the lips or mouth; to open the lips; to give vocal utterance; articulate sound; to speak one's mind; to exercise the gift of gab; by

word of mouth; *viva voce*; from the lips of; quoth -, said- he, &c.; to give utterance to.

**Stage.** *phr.* Put on the stage; play. - act, - go through, - perform - a part; rehearse; spout; gag; rant; "strut and fret one's hour upon a stage;" tread the -stage, - boards; come out; star it; on the -stage, - boards; before the floats, - an audience; behind the scenes.

**Stammering.** Truialism; a broken or cracked voice.

*v.* To haw; hum and haw; splutter; mump.

*phr.* To clip the king's English; not to be able to put two words together; snuffle; clip one's words; murder the -language, - King's (or Queen's) English.

**State.** Pickle; plight; fix.

*phr.* As the matter stands.

**Stealing.** Black-mail; piracy; privateering; filibustering; confiscating; foraging; bumming; rapacity; kleptomania; plagiarism.

*v.* To nab; nim; prig; grab; make off with; crimp; crib; ransack; gut; forage; pluck; pigeon-sweep; levy black mail; pickeer.

*phr.* To live by one's wits; to rob Peter to pay Paul; to set a thief to catch a thief; to lift cattle; to run off horses; to raid a melon patch; *sic vos non vobis*.

**Store.** *phr.* To husband one's resources; to have two string's to one's bow.

**Strength.** *phr.* A tower of strength; made of iron; deep-rooted; strong as -a lion, - a horse, - brandy; sound as a roach; in -fine, - high-feather: like a giant refreshed; "our withers are unprung."

**Subjection.** *phr.* To drag a chain; to be led by the nose; to be or lie at the mercy of; to wear the collar; to have one on the hip; to break in.

Under the thumb of; not daring to say one's son's one's own; at or under one's command; at the feet of; under the lash; at the call or beck of; at the mercy of.

**Submission.** *v.* To truckle to, knuckle to, knock under, knuckle under.

*phr.* To beat a retreat; to strike one's flag or colors; to surrender at discretion; to cry quarter; to cry quits; have it your own way; it can't be helped.

**Substitution.** *phr.* To stand in the shoes of; take the place of; supply the place of; in -place, -lieu, -the stead, -the room- of; *faute de mieux.*

**Success.** Trump-card; stroke; the whip-hand.

*v.* To have the best of it; to worst, lck, trip up; beat hollow, elude, trip up the heels of, drown, to roll in the dust.

*phr.* To sail before the wind; to run hard; to swim with the tide; to walk over the course; to rule the roost; to stem the torrent; to turn a corner; to weather a point; to trample under foot; to fall on one's legs or feet; to go on well; to go on swimmingly.

To turn up trumps; to have the game in one's hands; to work or make one's way; to have the ball at one's feet; to come off with flying colors; to have it all one's own way; to win, carry, or gain the day; to win the palm; to make short work of; to run on all fours; to get the upper hand; to get the whip-hand of; to have on the hip; to carry the prize.

To light on one's legs like a cat; to make the enemy bite the dust; to get the start of; to have a run of luck; to make a hit; to hit the right nail on the head; to reap or gather the harvest; to carry all before one.

Flushed with success; one's course being smooth.

To shine; to strike oil; to make a ten strike; a strike; to strike twelve; to raise a bead.

**Sufficiency.** A bumper; a bellyful; a cart-load; a ship-load; a plumper.

*phr.* The horn of plenty; cornucopia.

Having two strings to one's bow; enough and to spare; cut and come again; full as an egg; full as a vetch; ready to burst; plenty as blackberries;

flowing with milk and honey; enough in all conscience; the measure being full.

**Superiority.** *phr.* To have the advantage; to kick the beam; to turn the scale; to beat all hollow; to beat all to smash; to beat all to pieces.

A Triton among the minnows; of all things; the most; to crown all; *par excellence*; *à fortiori*; yea; still more; "we shall not look upon his like again."

**Support.** Stlrруп; girder; lintel; floor; mantel-piece; squab.

*phr.* To bolt; to bolster up.

**Surpass.** To take the rag off; to take the shine off.

**Swallow.** Gulp; gulping.

*v.* To take down, gulp, ingulp bolt.

**Sweetness.** *phr.* Sweet as -a nut, - sugar, - honey.

## T

**TACITURNITY.** *v.* To put to silence; stop one's mouth; to hold one's jaw.

*adj.* Costive; buttoned up; mum.

*phr.* Silent as the grave; keep silence; hold one's -tongue, - peace, - jaw; not to speak; say nothing; seal -, close -, put a padlock on-the lips, - mouth; put a bridle on one's tongue; keep one's tongue between one's teeth; make no sign; not let a word escape one; keep a secret; not have a word to say; lay -, place-the finger on the lips; render mute.

**Taste.** *phr.* To one's -taste, - mind; after one's fancy; *comme il faut*; *nihi tetigit quod non ornavit.*

**Teaching.** *v.* To put up to, cram, coach; to beat into, initiate.

*phr.* To sharpen the wits; to beat into the head; to teach the young idea how to shoot; impress upon the -mind, - memory; beat into; convince; *belief*; the schoolmaster abroad.

**Thought.** *phr.* To chew the cud upon; to take counsel; to commune with one's self; to collect one's thoughts; to revolve in the mind; to engross the

thoughts; to turn or run over in the mind; to advise with one's pillow; to rack, beat, or cudgel one's brains.

To flash on the mind; to flit across the view; to come uppermost; to run in one's head.

Having the mind on the stretch; the mind or head running upon; in a brown study.

**Threat.** *phr.* To hurl defiance; to throw down the gauntlet; to show one's teeth; to shake the fist at.

**Touch.** Organ of touch; hand; finger; forefinger; thumb; paw; feeler.

v. To thumb; paw; fumble; grope; grabble.

**Tough.** *phr.* Tough as leather; tough as tripe; tough as a boiled owl; tough as a pine knot.

**Transientness.** *phr.* A nine days wonder; one's days being numbered.

Slap-dash; at short notice; the time being up; before the ink is dry; here to-day and gone to-morrow; *non semper erit aestas: eheu! fugaces labuntur anni; sic transit gloria mundi.*

**Treasury.** Stronghold; till; tiller; purse-strings; breeches-pocket; fisc; locker.

**Truth.** *phr.* The plain truth; honest, naked, sober truth; the very thing; a stubborn fact; not a dream, fancy, illusion, &c.; the exact truth; the real Simon Pure.

Just the thing; neither more nor less; an unvarnished tale; joking apart; in good earnest; in sober earnest; sooth to say; at the bottom of the well.

*Ad amussim: verbatim, - et literatim,* word for word; *literatim; totidem verbis; sic;* to the letter, chapter and verse; *ipsissimis verbis; ad unguem:* to an inch; to a nicety, - hair, - tittle, - turn, - T; *au pied de la lettre* neither more nor less; in every respect, - all respects; *sous tous les rapports,* at - any rate, - all events.

## U

**UGLINESS.** An object; a figure; harri-dan; satyr; sibil; toad; baboon; Cali-

ban; Æsop; "*monstrum horrendum informe ingens cui lumen ademptum.*"

*phr.* A forbidding countenance; a hanging look; a wry face: to make faces.

*adj.* Hard-favored; ill-favored; awkward; stiff; awful-looking.

Bandy-legged; stumpy; dumpy; squat; stubby.

*phr.* Ugly as sin; ugly as a toad; ugly as a dead monkey; ugly as a scarecrow; curtailed of its fair proportions; ugly as satan; ugly as the devil.

**Ululation.** Yap; gruntle; caterwauling; gaggle; squeak; chuck; belling; hulla-balloo; scream.

*phr.* To bay the moon; to roar like a bull or a lion.

**Unbelief.** *phr.* To hang in suspense; to have one's doubts; not to be believed; not to know what to make of; to smell a rat; to float in a sea of doubts.

With grains of allowance; *fronti nulla fides, nimium ne crede color;* "*timeo Danaos et dona ferentes;*" *credat Judæus Apella;* let those believe who may.

**Uncertainty.** *phr.* To be in a state of uncertainty; to be at fault; to lose the clue or the scent.

To tremble in the scale; to hang by a thread; *pendente tite;* heaven knows; who can tell? who shall decide when doctors disagree?

**Unconformity.** *phr.* Out of one's element; a fish out of water; neither one thing nor another; neither fish, flesh nor fowl, nor yet a red herring.

To have no business there; to beggar description; unlike what the world ever saw; without a parallel; none but himself could be his parallel; never was - seen, - heard, - known- the like.

*int.* What - on earth! - in the world!

**Underestimation.** *phr.* To snap one's fingers at; to throw into the shade; not to care a pin, rush, straw, &c. for; to slur over; make - light, - little, - nothing, - no account - of; think nothing of; set - no store by,

- at naught; shake off as dewdrops from the lion's mane.

**Undertaking.** *v.* To make a beginning; to be in for it; to put one's foot in it; to break cover; to set up shop; to spring a mine.

*phr.* To break the neck of the business; to pass the Rubicon; to take upon one's self; to take on one's shoulders.

To take the bull by the horns; to rush *in medias res*; to have too many irons in the fire; to attempt impossibilities.

**Unimportance.** Nonsense; fudge; hummery; nouentity; a bulrush.

*phr.* Leather or prunella; tweedledum and tweedle-dee; much ado about nothing; much cry and little wool.

To catch at straws; to make much ado about nothing.

Not worth a straw; not worth mentioning, or speaking of; nothing to speak of; as light as air; it being no object.

*int.* No matter! pish! tush! tut! pshaw! pugh! pooh, -pooh! fudgel bosh! humbug! fiddlestick, - end! fiddlededee! never mind! *n'importe!* what - signifies, - matter, - boots it, - of that, - 's the odds! a fig for! stuff! stuff! stuff! and nonsense!

*phr.* *Magno conatu magnas nugas; le jeu ne vaut pas la chandelle;* it - matters not, - does not signify; it is of no -consequence, - importance.

**Unintelligibility.** *phr.* Not to know what to make of; not to be able to make either head or tail of; to play at cross purposes; to pass comprehension.

Not understand, lose, - the clue; miss; not know what to make of; be able to make nothing of; give it up; not to be able to -account for, - make any sense out of; be at sea; wonder; see through a glass darkly; not understand one another.

**Unskillfulness.** *phr.* To make a mess or hash of; to begin at the wrong end; to make sad work of; to put one's foot in it; to do things by halves; to lose or miss one's way; to throw a stone in one's own garden; to

stand in one's own light; to quarrel with one's bread and butter.

Not to know what one is about; to have too many irons in the fire; to have too many eggs in one basket; to play at cross purposes; to kill the goose which lays golden eggs.

One's fingers being all thumbs; the right hand forgets its cunning; *il se noyeraît dans une goutte d'eau; incidit in Scyllam qui vult vitare Charybdim;* out of the frying pan into the fire.

**Untruth.** Flam; bam; hum; bounce; gammon; nursery-tale; flim-flam.

*phr.* The thing that is not; a tub to the whale; a cock-and-bull story; untrue -, false -, trumped up -story, - statement; thing devised by the enemy; *canard*; traveler's tale; Canterbury tale; clap-trap.

Myth; moonshine; bosh; all my eye and Betty Martin; mare's nest; half truth; white lie; pious fraud; mental reservation.

Empty words; Judas kiss; have a false meaning.

Void of -, without -foundation; far from the truth; false as dice's oaths; *ben trovato; soi-disant; se non e vero e ben trovato.*

**Unwillingness.** *phr.* To stick in the throat; to set one's face against; against the grain; will he nil he; not for the world; for worlds; with a bad grace.

**Use.** *phr.* To take advantage of; to turn to account; to make the most of; to make the best of; to put in requisition; to play off; to bring to bear upon; to press or enlist into the service; to make shift with.

To pull the strings or wires; to make a cat's paw of; to lay one's hands on; to bring into play.

**Unseasonableness.** *phr.* As ill luck would have it; in evil hour; after meat, mustard; after death, the physician; the time having gone by; "a pardon after execution" - to let slip through the fingers.

## V

**VANITY.** *phr.* To have a high or overweening opinion of one's self, one's talents, &c.; to blind one's self as to one's own merit; not to think small beer, or *vin ordinaire*, of one's self; to put one's self forward; to be forth-putting; to fish for compliments.

Wise in one's own conceit; vain as a peacock; to cut a swathe; to cut a splurge; with beat of drum, &c.; how we apples swim!

To ring one's own bell; to be one's own trumpeter; to blow your own horn.

*phr.* Big I and little you; stuck up.

*adj.* Bumptious; consequentious.

*n.* Consequentiousness.

**Vigor.** *phr.* A whole team; a full team.

**Vehicle.** Turn-out; break; wagonette; drag; curricie; tilbury; whisky; landau; *barouche*; victoria; brougham-clarence; calash; *calèche*; britzka; *araba*; kibitka; berlin; sulky; *dés-obligéant*; sociable; *vis-à-vis*; *dormeuse*; jaunting -, outside-car.

Post-chaise; stage -, mall -, hackney -, glass-coach; stage-wagon; *cabriolet*; shoffe; four-wheeler; growler; *droskkt*; *drosky*; *volante*; *coupé*; herdic.

**Velocity.** Eagle-speed; pernicity; steeple-chase; hand-gallop; spurt; rush; bounce; full gallop; a rattling pace.

Cannon-ball; wind; quicksilver.

Mercury; Ariel; Camilla; Harlequin.

*v.* To whip, bounce, flounce, bolt, trot.

*phr.* To mend one's pace; to make haste; to make the best of one's way; to put one's best leg foremost; to take to one's heels; to fly off at a tangent; to wing one's way; to clap spurs to one's horse; to carry sail; to crowd sail; to run a race; to run like mad; to go off like a shot; to outstrip the wind; to fly on the wings of the wind; to streak it.

Swift as an arrow; swift as a doe; off

like a shot; quick as lightning; quick as thought; quick as a flash; quick as a dart.

*adv.* Slap; slap-dash; hurry-skurry.

*phr.* Under press of sail or canvass; by forced marches; on eagle's wings; in double quick time; with giant or gigantic steps; in seven-league boots; whip and spur; as fast as one's legs or heels will carry one; the devil take the hindmost.

**Veracity.** *phr.* Not to mince the matter; in plain English; without mincing the matter; without equivocation.

**Vesture.** Traps; slops; Haik; smock-frock; blouse; wrap-rascal; poncho; head-gear.

*v.* To lap up; dight; fig out.

To huddle on, perk.

**Vice.** *phr.* The cloven foot; the lowest dregs of vice; a sink of iniquity.

To devlate from the line of duty, or from the path of virtue, rectitude, &c.; to hug a sin or fault; to sow one's wild oats.

Not having a word to say for one's self.

**Vindication.** To put in a good word for; to plead the cause of; to put a good face upon; to mince the matter; to make allowance for; to help a lame dog over a stile; to take the will for the deed; look at home; *tu quoque*.

**Violence.** Ferocity; effervescence; shog; row; outburst; rush; tumult; to rip out; to rock; rumpus.

A fury; dragon, demon, tiger, bel-dame, Tisiphone, Megera, Alecto.

*phr.* To break the peace; to out-Herod Herod; to run a muck; to add fuel to the flame.

Fierce as a tiger; all the fat being in the fire.

By might and main, tooth and nail; at the point of the sword; at one fell swoop.

**Virtue.** *phr.* To have one's heart in the right place; to keep in the right path; to set an example; to be on one's good behavior.

Above or beyond all praise.

**Visibility.** *phr.* To break through

the clouds; to heave in sight; to show its colors; to tell its own tale; to stare one in the face.

Open as day; clear as noon-day; plain as a pike-staff; under one's nose; plain as the nose on one's face; staring one in the face; there being no mistaking; in full view; before -, under-one's eyes; before one; *à vue d'œil*; in one's eye; *oculis subjecta fidelibus*; in sight of; before one's eyes; *veluti in speculum*.

**Vulgarity.** A hoyden, tom-boy, dowdy, cub.

*phr.* To smell of the shop.

*adj.* Dowdy; unlicked; ungentle; tramontane; gawk; gawkey; *contra bonos mores*.

## W

**WALKING.** *phr.* To take shank's mare; to take shank's nag.

**Warfare.** *v.* To tussle, tilt, box, stickle; to serve; to see service.

*phr.* To go to war; to take up arms; to draw, or unsheath the sword; to appeal to the sword; to come to blows; to spill the blood; to lay about one; to measure swords; to throw away the scabbard; to give satisfaction; to break a lance with; to fight like devils; to fight hand to hand; to go to battle; to engage in battle; to enter the lists; to join battle; to give battle; to wage war; to carry on war; to come to close quarters with; to carry on hostilities; to let slip the dogs of war; to take the field; keep the field; to sell one's life dearly; to fight it out; to fight one's way.

Together by the ears; the tug of war; sword in hand; in the thick of the fray.

**Warning.** *phr.* The writing on the wall; the yellow flag.

To put on one's guard; to sound the alarm.

Tut! beware! take care! mind, or take care what you are about; *ne reveillez pas le chat qui dort*; *ævum habet in cornu*.

**Waste.** *phr.* To cast pearls before swine; to employ a steam-engine to crack a nut; to break a butterfly on a wheel.

**Water.** *v.* To souse, swash, douse, slop, slobber.

*adj.* Squashy; splashy; slobbery; sodden; soaked; drenched.

*phr.* Wet as a drowned rat; wet as a rag; wringing wet; wet as water; wet as a drenched hen; wet as wet can be; the waters are out.

**Water in Motion.** Squirt; linn or lin; scud; mizzle; gill; gullet; rillet; sike; burn; beck; river; flush; swash; rush; bore.

*v.* To dribble, swash, guggle, sputter.

*phr.* To rain, - hard, - in torrents, - cats and dogs; - pitchforks; pour with rain; drizzle; set in.

**Weakness.** A reed; a thread; a rope of sand; a house of cards.

*adj.* Incapable; inadequate; marrowless; poor; infirm; decayed.

Unarmed; aidless; defenceless; indefensible.

*phr.* On one's last legs; weak as a child; weak as a baby; weak as a chicken; weak as a cat; weak as water; weak as water-gruel; weak as gingerbread; weak as milk and water; not having any back-bone; good for nothing.

**Wealth.** *phr.* A well lined purse; the purse of Fortunatus; a mint of money; a flush of money; loaves and fishes; rhino.

To roll in riches; to wallow in wealth; to hold one's head above water.

Made of money; well to do; well off; rich as Cræsus; rich as a Jew; rolling in riches, &c.

**Whiteness.** *phr.* White as -a sheet, - driven snow, - a lily, -silver; like -ivory &c. *n.*

**Whole.** Head and shoulders; neck and heels; hulks; teetotal.

*phr.* The lion's share; Benjamin's mess; *tout ensemble*; length and breadth of; Alpha and Omega; be all and end all.

The long and the short; from beginning to end; from first to last; from head to foot; from top to toe; fore and aft.

**Will.** *phr.* To have a will of one's own; to know one's own mind; to know what one is about; to see one's way; to lend one's self to.

With one's eyes open; in cool blood; as one thinks proper, - it seems good to.

Of one's own accord, - free will; *proprio* -, *suo* -, *ex meromotu*; out of one's own head; *stel pro ratione voluntas*; *sic volo sic jubeo*.

**Willingness.** *phr.* To find in one's heart; to set one's heart upon; to make no bones of; to have a mind to; to have half a mind to; to have a great mind to.

A labor of love; in the vein or humor; nothing loth; without reluctance, &c., of one's own accord; with all one's heart; with heart and soul; heart in hand; by all means; by all manner of means; *à la bonne heure*; to one's heart's content.

**Wind.** Whiff; samiel; harmattan; ventosity; Æolus; Boreas; the cave of Æolus.

*phr.* A capful of wind; a fresh breeze; to blow great guns.

**Wisdom.** *phr.* Wise a serpent; wise as Solomon; wise as Solon.

**Wit.** *phr.* A flash of wit; the cream of the jest; a capital joke.

To set the table in a roar; to cut jokes; to crack a joke; to perpetrate a joke or a pun; to make fun of; to make merry with.

**Wonder.** *phr.* To look blank; to turn up the eyes; to open one's mouth or eyes to stand agog; to stand aghast; not to believe one's eyes; not to be able to account for; not to know whether one stands on one's head or one's heels.

To beggar description; to take away one's breath.

*adj.* Taken aback; flabber-gasted; dropped from the clouds; open-mouthed; planet-struck.

*phr.* Struck all of a heap; like a

duck in a thunder storm; one's hair standing on end; *vox faucibus hæsit*.

*Lo*, - and behold! O! heyday! halloo! what! indeed! really! surely! humph! hem! good -lack, - heavens, - gracious! gad so! well a day! dear me! only think! lack-a-daisy! my -stars, - goodness! gracious goodness! goodness gracious! mercy on us! heavens and earth! God bless me! bless -us, - my heart! odzooks! *O gemini!* adzooks! hoity-toity! strong! Heaven save -, bless- the mark! can such things be! zounds! 'sdeath! what-on earth, - in the world! who would have thought it! you don't say so! what do you say to that! how now! where am I?

**Woman.** Goody; gammer; good wife; good woman; petticoat.

*phr.* The weaker vessel; the better half.

**Writing.** Uncial writing; cuneiform characters; runes; a good running, flowing, or cursive (current) hand; a bad, cramped, crabbed, illegible hand; ill-formed letters; pot-hooks and hangers.

*phr.* A dash of the pen; to take up the pen; to take pen in hand; to spill ink; to set or put pen to paper; to put on paper; to commit to paper; to throw on paper; to dash off; under one's hand; in black and white; off hand; *currente calamo*.

## Y

**YELLOWNESS.** *adj.* Fulvid; luteous; Claude-tint; primrose-colored; corn-colored.

*phr.* Yellow as a quince; yellow as a guinea; yellow as a crow's foot; yellow as saffron.

**Youth.** Boyhood; pupillage; green; callow; budding; sappy; *puisé*; under age; in one's teens; *in statu pupillari*.

*phr.* The prime or flower of life; the rising generation.

# LIST OF PREPOSITIONS

## USED AFTER CERTAIN WORDS.

As a general rule the noun is followed by the same preposition as follows its relative verb, thus: "Accuse of," to make an "accusation of." Also, as a general rule, Greek, Latin and French derivatives are followed by a preposition corresponding with that used in the compound word, thus: "To absolve from." "To sympathize with." "To adhere to." There are some exceptions to this rule; as, "To submit to" (not *under*). "Aversion to" (not *from*).

### Abh

#### abhorrence of.

He has an *abhorrence of* sin.

#### abhorrent to (formerly *from*).

*Abhorrent to* his sense of justice.

#### abound in, with.

*Abounding in* words.

The city *abounded with* churches.

#### abridge of, rarely *from*.

To *abridge* him of his rights.

To be *abridged from* such a noble rate.

*Shak.*

#### absolve from, rarely of.

To *absolve* the subject *from* his allegiance.

#### accede to.

They *acceded to* the request; *to* the terms; *to* the treaty.

#### accept of.

He *accepted of* the conditions (may be used without *of*).

#### accommodate to, with.

He *accommodated* himself *to* the weather, the marble *to* the statue, his friend *with* money.

#### accompanied by, with.

He was *accompanied by* two soldiers.

The moving train is *accompanied with* the idea of power.

### Adh

#### accord with (v. n.), to (v. t.)

His language *accorded with* his thought.

He *accorded to* him honesty of purpose.

#### accusation of, against.

An *accusation of* cowardice hung over him.

An *accusation* lay *against* him.

#### accuse of (not with nor for).

He was *accused of* carrying concealed weapons.

#### acquaint with, rarely of.

He was *acquainted with* poverty.

To *acquaint* her of it. *Shak.*

#### acquit of (formerly *from*).

To *acquit* him of blame.

#### adapted to, for, or from.

A book *adapted to* the times.

Arguments *adapted to* sway the reason.

A pavement ill *adapted for* the street.

A play *adapted from* Shakespeare.

#### adequate to.

He was not *adequate to* the situation.

#### adhere to.

He *adhered to* his purpose.

**admission to, into, within.**

An *admission* to membership; *into* the house; *within* the circle.

**admit to, into, within, of.**

*Admitted* to his friend; *into* school; *within* the gates.

The language will *admit* of this interpretation. (*Of* may be used or omitted).

**admonish of, against.**

He is *admonished* of his duty; *against* doing wrong.

**advantage of over, (not above).**

Taking *advantage* of circumstances. He had an *advantage* over his opponent.

**advocate of, for.**

As *advocate* of truth; *for* the weak and oppressed.

**affinity with, between, of, for.**

Music has *affinity* with poetry; the *affinity* between congenial spirits; the *affinity* of oxygen for hydrogen.

**agreeable to.**

The decision was *agreeable* to justice.

**agree with, to, upon, on, in, among.**

They *agreed* with their friends, to the conditions imposed; *upon* the plan of action; *on* the course to be pursued; *in* believing the cause hopeless; *in* doing nothing more; *among* themselves.

**alien from, to.**

An *alien* from home; *to* the truth.

**allied to, with.**

Nations *allied* to one another; strength *allied* with beauty.

**alter from, to, into.**

He *altered* it from his first design, to a circular form.

The box was *altered* into a bureau.

**alteration in.**

He made an *alteration* in his plans.

**ambitious of, for, after.**

*Ambitious* of seeing the city; *for* power, *after* wealth.

**amuse with, at, in.**

*Amused* with what he saw; *at* what he heard *in* the exposition.

**analogous to.**

Sleep is *analogous* to death.

**analogy between, to, with.**

*Analogy* between the customs of the English and American people.

A plant has some *analogy* to or *with* an animal.

**angry with (a person), at (a thing).**

*Angry* with his brethren; *at* the dog.

**antagonistic to.**

Truth is *antagonistic* to error.

**antagonism to, between.**

The *antagonism* of one race to another; *between* foes.

**antipathy to, against.**

An *antipathy* to *u.s.k*; *antipathies* against monopolies.

**anxious for, about, on.**

*Anxious* for the children; *about* the election; *on* the tariff question.

**appoint to, over.**

*Appointed* to the superintendency; *over* his contestant.

**applicable to.**

His illustrations were *applicable* to the subject.

**apprehensive of.**

He was *apprehensive* of danger.

**appropriate to.**

The windows were *appropriate* to the house.

**approve of (with or without of).**

He *approved* of the work.

**array with, in.**

*Arrayed* with splendid trappings; *in* gorgeous apparel.

**arrive at, in, from.**

*Arrived* at New York; *in* a snow storm; *from* Philadelphia.

*Arrived* at man's estate; *in* port.

**ascertain from.**

*Ascertained* the news *from* home.

**ask of, for (a person or a thing),**

**after** (what we wish to hear of or see).

He *asked* pardon of his friend; *for* the magazine; *after* the reported failure of his brother.

**aspire to, after.**

He *aspired* to the throne; *after* fame.

**assent to.**

He *assented* to the statement.

**assimilate to, with.**

*Assimilated* to each other.

One substance *assimilating* with another.

**astonished at, by.**

*Astonished* at the intelligence; *by* his appearing.

**attend to** (listen), **upon** (wait).

He *attended to* the narrative; *upon* the general.

**attended by, with, upon, to on.**

He was *attended by* a guard, *with* unusual care, *upon* a great occasion, *to* a fort on the river.

**avail one's self of.**

He *availed himself of* the grand opportunity.

**avenge** (one's self). **on** (a person), rarely **of**.

He *avenged himself on* his enemy.

*Avenge me of mine adversary.*  
*St. Luke, xviii 3.*

**adverse to** (formerly also *from*).

*Adverse to* military life.

## B

**banish from, out of.**

*Banished from* home; *out of* the country.

**base on, or upon.**

*Based on* right.

Such as *do base* their faith *upon*  
The holy test of pike and gun.

*Hudibras.*

**believe in, on.**

To *believe in* is to regard some one as the object of faith. To *believe on* is to rest upon with full faith, credence or confidence.

To *believe in* God, believe also in me.  
*St. John, xiv, 1.*

The Lord *on* whom they *believed*  
*Matt. xiv, 23*

**bestow on, or upon.** rarely **with.**

He *bestowed* his fortune *on* his son, his daughter *upon* her suitor.

*Bestow with* a friend. *Shak.*

**bound for.**

*Bound for* London; *for* Paris; *for* New York.

**brag of.**

He *brags of* his ancestors.

**bump against** (not *on*)

He *bumped against* the log.

They were *bumping against* each other.

**burn up, down, out, with.**

To *burn up* or *down*, is to burn wholly, completely. The house *burn-*

*ed up*; the store *burned down*; the fire *burned out*.

The mount *burned with* fire.  
*Deut. ix, 19.*

It was *burned with* gasoline.

## C

**capable of** (being or doing).

He was *capable of* being a scholar; *of* doing nobler things.

**call on, or upon** (a person, to visit him), **after, by** (the name), **in** (question), **at** (a house).

He *called on* him yesterday.

They were *called upon* at once.

He *called him after* the illustrious Washington.

*Call him by* the name of John.

They *called* the action of the meeting *in* question.

She *called at* the houses of the poor.

**care for, of, about.**

Gallo *cared for* none of these things.  
*Acts, xviii, 17.*

They have no *care for* the future.

He takes no *care of* himself.

She did not *care about* him in the least.

**careful of, in, rarely for.**

*Careful of* the right.

*Careful in* imitating the teacher.

Be *careful for* nothing. *Phil. iv, 6.*

**caution against.**

Exercise *caution against* the changes of the weather.

**cautious against** (evil or danger), **in** (doing).

He was warily *cautioned against* the approach of the Indians.

Be *cautious in* your planning.

**celebrated for.**

The place was *celebrated for* its springs.

**certain of.**

Be not too *certain of* that seeming friend.

**change for, from, into, to, with, by.**

*Change one for* the other.

*Changed from* water *into* steam.

The course is *changed to* fine.

I'll *change that* name *with* you. *Shak.*

*Changed by* the course of events.

**charge on, against** (a crime or delinquency *on* or *against* a person), **with** (a crime, delinquency, trust, obligation, duty), **to**.

*Charged on him* the sin, the blunder.

They *charged against* him treason.

He *charged* the sentry *with* his duty.

The *charge to* the minister was given.

**cheat of, out of, with, by.**

*Cheated of* his money; *out of* his property, *with* counterfeit coin; *by* appearances.

**clear of** (difficulty or harm), **from** (a charge, guilt).

He was *cleared of* all entanglements.

He was *cleared from* the charge brought against him.

**coincide with.**

He *coincided with* the gentleman in one view of the case.

**collide with** (not *against*).

The steamer *collided with* a sailing vessel.

**combine with, into.**

The citizens *combined with* the conductors.

The two factions were *combined into* one harmonious whole.

**common to, with.**

The scandal was *common to* him, *with* the rest of the officials.

**communicate** (v. t.) **to,** (v. t.), **with.**

He *communicated* the information to the President, *with* the name of his informant.

**compare to** (for illustration), **with** (similar things with respect to class, nature or quality).

He *compared* truth to a streaming fountain.

His book *compared* man *with* man, nation *with* nation, the laborer *with* the capitalist.

**comparison with, between.**

This case cannot bear a *comparison with* that.

There is no *comparison between* them.

**compatible with.**

The explanation is *compatible with* the circumstances.

**complain of.**

He *complained of* their conduct.

**complaint against, of.**

They lodged a *complaint against* the chairman.

The *complaint of* treachery was made.

**compliance with** (request, demand, duty), not *to* or *of*.

In *compliance with* the public demand he issued the volume.

**comply with.**

He *complied with* the order.

**composed of.**

The army was *composed of* brave men.

**concerned at, for, with** (a person), **in** (result, proceeding).

He was *concerned at* the condition of his friend; *for* his safety.

They were *concerned with* others *in* the decision.

**concur with** (a person), **in** (an opinion).

The chief justice *concurred with* the judges in their opinion.

**condole with** (a person), **for** (a grief, affliction, loss).

He was *condoled with,* for the loss of his child.

**confide** (v. t.) **in,** not *on,* (v. t.) **to.**

He *confided in* the lawyer.

The case was *confided to* him.

**conformity with, to.**

Conducted in *conformity with* good sense.

In strict *conformity to* a theory.

*Conformity to* conscience; *to* the wish of others.

**congenial to.**

He was *congenial to* the company.

**congratulate on, or upon.**

He was *congratulated on* his nomination; *upon* his election.

**connect with** (as an equal), **to** (as a subordinate).

*Connecting* the great events of history *with* their providential causes.

The principal sentence was *connected to* the dependent clause.

**connive with** (a person), **at** (a proceeding).

He was *conniving with* the trustees at the course pursued towards the professor.

**consist with** (to be harmonious or to agree), **of** (to be composed), **in.**

Prosperity *consists with* prudence.

Man *consists of* body, soul, and spirit.

Virtue *consists in* doing right.

**consistent with, in.**

Success is not *consistent with* idleness.

They were not *consistent in* their action.

**consider of.**

He *considered* thoughtfully of the results to which his course was leading, (generally without of).

**considerate of.**

He was *considerate of* his mother's feelings.

Æneas is *considerate of* his people.

*Dryden.*

**considered by.**

The question was *considered by* the assembly.

**consonant to, sometimes with.**

His opinion is *consonant to* the words.

Words *consonant with* the thought.

Music *consonant with* the feelings.

**contend with** (a person, difficulties, trials, temptations, etc.), **for** (a principle, a truth), **against** (an obstacle), **for** (an object).

Neither *contend with* them in battle.

*Contend earnestly for* the faith.

*Deut. ii. 9.*

*Contend for* what you only can bestow.

*Dryden.*

*Contend for* empire. *Shak.*

I did *contend against* thy valor. *Shak.*

**contiguous to.**

The land was *contiguous to* the town.

**contradictory to, not of.**

It was *contradictory to* the facts.

**contrary to** (not from, nor than).

The statement was *contrary to* the affidavit.

**contrast with, to, between.**

England stands in *contrast with* America.

In lonely *contrast to* this glorious view. *Thomson.*

There is a *contrast between* an oak and a shrub, a cottage and a castle.

**controversy with** (a person), **between** (two or more), **about** (a subject).

He had a *controversy with* the lawyer.

If there be a *controversy between* men. *Deut. xxv. 1.*

No room for *controversy about* the title. *Locke.*

**convenient to, or for.**

It was *convenient to* the place.

Arts *convenient to* some particular nations. *Tillotson.*

Food *convenient for* me. *Prov. xxv. 8.*

**conversant about, in, with.**

Education is *conversant about* children. *Wooton.*

*Conversant in* their books. *Hooker.*

*Conversant with* them all. *Pope.*

**convert to, into, from.**

The love of wicked friends *converts to* fear. *Shak.*

Water *converted into* ice.

He that *converteth* the sinner from the error of his way. *James v. 20.*

**convict of** (a crime), **by** (conscience, a court, etc.).

He was *convicted of* theft.

*Convicted by* their own conscience.

*Jno. viii. 9.*

**copy after** (a person, a model, an example), **from** (life, nature), **from, out, or out of** (a work).

The pupil *copied after* the teacher.

The painter *copied from* the nude.

These proverbs . . . Hezekiah *copied out.* *Prov. xxv. 1.*

The words were *copied out of* the dictionary.

**correspond with, to.**

Not for three years to *correspond with* home. *Tennyson.*

The book *corresponds with* his style.

Words *correspond to* these ideas. *Locke.*

**correspondence with, between, to.**

*Correspondence with* the other great men. *Bacon.*

To facilitate *correspondence* between one part of London and another.

*Macaulay.*

The *correspondence* of an event to the prediction.

**couple by, together, with, to, or in.**

Nouns *coupled by* conjunctions.

The five curtains shall be *coupled together*.

*Ex. xxvi, 3.*

Chaste conversation *coupled with* fear.

*1 Peter iii, 2.*

The dogs were *coupled to* one another.

*Coupled in* lasting bonds.

**covered by, with.**

*Covered by* a cloak.

The valleys are *covered with* corn.

*Ps. lxxv, 13.*

**cure of, with, by.**

He was *cured of* his sickness; *with* medicine; *by* the physician.

## D

**danger of, from.**

In *danger of* the judgment.

In *danger from* disease.

**dated at, from.**

The bond was *dated at* the court house.

The letter was *dated from* Boston.

**deal with, by, out.**

He *dealt* mercifully *with* his foes.

He *dealt* impartially *by* them.

He *deals out* his gold.

**defend from, with, against, by.**

*Defend me from* harm.

*Defend us with* your forces.

*Defend us against* our enemies.

A village near it was *defended by* the river.

*Clarendon.*

**deference to, for, towards.**

*Deference to* authority.

*Deference for* your judgment.

*Tillotson.*

*Deference towards* the fair sex.

**deficient in.**

He was *deficient in* common sense.

**delighted by, at, with, in.**

He was *delighted by* the news; *at* the coming of his friend; *with* the present brought; *in* journeying home.

**deliver from, out of, of, to, at, over.**

*From* Philistine yoke *deliver*.

*Milton.*

He was *delivered out of* prison.

We'll *deliver* you *of* your great danger.

*Shak.*

*Delivered* him *of* all his fears.

The book was *delivered to* the applicant *at* the house.

The constables have *delivered her over*.

*Shak.*

**demand of, from.**

Pope Innocent I do *demand of* thee.

*Shak.*

They *demand* the contract *from* him.

**denounce upon, against.**

Woes were *denounced upon* them.

Curses *denounced against* thee. *Shak.*

**depend on, upon, from, in.**

He *depended on* the money.

They were *depending upon* his coming.

It *depended from* the ceiling.

And ever burning lamps *depend in* rows.

*Pope.*

**dependent on.**

They were *dependent on* their wages.

**deprive of.**

He was *deprived of* his pension.

**derogate from.**

Would Charles X *derogate from* his ancestors?

*Hazlitt.*

**derogation to, from, of.**

No *derogation to* the Christian religion.

*Locke.*

It was no *derogation from* his high manhood.

No *derogation of* his manhood to be seen to weep.

*Robertson.*

**derogatory to.**

The report was *derogatory to* his character.

**deserve of, from.**

The brave soldiers *deserve* well of their country.

One man may *deserve of* another.

*South.*

He *deserved* a reward *from* the bank.

**desire of, for, after.**

The *desire of* fame.

A *desire for* power.

The *desire after* riches.

**desirous of** (or followed by the infinitive).

*Desirous of* knowing the truth in the case.

*Desirous to* see home again.

**desist from.**

He *desisted from* the attempt.

**devolve on, or upon, through, to, into.**

The duty was *devolved on* him.

They *devolved* a considerable share of their power *upon* their favorite.

*Burke.*

*Through* splendid kingdoms he *devolves* his maze.

*Thomson.*

Every headlong stream *devolves* his winding waters *to* the main.

*Akenside.*

They *devolved* their whole authority *into* the hands of the sixty.

*Addison.*

**die of, sometimes with** (as to die of famine, with thirst, fatigue, etc.), **from, by** (as to die by drowning, fire, poison, etc.), **for** (a person, cause, etc.), **to.**

They *died of* sorrow; of hunger.

*To die away with* horror.

*Addison.*

*To die from* hardships.

They *died by* the poisonous compound.

*To die for* one's country.

They *died for* Rebecca.

*Tattler.*

**differ among** (themselves), **from** (one another), **from, or with** (in judgment, opinion, etc.), **about, concerning** (a question, subject, etc.).

The members *differed among* themselves *about* the tariff; *concerning* the adjournment.

One star *differed from* another star in glory.

*1 Cor. xv, 41.*

*To differ from* him.

I *differ with* the honorable gentleman.

*Lord Brougham.*

I *differ as* heartily *with* him—the honorable gentleman.

*Canning.*

**difference with** (a person), **between** (things compared), **of, in.**

He had a *difference with* his partner.

There was a great *difference between* the two samples of tea.

The *difference of* quality in the workmanship.

A *difference in* the heating capacity of the stoves.

**different** } **from** } (not to or differently } than).

The sample was *different from* the goods furnished.

He handled the question *differently from* his coadjutor.

(Many writers in England use *to* instead of *from*, which is hardly correct).

**difficulty in, of.**

There was a *difficulty in* treating the case properly.

The *difficulty of* the task was great.

**dilate on, upon, in, by.**

They *dilate on* their lineage.

The subject was *dilated upon* too much.

His heart *dilates in* his strength.

*Addison.*

The air was *dilated by* the heat.

**diminution of.**

The world's *diminution of* me.

*Charles I.*

**disagreeable to, in.**

Conduct *disagreeable to* her natural sincerity.

*Drom.*

*Disagreeable in* a less degree.

*Wollaston.*

*Disagreeable in* his manners.

**disallowed by, of.**

Those first councils *disallowed by* me.

*Dryden.*

A living stone *disallowed indeed of* men.

*1 Fet. ii, 4.*

**disappointed of** (what we do not get), **in** (what we have obtained).

*Disappointed of* his wages; *in* the goods.

**disapprove of** (or without of), **by.**

The project was *disapproved of* by our own courts. *Swift.*

Mild Heaven *disapproves* that case. *Milton.*

The sentence was *disapproved by* the commander in chief.  
**disavowance of.**

*Disavowance of* the point. *Dryden.*

**disbelief of.**

Our *disbelief of* a thing does not alter the nature of the thing. *Tillotson.*

**discharge of.**

*Discharge of* artillery. *Shak.*

The *discharge of* a cargo; of a debt.

**disciplined by, with, for.**

He was *disciplined by* his bereavements.

*Disciplining* appetites with fasting. *Scott.*

*Disciplined for* confirmation. *Addison.*

**discontented with.**

*Discontented with* his lot.

**discouragement from, in.**

They were *discouraged from* embarking; in their enterprise.

**discouragement to.**

Great *discouragement to* virtue.

**discriminate** (between two or more things), **from** (one thing from another).

He *discriminated between* the propositions.

The righteous will be *discriminated from* the wicked.

**disdain for.**

He felt a *disdain for* the offer.

**disengaged from.**

We should *disengage* our minds from other things. *Beattie.*

**disgusted with** (a person), **at, by, with** (a thing).

*Disgusted with* his partner.

*Disgusted at* popery.

*Disgusted at* failing. *Newman.*

*Disgusted by* the proceedings. *Macaulay.*

To *disgust* him with the world. *Frescott.*

**dishonored by.**

The father was *dishonored by* the conduct of his son.

**dislike to, of.**

*Dislike to* personalities.

*Dislike of* a bigoted sect.

**disloyal to.**

They were *disloyal to* their country.

**displeased at.**

He was *displeased at* his improper conduct.

**displeasing to.**

It was *displeasing to* the General.

**dispose to.**

Suspicious kings *dispose to* tyranny. *Bacon.*

He was *disposed to* the plan.

**dispossess of, by.**

He shall *dispossess* the inhabitants of the land. *Num. xxxiii, 53.*

He was *dispossessed by* the lawful owner.

**disproof of.**

I need not offer anything in *disproof of* the other. *Rogers.*

**disproportion to.**

The arms were *disproportioned to* the body.

**disprove by.**

The charges were *disproved by* the evidence.

**disqualify by, for, from.**

He was *disqualified by* his age for the office.

They were *disqualified from* ever holding any office of profit or trust.

**disquieted within, at.**

Why art thou *disquieted within* me. *Psa., xliii, 5.*

*Disquieted at* the news.

**dissent from, not to.**

Opinions in which multitudes of men *dissent from* us. *Addison.*

**dissimilitude between, of.**

The *dissimilitude between* the Divinity and images. *Stillingfleet.*

*Dissimilitude of* condition. *Johnson.*

**dissuade from.**

They were *dissuaded from* attempting to cross the river.

**distasteful to.**

*Distasteful to* my noble mind. *Drayton.*

**distinction between, sometimes betwixt, from.**

The *distinction* between man and the monkey.

The *distinction betwixt* the animal kingdom and the inferior parts of matter. *Locke*

A drop of water in *distinction from* a drop of alcohol.

**distinguished by, for, from.**

*Distinguished by* her purple vest. *Dryden.*

*Distinguished by* elocutionary powers.

*Distinguished for* natural grace. *Graham.*

To *distinguish good from* evil. *Watts.*

**distracted by, with, sometimes from.**

*Distracted by* fear.

*Distracted with* cares. *Ray.*

Built as a city *distracted from* itself. *Fuller.*

**distressed in, by.**

*Distressed in* feelings; *by* misfortune.

**distrustful of.**

*Distrustful of* appearances.

**divest of.**

He was *divested of* his regalia.

**divide between, with (two), among (two or more), in, into (parts), within, from, upon.**

He *divided* the apple between them.

Master speak to my brother that he *divide* the inheritance with me. *Luke xii, 13.*

The estate was *divided among* the heirs.

*Divide* the living child *in two*. *Kings iii, 25.*

The whole was *divided into* its constituent parts.

Every family *divided within* itself. *Frescott.*

Let it *divide* the waters *from* the waters. *Gen. i. vi.*

Critics have *divided upon* this matter. *Waterland.*

**divorce from, of.**

*Divorce from* bed and board. *K. Charles.*

*Divorce of* affections.

**due from, to.**

The honor *due from* the pupil to the teacher.

**E**

**eager for, after, in** (also followed by the infinitive).

*Eager for* the journey. *Dryden.*

*Eager after* wealth.

*Eager in* the chase.

**earnest in, for.**

*Earnest in* their convictions.

*Earnest for* success.

**embark in** (a vessel, an enterprise, not on), **at, for.**

They *embarked at* New York, *in* a Cunard steamer, *for* Liverpool.

**embarrassed by, in.**

*Embarrassed by* debts.

*Embarrassed in* company.

**embellished by** (an artist, designer), **with, or by.**

The work was *embellished by* Doré, *with* appropriate engravings.

*Embellished with* rich trappings; *by* beautiful illustrations; *by* fine cathedrals.

**employ in, about.**

*Employ them in* the siege.

*Deut. xx, 19.*

To *employ in* work about the house.

**enamored of, with.**

He was *enamored of* her beauty.

They were *enamored with* each other.

**enchant with, by.**

*Enchanted with* her manners; *by* her singing.

**encounter with** (generally with the direct accusative).

To *encounter with* particulars.

*Tatham.*

I will *encounter with* Andronicus. *Shak*

**encouragement to.**

His words gave great *encouragement to* the workers.

**encroach on, or upon.**

They *encroached on* his domains.

No sense must *encroach upon* the duty of another. *South.*

**encumber in, with.**

*Encumbered in* his vest. *Dryden.*

**to encumber the estate with debts.**  
**endeavor after** (often with the direct accusative).

*Endeavored after peace. Coleridge.*

**engage in.**

*Engaged in mining, milling, lumbering, etc.*

**engrave on, in, with.**

Letters *engraved on the plate.*

Principles *engraved in men's minds.*  
*Locke.*

Thou shalt *engrave the two stones with the names of the children of Israel,*  
*Ex. xxviii, 11.*

**enjoin on, or upon, to, from.**

To *enjoin on, or upon* children the duty of obedience to parents

A suit to *enjoin* the defendants from entering the premises.

**enrage with, at, against.**

*Enraged with the judge; at the decision.*

*Enraged against his opponents.*

**enrich by, with.**

The language was *enriched by* ad-ditions; *with* new words.

**entangle in, among.**

*Entangled in briers.*

*Entangled among the anecdotes.*  
*Jeffrey.*

**enter in, into, on, or upon.**

A fool's lips *enter into* contention,  
*Prov. xviii, 6.*

*Enter in* at the door.

*Entered in* the books. *Addison.*

Water *enters into* the ship.

He *entered on* the enterprise; *upon* his duties.

**entertain by, with.**

*Entertained by* the orchestra *with* music.

**entrance into.**

An *entrance* was effected *into* the house.

**entrap by.**

*Entrapped by* cunning wiles.

**envious of, against, at.**

*Envious of* his success.

*Envious of* his health. *Bp. Taylor.*

Neither be thou *envious against* evil men.  
*Prov. xxiv, 1.*

Neither be thou *envious at* the wicked.  
*Prov. xxiv, 19.*

**environ with.**

*Environed with many foes. Shak.*

**envy at, of, to.**

*Envy withers at another's joy.*  
*Thomson.*

*Envy of that opinion. Bacon.*

Done in *envy to* the genius of Cas-ar.

**equal to, with.**

*Equal to* your merit. *Dryden*

*Equal to* the angels. *Luke xx, 36.*

Making himself *equal with* God.  
*John v, 18.*

**equally with.**

Entitled to a share *equally with* the rest.

**equivalent to** (formerly **with**).

One term *equivalent to* another.

**escape from, out of, with, for.**

My *escape from* the . . . tempest.  
*Ps. lv, 8.*

He *escaped out of* their hands.  
*John x, 39.*

*Escaped with* life, *Macaulay.*

*Escape for* thy life. *Gen. xix, 17.*

**espouse to.**

They were *espoused to* each other.

**example to, for.**

Made an *example to* us.  
 An *example for* mankind.

**exasperate at** (conduct, proceeding), **against** (a person).

*Exasperated at* his vanity.

*Exasperated against* the informer.

**except from, to, sometimes a-**

**gainst.**  
*Except from* this consideration.

He *excepted to* the testimony.

Thou wilt *except against* my love.  
*Shak.*

**exception to, at, against** (not from).

To take *exception to* the ruling of the judge.

She takes *exceptions at* your person.  
*Shak.*

Thou hast taken *against me* an *except-*  
*tion.* *Shak.*

**excite with, by, to.**

*Excited with* wine.

*Excited by* his entrance.

*Excited to* glorious deeds.

**exclude from.**

*Excluded from the company.*

**exclusive of.**

A thousand troops *exclusive of* cavalry.

**exhaust by, with, of.**

Soldiers *exhausted by* marching.

Workmen *exhausted with* their labors.

A well *exhausted of* water.

**exonerate from.**

*Exonerated from* blame.

**expect from, or of.**

They *expected* much *from* his speech.

Great things were *expected of* him.

**expel from, out of.**

*Expelled from* school.

*Expelled out of* the country.

**expert in, at.**

*Expert in* keeping books.

*Expert at* his trade.

**expose to, or for (view, sale,) to**

(danger, death, loss, etc.)

*Expose goods to* the public, *for* sale.

Barometers *exposed to* sale.

*Macaulay.*

*Exposed to* great perils.

**expostulate with.**

I'll not *expostulate with* her. *Shak.*

**exult over.**

He *exulted over* his victory.

**F****fall under (censure, observation,**

etc.), **from** (a high place), **into**

(water, hole, bad habits, etc.), **on,** or

**upon** (a foe), **among** (thieves),

**to,** or **on** (the ground).

He *fell under* suspicion.

Apples *fall from* the tree *on* the

ground; *into* the stream.

He *fell among* thieves.

**familiar to, with.**

The scene was *familiar to* him.

They were *familiar with* the circumstances.

**favorable for, to, or unto.**

A place *favorable for* the making levies of men. *Clarendon.*

The judge was *favorable to* his cause.

Lord thou hast been *favorable unto* thy land. *Ps. lxxxv, 1.*

**favorite of, with.**

Peter Parley was a great *favorite of* the young people.

She was a *favorite with* the school.

**fiction of.**

A *fiction of* the mind. *Stillingfleet,*

**filled with.**

*Filled with* envy, pride.

**fit with, for.**

*Fit* his customers *with* gloves. *Shak.*

The time is *fitted for* the duty.

*Burke,*

**flatter by, with.**

*Flattered by* asking their advice

*Frescott*

*Flatter* my sorrow *with* report of it.

*Shak,*

*Flattered with* the friendly notice,

**followed by.**

A verb *followed by* its object.

**forbear from** (followed by the verbal in -ing, and the infinitive).

*Forbear from* giving, or *forbear* giving, or *forbear to* give.

*Forbear thee from* meddling with God.

*2 Chron. xxxv, 21.*

*Forbear to* murder me. *Shak.*

**foreign to, from.**

*Foreign to* the purpose.

Design not *foreign from* some people's thoughts. *Swift.*

**forfeit by.**

*Forfeited* their property *by* their crimes. *Burke.*

**formed of, from, for.**

God *formed* man *of* the dust of the ground. *Gen. ii, 7.*

*Formed into* beauty *from* the clay.

*Formed for* speed. *Dryden.*

**found on, or upon, on, or in.**

*Founded* his good fortunes *on your* love. *Shak.*

*Founded on* (or *upon*) a rock.

*Founded on* (or *in*) truth, justice, mercy, etc.

**free from, (rarely of) with, for, in.**

*Free from* faction. *A. Marvell.*

*Free from* obligations. *Burnett.*

*Free only with a few.* *Milward.*

*Free for me as you.* *Shak.*

*Free in their censures.* *Felton.*

**friendly to, with.**

*Friendly to the enterprise; with his neighbors.*

**frightened at.**

*Frightened at his own shadow.*

**frown at, on, or upon.**

*He frowned at him; on his conduct; upon his project.*

**frugal of.**

*Frugal of his means.*

**fruitful in, of.**

*Fruitful in devices.*

*Fruitful of immortal lays.* *Addison.*

**full of.**

*Full of joy, sorrow, etc.*

## G

**glad of, at.**

*Glad of our success.* *Shak.*

*Glad at calamities.* *Prov. xvii, 5.*

**glance at, upon, from.**

*Glanced at a certain reverend doctor.* *Swift.*

*He glanced upon him.*

*The ball glanced from the tree.*

**good at, for, to, towards.**

*Good at excuses.*

*Good for nothing.*

*Good to (or towards) his friends.*

**graduate at, from, in.**

*He graduated at Cambridge.*

*To graduate from Oxford, in arts.*

**graft on, or upon, in, into.**

*Graft my love immortal on thy fame.* *Pope.*

*Grafted on (or upon) the family stock.*

*Grafted in (or into) the tree.*

**grapple with.**

*Grappling with difficulties.*

**grateful to (a person) for (a favor).**

*Grateful to his countrymen for their esteem.*

**greedy of, after.**

*Not greedy of filthy lucre.* *1 Tim. iii, 3.*

*Greedy after fame.*

**grieve at, for.**

*Grieved at his son, for what he had done.*

**guilty of.**

*Guilty of arson.*

## H

**hanker after, for, about.**

*Hankering after plunder.*

*Hankering for a fight.*

*Hankering about the church door.*

*Thackeray.*

**happen to, on.**

*There shall no evil happen to the just,* *Prov. xii, 21.*

*Happened on some other accounts.*

*Graunt.*

**harass by, with.**

*Harassed by creditors.*

*Harassed with debts.*

**hatred to, of.**

*He bore hatred to his accusers.*

*Hatred of wrong doing.*

**healed of.**

*Healed of his infirmities.*

**hinder from.**

*Hindered from coming, going, doing, etc.*

**hold of, on.**

*He had hold of the handle.*

*Take fast hold of instruction,*

*Prov. iv, 13.*

*My soul took hold on thee.* *Addison.*

*Courage to lay hold on the occasion.*

*Shak.*

**hunger for, after.**

*They hungered for fruit.*

*Hunger after righteousness.*

*Matt. v, 6.*

## I

**ill of.**

*Ill of fever.*

**illustrated by (an artist), with, or by (engravings, cuts, etc.).**

*Illustrated by Nast with caricatures.*

**immersed in.**

*Immersed in cares.*

**impatient with (a person), at (conduct, delay, etc.), for (something expected), under (grief, misfortune, etc.).**

*Impatient with the officer; at his tardiness; for his coming; under the disappointment.*

**Impose on, or upon.**

*Imposing on (or upon) his good nature.*

**Impress on, or upon, with, by.**

*The lesson was impressed on (or upon) the pupil's mind, with great force, by the teacher.*

**Imprint on, or upon.**

*Truths imprinted on (or upon) the mind.*

**Incapacitate by, from.**

*Incapacitated by sickness from going abroad.*

**Incensed with, against.**

*He was incensed with the speech. Incensed against the slanderer.*

**Incentive to.**

*Money was a great incentive to his action.*

**Include in.**

*Included in the account.*

**Inconceivable to.**

*Inconceivable to us how the will acts.*

**Inconsistent with.**

*Inconsistent with politeness. Addison.*

**Incorporate with.**

*Painters' colors incorporate with oil. Bacon.*

**Independent of, rarely on.**

*Independent of authority.*

**Insinuate into, through, to, sometimes with.**

*The water easily insinuates itself into the vessels of vegetables. Woodward.*

*He insinuated himself into his good graces.*

*The charge was insinuated through his very manner.*

*The plan was adroitly insinuated to him.*

*He would insinuate with thee, but to make thee sigh. Shak.*

**Inspection into, over.**

*The officer made an inspection into the accounts.*

*An inspection over all the lumber was made.*

**Intent on, or upon.**

*He was intent on doing the work; intent upon his studies.*

**Interfere with, in, between.**

*He interfered with the workmen; in the settlement of the question; between the contending parties.*

**Intersperse among, through, with.**

*Flowers of rhetoric were interspersed among his sentences.*

*Fabulous accounts were interspersed through the history.*

*The beautiful prairies interspersed with flowers.*

**Intervene between.**

*Great events intervened between the periods.*

**Introduce into (a place), to (a person).**

*Introduced into the best society. Introduced to the Governor.*

**Intrude into (a place), on, or upon (a person).**

*He intruded into the office; upon the Secretary.*

*Intruded on the privacy of the Professor.*

**Intrust to, with.**

*He intrusted to him his son.*

*They intrusted him with their valuables.*

**Inure to (not in).**

*It inured to his benefit.*

**Invest with.**

*Invested with office; with his regalia.*

**Involve in (difficulties, perplexity, doubts, obscurity, mystery, darkness, etc.), not with.****Irritated against, by (a person), at and by (a thing, an act).**

*Irritated against the students.*

*Irritated by the opposition; at the barrier in his way; at the course taken.*

**Issue from, out of.**

*The stream issued from the fountain; out of the rock.*

**J****Join to (something more numerous, greater), with (something equal).**

*He joined himself to the patriotic ranks.*

*They were joined with their companions in the undertaking.*

## K

**killed by** (an accident, enemy), **with** (a weapon).

*Killed by the Indians, with a tomahawk.*

**know about, of, under** (the name of).

*He knew all about the affair; of the matter.*

*They knew it under the name of Reform.*

## L

**lean against** (any support), **on**, or **upon** (a crutch, staff, etc.), **to**, or **towards**.

*They were leaning against the wall. He leaned on his staff.*

*In opinion he leaned to the other side.*

*The tree was leaning towards the South.*

**liberal of, in.**

*Liberal of counsels.*

*Liberal in opinion.*

**light** (v. descend) **from, down from, off.**

*The bird lighted from the tree; down from the vane; off the chimney.*

**listen for** (a sound, news, etc., expected), **to** (a sound, story, news, etc., heard).

*He listened for the footstep.*

*He eagerly listened to the story.*

**live at** (a village, small place, a city very remote, a foreign city, etc.), **in** (a city, or country), **on** (the earth, the hill side, the mountain top, etc.), **on or upon** (food).

**long for, after** (or followed by an infinitive).

*I have longed for thy salvation.*

*Ps. cxix, 40.*

*I have longed after thy precepts.*

*Ps. cxix, 174.*

*He longed to see home once more.*

**look for** (something expected, desired), **for**, or **after** (something lost, mislaid), **on**, or **upon** (with regard, esteem, pity, consideration, affection, etc.).

**look in, into.**

*Looked in the glass.*

*A look into the past was taken.*

*Looked one another in the face.*

*They gave a last look into the deep recess*

*She looked into the mirror.*

**love of, for, to.**

*The love of home.*

*His love for the cause.*

*He sent love to all the family.*

## M

**make of, from, out of, with, for.**

*The shoes were made of leather, from the skins of goats.*

*Out of the refuse lumber he made a table.*

*Beer made with aloes instead of hops*

*He made a boat for the boy.*

**marry to**, some times **with** (or the accusative without a preposition).

*Married to a charming wife*

*He married with her a great fortune.*

*She married him against her relatives' wishes.*

**martyr for, or to** (a cause), **to** (disease, disappointment, sorrow, etc.).

*A martyr for the truth.*

*A martyr to the country.*

*A martyr to the gout.*

**mastery of, over.**

*A mastery of his subject.*

*The mastery over his auditors.*

**matter with** (not of).

*What is the matter with your voice?*

**meddle with, in.**

*He meddled with the settlement.*

*He was meddling in the matter.*

**mindful of.**

*Be mindful of your health; of your conduct.*

**mix in, with.**

*Mixed up in politics.*

*Mixed with the best society; with the crowd.*

**model** (v.) **after, on, in.**

*He modeled after the teacher; on the prevailing type; in wax.*

**mortified at, with.**

*Mortified at his friend's appearance.*

*Mortified with the faint praise he received.*

**mourn for, over.**

He *mourned for* his son; *over* his great loss.

## N

**name after, sometimes from (not for).**

He was *named after* his uncle: *from* the ancestor of an illustrious house.

**necessary to, for.**

Repose is *necessary to* the active business man.

It is *necessary for* him to go.

**necessity for, of.**

A stern *necessity* for their action.

No *necessity* of an increase of salary.

**need (n.) of (not for).**

There was no *need of* hurrying.

The city had no *need of* the sun.

*Rev. xxi, 23.*

## O

**object (v.) to, formerly against.**

He *objected to* the arrangement.

**objection to, against.**

There was a great *objection to* the course indicated.

They presented strong *objections against* his appointment.

**oblivious of.**

He was *oblivious of* the time; *of* the company; *of* danger.

**obnoxious to.**

He was *obnoxious to* his colleagues; *to* the charge of treachery.

**observance of.**

A proper *observance of* the Sabbath; *of* the rules of grammar; *of* the demands of society.

**obtain from, of.**

A promise was *obtained from* him.

He *obtained* a loan of him.

**occasion for, of.**

There was *occasion for* the complaint.

No *ocasion of* the unpleasantness existed.

**occupy by, with, in.**

*Occupied by* numerous subjects.

The space was *occupied with* bundles.

He *occupied* the position *in* a worthy manner.

**offended at, by, with.**

They were *offended at* the extravagant display *by* his supercilious manner; *with* the committee for selecting him.

**opinion on, about.**

He had no fixed *opinion on* the question.

Public *opinion about* him was unsettled.

**opportunity of (or an infinitive), for.**

He had no *opportunity of* displaying his genius.

An *opportunity to go* was given him.

The fit *opportunity for* the assault came the next day.

**opposite to (also without to).**

They stood *opposite to* each other.

They sat *opposite* each other.

**opposition to.**

Strenuous *opposition to* his election.

**originate in, from.**

It *originated in* his own brain.

Bitter quarrels have *originated from* religious controversy.

**overwhelmed with, by, in.**

They were *overwhelmed with* work.

She was *overwhelmed by* her misfortunes.

*Overwhelmed in* grief.

## P

**parallel to, with.**

The streets were *parallel to* the river.

Honor runs *parallel with* the Divine laws.

**part from, with (i. e., surrender, resign, give up).**

He *parted from* his companions.

They *parted with* their only son.

**partake of, or without of.**

They *partook of* the sacrament.

A meal was *partaken with* them.

**partial to, sometimes towards.**

The English are *partial to* roast beef.

The mother was *partial towards* the youngest child.

**partiality to, for.**

A *partiality to* Americans.

A *partiality for* strong tea.

**participate in, sometimes of.**

He *participated in* the contest.

They *participated of* his unhappy spirit.

**patient of, with, towards, under.**

*Patient of* cold.

*Patient with* the thoughtless; *toward* the unfortunate; *under* afflictions.

**peculiar to (not from).**

The gait was *peculiar to* him.

**pendent from.**

The fruit *pendent from* the bough.

**penetrate into, within, to.**

They *penetrated into* the recesses of the forest; *within* the forbidden enclosure; *to* the end of the mystery.

**perish of, by, sometimes with.**

I shall *perish of* hunger, or *by* the hand of my adversary, or *with* wasting disease.

**persevere in.**

He *persevered in* his plan of going through college.

**pity on.**

Have *pity on* the poor.

**play at (as a sport or game. At may be omitted).**

The children *played at* keeping school, and then *played* blind man's buff.

**pleased with, at.**

The father was *pleased with* his success, and *at* the effect he produced.

**possessed of, with, by.**

*Possessed of* a great fortune.

*Possessed with* a fault-finding spirit.

*Possessed by* the idea.

**predispose to, towards.**

He was *predisposed to* the stranger; *towards* his project.

**prefer to, before, above.**

She *preferred* him to the rest of her suitors.

This one was *preferred before* the other.

The colonel was *preferred above* the general.

**preferable to.**

The participle is *preferable to* the infinitive in that sentence.

**preference to, before, over, above, for.**

He was chosen in *preference to* the other.

The *preference* of this one *before* that.

He had the *preference over* his competitor.

His was a *preference above* the things ordinarily chosen.

They had a *preference for* mathematics.

**prefix to.**

The syllable was *prefixed to* the word.

**prejudice against (not to nor for).**

The *prejudice* was strong *against* them.

**prejudicial to.**

It was *prejudicial to* their interests.

**present to, with.**

He *presented to* his mother the money.

He was *presented with* a suit of clothes.

**preside over.**

The convention was *presided over* by him.

**prevail on, or upon, with (to persuade), over, or against (to overcome).**

They *prevailed on* him to go.

He was *prevailed upon* to stay.

She may *prevail with* him.

He *prevailed over* his enemies; *over* the stubbornness of the materials nature had furnished him.

**prevent from.**

They were *prevented from* going.

**productive of.**

It was *productive of* good.

**profitable to, for.**

*Profitable to* the owner.

*Profitable for* righteousness; *for* instruction.

**prohibit from.**

They were *prohibited from* voting.

**prolific of.**

It was *prolific of* good.

**proper to.**

*Proper to* the sage; *to* the clown; *to* the character assumed.

**proportion to.**

In *proportion to* the amount invested.

**protect from, against.**

He was *protected from* assault.

They *protected* him *against* all oncomers.

**provide with, for, against.**

They were provided *with* weapons,  
*for* their journey, *against* the attacks  
of wild beasts.

**punish with, by, for.**

*Punished with* imprisonment, *by* the  
judge, *for* stealing.

**purge from, of.**

*Purged from* their offences.  
*Purged of* guilt.

**pursuance of (not with).**

It was done in *pursuance of* their  
request.

**put into, in.**

With reference to a literal use, as  
real entrance, *into* is employed; as, to  
*put* wheat *into* the bin, the purse *into*  
his pocket, the watch *into* his hand.

He was *put into* jail or *in* jail.

Arguments *put into* his mouth.

When used figuratively (generally  
with abstract nouns) *in* is commonly  
employed; as, to *put in* motion, *in* a  
rage, *in* place, *in* type, *in* print, *in*  
jeopardy, *in* effect, *in* position, *in*  
action, *in* execution, *in* operation, *in*  
practice, *in* writing.

*Put yourself in* his place (idiomatic  
phrase).

**R****rail at, against.**

They *railed at* him.

He was *railed against*.

**read in, out of, from, over.**

They'll *read it in* the paper.

He may *read it out of* this book.

You can *read from* the beginning.

She may *read it over* again.

**receive of, from.**

They *received of* him the money.

A letter was *received from* them.

**recite out of, from.**

They *recited out of* Homer.

It was *recited from* memory.

**reckon on, or upon.**

They *reckoned on* his coming.

His support was *reckoned upon*.

**recline upon, or on.**

They *reclined upon* the couch.

The child *reclined on* his mother's  
arm.

**reconcile to** (to unite, accept, make  
friendly), **with** (to make congruous  
or consistent).

Be *reconciled to* thy brother.

He was *reconciled to* his fate.

They *reconciled hard work with*  
play.

**recover from, sometimes of.**

He *recovered from* the effects of his  
wound.

The boy *recovered of* the bite

**recreant to.**

He was *recreant to* his trust.

**reduce to (a state, condition), under**

(subjection).  
He was *reduced to* poverty, *under*  
the sway of this king.

**regard for, to.**

He had *regard for* his feelings.

They had *regard to* the promised  
reward.

"*In regard to*," and "*with regard*  
*to*," are used interchangeably. "*In*  
*regard of*," is seldom employed.

**regret for.**

He expressed great *regret for* his  
conduct.

**rejoice at (an occurrence, event, etc.),**

**in** (personal qualities, possessions,  
etc.).

They *rejoiced at* the victory.

*Rejoiceth in* the truth.

*Rejoicing in* his manly vigor.

**relieve from, of.**

They were *relieved from* their dis-  
tressing condition.

He was *relieved of* pain.

**relish for, of.**

A *relish for*. may be regarded as a  
disposition to taste; a *relish of*, as  
actual taste.

He had a *relish for* literature.

There was a *relish of* the olden time  
about it.

**rely on, or upon (not in).**

They *relied on* his statement.

His assurances were *relied upon*.

**remark upon, or on.**

His vote was *remarked upon*.

They *remarked on* his peculiar con-  
duct.

**remedy for, against.**

A *remedy for* sickness.

A *remedy against* malaria.

**remonstrate with (a person),**

**against** (a proceeding).

He *remonstrated with* the driver,  
*against* his slow movements.

**repeat** (a portion, a passage), **of**, **from**, **out of**.

He *repeated* some glowing lines of Keats, *from* the *Endymion*, *out of* the collection of poetry.

**repent of**.

They *repented of* their misdeeds.

**repine at** (the present condition, what is), **for** (the past, what is not).

They were *repining at* their hard lot.

They *repined for* the pleasures which had gone.

**replete with**.

It was *replete with* good things.

**requisite for, to**.

The missing manuscript was *requisite for* the book.

His course was *requisite to* success.

**reproach with, for**.

He was *reproached with* bitter words, *for* his actions.

**research into**.

His *research into* the ancient philosophies was profound.

**resemblance to** (not *with*).

He bore a strong *resemblance to* his brother.

**reside at, in**.

He *resides at* Auburn, *in* the State of New York.

**resolve on, or upon**.

They *resolved on* taking the river road.

He was *resolved upon* entering Congress.

**respect for, to**.

He had great *respect for* the clergy.

He had *respect to* the recompense of reward.—*Heb.*

We use "with respect to," and "in respect to." "In respect of" is rarely used now.

**reward with, by, for**.

The Major was *rewarded with* the rank of Colonel, *by* the Governor, *for* his gallant conduct.

**rich in**, sometimes **with**, formerly **of**.

*Rich in* faith. *Rich with* all his family about him.

## S

**sail for, to, in**.

They *sailed for* London.

He was *sailing to* Liverpool *in* the Servia.

**sated with**.

They were *sated with* the feast.

**satisfy with**.

The child was *satisfied with* its toy.

**search for**, or **after** (a person or thing), **into** (the merits, particulars, etc.), **out** (the facts, truth, etc.).

He was *searching for* the book he had lost.

They were *searching after* the missing child.

The author was *searching into* the old volumes.

The detective was *searching out* all the facts.

**secure from, of, against**.

He was *secure from* harm.

They were *secure of* their property.

He had been *secured against* loss by fire.

**seek for, after**.

*Seek for* wisdom as hidden treasures.

*Seek after* realities, not fictions.

**seized by** (an inimical person, animal, etc.), **with** (disease).

He was *seized by* the Sepoy; *by* the tiger.

He was *seized with* cholera.

**sell for, by auction** (in England), **at auction** (in United States).

It was *sold for* one hundred dollars.

The house was *sold by* auction.

**share in, of**.

He *shared in* the reward.

They received their *share of* the money.

**sick of, with**.

He was *sick of* his bargain; *sick of* a fever; *sick with* ague; *with* famine.

**similar to** (not *with*).

They were very *similar to* each other.

**similarity to, between, of** (not *with*).

The *similarity to* his brother was noticeable.

There was a wonderful *similarity between* the twins.

The *similarity of* one class to another

**situated on** (an eminence, some side of the road), **in** (a street).

The house was *situated on* the hill side; *on* the east side of the road; *in* Adams St.

**skillful in, of, at.**

*Skillful in* diplomacy.

*Skillful of* utterance.

*Skillful at* draughts.

**smile at, upon.**

He *smiled at* the remark.

She *smiled upon* the child.

**solicitous about, for.**

They were *solicitous about* the future.

She was *solicitous for* his welfare.

**speak to** (an assembly), **to**, or **with** (a person), **about** (a subject).

He *spoke earnestly to* the congregation.

He *spoke to* the governor *about* the pardon; *with* the senator on the pension question.

**strive with, or against** (a person opposed, or a thing in opposition), **for** (something to be obtained).

He *strove with* his fellow students for the prize.

He was *striving against* great difficulties.

**sufficient for, unto.**

*Sufficient for* his needs.

*Sufficient unto* the day is the evil thereof.

**suitable to, for.**

*Suitable to* his station.

*Suitable for* his purpose.

**surprised at, by, with.**

*Surprised at* the size of the city.

*Surprised by* the man's appearance.

*Surprised with* the suddenness of the storm.

**surround by, with.**

He was *surrounded by* friends.

The *shepherds* were *surrounded with* their flocks.

**swerve from.**

He did not *swerve from* his duty.

**sympathize with** (a person), **in** (affliction, grief, etc.).

He *sympathized with* them in the loss of their child.

**sympathy with, for, between.**

He had *sympathy with* the workmen and *for* their cause.

The *sympathy between* them was manifest.

## T

**taste of, for.**

He had a *taste of* the viands; *of* the intellectual feast.

She had a *taste for* music, painting, drawing, needlework, etc.

**thick with.**

The path was *thick with* dangers.

**think of, about, on.**

*Think of* him.

*Think about* the matter.

*Think on* these things.

**thirst for, after.**

They *thirsted for* blood.

He *thirsted after* knowledge.

**threaten with, by.**

The country was *threatened with* destruction *by* the general.

**tire of, with, by.**

He was *tired of* life; *with* their nonsense; *by* the work he had done.

**translate from, out of, into.**

He *translated from* Homer.

It was *translated out of* Latin *into* German.

**treat of.**

He *treated of* the question, *of* the subject, *of* the nation, etc.

**trust in** (not on), **to.**

Put your *trust in* God.

Do not *trust to* that man's promises.

## U

**unison with.**

In *unison with* his sentiments.

**unite to, with, in, by.**

*United to* the brotherhood.

*United with* them in their enterprise.

The opposing chiefs *united in* repelling the invader.

They were *united by* ties of blood.

**unworthy of** (or with the infinitive).

*Unworthy of* belief; *to be* trusted.

## V

**variance with.**

At *variance with* one another.

**versed in.**

Well *versed in* literature.

**vest in, with.**

The property was *vested in* the trustees.

The magistrates were *vested with* great prerogatives.

**vexed with, at.**

They were *vexed with* his friends.

*Vexed at* what has happened.

**view of, to.**

It was with the *view of* forming a new party.

With a *view to* a settlement of the country the land was given.

**W****wait on, or upon, for.**

*Wait on* the Lord.

*Wait upon* the issue.

*Wait for* his coming.

**want of, with.**

Do you *want* money of me?

What do you *want with* my cornet?

**weary of, with, in.**

*Weary of* work; of play; of life.

*Weary with* the search; *with* watching.

Be not *weary in* well doing.

*Gal. vi, 9.*

**worthy of** (or with the infinitive).

*Worthy of* a reward; of a place.

*Worthy to* be promoted.

**write from** (a place), **down, out.**

He *wrote from* home.

The newspapers *wrote down* all opposition.

He *wrote down* the deposition.

He *wrote out* the contract in full.

**Y****yearn for, after, towards.**

He *yearned for* the old home.

The father *yearned after* the wandering boy.

His heart *yearned towards* the stranger.

**yoke with.**

The ox was *yoked with* his mate.

*Yoked with* his friends in the good cause.

**Z****zeal for, of.**

*Zeal for* the truth.

The *zeal of* thine house hath eaten me up.

**zealous for, in, formerly also of.**

*Zealous for* party success.

*Zealous in* the undertaking.

## PREPOSITIONS DISCRIMINATED.

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**about** } *About, around and round*  
**around** } are often used inter-  
**round** } changeably, as they fre-  
 quently coincide in meaning.

A lace collar *about* her neck, *around* her neck.

He looked *about* him, *around* him.

**about** } These are frequently  
**concerning** } used interchangeably.  
**respecting** } A question *about,*  
**touching** } *concerning, respect-*  
*ing, touching,* landed interests.

**above** } *Above* has reference to a  
**over** } higher position in space.  
**upon** } *Over* relates to an ex-  
**beyond** } tension along the superior  
 surface of another object.

*Upon* relates to the contact of a body with the superior surface of another.

*Beyond* refers to the greater distance of a body.

*Above* does not carry the idea of contact with a body below it; *over* may or may not carry the idea.

Figuratively, *above* conveys the idea of superiority; as, "The prince is *above* the peasant"; *over*, the idea of authority; as, "The church has *over* her, bishops."—*South*.

*Upon*, the idea of immediate influence; as, "The effect of oratory *upon* an audience"; *beyond*, the idea of extent; as, "The power of Providence *beyond* the stretch of human thought."—*Thomson*.

*Above* and *over* are sometimes

used interchangeably; as, "The sky *above* us, or *over* us." "Above ten thousand men were in the army." "He was seen of *above* five hundred brethren at once."—*1 Cor. xv. 6*.

*More than, upwards of,* are also used by good writers.

**across** } frequently coincide in mean-  
**over** } ing. To go *over* a bridge  
 or *across* a bridge; *over* a stream  
 or *across* a stream. A bridge *across,*  
 or *over* the river.

*Over* carries the idea of something more than length merely. "To ride *over* a field" does not carry the same meaning as "to ride *across*" it.

**across** } "He went *across* the  
**through** } room" means he went  
 from side to side. "He went *through*  
 the room" means he went from  
 outside to outside.

**after** } are often used interchange-  
**for** } ably, especially after words  
 expressing desire, striving, search,  
 etc.

To thirst *after* truth or *for* truth, to search *after,* or *for* knowledge, hunt *after,* or *for* riches, strive *after,* or *for* fame, eager *for,* or *after* position.

**against** } are often interchangeable;  
**from** } as, "Shelter *from* the blast  
 or *against* the blast."

Thus we may say, "Defend us *against,* or *from,* protect us *against,* or *from,* secure us *against,* or *from,* our enemies."

## PREPOSITIONS DISCRIMINATED.

**amid** or **amidst** } These prepo-  
**among** or **amongst** } sitions dif-  
 fer to some extent from each other.

*Amid* (a poetical form) and *amidst*, denote in the *midst* or the middle of, or surrounded by; as, "A tree *amidst* the garden." "A task performed *amidst* many interruptions." *Among* or *amongst*, as its etymology implies, denotes an intermixture or a mingling. It implies a collection of objects with which something is intermixed or mingled; as, "He was *among* his friends." "Pamphlets were found *among* the books." We may say *among* the schoolmen; *among* the philosophers, *among* the Americans, *among* the Orientals, *among* the ideas advanced, *among* the arguments used. In none of these cases could *amid*, or *amidst*, be used. So we may say *amidst* temptations, *amidst* sufferings, *amidst* difficulties, *amidst* the waves. *Among*, or *amongst*, could not be used in these cases. When the idea of *quantity* is conveyed, or can be considered, *amidst* is generally used. Hence, we can say, "Apples gleaming rosy-red *amidst* the leaves." If the idea of *number* is conveyed we should use *amongst*.

Milton says of the seraph Abdiel:

"Faithful found

*Among* the faithless, faithful only he,"

because he had been one of the number of the rebellious host before they had fallen, and was yet intermingled with them. But when he determined to leave them, Milton discriminatingly adds—

"From *amidst* them forth he passed."

**around** } are used interchange-  
**round** } ably.

To stand *around*, or *round*. To throw his eyes *around*, or *round*. To travel *around*. To send invitations *round*. To rally *round* the flag. To join hands *round* the tree. *Round* is perhaps more frequently used than *around*. *All round* means in every direction; over the whole place.

**at** } While these two words both indi-  
**by** } cate nearness, *at* is more spe-

cific than *by*, giving the idea of a customary, or particular nearness.

"He stood *at* the entrance" would mean more than "He stood *by* it,"—the one indicating the closest proximity in front, the other in the neighborhood of it, or near to it.

"They sit *at* the table" differs from "They sit *by* the table." The first means they *face* the table, the second does not.

**at** } *At* is less definite than *in*. *At the*  
**in** } church may mean *in*, or *near* the church. Hence, *at* does not make a reference to the *interior* prominent. It is proper to use *at* before the names of small towns, villages, foreign cities far remote, and houses; as, He lived *at* Fishkill, lectured *at* Winnebago, died *at* Pekin.

*In* should be used before the names of the great geographical, or political divisions of the globe, countries, and large cities; as, He teaches *in* Paris. She sings *in* New York. *At* should be used before the number of a street, and *in* (not *on*) before the name of the street; as, The officer was found *at* the Court House *in* Clark street.

*At* or *in* may often be used interchangeably; as, He was crowned *in*, or *at* Paris. Both *at* Belfast and *in* Dublin riots occurred.

*At* is used after the verb **TOUCH**; as, The vessel touched *at* Queens-town. *At* or *in* may be used after the verb **ARRIVE**; as, They arrived *at*, or *in* Liverpool. *At* or *in* may be used after the verb **TO BE**; as, He has been *at* Boston,—*in* Baltimore.

**beside** } These words are inter-  
**besides** } changeable in the meanings of "over and above," "distinct from," although *besides* is more frequently used in this sense; as, "There were learned men *besides* these." *Beside* means, "By, or at the side of," "on one side of"; as, "He sat *beside* me." Also, "aside from," "apart from," or "out of"; as, "Paul, thou art *beside* thyself."

*Besides* specially means, "moreover," "in addition to"; as, "There were other nations *besides* these."

**NOTE**.—Skeats contends that the

use of *besides* as a preposition, which is a later development of *beside*, is, strictly, incorrect, but is as old as the twelfth century.

**but besides except save without** } These words are almost all used in nearly the same sense. *Excepting* is the same as *except*, but not so often used. *Save* is generally used in poetry. He could do nothing *but* for me, is the same as he could do nothing *without* me.

NOTE.—*Keats* very properly gives the synonym *without*. Webster and Worcester omit it.

**by beside near on** } *By* and *beside* are sometimes interchangeable. He sat *by* me, or *beside* me. These terms indicate a little more closeness of proximity than the word *near*.

*By* and *on* are often interchangeable; as, *By* land and *by* water, or *on* land and *on* water they engage in the fight.

**by with through** } Whenever a conscious agent is mentioned, and the instrument employed to accomplish his purpose, *by* must be used to denote the agent, and *with*, in general, the instrument; as, "He was slain *by* his enemy *with* the sword."

Thus, *by* denotes in general the essential or immediate agent, and *with*, carrying the idea of companionship, the means or instrument employed by the agent.

He was struck *by* the sun. The sun struck him *with* its rays. The tree was shaken *by* the wind. The wind shook the tree *with* its strong hand.

The city was destroyed *by* fire. Here fire is the essential agent.

He destroyed the city *with* fire. Here fire is the auxiliary means or instrument.

*By* attention and prompt action he won his case, these being the essential agents of success.

He won his case *through* attention and prompt action, these being the important auxiliaries.

**for during through** } These words are frequently used interchangeably. He remained there *for* twenty-five years, or *during* a quarter of a century.

They had a happy married life *for*, or *during* fifty years.

The war was protracted *through* four years.

**for notwithstanding concerning** } *For* and *notwithstanding* are sometimes interchangeable.

He will go to destruction *for* all we can do to restrain him.

This may be the book *for* anything we may know.

He will go *notwithstanding* our pleadings.

*For* and *concerning* are often used interchangeably.

*For* the particulars of the case we refer you to the attorney.

**from against** } These two words are sometimes interchangeable.

A shelter *from*, or *against* the stormy blast.

We may say, Defend us *from*, or *against*, protect us *from*, or *against*, secure us *from*, or *against*, our enemies etc.

**from away from** } *From*, with a verb of motion, means *away from*. Its correlative and opposite is *to*, or *towards*.

He went *from* Philadelphia *to*, or *towards* Newark.

**from out of** } These words are interchangeable as denoting origin, being, emanation and the like.

Truth shall spring *out of* the earth.

Ps. lxxxv. 11.

*Out of* is the opposite of *in* and *into*. After a verb of motion it has the meaning of *forth from*. He went *out of* the house. He was driven *from*, or *out of* the country. He leaped *from*, or *out of* the carriage.

**from of** } *From* is sometimes interchangeable with *of*, not as often as formerly.

We may say, "To be rid of these questionable characters." "I'll rid you *from* further fear concerning them."

He arose *of* the dead.—*Old Eng. lsh.*

Hence, we may say, "Demand *of*, or *from*; received *of*, or *from*; clear *of*, or *from*; learn *of*, or *from*; secure *of*, or *from*. Cleanse us *of* our sins, or *from* our sins."

**from** } Are interchangeable in  
**by** and **of** } such cases as, "He judged *from* the evidence." "He determined to proceed *from* the information he had gained."

They determined their action *by* the Report. They judged *of* the matter carefully.

**from** } These words often are inter-  
**off** } changeable. *Off* is merely another form of *of*. In the old authors there is no distinction between the words.

"Smiteth *of* my hed, is equivalent to "smite *off* my head."—*Chaucer.*

Thou art mon *off* strange land.  
*Rob. of Glouc.*

Hence, we may say, "He fell *from* the horse, or *off* the horse."

**in** } When these words denote time  
**at** } we may say, "At the hour of  
**on** } 12, *on* the 24th of September,  
in the year 1881."

"The old, old story was told again at five o'clock *in* the morning."

"At nine o'clock *on* the morning of May 4th."

**in** } Whenever a verb of motion is  
**into** } employed, or when entrance or insertion is denoted, *into* should be used and not *in*.

He went *into* the hall. She rode *into* the park. They took a ride with their friends *in* Central Park.

Many innovations were introduced *into* the College.

They looked *into* the book.

He infused life *into* the Review.

When a change is made from one form or state *into* another, *into* is used.

Water is convertible *into* vapor. He was led by evidence *into* a belief of the truth. The manuscripts were put *into* shape.

*In* is often used for *into* when the noun is omitted to which it properly belongs; as, These are *in*, those are

*out*, *i. e.*, *in* office, or *out of* office. Come *in*, *i. e.*, come *into* the house. The ship has come *in*, *i. e.*, come *into* port.

We may say cut, tear, break *in*, *into*, or *to* pieces. Separated, or divided *into* several parts. He fell deeply *in* love; *into* a melancholy condition; *into* a decline. He was put *in* a hard place, or *into* a sad perplexity. Their conduct came *in* question. They examined *into* his conduct.

*Into* indicates motion, change, entrance, in a more marked degree than *in*.

**in** } We say he went *on* the steam-  
**on** } boat, he got *on* the steam car, horse car etc., when these simply indicate points of temporary destination. But we say he went *in* the steamboat when a passage is taken; he rode *in* the cars."

We also say, "He read the first line *in* the page" (preferable to *on* the page). He paid seventy cents *in* the dollar, or *on* the dollar; four shillings *in*, or *on* the pound. English usage is *in* the pound; as, "Six shillings *in* the pound."

**in** } In a few cases these words  
**within** } are interchangeable. *With-*  
*in*, however, is more emphatic than *in*.

We may say *within* the range of his influence, or *in* the range etc.; *with-*  
*in* his power, or *in* his power; *within* ten minutes, or *in* ten minutes.

*In* my Father's house are many mansions.—*John xiv. 2.*

In cases like the following, however, *within* does not mean the same as *in*, and is less emphatic. It was *within* his grasp. It was *in* his grasp. In the first instance it may simply mean it was in the *limits*, or *compass* of his grasp; in the other instance it would mean that it was *actually in* his grasp.

*Within* means "in the inner or interior part;" "inside of;" "within the limits of;" and is opposite to *without*. *Within* these doors; *within* this roof; *within* this house; *within* himself; *within* one's income; *within*

ten miles. We may say, "Is Mrs. Potter *within*, or *in*?"

**of.** See from and to.

**on** } Are interchangeable words.  
**upon** } Sometimes on account of elegance or euphony, *upon* is the more preferable word. Generally, however, *on* is now used in place of *upon*. We may say, Play *on*, or *upon* the harp, the piano, the violin, the drum, etc. *On* would be chosen, as a rule.

*On* is omitted before the words "to-day;" "to-morrow;" "yesterday;" "last evening;" "this morning."

We should say, "On the 8th of June."

**on.** See in.

**previous to** } These may be re-  
**previously to** } garded as prepositional phrases and are used quite generally in the sense of *before*, both in order and time.

We may say, *previous to* the announcement; *previous to* the publication; *previously to* the year 1882; *previously to* the American war; *previous to* this event.

**through** } *Throughout* is a little  
**throughout** } more emphatic than *through*, in regard to *space*. *Throughout* the years; *throughout* the generations; *throughout* the United States, England, etc.

The difference in force in these words is scarcely perceptible; as, *through* life; *throughout* the years, etc.

**till** } Are used interchangeably.  
**until** } Wait *until*, or *till* the time shall come. *Till* now, or *until* now. *Till*, or *until* six o'clock; *till* then, or *until* then.

**to** } To primarily denotes approach  
**at** } and arrival, movement or direction towards a place or thing.

*At* primarily means contiguity, nearness, or presence, in reference to locality.

He went to Chicago. He is *at* (not

*to*) the Palmer House. They were *at* the concert. He set himself *to* the task. He is going *to* his trade.

We may say, "They have been *to* London." "He has been *to* supper." "They have been *to* church." These forms are permissible on account of the idea of motion.

*At* indicates the relation of action or employment, of state or condition. He was set *at* work. He worked *at* the carpenter's bench, *at* wood carving, *at* printing.

They were *at* war, *at* peace, *at* supper. They have been *at* a great deal of trouble.

**to** } *To* and *of* frequently denote the  
**of** } same meaning.

He was nephew *to* the President, or a nephew, or the nephew *of* the President.

He is a friend *of*, or *to* the Senator.

He was successor *to* the Governor, or the successor *of* the Governor.

**toward** } Are interchangeable. *To-*  
**towards** } *wards* is the later form, due to adding the adverbial suffix *es* (originally the mark of a genitive case) to the shorter, *toward*.

We may use both forms, but *towards* is more frequently employed.

**under** } *Under* denotes a low-  
**below** } er position with re-  
**beneath** } spect to being cov-  
**underneath** } ered, overtopped, or overhung by some upper body. It is the opposite of *over*, *above*, *upon* or *on*.

*Below* and *beneath* refer to a lower position. They are interchangeable when they are used with reference to a lower place, or to something directly *over*, or *on*; as, "*Beneath*, or *below* this stone he lies." *Under* is sometimes interchangeable with them. "Nobody *under* the sun, *below* the moon, or *beneath* the stars." It is *under* the table, or *beneath* the table.

*Beneath* is a stronger term than *below*. We say of a thing that is simply lower than our position, "It

is *below* us." When very far below,  
"It is *beneath* us."

When figurative language is employed to express contemptuously something very low, we should use *beneath*, and not *below*.

He is *beneath* (not *below*) our notice. It is *beneath* the character of a gentleman, *beneath* the dignity of the audience, the occasion, the subject, contempt.

*Under one's signature* should be used instead of *over one's signature*, for the paper is *under* the hand when signed, as it is when sealed.

*Under the breath*. Very softly, with a low voice.

*Underneath*, as its etymology implies *under* and *lower*, is a somewhat stronger term than *under*.

# LIST OF HOMONYMS.

*Homonyms* are words spelt alike, but differing in use. In a few cases we include different uses of what is either exactly, or nearly the same word, at the same time noting that the forms are allied; but in most cases, the words are of different origin.

## A

- ABIDE** (1), to wait for. (E.)  
**Abide** (2), to suffer for a thing. (E.)  
**Allow** (1), to assign, grant. (F.-L.)  
**Allow** (2), to approve of. (F.-L.)  
**An** (1), the indef. article. (E.)  
**An** (2), if. (Scand.)  
**Ancient** (1), old. (F.-L.)  
**Ancient** (2), a banner, standard-bearer. (F.-L.)  
**Angle** (1), a bend, corner. (F.-L.)  
**Angle** (2), a fishing-hook. (E.)  
**Arch** (1), a construction of stone or wood, &c., in a curved form. (F.-L.)  
**Arch** (2), roguish, waggish, sly. (E.)  
**Arch-**, chief; used as a prefix. (L.-Gk.)  
**Arm** (1), s., the limb extending from the shoulder to the hand. (E.)  
**Arm** (2), verb, to furnish with weapons. (F.-L.)  
**Art** (1), 2 p. s. pres. of the verb substantive. (E.)  
**Art** (2), skill, contrivance. (F.-L.)  
**As** (1), conj. and adv. (E.)  
**As** (2), rel. pronoun. (Scand.)  
**Ay!** interj. of surprise. (E.)  
**Ay, Aye**, yea, yes. (E.)  
**Aye**, adv., ever, always. (Scand.)

## B

- BAGGAGE** (1), travelers' luggage. (F.-C.)  
**Baggage** (2), a worthless woman. (F.)  
**Bale** (1), a package. (F.-M. H. G.)  
**Bale** (2), evil. (E.)  
**Bale** (3), to empty water out of a ship. (Du.)  
**Balk** (1), a beam; a ridge, a division of land. (E.)

- Balk** (2), to hinder. (E.) *Allied to Balk* (1).  
**Ball** (1), a dance. (F.-L.)  
**Ball** (2), a spherical body. (F.-G.)  
**Band** (1), also **Bond**, a fastening. (E.)  
**Band** (2), a company of men. (F.-G.)  
**Bang** (1), to beat violently. (Scand.)  
**Bang** (2), a narcotic drug. (Persian.)  
**Bank** (1), a mound of earth. (E.)  
**Bank** (2), a place for depositing money. (F.-G.)  
**Barb** (1), the hook on the point of an arrow. (F.-L.)  
**Barb** (2), a Barbary horse. (F.-Barbary.)  
**Bark** (1), Barque, a sort of ship. (F.-Low L.-Gr.)  
**Bark** (2), the rind of a tree. (Scand.)  
**Bark** (3), to yelp as a dog. (E.)  
**Barm** (1), yeast. (E.)  
**Barm** (2), the lap. (E.)  
**Barnacle** (1), a species of goose. (L.?)  
**Barnacle** (2), a sort of small shell-fish. (L. or C.)  
**Barrow** (1), a burial-mound. (C.?)  
**Barrow** (2), a wheel-barrow. (E.)  
**Base** (1), low, humble. (F.-L.)  
**Base** (2), a foundation. (F.-L.-Gk.)  
**Bass** (1), the lowest part in a musical composition. (F.)  
**Bass** (2), Barse, Brasse, a fish. (E.)  
**Baste** (1), vb., to beat, strike. (Scand.)  
**Baste** (2), to pour fat over meat. (Unknown.)  
**Baste** (3), to sew slightly. (F.-O. H. G.)  
**Bat** (1), a short cudgel. (C.)  
**Bat** (2), a winged mammal. (Scand.)  
**Bate** (1), to abate, diminish. (F.-L.)  
**Bate** (2), strife. (F.-L.) *Allied to Bate* (1).

- Batten** (1), to grow fat; to fatten. (Scand.)  
**Batten** (2), a wooden rod. (F.)  
**Batter** (1), to beat. (F.-L.) *Whence* Batter (2).  
**Batter** (2), a compound of eggs, flour, and milk. (F.-L.)  
**Bauble** (1), a fool's mace. (C.? with E. *suffic.*)  
**Bauble** (2), a plaything. (F.-Ital.)  
**Bay** (1), a reddish brown. (F.-L.)  
**Bay** (2), a kind of laurel-tree. (F.-L.)  
**Bay** (3), an inlet of the sea; recess. (F.-L.)  
**Bay** (4), to bark as a dog. (F.-L.)  
**Bay** (5), in phr. *at bay*. (F.-L.) *Allied* to Bay (4).  
**Beam** (1), a piece of timber. (E.)  
**Beam** (2), a ray of light. (E.) *The same as* Beam (1).  
**Bear** (1), to carry. (E.)  
**Bear** (2), an animal. (E.)  
**Beaver** (1), an animal. (E.)  
**Beaver** (2), the lower part of a helmet. (F.)  
**Beck** (1), a nod or sign. (E.)  
**Beck** (2), a stream. (Scand.)  
**Beetle** (1), an insect. (E.) *Allied* to Beetle (3).  
**Beetle** (2), a heavy mallet. (E.)  
**Beetle** (3), to jut out and hang over. (E.)  
**Bid** (1), to pray. (E.)  
**Bid** (2), to command. (E.)  
**Bile** (1), secretion from the liver. (F.-L.)  
**Bile** (2), a boil. (E.)  
**Bill** (1), a chopper, battle-axe, bird's beak. (E.)  
**Bill** (2), a writing, account. (F.-L.; or L.)  
**Billet** (1), a note, ticket. (F.-L.)  
**Billet** (2), a log of wood. (F.-C.)  
**Bit** (1), a small piece, a mouthful. (E.)  
**Bit** (2), a curb for a horse. (E.) *Allied* to Bit (1).  
**Blanch** (1), v., to whiten. (F.)  
**Blanch** (2), v., to blench. (E.)  
**Blaze** (1), a flame; to flame. (E.)  
**Blaze** (2), to proclaim. (E.)  
**Blazon** (1), a proclamation; to proclaim. (E.) *Allied* to Blazon (2).  
**Blazon** (2), to portray armorial bearings. (F.-G.)  
**Bleak** (1), pale, exposed. (E.)  
**Bleak** (2), a kind of fish. (E.) *The same as* Bleak (1).  
**Blot** (1), a spot; to spot. (Scand.)  
**Blot** (2), at backgammon. (Scand.)  
**Blow** (1), to puff. (E.)  
**Blow** (2), to bloom, flourish as a flower. (E.)  
**Blow** (3), a stroke, hit. (E.)  
**Boil** (1), to bubble up. (F.-L.)  
**Boil** (2), a small tumor. (E.)  
**Boom** (1), to hum, buzz. (E.)  
**Boom** (2), a beam or pole. (D.)  
**Boot** (1), a covering for the leg and foot. (F.-O. H. G.)  
**Boot** (2), advantage, profit. (E.)  
**Bore** (1), to perforate. (E.)  
**Bore** (2), to worry, vex. (E.) *The same as* Bore (1).  
**Bore** (3), a tidal surge in a river. (Scand.)  
**Botch** (1), to patch; a patch. (O. Low G.)  
**Botch** (2), a swelling. (F.-G.)  
**Bottle** (1), a hollow vessel. (F.-Low Lat.-Gk.)  
**Bottle** (2), a bundle of hay. (F.-O. H. G.)  
**Bound** (1), to leap. (F.-L.)  
**Bound** (2), a boundary, limit. (F.-C.)  
**Bound** (3), ready to go. (Scand.)  
**Bourn** (1), a boundary. (F.-C.)  
**Bourn, Burn** (2), a stream. (E.)  
**Bow** (1), vb., to bend. (E.)  
**Bow** (2), a bend. (E.) *Allied* to Bow (1).  
**Bow** (3), a weapon to shoot with. (E.) *Allied* to Bow (1).  
**Bow** (4), the bow of a ship. (Scand.)  
**Bowl** (1), a round wooden ball. (F.-L.)  
**Bowl** (2), a drinking-vessel. (E.)  
**Box** (1), the name of a tree. (L.)  
**Box** (2), a case to put things in. (L.) *Allied* to Box (1).  
**Box** (3), to fight with fists; a blow. (Scand.)  
**Brake** (1), a machine for breaking hemp, &c. (O. Low G.)  
**Brake** (2), a bush, thicket, fern. (O. Low G.; perhaps E.)  
**Brawl** (1), to quarrel, roar. (C.)  
**Brawl** (2), a sort of dance. (F.)  
**Bray** (1), to bruise, pound. (F.-G.)  
**Bray** (2), to make a loud noise, as an ass. (F.-C.)  
**Braze** (1), to harden. (F.-Scand.)

- Braze** (2), to ornament with brass. (E.) *Allied to Braze* (1).
- Breeze** (1), a strong wind. (F.)
- Breeze** (2), cinders. (F.)
- Brief** (1), short. (F.-L.)
- Brief** (2), a letter, &c. (F.-L.) *The same as Brief* (1).
- Broil** (1), to fry, roast over hot coals. (F.-Teut.)
- Broil** (2), a disturbance, tumult. (F.)
- Brook** (1), to endure, put up with. (E.)
- Brook** (2), a small stream. (E.)
- Budge** (1), to stir, move from one's place. (F.-L.)
- Budge** (2), a kind of fur. (F.-C.)
- Buffer** (1), a foolish fellow. (F.) *Perhaps allied to Buffer* (2).
- Buffer** (2), a cushion with springs used to deaden concussion. (F.)
- Buffer** (3), a metal polisher. (E.)
- Buffet** (1), a blow; to strike. (F.)
- Buffet** (2), a side-board. (F.)
- Bug** (1), Bugbear; a terrifying spectre. (C.)
- Bug** (2), an insect. (C.) *The same as Bug* (1).
- Bugle** (1), a wild ox; a horn. (F.-L.)
- Bugle** (2), a kind of ornament. (M. H. G.)
- Bulk** (1), magnitude, size. (Scand.)
- Bulk** (2), the trunk of the body. (O. Low G.)
- Bulk** (3), a stall of a shop. (Scand.)
- Bull** (1), a male bovine quadruped. (E.)
- Bull** (2), a papal edict. (L.)
- Bump** (1), to thump, beat; a blow, knob. (C.)
- Bump** (2), to make a noise like a bittern. (C.)
- Bunting** (1), the name of a bird. (E. †)
- Bunting** (2), a thin woollen stuff of which ship's flags are made. (E. †)
- Burden** (1), Burthen; a load carried. (E.)
- Burden** (2), the refrain of a song. (F.-Low Lat.)
- Bury** (1), to hide in the ground. (E.)
- Bury** (2), a town, as in *Canterbury*. (E.) *Allied to Bury* (1).
- Bush** (1), a thicket. (Scand.)
- Bush** (2), the metal box in which an axle works. (Dutch.)
- Busk** (1), to get oneself ready. (Scand.)
- Busk** (2), a support for a woman's stays. (F.)
- Buss** (1), a kiss; to kiss. (O. prov. G., *confused with F.-L.*)
- Buss** (2), a herring-boat. (F.-L.)
- But** (1), prep. and conj., except. (E.)
- But** (2), to strike; a butt-end; *see below*.
- Butt** (1), an end; a thrust; to thrust. (F.-M. H. G.)
- Butt** (2), a large barrel. (F.-M. H. G.)

## C

- CAB** (1), an abbreviation of *cabriolet*. (F.-L.)
- Cab** (2), a Hebrew measure, 2 Kings vi. 25. (Heb.)
- Cabbage** (1), a vegetable with a large head. (F.-Ital.-L.)
- Cabbage** (2), to steal. (F.)
- Calf** (1), the young of the cow. (E.)
- Calf** (2), a part of the leg. (Scand. †)
- Can** (1), I am able. (E.)
- Can** (2), a drinking vessel. (E.)
- Cant** (1), to talk hypocritically. (L.)
- Cant** (2), an edge, corner. (Dutch.)
- Cape** (1), a covering for the shoulders. (F.-Low Lat.)
- Cape** (2), a headland. (F.-Ital.-L.)
- Caper** (1), to dance about. (Ital.-L.)
- Caper** (2), the flower-bud of the caper-bush, used for pickling. (F.-L.-Gk.-Pers.)
- Capital** (1), relating to the head; chief. (F.-L.)
- Capital** (2), wealth, stock of money. (F.-L.)
- Capital** (3), the head of a pillar. (Low Lat.-L.)
- Card** (1), a piece of paste board. (F.-Gk.)
- Card** (2), an instrument for combing wool. (F.-L.)
- Carousal** (1), a drinking-bout. (F.-G.)
- Carousal** (2), a kind of pageant. (F.-Ital.)
- Carp** (1), a fresh water fish. (E. †)
- Carp** (2), to cavil at. (Scand.)
- Case** (1), that which happens; an event, &c. (F.-L.)
- Case** (2), a receptacle, cover. (F.-L.)
- Chap** (1), to cleave, clack; Chop, to cut. (E.)
- Chap** (2), a fellow; Chapman, a merchant. (*Of I. origin.*)

- Char** (1), to turn to charcoal. (E.)  
**Char** (2), a turn of work. (E.) *Allied to Char* (1).  
**Char** (3), a kind of fish. (C.)  
**Chase** (1), to hunt after, pursue. (F.-L.)  
**Chase** (2), to encase, emboss. (F.-L.) *Allied to Chase* (3).  
**Chase** (3), a printer's frame for type. (F.-L.)  
**Chink** (1), a cleft, crevice. (E.)  
**Chink** (2), to jingle. (E.)  
**Chop** (1), to cut suddenly. (E.)  
**Chop** (2), to barter, exchange. (O. Du.-L.)  
**Chuck** (1), to strike gently; to toss. (F.-O. Low Ger.)  
**Chuck** (2), to cluck as a hen. (E.)  
**Chuck** (3), a chicken. (E.) *Allied to Chuck* (1).  
**Cleave** (1), *strong verb*, to split asunder. (E.)  
**Cleave** (2), *weak verb*, to stick, adhere. (E.)  
**Close** (1), to shut in, shut, make close. (F.-L.) *Whence Close* (2).  
**Close** (2), adj., shut up, confined, narrow. (F.-L.)  
**Clove** (1), a kind of spice. (F.-L.)  
**Clove** (2), a bulb or tuber. (E.)  
**Club** (1), a heavy stick; a cudgel. (Scand.) *Allied to Club* (2).  
**Club** (2), an association of persons. (Scand.) *Allied to Club* (3).  
**Club** (3), one of a suit at cards. (Scand.)  
**Clutter** (1), a noise, great din. (E.)  
**Clutter** (2), to coagulate, clot. (E.)  
**Clutter** (3), a confused heap; to heap up. (W.)  
**Cob** (1), a round lump, or knob. (C.)  
**Cob** (2), to beat, strike. (C.) *Prob. allied to Cob* (1).  
**Cobble** (1), to patch up. (F.-L.)  
**Cobble** (2), a small, round lump. (C.)  
**Cock** (1), the male of the domestic fowl. (E.)  
**Cock** (2), a small pile of hay. (Scand.)  
**Cock** (3), to stick up abruptly. (C.)  
**Cock** (4), part of the lock of a gun. (Ital.)  
**Cock** (5), Cockboat, a small boat. (F.-L.-Gk.)  
**Cockle** (1), a sort of bivalve. (C.)  
**Cockle** (2), a weed among corn, darnel. (C.)
- Cockle** (3), to be uneven, shake or wave up and down. (C.)  
**Cocoa** (1), the cocoa nut palm-tree. (Port.)  
**Cocoa** (2), corrupt form of Cacao. (Span.-Mexican.)  
**Cod** (1), a kind of fish. (F.?)  
**Cod** (2), a husk, shell, bag, bolster. (E.)  
**Codling** (1), a young cod. (E.?)  
**Codling** (2), Codlin, a kind of apple. (E.)  
**Cog** (1), a tooth on the rim of a wheel. (C.)  
**Cog** (2), to trick, delude. (C.)  
**Coil** (1), to gather together. (F.-L.)  
**Coil** (2), a noise, bustle, confusion. (C.)  
**Colon** (1), a mark printed thus (:). (Gk.)  
**Colon** (2), part of the intestines. (Gk.)  
**Compact** (1), close, firm. (F.-L.) *Allied to Compact* (2).  
**Compact** (2), a bargain, agreement. (L.)  
**Con** (1), to enquire into, observe closely. (E.)  
**Con** (2), used in the phrase *pro and con*. (L.)  
**Contract** (1), to draw together, shorten. (L.) *Allied to Contract* (2).  
**Contract** (2), a bargain, agreement. (F.-L.)  
**Cope** (1), a cap, hood, cloak, cape. (F.-Low Lat.)  
**Cope** (2), to vie with, match. (Dn.)  
**Corn** (1), grain. (E.)  
**Corn** (2), an excrescence on the foot. (F.-L.)  
**Corporal** (1), a subordinate officer. (F.-Ital.-L.)  
**Corporal** (2), belonging to the body.  
**Cotton** (1), a downy substance. (F.-Arabic.)  
**Cotton** (2), to agree. (W.)  
**Count** (1), a title of rank. (F.-L.)  
**Count** (2), to enumerate, compute. (F.-L.)  
**Counterpane** (1), a coverlet for a bed. (F.-L.)  
**Counterpane** (2), the counterpart of a deed. (F.-L.)  
**Court** (1), a yard, enclosed space, tribunal, &c. (F.-L.)  
**Court** (2), to woo, seek favor. (F.-L.) *Allied to Court* (1).

**Cow** (1), the female of the bull. (E.)  
**Cow** (2), to subdue, dishearten. (Scand.)  
**Cowl** (1), a monk's hood, a cap, hood. (E.; or L.?)  
**Cowl** (2), a vessel carried on a pole. (F.-L.)  
**Crab** (1), a common shell-fish. (E.)  
**Crab** (2), a kind of apple. (Scand.)  
**Crank** (1), a bent arm, bend in an axis. (E.) *Allied to Crank* (2).  
**Crank** (2), liable to be upset, said of a boat. (E.) *Allied to Crank* (3).  
**Crank** (3), lively, brisk. (E.)  
**Crease** (1), a wrinkle, small fold. (C.?)  
**Crease** (2), Creese, a Malay dagger. (Malay.)  
**Cricket** (1), a shrill-voiced insect. (F.-G.)  
**Cricket** (2), a game with bat and ball. (E.)  
**Croup** (1), an affection of the larynx. (E.)  
**Croup** (2), the hinder parts of a horse. (F.-Teut.)  
**Crowd** (1), to push, press, squeeze. (E.)  
**Crowd** (2), a fiddle, violin. (W.)  
**Cuff** (1), to strike with the open hand. (Scand.)  
**Cuff** (2), part of the sleeve. (E.?)  
**Culver** (1), a dove, (E. or L.)  
**Culver** (2), another form of Culverin (F.-L.)  
**Cunning** (1), knowledge, skill. (Scand.)  
**Cunning** (2), skilful, knowing. (E.) *Allied to Cunning* (1).  
**Curry** (1), to dress leather. (F.-L. and Teut.)  
**Curry** (2), a kind of seasoned dish. (Pers.)  
**Cypress** (1), a kind of tree. (F.-L.-Gk.)  
**Cypress** (2), Cypress-lawn, crape. (L.?)

## D

**DAB** (1), to strike gently. (E.)  
**Dab** (2), expert. (L.?)  
**Dam** (1), an earth-bank for restraining water. (E.)  
**Dam** (2), a mother, chiefly applied to animals. (F.-L.)

**Dare** (1), to be bold; to venture. (E.)  
**Dare** (2), a dace. (F.-O. Low G.)  
**Date** (1), an epoch, given point of time. (F.-L.)  
**Date** (2), the fruit of a palm. (F.-L.-Gk.)  
**Deal** (1), a share; a thin board of timber. (E.)  
**Deal** (2), to distribute; to traffic. (E.) *Allied to Deal* (1).  
**Defer** (1), to put off, delay. (F.-L.) *Allied to Defer* (2).  
**Defer** (2), to submit, submit oneself. (F.-L.)  
**Defile** (1), to make foul, pollute. (Hybrid; L. and E.)  
**Defile** (2), to pass along in a file. (F.-L.)  
**Demean** (1), to conduct; *refl.* to behave. (F.-L.)  
**Demean** (2), to debase, lower. (F.-L.)  
**Desert** (1), a waste, wilderness. (F.-L.)  
**Desert** (2), merit. (F.-L.)  
**Deuce** (1), a two, at cards or dice. (F.-L.)  
**Deuce** (2), an evil spirit, devil. (L.)  
**Die** (1), to lose life, perish. (Scand.)  
**Die** (2), a small cube, for gaming. (F.-L.)  
**Diet** (1), a prescribed allowance of food. (F.-L.-Gk.)  
**Diet** (2), an assembly, council. (F.-L.-Gk.) *See Diet* (1).  
**Distemper** (1), to derange the temperament. (F.-L.)  
**Distemper** (2), a kind of painting. (F.-L.) *From Distemper* (1).  
**Do** (1), to perform. (E.)  
**Do** (2), to be worth, be fit, avail. (E.)  
**Dock** (1), to cut short, curtail. (C.?)  
**Dock** (2), a kind of plant. (C.?)  
**Dock** (3), a basin for ships. (Du.-Low Lat.-Gk.?)  
**Don** (1), to put on clothes. (E.)  
**Don** (2), a Spanish title. (Span.-L.)  
**Down** (1), soft plumage. (Scand.)  
**Down** (2), a hill. (C.) *Whence Down* (3).  
**Down** (3), adv. and prep., in a descending direction. (A. S.; *from* C.)  
**Dowse** (1), to strike in the face. (Scand.)  
**Dowse** (2), to plunge into water. (Scand.)  
**Dowse** (3), to extinguish. (E.)

- Drab** (1), a low, sluttish woman. (C.)  
**Drab** (2), of a dull brown color. (F.)  
**Dredge** (1), a drag-net. (F.-Du.)  
**Dredge** (2), to sprinkle flour on meat, &c. (F.-Prov.-Ital.-Gk.)  
**Drill** (1), to pierce, to train soldiers. (Du.)  
**Drill** (2), to sow corn in rows. (E.)  
**Drone** (1), to make a murmuring sound. (E.)  
**Drone** (2), a non-working bee. (E.)  
*From Drone* (1).  
**Duck** (1), a bird. (E.) *From Duck* (2).  
**Duck** (2), to dive, bob the head. (E.)  
**Duck** (3), a pet, darling. (O. Low G. or Scand.)  
**Duck** (4), light canvass. (Du.)  
**Dudgeon** (1), resentment. (C.)  
**Dudgeon** (2), the haft of a dagger. (Unknown.)  
**Dun** (1), of a dull brown color. (C.)  
**Dun** (2), to urge for payment. (Scand.)

## E

- EAR** (1), the organ of hearing. (E.)  
**Ear** (2), a spike, or head, of corn. (E.)  
**Ear** (3), to plough. (E.)  
**Earnest** (1), eagerness, seriousness. (E.)  
**Earnest** (2), a pledge, security. (C.)  
**Egg** (1), the oval body from which chickens are hatched. (E.)  
**Egg** (2), to instigate. (Scand.)  
**Eke** (1), to augment. (E.)  
**Eke** (2), also. (E.) *From Eke* (1).  
**Elder** (1), older. (E.)  
**Elder** (2), the name of a tree. (E.)  
**Embattle** (1), to furnish with battlements. (F.)  
**Embattle** (2), to range in order of battle. (F.)  
**Emboss** (1), to adorn with raised work. (F.)  
**Emboss** (2), to shelter in a wood. (F.)  
**Entrance** (1), ingress. (F.-L.)  
**Entrance** (2), to put into a trance. (F.-L.)  
**Exact** (1), precise, measured. (L.)  
**Exact** (2), to demand, require, (F.-L.) *From Exact* (1).  
**Excise** (1), a duty or tax. (Du.-F.-L.)  
**Excise** (2), to cut out. (L.)

## F

- FAIR** (1), pleasing, beautiful. (E.)  
**Fair** (2), a festival, market. (F.-L.)  
**Fast** (1), firm, fixed. (E.)  
**Fast** (2), to abstain from food. (E.)  
*Allied.*  
**Fast** (3), quick, speedy. (Scand.)  
**Fat** (1), stout, gross. (E.)  
**Fat** (2), a vat. (North E.)  
**Fawn** (1), to cringe to. (Scand.)  
**Fawn** (2), a young deer. (F.-L.)  
**Fell** (1), to cause to fall; cut down. (E.)  
**Fell** (2), a skin. (E.)  
**Fell** (3), cruel, fierce. (E.)  
**Fell** (4), a hill. (Scand.)  
**Ferret** (1), an animal of the weasel tribe. (F.-Low Lat.)  
**Ferret** (2), a kind of silk tape. (Ital.-L.)  
**Feud** (1), revenge, hatred. (F.)  
**Feud** (2), a fief. (Low Lat.-O. H. G.)  
**File** (1), a string, line, list. (F.-L.)  
**File** (2), a steel rasp. (E.)  
**Fine** (1), exquisite, complete, thin. (F.-L.)  
**Fine** (2), a tax, forced payment. (Law Lat.) *Allied to Fine* (1).  
**Fit** (1), to suit; as adj., suitable. (Scand.)  
**Fit** (2), a part of a poem; a sudden attack of illness. (E.)  
**Flag** (1), to droop, grow weary. (E.)  
**Flag** (2), an ensign. (Scand.) *Allied to Flag* (3).  
**Flag** (3), a water-plant, reed. (Scand.) *Allied to Flag* (4).  
**Flag** (4), Flagstone; a paving-stone. (Scand.) *Allied to Flag* (3).  
**Fleet** (1), a number of ships. (E.) *From Fleet* (4).  
**Fleet** (2), a creek, bay. (E.) *From Fleet* (4).  
**Fleet** (3), swift. (E.) *From Fleet* (4).  
**Fleet** (4), to move swiftly. (E.)  
**Flock** (1), a company of birds or sheep. (E.)  
**Flock** (2), a lock of wool. (F.-L.)  
**Flounce** (1), to plunge about. (Swed.)  
**Flounce** (2), a plaited border on a dress. (F.-L.)  
**Flounder** (1), to flounce about. (O. Low G.)

**Flounder** (2), the name of a fish.  
(Swed.) *Allied to Flounder* (1).

**Flue** (1), an air-passage, chimney-pipe. (F.-L.)

**Flue** (2), light floating down. (F.-L.)

**Fluke** (1), a flounder, kind of fish. (E.)

**Fluke** (2), part of anchor. (Low G.)

**Flush** (1), to flow swiftly. (F.-L.)

**Flush** (2), to blush; to redden. (Scand.)

**Flush** (3), level, even. (Unknown.)  
*Perhaps from Flush* (1).

**Foil** (1), to disappoint, defeat. (F.-L.)

**Foil** (2), a set-off, in the setting of a gem. (F.-L.)

**Font** (1), a basin for baptism. (L.)  
*Allied to Font* (2).

**Font** (2), Fount, an assortment of types. (F.-L.)

**For** (1), in the place of. (E.)

**For** (2), only in composition. (E.)

**For** (3), only in composition. (F.-L.)

**Force** (1), strength, power. (F.-L.)

**Force** (2), to stuff fowls, &c. (F.-L.)

**Force** (3), Foss, a waterfall. (Scand.)

**Fore-arm** (1), the fore part of the arm. (E.)

**Fore-arm** (2), to arm beforehand. (Hybrid; E. and F.)

**Forego** (1), to relinquish; better Forgo. (E.)

**Forego** (2), to go before. (E.)

**Foster** (1), to nourish. (E.)

**Foster** (2), a forester. (F.-L.)

**Found** (1), to lay the foundation of. (F.-L.)

**Found** (2), to cast metals. (F.-L.)

**Fount** (1), a fountain. (F.-L.) *Allied to Fount* (2).

**Fount** (2), an assortment of types. (F.-L.)

**Fratricide** (1), a murderer of a brother. (F.-L.)

**Fratricide** (2), a murder of a brother. (L.) *Allied to Fratricide* (1).

**Fray** (1), an affray. (F.-L.)

**Fray** (2), to terrify. (F.-L. and O. H. G.)

**Fray** (3), to wear away by rubbing. (F.-L.)

**Freak** (1), a whim, caprice. (E.)

**Freak** (2), to streak, variegate. (E.)

**Fret** (1), to eat away. (E.)

**Fret** (2), to ornament, variegate. (E.)

**Fret** (3), a kind of grating. (F.-L.)  
*See Fret* (4).

**Fret** (4), a stop on a musical instrument. (F.-L.)

**Frieze** (1), a coarse, woollen cloth. (F.-Du.)

**Frieze** (2), part of the entablature of a column. (F.)

**Frog** (1), a small amphibious animal. (E.)

**Frog** (2), a substance in a horse's foot. (E.?)

**Fry** (1), to dress food over a fire. (F.-L.)

**Fry** (2), the spawn of fishes. (Scand.)

**Full** (1), filled up, complete. (E.)

**Full** (2), to whiten cloth; to bleach. (L.)

**Full** (3), to full cloth; to felt. (F.-L.) *Allied to Full* (2).

**Fuse** (1), to melt by heat. (L.)

**Fuse** (2), a tube with combustible materials. (F.-L.)

**Fusee** (1), a fuse or match. (F.-L.)

**Fusee** (2), a spindle in a watch. (F.-L.)

**Fusil** (1), a light musket. (F.-L.)

**Fusil** (2), a spindle, in heraldry. (L.)

**Fusil** (3), easily molten. (L.)

**Fust** (1), to become moldy or rusty. (F.-L.) *From Fust* (2).

**Fust** (2), the shaft of a column, (F.-L.)

## G

**GAD** (1), a wedge of steel, goad. (Scand.)

**Gad** (2), to ramble idly. (Scand.)  
*From Gad* (1).

**Gage** (1), a pledge. (F.-L.)

**Gage** (2), to guage. (F.-Low Lat.)

**Gain** (1), profit, advantage. (Scand.)

**Gain** (2), to acquire, get, win. (Scand.) *From Gain* (1).

**Gall** (1), bile, bitterness. (E.)

**Gall** (2), to rub a sore place; to vex. (F.-L.)

**Gall** (3), Gall-nut, a vegetable excrement produced by insects. (F.-L.)

**Gammon** (1), the pickled thigh of a hog. (F.-L.)

**Gammon** (2), nonsense, a jest. (E.)

**Gang** (1), a crew. (Scand.) *From Gang* (2).

**Gang** (2), to go. (Scand.)

**Gauntlet** (1), the same as Gauntlet, a glove. (F.-Scand.)

**Gantlet** (2), also Gantlope, a military punishment. (Swed.)  
**Gar** (1), Garfish, a kind of pike. (E.)  
**Gar** (2), to cause. (Scand.)  
**Garb** (1), dress, manner, fashion. (F.-O. H. G.)  
**Garb** (2), a sheaf. (F.-O. H. G.)  
**Gender** (1), kind, breed, sex. (F.-L.)  
**Gender** (2), to engender, produce. (F.-L.) *From Gender* (1).  
**Gill** (1), an organ of respiration in fishes. (Scand.)  
**Gill** (2), a ravine, yawning chasm. (Scand.) *Allied to Gill* (1).  
**Gill** (3), with *g* soft; a quarter of a pint. (F.)  
**Gill** (4), with *g* soft; a woman's name; ground-ivy. (L.)  
**Gin** (1), to begin; pronounced with *g* hard. (E.)  
**Gin** (2), a trap, snare. (1, Scand.; 2, F.-L.)  
**Gin** (3), a kind of spirit. (F.-L.)  
**Gird** (1), to enclose, bind round, surround, clothe. (E.)  
**Gird** (2), to jest at, jibe. (E.)  
**Glede** (1), the bird called a kite. (E.)  
**Glede** (2), a glowing coal; *obsolete*. (E.)  
**Glib** (1), smooth, slippery, voluble. (Du.)  
**Glib** (2), a lock of hair. (C.)  
**Glib** (3), to castrate; *obsolete*. (E.)  
**Gloss** (1), brightness, lustre. (Scand.)  
**Gloss** (2), commentary, explanation. (L.-G.)  
**Gore** (1), clotted blood, blood. (E.)  
**Gore** (2), a triangular piece let into a garment; a triangular slip of land. (E.) *Allied to Gore* (3).  
**Gore** (3), to piece, bore through. (E.)  
**Gout** (1), a drop; a disease. (F.-L.)  
**Gout** (2), taste. (F.-L.)  
**Grall** (1), a gradual, or service-book. (F.-L.)  
**Grall** (2), the Holy Dish at the Last Supper. (F.-L.-Gk.)  
**Grall** (3), fine sand. (F.-L.)  
**Grate** (1), a framework of iron bars. (Low L.-L.)  
**Grate** (2), to rub, scrape, scratch, creak. (E.)  
**Grave** (1), to cut, engrave. (E.)  
**Grave** (2), solemn, sad. (F.-L.)

**Graze** (1), to scrape slightly, rub lightly. (F.?)  
**Graze** (2), to feed cattle. (E.)  
**Graves** (1), Graves, the sediment of melted tallow. (Scand.)  
**Graves** (2), armor for the legs. (F.)  
**Greet** (1), to salute. (E.)  
**Greet** (2), to weep, cry, lament. (E.)  
**Gull** (1), a web-footed sea-bird. (C.)  
**Gull** (2), a dupe. (C.) *The same as Gull* (1).  
**Gum** (1), the flesh of the jaws. (E.)  
**Gum** (2), the hardened juice of certain trees. (F.-L.-Gk.)  
**Gust** (1), a sudden blast or gush of wind. (Scand.)  
**Gust** (2), relish, taste. (L.)

## H

**HACK** (1), to cut, chop, mangle (E.)  
**Hack** (2), a hackney. *See Hackney*. (F.-Du.)  
**Hackle** (1), Hatchel, an instrument for dressing flax. (Du.)  
**Hackle** (2), any flimsy substance unspun. (Du.) *From Hackle* (1).  
**Haggard** (1), wild, said of a hawk. (F.-G.)  
**Haggard** (2), lean, hollow-eyed, meagre. (E.)  
**Haggle** (1), to cut awkwardly, mangle. (E.)  
**Haggle** (2), to be slow in making a bargain. (E.) *From Haggle* (1).  
**Hall** (1), frozen rain. (E.)  
**Hall** (2), to greet, call to, address. (Scand.)  
**Hale** (1), whole, healthy, sound. (Scand.)  
**Hale** (2), Haul, to drag, draw violently. (E.-Scand.)  
**Hamper** (1), to impede, hinder, harass. (E.)  
**Hamper** (2), a kind of basket. (Low Lat.-F.-Gk.)  
**Handy** (1), dexterous, expert. (E.)  
**Handy** (2), convenient, near. (E.) *Allied to Handy* (1).  
**Harrier** (1), a hare-hound. (E.)  
**Harrier** (2), a kind of buzzard. (E.)  
**Hatch** (1), a half-door, wicket. (E.) *Whence Hatch* (2).

- Hatch** (2), to produce a brood by incubation. (E.)
- Hatch** (3), to shade by minute lines. (F.-G.)
- Hawk** (1), a bird of prey. (E.)
- Hawk** (2), to carry about for sale. (O. Low G.)
- Hawk** (3), to clear the throat. (W.)
- Heel** (1), the part of the foot projecting behind. (E.)
- Heel** (2), to lean over, incline. (E.)
- Helm** (1), the instrument by which a ship is steered. (E.)
- Helm** (2), Helmet, armor for the head. (E.)
- Hem** (1), the border of a garment. (E.)
- Hem** (2), a slight cough to call attention. (E.)
- Herd** (1), a flock of beasts, group of animals. (E.)
- Herd** (2), one who tends a herd. (E.)  
*From Herd* (1).
- Hernshaw** (1), a young heron. (F.-O. H. G.) *See below.*
- Hernshaw** (2), a heronry. (Hybrid; F.-O. H. G.; and E.)
- Heyday** (1), interjection. (G. or Du.)
- Heyday** (2), frolicsome wildness. (E.)
- Hide** (1), to cover, conceal. (E.)
- Hide** (2), a skin. (E.)
- Hide** (3), to flog, castigate. (E.)
- Hide** (4), a measure of land. (E.)
- Hind** (1), the female of the stag. (E.)
- Hind** (2), a peasant. (E.)
- Hind** (3), adj., in the rear. (E.)
- Hip** (1), the haunch, upper part of the thigh. (E.)
- Hip** (2), also Hep, the fruit of the dog-rose. (E.)
- Hob** (1), Hub, the nave of a wheel; part of a grate. (E.)
- Hob** (2), a clown; a rustic; a fairy. (F.-O. H. G.)
- Hobby** (1), Hobby-horse; an ambling nag; a favorite pursuit. (F.-O. Low G.) *Allied to Hobby* (2).
- Hobby** (2), a small species of falcon. (F.-O. Low G.)
- Hock** (1), Hough, back of the knee-joint. (E.)
- Hock** (2), the name of a wine. (G.)
- Hold** (1), to keep, retain, defend, restrain. (E.)
- Hold** (2), the "hold" of a ship. (Du.)  
*Put for Hole.*
- Hoop** (1), a pliant strip of wood or metal bent into a band. (E.)
- Hoop** (2), to call out, shout. (F.-Teut.)
- Hop** (1), to leap on one leg. (E.)
- Hop** (2), the name of a plant. (Du.)
- Hope** (1), expectation; as a verb, to expect. (E.)
- Hope** (2), a troop; in the phr. "forlorn hope." (Du.)
- Host** (1), one who entertains guests. (F.-L.) *From Host* (2).
- Host** (2), an army. (F.-L.)
- Host** (3), the consecrated bread of the eucharist. (L.)
- How** (1), in what way. (E.)
- How** (2), a hill. (Scand.)
- Hoy** (1), a kind of sloop. (Du.)
- Hoy** (2), interj. stop! (Du.)
- Hue** (1), show, appearance, color, tint. (E.)
- Hue** (2), clamor, outcry. (F.-Scand.)
- Hull** (1), the husk or outer shell of grain or of nuts. (E.)
- Hull** (2), the body of a ship. (E.)  
*The same as Hull* (1).
- Hum** (1), to make a low buzzing or droning sound. (E.)
- Hum** (2), to trick, to cajole. (E.)  
*From Hum* (2).

## I

- IL-** (1), a form of the prefix *in-* Lat. prep. *in*. (L., or F.-L.)
- IL-** (2), a form of the prefix *in-* used negatively. (L., or F.-L.)
- Im-** (1), prefix. (F.-L., or E.)
- Im-** (2), prefix. (L.)
- Im-** (3), negative prefix. (F.-L.)
- In-** (1), prefix, *in*. (E.)
- In-** (2), prefix, *in*. (L., or F.-L.)
- In-** (3), prefix with negative force. (L., or F.-L.)
- Incense** (1), to inflame. (L.) *Hence* *Incense* (2).
- Incense** (2), spices; odor of spices burned. (F.-L.)
- Incontinent** (1), unchaste. (F.-L.)
- Incontinent** (2), immediately. (F.-L.) *Same as the above.*
- Indue** (1), to invest or clothe with, supply with. (L.)
- Indue** (2), a corruption of *Endue*, q. v. (F.-L.)

- Interest** (1), profit; premium for use of money. (F.-L.)  
**Interest** (2), to engage the attention. (F.-L.) *Allied to Interest* (1).  
**Intimate** (1), to announce; hint. (L.)  
**Intimate** (2), familiar; close. (L.) *Allied to Intimate* (1).  
**Ir-** (1), prefix. (L., or F.-L.)  
**Ir-** (2), negative prefix. (F., or F.-L.)

## J

- JACK** (1), a saucy fellow; sailor. (F.-L.-Gk.-Heb.)  
**Jack** (2), a coat of mail. (F.) *Perhaps from Jack* (1).  
**Jade** (1), a sorry nag; an old woman. (Unknown.)  
**Jade** (2), a hard dark green stone. (Span.-L.)  
**Jam** (1), to press, squeeze tight. (Scand.) *Hence Jam* (2)?  
**Jam** (2), a conserve of fruit boiled with sugar. (Scand.)?  
**Jar** (1), to make a discordant noise, creak, clash, quarrel. (E.)  
**Jar** (2), an earthen pot. (F.-Pers.)  
**Jet** (1), to throw out; fling about; spout. (F.-L.)  
**Jet** (2), a black mineral, used for ornaments. (F.-L.-Gk.)  
**Jib** (1), the foremast sail of a ship. (Dan.)  
**Jib** (2), to shift a sail from side to side. (Dan.)  
**Jib** (3), to move restively, as a horse. (F.-Scand.)  
**Job** (1), to peck with the beak, as a bird. (C.?)  
**Job** (2), a small piece of work, (F.-C.) *From Job* (2).  
**Jump** (1), to leap, spring, skip. (Scand.)  
**Jump** (2), exactly, just, pat. (Scand.) *From Jump* (1).  
**Junk** (1), a Chinese three-masted vessel. (Port.-Chinese.)  
**Junk** (2), pieces of old cordage. (Port.-L.)  
**Just** (1), righteous, upright, true. (F.-L.)  
**Just** (2), the same as Joust, to tilt. (F.-L.)

## K

- KEDGE** (1), to warp a ship. (Scand.)  
**Kedge** (2), Kidge, cheerful, lively. (Scand.)  
**Keel** (1), the bottom of a ship. (E., or Scand.)  
**Keel** (2), to cool. (E.)  
**Kennel** (1), a house for dogs; pack of hounds. (F.-L.)  
**Kennel** (2), a gutter. (E.-L.)  
**Kern** (1), Kerne, an Irish soldier. (Irish.)  
**Kern** (2), the same as Quern, a hand-mill. (E.)  
**Kind** (1), adj., natural, loving. (E.)  
**Kind** (2), sb., nature, sort, character. (E.) *From Kind* (1).  
**Kindle** (1), to set fire to, inflame. (Scand.-E.-L.-)  
**Kindle** (2), to bring forth young. (E.)  
**Kit** (1), a vessel, milk-pail, tub; hence, an outfit. (O. Low G.)  
**Kit** (2), a small violin. (L.-Gk.)  
**Kit** (3), a brood, family, quantity. (E.)  
**Knoll** (1), the top of a hill, a hillock, mound. (C.)  
**Knoll** (2), Knell, to toll a bell. (E.)

## L

- LAC** (1), a resinous substance. (Pers.-Skt.)  
**Lac** (2), a hundred thousand. (Hind.-Skt.) *Allied to Lac* (1).  
**Lack** (1), want. (O. Low G.)  
**Lack** (2), to want, be destitute of. (O. Low G.) *From Lack* (1).  
**Lade** (1), to load. (E.)  
**Lade** (2), to draw out water, drain. (E.) *Same as Lade* (1).  
**Lake** (1), a pool. (L.)  
**Lake** (2), a color, a kind of crimson. (F.-Pers.-Skt.)  
**Lama** (1), a high priest. (Thibetan.)  
**Lama** (2), the same as Liama, a quadruped. (Peruvian.)  
**Lap** (1), to lick up with the tongue. (E.)  
**Lap** (2), the loose part of a coat; an apron; part of the body covered by an apron; a fold, flap. (E.)

- Lap** (3), to wrap, involve, fold. (E.)
- Lark** (1), the name of a bird. (E.)
- Lark** (2), a game, sport, fun. (E.)
- Lash** (1), to fasten firmly together. (Du.)
- Lash** (2), a thong; flexible part of a whip; a stroke, stripe. (O. Low G. or Scand.) *From Lash* (1).
- Last** (1), latest, hindmost. (E.)
- Last** (2), a mould of the foot on which shoes are made. (E.)
- Last** (3), to endure, continue. (E.) *From Last* (2).
- Lash** (4), a load; large weight; ship's cargo. (E.)
- Lathe** (1), a machine for "turning" wood and metal. (Scand.)
- Lathe** (2), a division of a county. (E.)
- Lawn** (1), a smooth grassy space of ground. (F.-G. or C.)
- Lawn** (2), a sort of fine linen. (F.-L.?)
- Lay** (1), to cause to lie down, place, set. (E.)
- Lay** (2), a song, lyric poem. (F.-C.)
- Lay** (3), Laic, pertaining to the laity. (F.-L.-Gk.)
- Lead** (1), to bring, conduct, guide, precede, direct. (E.)
- Lead** (2), a well-known metal. (E.)
- League** (1), a bond, alliance, confederacy. (F.-L.)
- League** (2), a distance of about three miles. (F.-L.-C.)
- Lean** (1), to incline, bend, stoop. (F.)
- Lean** (2), slender, not fat, frail, thin. (E.) *From Lean* (1).
- Lease** (1), to let tenements for a term of years. (F.-L.)
- Lease** (2), to glean (E.)
- Leave** (1), to quit, abandon, forsake. (E.)
- Leave** (2), permission, farewell. (E.)
- Leech** (1), a physician. (E.)
- Leech** (2), a blood-sucking worm. (E.) *Same as Leech* (1).
- Leech** (3), Leach, the edge of a sail at the sides. (Scand.)
- Let** (1), to allow, permit, suffer, grant. (E.)
- Let** (2), to hinder, prevent, obstruct. (E.) *Allied to Let* (1).
- Let** (3), to rest, lean, lay oneself down; be situate. (E.)
- Lie** (2), to tell a lie, speak falsely. (E.)
- Lift** (1), to elevate, raise. (Scand.)
- Lift** (2), to steal. (E.)
- Light** (1), illumination. (E.)
- Light** (2), active, not heavy, unimportant. (E.)
- Light** (3), to settle, alight, descend. (E.) *From Light* (2).
- Lighten** (1), to illuminate, flash. (E.)
- Lighten** (2), to make lighter, alleviate. (E.) *See Light* (2).
- Lighten** (3), to descend, settle, alight. (E.) *See Light* (3).
- Like** (1), similar, resembling. (E.)
- Like** (2), to approve; be pleased with. (E.) *From Like* (1).
- Limb** (1), a jointed part of the body, member. (E.)
- Limb** (2), the edge or border of a sextant, &c. (L.)
- Limber** (1), flexible, pliant. (E.)
- Limber** (2), part of a gun-carriage. (Scand.)
- Lime** (1), viscous substance, mortar, oxide of calcium. (E.)
- Lime** (2), the linden tree. (E.)
- Lime** (3), a kind of citron. (F.-Pers.)
- Limp** (1), flaccid, flexible, pliant, weak. (E.)
- Limp** (2), to walk lamely. (E.) *Compare Limp* (1).
- Ling** (1), a kind of fish. (E.)
- Ling** (2), heath. (Scand.)
- Link** (1), a ring of a chain, joint (E.)
- Link** (2), a torch. (Du.)
- List** (1), a stripe or border of cloth, selvaige. (E.)
- List** (2), a catalogue. (F.-G.) *Allied to List* (1).
- List** (3), gen. in pl., Lists, space for a tournament. (F.-L.)
- List** (4), to choose; to desire; have pleasure in. (E.)
- List** (5), to listen. (E.)
- Litter** (1), a portable bed. (F.-L.) *Hence Litter* (2).
- Litter** (2), materials for a bed; a confused mass. (F.-L.)
- Litter** (3), a brood. (Scand.)
- Live** (1), to continue in life, exist, dwell. (E.)
- Live** (2), adj., alive, active, burning. (E.) *Allied to Live* (1).

**Lock** (1), an instrument to fasten doors, &c. (E.)  
**Lock** (2), a tuft of hair; flock of wool. (E.)  
**Log** (1), a block, piece of wood. (Scand.)  
**Log** (2), a piece of wood with a line, for measuring the rate of a ship. (Scand.) *The same as Log* (1).  
**Log** (3), a Hebrew liquid measure. (Heb.)  
**Long** (1), extended, not short, tedious. (E.)  
**Long** (2), to desire, yearn; to belong. (E.) *From Long* (1).  
**Loom** (1), a machine for weaving cloth. (E.)  
**Loom** (2), to appear faintly, or at a distance. (Scand.)  
**Loon** (1), Lown, a base fellow. (O. Low G.)  
**Loon** (2), a water-bird, diver. (Scand.) *From Loon* (1)?  
**Low** (1), inferior, deep, mean, humble. (Scand.)  
**Low** (2), to bellow as a cow or ox. (E.)  
**Low** (3), a hill. (E.)  
**Low** (4), flame. (Scand.)  
**Lower** (1), to let down, abase, sink. (E.)  
**Lower** (2), to frown, look sour. (E.?)  
**Lumber** (1), cumbersome or useless furniture. (F.-G.)  
**Lumber** (2), to make a great noise, as a heavy rolling object. (Scand.)  
**Lurch** (1), to lurk, dodge, steal, pilfer. (Scand.)  
**Lurch** (2), the name of a game. (F.-L.?)  
**Lurch** (3), to devour; *obsolete*. (L.)  
**Lurch** (4), a sudden roll sideways. (Scand.) *See Lurch* (1).  
**Lustre** (1), splendor, brightness. (F.-L.)  
**Lustre** (2), Lustrum, a period of five years. (L.)  
**Lute** (1), a stringed instrument of music. (F.-Arab.)  
**Lute** (2), a composition like clay, loam. (F.-L.)

## M

**MACE** (1), a kind of club. (F.-L.)  
**Mace** (2), a kind of spice. (F.-L.-Gk.-Skt.?)  
**Mail** (1), steel network forming body-armor. (F.-L.)  
**Mail** (2), a bag for carrying letters. (F.-O, H. G.)  
**Main** (1), sb., strength, might. (E.) *Allied to Main* (2).  
**Main** (2), adj., chief, principal. (F.-L.)  
**Mall** (1), a wooden hammer or beetle. (F.-L.) *Hence Mall* (2).  
**Mall** (2), the name of a public walk. (F.-Ital.-L.)  
**Mangle** (1), to render maimed, tear, mutilate. (L. *With E. suffix.*)  
**Mangle** (2), a roller for smoothing linen. (Du.-Low L.-Gk.)  
**March** (F.) a border, frontier. (E.)  
**March** (2), to walk with regular steps. (F.-L.? or G.?)  
**March** (3), the name of the third month. (L.)  
**Mark** (1), a stroke, outline, bound, trace, line, sign. (E.)  
**Mark** (2), the name of a coin. (E.) *From Mark* (1).  
**Maroon** (1), brownish crimson. (F.-Ital.)  
**Maroon** (2), to put ashore on a desolate island. (F.-Span.-L.-Gk.)  
**Mass** (1), a lump of matter, quantity, size. (F.-L.-Gk.)  
**Mass** (2), the celebration of the Eucharist. (L.)  
**Mast** (1), a pole to sustain the sails of a ship. (E.)  
**Mast** (2), the fruit of beech and forest-trees. (E.)  
**Match** (1), an equal, a contest, game, marriage. (E.)  
**Match** (2), a prepared rope for firing a cannon. (F.-L.-Gk.)  
**Mate** (1), a companion, comrade, equal. (E.)  
**Mate** (2), to check-mate, confound. (F.-Pers.-Arab.)  
**Matter** (1), the material part of a thing, substance. (F.-L.)  
**Matter** (2), pus, a fluid in abscesses. (F.-L.) *Same as Matter* (1).  
**May** (1), I am able, I am free to act, I am allowed to. (E.)

- May** (2), the fifth month. (F.-L.)
- Mead** (1), a drink made from honey. (E.)
- Mead** (2), Meadow, a grass-field, a pasture-ground. (L.)
- Meal** (1), ground grain. (E.)
- Meal** (2), a repast, share or time of food. (E.)
- Mean** (1), to have in the mind, intend, signify. (E.)
- Mean** (2), common, vile, base, sordid. (E.)
- Mean** (3), coming between, intermediate, moderate. (F.-L.)
- Meet** (1), fitting, according to measure, suitable. (E.)
- Meet** (2), to encounter, find, assemble. (E.)
- Mere** (1), a lake, pool. (E.)
- Mere** (2), pure, simple, absolute. (L.)
- Mess** (1), a dish of meat, portion of food. (F.-L.)
- Mess** (2), a mixture, disorder. (E. or Scand.)
- Mew** (1), to cry as a cat. (E.)
- Mew** (2), a sea-fowl, gull. (E.) *From*
- Mew** (1).
- Mew** (3), a cage for hawks, &c. (F.-L.)
- Might** (1), power, strength. (E.)
- Might** (2), was able. (E.) *Allied to*
- Might** (1).
- Milt** (1), the spleen. (E.)
- Milt** (2), soft roe of fishes. (Scand.)
- Mine** (1), belonging to me. (E.)
- Mine** (2), to excavate, dig for metals. (F.-L.)
- Mint** (1), a place where money is coined. (L.)
- Mint** (2), the name of an aromatic plant. (L.-Gk.)
- Mis-** (1), prefix. (E. and Scand.)
- Mis-** (2), prefix. (F.-L.)
- Miss** (1), to fail to hit, omit, feel the want of. (E.)
- Miss** (2), a young woman, a girl. (F.-L.)
- Mite** (1), a very small insect. (E.)
- Mite** (2), a very small portion. (O. Du.) *Allied to* Mite (1).
- Mob** (1), a disorderly crowd. (L.)
- Mob** (2), a kind of cap. (Dutch.)
- Mole** (1), a spot or mark on the body. (E.)
- Mole** (2), a small animal that burrows. (E.)
- Mole** (3), a break-water. (F.-L.)
- Mood** (1), disposition of mind, temper. (E.)
- Mood** (2), manner, grammatical form. (F.-L.)
- Moor** (1), a heath, extensive waste ground. (E.)
- Moor** (2), to fasten a ship by cable and anchor. (Du.)
- Moor** (3), a native of North Africa. (F.-L.-Gk.)
- Mop** (1), a implement for washing floors, &c. (F.-L.?)
- Mop** (2), a grimace, to grimace. (Du.)
- Mortar** (1), Mortar, a vessel in which substances are pounded. (L.)
- Mortar** (2), cement of lime, &c. (F.-L.) *Allied to* Mortar (1).
- Mother** (1), a female parent. (E.)
- Mother** (2), the hysterical passion. (E.)
- Mother** (3), lees, sediment. (E.)
- Mould** (1), earth, soil, crumbling ground. (E.)
- Mould** (2), a model, pattern, form, fashion. (F.-L.)
- Mount** (1), a hill, rising ground. (L.)
- Mount** (2), to ascend. (F.-L.) *From*
- Mount** (1).
- Mow** (1), to cut down with a scythe. (E.)
- Mow** (2), a heap pile of hay or corn. (E.)
- Mow** (3), a grimace; *obsolete*. (F.-O. Du.)
- Muff** (1), a warm soft cover for the hands. (Scand.)
- Muff** (2), a silly fellow, simpleton. (E.)
- Mullet** (1), a kind of fish. (F.-L.)
- Mullet** (2), a five-pointed star. (F.-L.)
- Muscle** (1), the fleshy part of the body. (F.-L.)
- Muscle** (2), Mussel, a shell-fish. (L.) *The same as* Muscle (1).
- Muse** (1), to meditate, be pensive.
- Muse** (2), one of nine fabled goddesses. (F.-L.-Gk.)
- Must** (1), part of a verb implying 'obligation.' (E.)
- Must** (2), new wine. (L.)

- Mute** (1), dumb. (F.-L.)  
**Mute** (2), to dung; used of birds. (F.-O. Low G.)  
**Mystery** (1), anything kept concealed; a secret rite. (L.-Gk.)  
**Mystery** (2), Mystery, a trade, handicraft. (F.-L.)

## N

- NAG** (1), a small horse. (O. Low G.)  
**Nag** (2), to worry, tease. (Scand.)  
**Nap** (1), a short sleep. (E.)  
**Nap** (2), the roughish surface of cloth. (C.)  
**Nave** (1), the central portion or hub of a wheel. (E.)  
**Nave** (2), the middle or body of a church. (F.-L.)  
**Neat** (1), black cattle; an ox, cow, (E.)  
**Neat** (2), tidy, unadulterated. (F.-L.)  
**Net** (1), an implement for catching fish, &c. (E.)  
**Net** (2), clear of all charges. (F.-L.)  
**Nick** (1), a small notch. (O. Low G.)  
**Nick** (2), the devil. (E.)  
**No** (1), a word of refusal or denial. (E.)  
**No** (2), none. (E.)  
**Not** (1), a word expressing denial. (E.)  
**Not** (2), I know not, or he knows not. (E.)

## O

- O** (1), Oh, an interjection. (E.)  
**O** (2), a circle. (E.)  
**One** (1), single, undivided, sole. (E.)  
*Hence One* (1).  
**One** (2), a person, spoken of indefinitely. (E.)  
**Or** (1), conjunction, offering an alternative. (E.)  
**Or** (2), ere. (E.)  
**Or** (3), gold. (F.-L.)  
**Ought** (1), past tense of Owe. (E.)  
**Ought** (2), another spelling of Aught, anything. (E.)  
**Ounce** (1), the twelfth part of a pound. (F.-L.)  
**Ounce** (2), Once, a kind of lynx. (F.-Pers.?)

- Own** (1), possessed by anyone, belonging to oneself. (E.)  
**Own** (2), to possess. (E.) *From Own* (1).  
**Own** (3), to grant, admit. (E.)

## P

- PAD** (1), a soft cushion, &c. (Scand.?  
 or C.?)  
**Pad** (2), a thief on the high road. (Du.)  
**Paddle** (1), to finger; to dabble in water. (E.)  
**Paddle** (2), a little spade, esp. for cleaning a plow. (E.)  
**Paddock** (1), a toad. (Scand.)  
**Paddock** (2), a small enclosure. (E.)  
**Page** (1), a young male attendant. (F.-Low Lat.-L.?)  
**Page** (2), one side of the leaf of a book. (F.-L.)  
**Pale** (1), a stake, enclosure, limit, district. (F.-L.)  
**Pale** (2), wan, dim. (F.-L.)  
**Pall** (1), a cloak, mantle, archbishop's scarf, shroud. (L.)  
**Pall** (2), to become vapid, lose taste or spirit. (C.)  
**Pallet** (1), a kind of mattress or couch. (F.-L.)  
**Pallet** (2), an instrument used by potters, &c. (F.-Ital.-L.)  
**Pap** (1), food for infants. (E.)  
**Pap** (2), a teat, breast. (Scand.) *Allied to Pap* (1).  
**Partisan** (1), an adherent of a party. (F.-Ital.-L.)  
**Partisan** (2), Partizan, a kind of halberd. (F.-O. H. G.?)  
**Pat** (1), to strike lightly, tap. (E.)  
**Pat** (2), a small lump of butter. (C.)  
**Pat** (3), quite to the purpose. (E.)  
*Allied to Pat* (1).  
**Patch** (1), a piece sewn on a garment, a plot of ground. (O. Low G.)  
**Patch** (2), a paltry fellow. (O. Low G.) *From Patch* (1).  
**Pawn** (1), a pledge, security for repayment of money. (F.-L.)  
**Pawn** (2), one of the least valuable pieces in chess. (F.-L.)  
**Pay** (1), to discharge a debt. (F.-L.)  
**Pay** (2), to pitch the seam of a ship. (Span.?-L.)

- Peach** (1), a delicious fruit. (F.-L.-Pers.)
- Peach** (2), to inform against. (F.-L.)
- Peck** (1), to strike with something pointed, snap up. (Scand.-C.)
- Peck** (2), a dry measure, two gallons. (Scand.-C.) *From Peck* (1).
- Peel** (1), to strip off the skin or bark. (F.-L.)
- Peel** (2), to pillage. (F.-L.)
- Peel** (3), a fire-shovel. (F.-L.)
- Peep** (1), to cry like a chicken. (F.-L.) *Hence Peep* (2)?
- Peep** (2), to look through a narrow aperture, look slyly. (F.-L.)
- Peer** (1), an equal, a nobleman. (F.-L.)
- Peer** (2), to look narrowly, to pry. (O. Low G.)
- Peer** (3), to appear. (F.-L.)
- Pellitory** (1), Paritory, a wild flower. (F.-L.)
- Pellitory** (2), Belleter, the plant pyrethrum. (F.-L.-Gk.)
- Pelt** (1), to throw or cast, to strike by throwing. (L.)
- Pelt** (2), a skin, esp. of a sheep. (F.-L.)
- Pen** (1), to shut up, enclose. (L.)
- Pen** (2), an instrument used for writing. (F.-L.)
- Perch** (1), a rod for a bird to sit on; a measure. (F.-L.)
- Perch** (2), a fish. (F.-L. - Gk.)
- Periwinkle** (1), a genus of evergreen plants. (L.)
- Periwinkle** (2), a small univalve mollusc. (E.; *with L. (?) prefix.*)
- Pet** (1), a tame and fondled animal or child. (C.)
- Pet** (2), a sudden fit of peevishness. (C.) *From Pet* (1).
- Pie** (1), a magpie; mixed printer's type. (F.-L.) *Hence Pie* (2).
- Pie** (2), a book which regulated divine service. (F.-L.)
- Pie** (3), a pastry. (C.)
- Pile** (1), a roundish mass, heap. (F.-L.)
- Pile** (2), a pillar; a large stake to support foundations. (L.)
- Pile** (3), a hair, fiber of wool. (L.)
- Pill** (1), a little ball of medicine. (F.-L.)
- Pill** (2), to rob, plunder. (F.-L.)
- Pine** (1), a cone-bearing, resinous tree. (L.)
- Pine** (2), to suffer pain, be consumed with sorrow. (L.)
- Pink** (1), to pierce, stab, prick. (C.) *Allied to Pink* (2).
- Pink** (2), half-shut, applied to the eyes. (Du.-C.) *Allied to Pink* (3).
- Pink** (3), the name of a flower and of a color. (C.)
- Pink** (4), a kind of boat. (Du.)
- Pip** (1), a disease of fowls. (F.-L.)
- Pip** (2), the seed of fruit. (F.-L.-Gk.?)
- Pip** (3), a spot on cards (F.-C.)
- Pitch** (1), a black, sticky substance. (L.)
- Pitch** (2), to throw, fall headlong, fix a camp, &c. (C.)
- Plane** (1), a level surface. (F.-L.) *Hence Plane* (2).
- Plane** (2), a tool; also to render a surface level. (F.-L.)
- Plane** (3), Plane-tree, the name of a tree. (F.-L.-Gk.)
- Plash** (1), a puddle, a shallow pool. (O. Low G.)
- Plash** (2), another form of Pleach, to intertwine. (F.-L.)
- Plat** (1), Plot, a patch of ground. (E.)
- Plat** (2), to plait. (F.-L.)
- Plight** (1), dangerous condition, condition, promise. (E.)
- Plight** (2), to fold; as sb., a fold. (F.-L.)
- Plot** (1), a conspiracy, stratagem. (F.-L.)
- Plot** (2), Plat, a small piece of ground. (E.)
- Plump** (1), full, round, fleshy. (E. or O. Low G.)
- Plump** (2), straight downwards. (F.-L.)
- Poach** (1), to dress eggs. (F.-O. Low G.)
- Poach** (2), to intrude on another's preserves of game. (F.-O. Low G.) *Perhaps allied to Poach* (1).
- Poke** (1), a bag, pouch. (C.)
- Poke** (2), to thrust or push, esp. with something pointed. (C.)
- Pole** (1), a stake, long thick rod. (L.)
- Pole** (2), a pivot, end of the earth's axis. (F.-L.-Gk.)

- Pool** (1), a pond, small body of water. (C.)
- Pool** (2), the receptacle for the stakes at cards. (F.=L.)
- Pore** (1), a minute hole in the skin. (F.=L.=Gk.)
- Pore** (2), to look steadily, gaze long. (Scand.=C.)
- Port** (1), demeanor, carriage of the body. (F.=L.)
- Port** (2), a harbor, haven. (L.) *Allied to Port* (1).
- Port** (3), a gate, port-hole. (F.=L.) *Allied to Port* (2).
- Port** (4), a dark purple wine. (Port.=L.) *Allied to Port* (3).
- Porter** (1), a carrier. (F.=L.)
- Porter** (2), a gate-keeper. (F.=L.) *Allied to Porter* (1).
- Porter** (3), a dark kind of beer. (F.=L.) *Allied to Porter* (2).
- Pose** (1), a position, attitude. (F.=L.=Gk.) *Hence Pose* (2).
- Pose** (2), to puzzle, perplex by questions. (F.=L. and Gk.)
- Pose** (3), a cold in the head. (E.?)
- Post** (1), a stake set in the ground, a pillar. (L.) *Allied to Post* (2).
- Post** (2), a military station; a stage on a road, &c. (F.=L.)
- Pounce** (1), to seize with the claws, as a bird; to dart upon. (F.=L.)
- Pounce** (2), fine powder. (F.=L.)
- Pound** (1), a weight; a sovereign. (L.)
- Pound** (2), an enclosure for strayed animals. (E.)
- Pound** (3), to beat, bruise in a mortar. (E.)
- Pout** (1), to look sulky or displeased. (C.)
- Pout** (2), a kind of fish. (C.) *Perhaps from Pout* (1).
- Prank** (1), to deck, adorn. (E.)
- Prank** (2), a trick, mischievous action. (E.) *From Prank* (1).
- Present** (1), near at hand, in view, at this time. (F.=L.)
- Present** (2), to give, offer, exhibit to view. (F.=L.) *From Present* (1).
- Press** (1), to crush strongly, squeeze, push. (F.=L.)
- Press** (2), to hire men for service. (F.=L.)
- Prime** (1), first, chief, excellent. (F.=L.) *Hence Prime* (2).
- Prime** (2), to make a gun quite ready. (F.=L.)
- Prior** (1), former, coming before in time. (L.) *Hence Prior* (2).
- Prior** (2), the head of a priory or convent. (F.=L.)
- Prize** (1), a thing captured or won. (F.=L.)
- Prize** (2), to value highly. (F.=L.)
- Prize** (3), Prize, to open a box. (F.=L.) *From Prize* (1).
- Prune** (1), to trim trees, &c. (F.=L.?)
- Prune** (2), a plum. (F.=L.=Gk.)
- Puddle** (1), a small pool of muddy water. (C.)
- Puddle** (2), to close with clay, to work iron. (C.) *From Puddle* (1).
- Puke** (1), to vomit. (E.?)
- Puke** (2), the name of a color; *obsolete*. (Unknown.)
- Pulse** (1), a throb, vibration. (F.=L.)
- Pulse** (2), grain or seed of beans, pease, &c. (L.)
- Pump** (1), a machine for raising water. (F.=Teut.=L.?)
- Pump** (2), a thin-soled shoe. (F.=L.=Gk.)
- Punch** (1), to pierce with a sharp instrument. (F.=L.)
- Punch** (2), to beat, bruise. (F.=L.)
- Punch** (3), a beverage. (Hindi.=Skt.)
- Punch** (4), a hump-backed fellow in a puppet show. (I.al.=L.)
- Puncheon** (1), a steel tool for stamping; a punch. (F.=L.)
- Puncheon** (2), a cask; a measure of 84 gallons. (F.=L.?)
- Punt** (1), a ferry-boat; a flat-bottomed-boat. (L.)
- Punt** (2), to play at basset. (F.=Span.=L.)
- Pupil** (1), a scholar, a ward. (F.=L.) *Hence Pupil* (2).
- Pupil** (2), the central spot of the eye. (F.=L.)
- Puppy** (1), a whelp. (F.=L.)
- Puppy** (2), a dandy. (F.=L.) *Allied to Puppy* (1).
- Purl** (1), to flow with a murmuring sound. (Scand.)
- Purl** (2), spiced or medicated beer or ale. (F.=L.)
- Purl** (3), to form an edging on lace. (F.=L.)

**Purl** (4), to upset. (E.) *Allied to Purl* (1).

**Purpose** (1), to intend. (F.-L.-Gk.; with *F. prefix.*)

**Purpose** (2), intention. (F.-L.)

## Q

**QUACK** (1), to make a noise like a duck. (E.)

**Quack** (2), to cry up pretended nostrums. (E.) *From Quack* (1).

**Quail** (1), to cower, shrink, fail in spirit. (E.)

**Quail** (2), a migratory bird. (F.-Low Lat.-Low G.)

**Quarrel** (1), a dispute, brawl. (F.-L.)

**Quarrel** (2), a square-headed cross-bow bolt. (F.-L.)

**Quarry** (1), a place where stones are dug for building. (F.-L.)

**Quarry** (2), a heap of slaughtered game. (F.-L.)

**Quill** (1), a feather of a bird, a pen. (F.-O. H. G.)

**Quill** (2), to plait a ruff. (F.-O. H. G. or L.)

**Quire** (1), a collection of so many sheets of paper. (F.-L.)

**Quire** (2), a choir, a band of singers. (F.-L.-Gk.)

**Quiver** (1), to tremble, shiver. (E.)

**Quiver** (2), a case for arrows. (F.-O. H. G.)

## R

**RACE** (1), a trial of speed, swift course, swift current. (E.)

**Race** (2), a lineage, family, breed. (F.-O. H. G.)

**Race** (3), a root. (F.-L.)

**Rack** (1), a grating above a manger for hay, an instrument of torture; as a verb, to extend on a rack, to torture. (E.?)

**Rack** (2), light vapory clouds, the clouds generally. (Scand.)

**Rack** (3), to pour off liquor. (F.-L.?)

**Rack** (4), another spelling of *Wrack*, i. e., wreck. (E.)

**Rack** (5), a short form of *Arrack*. (Arab.)

**Rack** (6), &c. We find (6) prev. E.

**rack**, a neck of mutton: from A. S. *hracca*, neck according to Somner. Also (7), *rack*, for *reck*, to care; see *Reck*. Also (8) *rack*, to relate, from A. S. *reccan*; see *Reckon*. Also (9), *rack*, a pace of a horse (Paisgrave), i. e. a rocking pace; see *Rock* (2). Also (10), *rack*, a track, cart-rut; cf. Icel. *reka*, to drive; see *Rack* (2).

**Racket** (1), Raquet, a bat with a blade of net-work. (F.-Span.-Arab.)

**Racket** (2), a noise. (C.)

**Rail** (1), a bar of timber, an iron bar for railways. (O. Low G.)

**Rail** (2), to brawli, to use reviling language. (F.-L.)

**Rail** (3), a genus of wading birds. (F.-Teut.)

**Rail** (4), a part of a woman's night-dress. (E.)

**Rake** (1), an instrument for scraping things together. (E.)

**Rake** (2), a wild, dissolute fellow. (Scand.)

**Rake** (3), the projection of the extremities of a ship beyond the keel; the inclination of a mast from the perpendicular. (Scand.)

**Rally** (1), to gather together again, reassemble. (F.-L.)

**Rally** (2), to banter. (F.-Teut.)

**Rank** (1), row or line of soldiers, class, grade. (F.-O. H. G.)

**Rank** (2), adj., coarse in growth, strong-scented. (E.)

**Rap** (1), to strike smartly, knock. (Scand.)

**Rap** (2), to snatch, seize hastily. (Scand.)

**Rape** (1), a seizing by force, violation. (Scand.)

**Rape** (2), a plant nearly allied to the turp. (F.-L.; or L.)

**Rape** (3), a division of a county in Sussex. (Scand.)

**Rash** (1), hasty, headstrong. (Scand.)

**Rash** (2), a slight eruption on the body. (F.-L.)

**Rash** (3), to pull or tear violently. (F.-L.)

**Rate** (1), a proportion, allowance, price, tax. (F.-L.)

**Rate** (2), to scold, chide. (Scand.?)

**Raven** (1), a well-known bird. (E.)

**Raven** (2), to plunder with violence, devour. (F.-L.)

- Ray** (1), a beam of light or heat. (F.-L.)
- Ray** (2), a class of fishes, such as the skate. (F.-L.)
- Reach** (1), to attain, extend to, arrive at, gain. (E.)
- Reach** (2), Retch, to try to vomit. (E.)
- Real** (1), actual, true, genuine. (F.-L.; or L.)
- Real** (2), a small Spanish coin. (Span.-L.)
- Rear** (1), to raise. (E.)
- Rear** (2), the back part, last part, esp. of an army. (F.-L.)
- Rear** (3), insufficiently cooked. (E.)
- Reef** (1), a ridge of rocks. (Du.)
- Reef** (2), portion of a sail. (Du.) *Allied to Reef* (1).
- Reel** (1), a small spindle for winding yarn. (E.)
- Reel** (2), a Highland dance. (Gaelic.)
- Reeve** (1), to pass a rope through a ring. (Du.)
- Reeve** (2), a steward, governor. (E.)
- Refrain** (1), to restrain, forbear. (F.-L.)
- Refrain** (2), the burden of a song. (F.-L.)
- Relay** (1), a fresh supply. (F.-L. ?)
- Relay** (2), to lay again. (E.)
- Rennet** (1), a substance for coagulating milk. (E.)
- Rennet** (2), a kind of apple. (F.-L.)
- Rent** (1), a tear. (E.)
- Rent** (1), annual payment. (F.-L.)
- Repair** (1), to restore, mend. (F.-L.)
- Repair** (2), to resort, go to. (F.-L.)
- Rest** (1), repose. (E.)
- Rest** (2), to remain; remainder. (F.-L.)
- Riddle** (1), an enigma. (E.)
- Riddle** (2), a large sieve. (E.)
- Rifle** (1), to plunder. (F.-Teut.)
- Rifle** (2), a kind of musket. (Scand.)
- Rig** (1), to fit up a ship. (Scand.)
- Rig** (2), a frolic. (E. ?)
- Rig** (3), a ridge. (E.)
- Rhyme** (1), Rhyme, verse. (E.)
- Rime** (2), hoar-frost. (E.)
- Ring** (1), a circle. (E.)
- Ring** (2), to tinkle, resound. (E.)
- Ripple** (1), to pluck the seeds from fax. (Scand.)
- Ripple** (2), to show wrinkles. (E.)
- Ripple** (3), to scratch slightly. (Scand.) *Allied to Ripple* (1).
- Rock** (1), a mass of stone. (F.-C. ?)
- Rock** (2), to cause to totter, to totter. (Scand.)
- Rock** (3), a distaff. (Scand.) *Perhaps from Rock* (2).
- Rocket** (1), a kind of fire-work. (Ital.-G.)
- Rocket** (2), a plant. (F.-Ital.-L.)
- Roe** (1), a female deer. (E.)
- Roe** (2), spawn. (Scand.)
- Roek** (1), a kind of crow. (E.)
- Roek** (2), a castle, at chess. (F.-Pers.)
- Root** (1), part of a plant. (Scand.)
- Root** (2), Rout, to grub up. (E.) *From Root* (1).
- Rote** (1), routine. (F.-L.)
- Rote** (2), an old musical instrument. (F.-G.-C.)
- Rouse** (1), to excite. (Scand.)
- Rouse** (2), a drinking bout. (Scand.)
- Row** (1), a line, rank. (E.)
- Row** (2), to propel with oars. (E.)
- Row** (3), an uproar. (Scand.)
- Ruck** (1), a fold, crease. (Scand.)
- Ruck** (2), a heap. (Scand.)
- Rue** (1), to be sorry for. (E.)
- Rue** (2), a plant. (F.-L.-Gk.)
- Ruff** (1), a kind of frill. (E.)
- Ruff** (2), a bird. (E. ?)
- Ruff** (3), a fish. (E. ?)
- Ruffle** (1), to wrinkle, disorder a dress. (E.)
- Ruffle** (2), to be turbulent, to bluster. (U. Du.)
- Rum** (1), a kind of spirit. (Malay ?)
- Rum** (2), strange, queer. (Hindi.)
- Rush** (1), to move forward violently. (Scand.)
- Rush** (2), a plant. (E. or L.)
- Rut** (1), a wheel-track. (F.-L.)
- Rut** (2), to copulate, as deer. (F.-L.)

## S

- SACK** (1), a bag. (L.-Gk.-Heb.-Egypt. ?)
- Sack** (2), plunder: to plunder. (*Same.*) *From Sack* (1).
- Sack** (3), an old Spanish wine. (F.-L.)
- Sage** (1), discerning, wise. (F.-L.)
- Sage** (2), a plant. (F.-L.)
- Sallow** (1), Sally, a willow. (E.)

- Sallow** (2), of a wan color. (E.)  
**Sap** (1), juice of plants. (E.)  
**Sap** (2), to undermine. (F.-Low L.-Gk.)  
**Sardine** (1), a small fish. (F.-L.-Gk.)  
**Sardine** (2), a precious stone. (L.-Gk.)  
**Sash** (1), a frame for glass. (F.-L.)  
**Sash** (2), a scarf. (Pers.)  
**Saw** (1), a cutting instrument. (E.)  
**Saw** (2), a saying. (E.)  
**Say** (1), to speak, tell. (E.)  
**Say** (2), a kind of serge. (F.-L.-Gk.)  
**Say** (3), to essay. (F.-L.-Gk.)  
**Scald** (1), to burn with hot liquid. (F.-L.)  
**Scald** (2), scabby. (Scand.)  
**Scald** (3), a poet. (Scand.)  
**Scale** (1), a shell. (E.)  
**Scale** (2), a bowl of a balance. (E.)  
*From Scale (1).*  
**Scale** (3), a ladder, gradation. (L.)  
**Scar** (1), mark of a wound. (F.-L.-Gk.)  
**Sear** (2), Scaur, a rock. (Scand.)  
**Searf** (1), a light piece of dress. (E.)  
**Scarf** (2), to join timbers together. (Scand.)  
**Scounce** (1), a small fort. (Du.-F.-L.)  
**Scounce** (2), a candle-stick. (F.-L.)  
*Allied to Scounce (1).*  
**Scout** (1), a spy. (F.-L.)  
**Scout** (2), to ridicule an idea. (Scand.)  
**Scout** (3), a projecting rock. (Scand.)  
**Screw** (1), a mechanical contrivance. (F.-L. ? or Teut. ?)  
**Screw** (2), a vicious horse. (E.)  
**Scrip** (1), a small wallet. (Scand.)  
**Scrip** (2), a piece of writing. (F.-L.)  
**Skull** (1), Skull, the cranium. (Scand.)  
**Skull** (2), a small light oar. (Scand.)  
*Allied to Skull (1).*  
**Skull** (3), a shoal of fish. (E.)  
**Scuttle** (1), a shallow vessel. (L.)  
**Scuttle** (2), an opening in a ship's hatchway. (F.-Span.-Teut.)  
**Scuttle** (3), to hurry along. (Scand.)  
**Seal** (1), a stamp for impressing wax. (F.-L.)  
**Seal** (2), a sea-calf. (E.)  
**Seam** (1), a suture. (E.)
- Scam** (2), a horse-load. (E. ?)  
**See** (1), to behold. (E.)  
**See** (2), the seat of a bishop. (F.-L.)  
**Sell** (1), to deliver for money. (E.)  
**Sell** (2), a saddle. (F.-L.)  
**Settle** (1), a long bench; also to subside. (E.)  
**Settle** (2), to adjust a quarrel. (E.)  
**Sew** (1), to fasten together with thread. (E.)  
**Sew** (2), to follow. (F.-L.)  
**Sewer** (1), a large drain. (F.-L.)  
**Sewer** (2), an officer who arranged dishes. (E.)  
**Share** (1), a portion. (E.)  
**Share** (2), a plough-share. (E. *Allied to Share (1).*)  
**Shed** (1), to part, scatter. (E.)  
**Shed** (2), a slight shelter. (E.)  
**Sheer** (1), bright, clear, perpendicular. (E.)  
**Sheer** (2), to deviate from a course. (Du.)  
**Shingle** (1), a wooden tile. (L.)  
**Shingle** (2), coarse round gravel. (Scand.)  
**Shiver** (1), to shudder. (Scand.)  
**Shiver** (2), a splinter. (Scand.)  
**Shoal** (1), a troop, crowd. (L.)  
**Shoal** (2), shallow; a sand-bank. (Scand.)  
**Shock** (1), a violent concussion. (F.-Teut.)  
**Shock** (2), a pile of sheaves. (O. Low G.)  
**Shock** (3), a shaggy-coated dog. (E.)  
**Shore** (1), the strand. (E.)  
**Shore** (2), Shoar, a prop. (Scand.)  
*Allied to Shore (1).*  
**Shore** (3), Sewer, a sewer. (F.-L.)  
**Shrew** (1), a scolding woman. (E.)  
*The same as Shrew (2).*  
**Shrew** (2), Shrew-mouse, a quadruped. (E.)  
**Shrub** (1), a low dwarf tree. (E.)  
**Shrub** (2), a beverage. (Arab.)  
**Size** (1), a ration; magnitude. (F.-L.)  
**Size** (2), weak glue. (Ital.-L.) *Allied to Size (1).*  
**Skate** (1), a large flat fish. (Scand.-L.)  
**Skate** (2), Scate, a contrivance for sliding on ice. (Du.)  
**Slab** (1), a thin slip of timber, &c. (Scand.)  
**Slab** (2), viscous, slimy. (C.)

**Slay** (1), to kill. (E.)  
**Slay** (2), Sley, a weaver's reed. (E.)  
*From Slay* (1).  
**Slop** (1), a puddle. (E.)  
**Slop** (2), a loose garment. (Scand.)  
**Slot** (1), a broad, flat wooden bar. (O. Low G.)  
**Slot** (2), track of a deer. (Scand.)  
**Smack** (1), taste, savor. (E.)  
**Smack** (2), a sounding blow. (E. ?)  
**Smack** (3), a fishing-boat. (Du.)  
**Smelt** (1), to fuse ore. (Scand.)  
**Smelt** (2), a fish. (E.)  
**Snite** (1), to wipe the nose. (E.)  
**Snite** (2), a snipe. (E.) (*Allied to Snite* (1).)  
**Snuff** (1), to sniff, draw in air. (Du.)  
**Snuff** (2), to snip a candle-wick. (Scand.)  
**Soil** (1), ground, mould, country. (F.-L.)  
**Soil** (2), to defile. (F.-L.)  
**Soil** (3), to feed cattle with green grass. (F.-L.)  
**Sole** (1), the under side of the foot. (L.)  
**Sole** (2), a flat fish. (F.-L.) *Allied to Sole* (1).  
**Sole** (3), alone, only. (F.-L.)  
**Sorrel** (1), a plant. (F.-M. H. G.)  
**Sorrel** (2), of a reddish-brown color. (F.-Teut.)  
**Sound** (1), whole, perfect. (E.)  
**Sound** (2), strait of the sea. (E.)  
**Sound** (3), a noise. (F.-L.)  
**Sound** (4), to try the depth of. (F.-Scand.) *From Sound* (2).  
**Sow** (1), to scatter seed. (E.)  
**Sow** (2), a female pig. (E.)  
**Spark** (1), a small particle of fire. (E.)  
**Spark** (2), a gay young fellow. (Scand.) *Allied to Spark* (1).  
**Spell** (1), an incantation. (E.)  
**Spell** (2), to tell the letters of a word. (E.) *From Spell* (1).  
**Spell** (3), a turn of work. (E.)  
**Spell** (4), Spill, a splinter, slip. (E.)  
**Spill** (1), Spill, a splinter, slip. (E.)  
**Spill** (2), to destroy, shed. (E.)  
**Spire** (1), a tapering sprout, a steeple. (E.)  
**Spire** (2), a coil, wreath. (F.-L.)  
**Split** (1), a pointed piece of wood or iron. (E.)  
**Spit** (2), to eject from the mouth. (E.)

**Spittle** (1), saliva. (E.)  
**Spittle** (2), a hospital. (F.-L.)  
**Spray** (1), foam tossed by the wind. (E. ?)  
**Spray** (2), a sprig of a tree. (Scand.)  
**Spurt** (1), Spirt, to spout, jet out as water. (E.)  
**Spurt** (2), a violent exertion. (Scand. *Allied to Spurt* (1).)  
**Squire** (1), an esquire. (F.-L.)  
**Squre** (2), a carpenter's rule. (F.-L.)  
**Stale** (1), too long kept, vapid. (Scand.)  
**Stale** (2), a decoy, snare. (E.)  
**Stale** (3), Steal, a handle. (E.)  
**Stalk** (1), a stem. (E.)  
**Stalk** (2), to stride along. (E.) *Allied to Stalk* (1).  
**Staple** (1), a loop of iron. (E.)  
**Staple** (2), a chief commodity. (F.-Low G.) *From Staple* (1).  
**Stare** (1), to gaze fixedly. (E.)  
**Stare** (2), to shine. (E.) *The same as Stare* (1).  
**Stay** (1), to remain. (F.-O. Du.)  
**Stay** (2), a large rope to support a mast. (E.)  
**Stem** (1), trunk of a tree. (E.)  
**Stem** (2), prow of a vessel. (E.) *Allied to Stem* (1).  
**Stem** (3), to check, resist. (E.) *Allied to Stem* (2).  
**Stern** (1), severe, harsh. (E.)  
**Stern** (2), hinder part of a ship. (Scand.)  
**Stick** (1), to stab, pierce; to adhere. (E.)  
**Stick** (2), a small staff. (E.) *From Stick* (1).  
**Stile** (1), a set of steps at a bed, e. (E.)  
**Stile** (2), the correct spelling of Style (1). (L.)  
**Still** (1), motionless, silent. (E.)  
**Still** (2), to distil; apparatus for distilling. (L.)  
**Stoop** (1), to bend the body, descend. (E.)  
**Stoop** (2), a beaker, also Stoup. (E.)  
**Story** (1), a history, narrative. (F.-L.-Gk.)  
**Story** (2), the height of one floor in a building. (F.-L.)  
**Strand** (1), the beach of a sea or lake. (E.)

**Strand** (2), part of a rope. (Du. ?)  
**Stroke** (1), a blow. (E.)  
**Stroke** (2), to rub gently. (E.) *Allied to Stroke* (1).  
**Strut** (1), to walk about pompously. (Scand.)  
**Strut** (2), a support for a rafter. (Scand.) *Allied to Strut* (1).  
**Stud** (1), a collection of horses. (E.)  
**Stud** (2), a nail with a large head, rivet. (E.)  
**Sty** (1), an enclosure for swine. (E.)  
**Sty** (2), a small tumor on the eye-lid. (E.) *Allied to Sty* (1).  
**Style** (1), a mode of writing. (F.-L.)  
**Style** (2), the middle of a flower's pistil. (Gk.)  
**Summer** (1), a season of the year. (E.)  
**Summer** (2), a cross-beam. (F.-L.-Gk.)  
**Swallow** (1), a migratory bird. (E.)  
**Swallow** (2), to absorb, engulf. (E.)  
**Swim** (1), to move about in water. (E.)  
**Swim** (2), to be dizzy. (E.)

## T

**TACHE** (1), a fastening. (C.)  
**Tache** (2), a spot, blemish. (F.-C.) *Allied to Tache* (1).  
**Tail** (1), a hairy appendage. (E.)  
**Tall** (2), a law-term, applied to an estate. (F.-L.)  
**Tang** (1), a strong taste. (Du.)  
**Tang** (2), to make a shrill sound. (E.)  
**Tang** (3), part of a knife or fork. (Scand.) *Allied to Tang* (1).  
**Tang** (4), sea-weed. (Scand.)  
**Tap** (1), to knock gently. (F.-Teut.)  
**Tap** (2), a plug to take liquor from a cask. (E.)  
**Taper** (1), a small wax-candle. (C.)  
**Taper** (2), long and slender. (C.) *From Taper* (1).  
**Tare** (1), a vetch-like plant. (E.)  
**Tare** (2), an allowance for loss. (F.-Span.-Arab.)  
**Tart** (1), acrid, sour, sharp. (E.)  
**Tart** (2), a small pie. (F.-L.)  
**Tartar** (1), an acid salt; a concretion. (F.-Low L.-Arab.)  
**Tartar** (2), a native of Tartary. (Pers.)  
**Tartar** (3), Tartarus, hell. (L.-Gk.)

**Tassel** (1), a hanging ornament. (F.-L.)  
**Tassel** (2), the male of the goshawk. (F.-L.)  
**Tattoo** (1), the beat of a drum. (Du. or Low G.)  
**Tattoo** (2), to mark the skin with figures. (Tahiti.)  
**Tear** (1), to rend, lacerate. (E.)  
**Tear** (2), a drop of fluid from the eye. (E.)  
**Teem** (1), to be fruitful. (E.)  
**Teem** (2), to think fit. (E.)  
**Teem** (3), to empty, pour out. (Scand.)  
**Temple** (1), a fane, divine edifice. (L.)  
**Temple** (2), the flat part above the cheek-bone. (F.-L.)  
**Temporal** (1), pertaining to time. (F.-L.)  
**Temporal** (2), belonging to the temples. (F.-L.)  
**Tend** (1), to aim at, move towards. (F.-L.)  
**Tend** (2), to attend to. (F.-L.) *From Tend* (1).  
**Tender** (1), soft, delicate. (F.-L.)  
**Tender** (2), to proffer. (F.-L.) *Allied to Tender* (3).  
**Tender** (3), an attendant vessel or carriage. (F.-L.)  
**Tense** (1), part of a verb. (F.-L.)  
**Tense** (2), tightly strained. (L.)  
**Tent** (1), a pavilion. (F.-L.)  
**Tent** (2), a roll of lint. (F.-L.)  
**Tent** (3), a kind of wine. (Span.-L.)  
**Tent** (4), care, heed. (F.-L.) *Allied to Tent* (1).  
**Terrier** (1), a kind of dog. (F.-L.) *Allied to Terrier* (2).  
**Terrier** (2), a register of landed property. (F.-L.)  
**The** (1), def. article. (E.)  
**The** (2), in what (or that) degree. (E.) *From The* (1).  
**Thee** (1), personal pronoun. (E.)  
**Thee** (2), to thrive, prosper. (E.)  
**There** (1), in that place. (E.)  
**There-** (2), as a prefix. (E.) *Allied to There* (1).  
**Thole** (1), Thowl, an oar-pin. (E.)  
**Thole** (2), to endure. (E.)  
**Thrum** (1), end of a weaver's thread. (Scand.)  
**Thrum** (2), to play noisy music. (Scand.)

- Thrush** (1), a small singing-bird. (E.)
- Thrush** (2), a disease in the mouth. (Scand.)
- Tick** (1), an insect infesting dogs. (E.)
- Tick** (2), part of a bed. (L.-Gk.)
- Tick** (3), to beat as a watch. (E.)
- Tick** (4), to touch lightly. (E.)
- Tick** (5), credit. (F.-G.)
- Till** (1), to cultivate. (E.)
- Till** (2), to the time when. (E.) *Allied to Till* (1).
- Till** (3), a drawer for money. (E.)
- Tilt** (1), the cover of a cart. (E.)
- Tilt** (2), to ride in a tourney. (E.)
- Tip** (1), the extreme top. (E.)
- Tip** (2), to tilt over. (Scand.)
- Tire** (1), to exhaust, fatigue. (E.)
- Tire** (2), a head dress. (F.-Teut.) *Allied to Tire* (3).
- Tire** (3), a hoop for a wheel. (F.-Teut.?)
- Tire** (4), to tear a prey. (E.) *Allied to Tire* (1).
- Tire** (5), a train. (F.-Teut.)
- To-** (1), *prefix*, in twain. (E.)
- To-** (2), *prefix*, to. (E.)
- Toast** (1), roasted bread. (F.-L.) *Hence Toast* (2).
- Toast** (2), a person whose health is drunk. (F.-L.)
- Toil** (1), labor, fatigue. (F.-Teut.?)
- Toil** (2), a net, a snare. (F.-L.)
- Toll** (1), a tax. (E.)
- Toll** (2), to sound a bell. (E.)
- Toot** (1), to peep about. (E.)
- Toot** (2), to blow a horn. (O. Low G.)
- Top** (1), a summit. (E.)
- Top** (2), a child's toy. (E.) *From Top* (1).
- Tow** (1), to pull along. (E.)
- Tow** (2), the coarse part of flax. (E.)
- Trace** (1), a mark left, footprint. (F. L.) *Allied to Trace* (2).
- Trace** (2), a strap to draw a carriage. (F.-L.)
- Tract** (1), a region. (L.)
- Tract** (2), a short treatise. (L.) *Allied to Tract* (1).
- Trap** (1), a kind of snare. (E.)
- Trap** (2), to adorn, decorate. (F.-Teut.)
- Trap** (3), a kind of igneous rock. (Scand.) *Allied to Trap* (1).
- Trepan** (1), a small cylindrical saw. (F.-L.-Gk.)
- Trepan** (2), Trapan, to ensnare. (F.-Teut.)
- Trice** (1), a short space of time. (Span.)
- Trice** (2), Trise, to haul up, hoist. (Scand.)
- Trick** (1) a stratagem. (Du.)
- Trick** (2), to dress out. (Du.) *Allied to Trick* (1).
- Trick** (3), to emblazon arms. (Du.) *Allied to Trick* (2).
- Trill** (1), to shake. (Ital.)
- Trill** (2), to turn round. (Scand.)
- Trill** (3), to trickle. (Scand.)
- Trinket** (1), a small ornament. (F.-L.?)
- Trinket** (2), the highest sail of a ship. (F.-Span.-Du.?)
- Truck** (1), to barter. (F.-Span.-Gk.?)
- Tuck** (2), a small wheel. (L.-Gk.)
- Trump** (1), a trumpet. (F.-L.)
- Trump** (2), one of the highest suit at cards. (F.-L.)
- Tuck** (1), to fold or gather in a dress. (O. Low G.)
- Tuck** (2), a rapier. (F.-Ital.-G.)
- Tutt** (1), a small knot, crest. (F.-Teut.)
- Tuft** (2), Toft, a green knoll. (Scand.)
- Turtle** (1), a turtle-dove. (L.)
- Turtle** (2), a sea-tortoise. (L.) *Confused with Turtle* (1).
- Twig** (1), a small branch of a tree. (E.)
- Twig** (2), to comprehend. (C.)
- v
- UN-** (1), negative prefix. (E.)
- Un-** (2), verbal prefix. (E.)
- Un-** (3), prefix in *un-to*. (E.)
- Union** (1), concord. (F.-L.)
- Union** (2), a large pearl. (F.-L.) *Allied to Union* (1).
- Utter** (1), outer. (E.)
- Utter** (2), to put forth. (E.) *Allied to Utter* (1).
- Utterance** (1), a putting forth. (E.)
- Utterance** (2), extremity. (F.-L.)
- v
- VAIL** (1), Veil, a slight covering. (F.-L.)
- Vail** (2), to lower. (F.-L.)
- Vail** (3), a gift to a servant. (F.-L.)

**Van** (1), the front of an army. (F.-L.)  
**Van** (2), a fan for winnowing. (F.-L.)  
**Van** (3), a caravan. (F.-Span.-Pers.)  
**Vault** (1), an arched roof. (F.-L.)  
**Vault** (2), to leap or bound. (F.-Ital.-L.) *Allied to Vault* (1).  
**Vent** (1), an opening for air. (F.-L.)  
**Vent** (2), sale, utterance, outlet. (F.-L.)  
**Vent** (3), to snuff up air. (F.-L.)  
**Verge** (1), a wand of office. (F.-L.)  
**Verge** (2), to tend towards. (L.)  
**Vice** (1), a blemish, fault. (F.-L.)  
**Vice** (2), an instrument for holding fast. (F.-L.)

## W

**WAKE** (1), to cease from sleep. (E.)  
**Wake** (2), the track of a ship. (Scand.)  
**Ware** (1), merchandise. (E.) *Allied to Ware* (2)  
**Ware** (2), aware. (E.)  
**Wax** (1), to grow, increase. (E.)  
**Wax** (2), a substance in a honeycomb. (E.)  
**Weed** (1), a useless plant. (E.)  
**Weed** (2), a garment. (E.)  
**Weld** (1), to beat together. (Scand.)  
**Weld** (2), a plant; dyer's weed. (E.)  
**Well** (1), in a good state. (E.)  
**Well** (2), to boil up. (E.)  
**Wharf** (1), a place for lading and un-lading vessels. (E.)  
**Wharf** (2), the bank of a river; in Shakespeare (E.)  
**Wheat** (1), a swelling, a pimple. (E.)  
**Wheat** (2), a mine. (C.)  
**Wick** (1), the cotton of a lamp. (E.)

**Wick** (2), a town. (L.)  
**Wick** (3), a bay. (Scand.)  
**Wight** (1), a creature, person. (E.)  
**Wight** (2), nimble. (Scand.)  
**Will** (1), to desire, to be willing. (E.)  
**Will** (2), desire, wish. (E.) *From Wil* (1)  
**Wimble** (1), a kind of auger. (F.-Teut.)  
**Wimble** (2), quick. (Scand.)  
**Wind** (1), air in motion, breath. (E.)  
**Wind** (2), to turn round, coil. (E.)  
**Windlass** (1), a machine for raising weights. (Scand.)  
**Windlass** (2), a circuitous way. (E. and F.-L.)  
**Wise** (1) having knowledge. (E.)  
**Wise** (2), way, manner. (E.) *From Wise* (1)  
**Wit** (1), to know. (E.)  
**Wit** (2), insight, knowledge. (E.) *From Wit* (1)  
**Wood** (1), a collection of trees. (E.)  
**Wood** (2), mad. (E.)  
**Wort** (1), a plant, cabbage. (E.)  
**Wort** (2), infusion of malt. (E.) *From Wort* (1).  
**Worth** (1), value. (E.)  
**Worth** (2), to be, become. (E.)  
**Wrinkle** (1), a slight ridge on a surface. (E.)  
**Wrinkle** (2), a hint. (E.) *Allied to Wrinkle* (1).

## Y

**YARD** (1), an enclosed space. (E.)  
**Yard** (2), a rod or stick. (E.)  
**Yawl** (1), a small boat. (Du.)  
**Yawl** (2), to howl, yell. (Scand.)  
**Yearn** (1), to long for. (E.)  
**Yearn** (2), to grieve for. (E.)

# HOMOPHONOUS WORDS,

OR,

WORDS THE SAME IN SOUND BUT DIFFERENT IN SPELLING AND MEANING.

*Note.*—There are often found two or more words which are pronounced alike, or nearly alike, but are different in spelling and meaning; these, in writing, should be carefully distinguished from each other.

**able**, qualified; skillful.  
**Abel**, a man's name.  
**adds**, does add; joins.  
**adze**, an edge tool somewhat like an axe.  
**adieu**, a farewell.  
**a dew**, moisture deposited on the surface of the ground from the air.  
**a due**, a tax.  
**air**, that which we breathe.  
**ere**, a contraction of 'before.'  
**e'er**, a contraction of 'ever.'  
**heir**, one that is to inherit.  
**ale**, malt liquor.  
**ail**, to be sick or in grief.  
**all**, the whole.  
**awl**, a shoemaker's tool  
**allegation**, an assertion.  
**allegation**, a rule in arithmetic.  
**aloud**, with a high tone of voice.  
**allowed**, permitted.  
**altar**, communion table.  
**alter**, to change.  
**an**, the indefinite article.  
**Ann**, a woman's name.  
**anker**, a Dutch liquid measure.  
**anchor**, an iron grappling instrument for the sea-bottom.  
**ant**, an insect.  
**aunt**, a father or mother's sister.  
**anti**, a prefix, meaning 'against' or 'opposite.'

**ante**, a prefix, meaning 'before.'  
**arc**, part of a circle.  
**ark**, as Noah's ark; a chest.  
**ascend**, going up; a rising height.  
**assent**, to agree to.  
**ate**, did eat.  
**eight**, twice four.  
**ought**, or **ought**, anything.  
**ought**, is bound in duty.  
**bad**, ill; wicked.  
**bade**, did bid,  
**baize**, a kind of cloth.  
**bays**, the plural of *bay*; the laurel tree.  
**beys**, Turkish governors.  
**baken**, hardened or dressed by fire.  
**bacon**, swine's flesh salted and dried.  
**bale**, a bundle of goods. |  
**ball**, surety for another.  
**bald**, wanting hair on the head.  
**bawled**, cried out with a loud sound.  
**ball**, anything round; an entertainment.  
**bawl**, to shout; to cry out.  
**band**, that which binds; a narrow strip.  
**banned**, interdicted.  
**bare**, naked; carried.  
**bear**, to carry; a wild beast.  
**bard**, a poet.  
**barred**, hindered; shut out.

**base**, the lowest part; mean.  
**bass**, the lowest part in harmonized music.  
 Note.—*Bass*, a door-mat; a kind of perch.  
**batk**, to lie in the sun or before a fire.  
**Basque**, a language.  
**bate**, to lessen; to take away.  
**bait**, anything to allure or entice.  
**bay**, an ocean inlet; a tree; a color.  
**bey**, a Turkish governor.  
**baa**, the cry of a sheep.  
**be**, part of verb 'am.'  
**bee**, the honey-maker.  
**beech**, a tree.  
**beach**, dry land next the sea.  
**been**, perf. part. of be.  
**bean**, grown in fields with peas.  
**beer**, a sort of drink.  
**bier**, anything on which the dead are carried to the grave.  
**bere**, a variety of barley.  
**beet**, a vegetable.  
**beat**, to strike.  
**berry**, a small fruit.  
**bury**, to inter; to conceal.  
**bell**, a hollow metal body that rings or tolls.  
**belle**, a gay young lady; a lady much admired.  
**bight**, a small bay; a coil of a rope.  
**bite**, to seize with the teeth; a morsel.  
**birth**, being born; descent.  
**berth**, sleeping place in a ship.  
**blue**, a color.  
**blew**, did blow.  
**board**, a plank of wood; a table.  
**bored**, perforated.  
**bold**, daring; courageous.  
**bowled**, rolled as a bowl.  
**bolled**, formed into a seed vessel.  
**bole**, the trunk of a tree.  
**boil**, a measure of two bushels.  
**bowl**, a circular hollow vessel.  
**bore**, to make a hole in; did bear.  
**boar**, male of a sow.  
**border**, the edge or margin.  
**boarder**, one furnished with food at a price.

**bough**, the branch of a tree.  
**bow**, to bend down; a polite acknowledgment.  
**boy**, a male child.  
**buoy**, a floating mark.  
**bow**, for shooting arrows.  
**beau**, a man of dress; a lover.  
**braid**, a flat cord; to plait.  
**brayed**, cried as an ass; pounded.  
**brake**, a thicket.  
**break**, to split.  
**bray**, as an ass.  
**brae**, in Scotland, a steep slope.  
**brays**, as an ass; bruises in a mortar.  
**braze**, to solder with brass.  
**bred**, reared.  
**bread**, baked flour.  
**breech**, the lower or hinder part of a thing.  
**breach**, a gap or opening.  
**brewed**, did brew.  
**brood**, to sit over eggs, as a bird.  
**brews**, does brew.  
**bruise**, to crush; a contusion.  
**broach**, a spit; to pierce.  
**brooch**, an ornament for the breast.  
**brows**, plur., the forehead.  
**browse**, to eat the tender leaves of shrubs, as sheep.  
**brute**, a beast.  
**bruit**, to noise abroad.  
**burrow**, rabbit holes.  
**borough**, a corporate town.  
**bull**, male of the cow.  
**buhl**, a metal, or mother-of-pearl, etc., for inlaying.  
**but**, unless; except.  
**butt**, a cask; to push with the head; a mark for a target.  
**by**, a preposition.  
**buy**, to purchase.  
**bye**, as in good-bye; bye-laws.  
**calendar**, an almanac.  
**calender**, a hot press for linens, etc.  
**call**, to name; a short visit.  
**caul**, a netted membrane.  
**cane**, a walking-stick; a reed.  
**Calu**, the brother of Abel.  
**canon**, a law; a rule.

**cannon**, a great gun.  
**canvas**, a coarse cloth.  
**canvass**, to solicit votes or interest.  
**cask**, a barrel.  
**casque**, a helmet,  
**cast**, to throw.  
**caste**, a tribe; a class.  
**cause**, a reason; a motive.  
**caws**, cries as a crow.  
**cede**, to give up.  
**seed**, the embryo of a future plant.  
**ceiling**, of a room.  
**sealing**, with wax.  
**cell**, a small cavity.  
**sell**, to give for a price.  
**cellar**, a house below ground.  
**seller**, one who sells.  
**cent**, a hundred.  
**sent**, to direct to go and act.  
**scent**, perfume; to smell.  
**cere**, to cover with wax.  
**sear**, dry; withered.  
**seer**, a prophet.  
**seere**, another spelling of sear.  
**cereal**, pertaining to grain.  
**serial**, a book in successive parts.  
**cereous**, of or like wax.  
**serious**, grave; in earnest.  
**cession**, a giving up.  
**session**, a sitting; the time from the opening to the vacation of a school or college.  
**chagrin**, ill-humor; vexation.  
**shagreen**, colored leather, with round granulations, on one side.  
**chair**, a moveable seat with a back.  
**char**, to work by the day.  
**champaign**, the open country.  
**champagne**, a kind of wine.  
**chard**, the centre stalks of artichokes, etc.  
**charred**, blackened by fire.  
**chaste**, pure; undefiled.  
**chased**, followed eagerly after.  
**check**, to restrain.  
**cheque**, an order for money.  
**chews**, grinds with the teeth.  
**choose**, to take by preference.  
**cholera**, bile; anger.

**collar**, the neck; something worn round the neck.  
**cite**, to summon.  
**site**, place; position.  
**sight**, the sense of seeing; a look.  
**Clarke**, a common surname.  
**clerk**, one engaged to write in an office; a reader of responses in church.  
**clause**, part of a sentence.  
**claws**, of a bird.  
**clime**, a region; a country.  
**climb**, to mount upwards with the hands and feet; to ascend.  
**close**, to shut up.  
**clothes**, articles of dress.  
**coarser**, more coarse.  
**courser**, a swift horse.  
**cobble**, to mend, as shoes.  
**coble**, or **cobble**, a fishing.  
**codding**, pampering.  
**codling**, a young cod-fish.  
**cold**, not warm or hot.  
**coaled**, supplied with coals.  
**coin**, a piece of money.  
**coigne**, a corner; a jutting angle.  
**cole**, cabbage.  
**coal**, for fuel.  
**kohl**, a variety of cabbage.  
**compeer**, an equal.  
**compear**, in Scotch, to appear in a law court.  
**compliment**, an expression of respect or regard.  
**complement**, that which fills up or completes.  
**coquette**, a woman who flirts and jilts.  
**coquet**, to flirt and jilt.  
**cord**, string or twine.  
**chord**, a line joining the two ends of a part of a circle; a term of music.  
**core**, the inside or heart of anything.  
**corps**, a body of soldiers.  
**course**, a place for running; career.  
**coarse**, not fine.  
**corse**, used in poetry for corpse.  
**courser**, a swift horse.  
**coarser**, ruder; rougher.  
**cousin**, a blood relation.  
**cozen**, to cheat.

**coward**, one wanting in courage.  
**cowered**, crouching through fear.  
**crawl**, to creep as a worm.  
**kraal**, a Hottentot village.  
**creek**, a narrow inlet of the sea.  
**creak**, to make a harsh, grating noise.  
**crews**, bodies of seamen for ships.  
**cruise**, to sail from place to place on the ocean.  
**cruse**, a small cup; a small bottle.  
**cue**, a hint or intimation to speak.  
**Kew**, name of a place.  
**queue**, the hair as tied behind.  
**culler**, one who culls or selects.  
**color**, as red, blue, etc.  
**currents**, streams.  
**currants**, small fruit.  
**dam**, the mother; a mound or bank to confine water.  
**damn**, to condemn.  
**Dane**, a native of Denmark.  
**deign**, to condescend.  
**day**, time from sunrise to sunset.  
**Dey**, the name of the governor of Algiers, before occupied by the French.  
**days**, plural of 'day.'  
**daze**, to stupefy with excess of light or cold.  
**deer**, wild animals.  
**dear**, too much in price; loved.  
**depository**, one entrusted with anything for safe keeping.  
**depository**, a place for the safe keeping of a thing.  
**deviser**, one who devises; a contriver.  
**divisor**, in arithmetic.  
**dew**, moisture found on the ground after sunset.  
**due**, what is owing.  
**die**, to cease to live; to ~~die~~.  
**dye**, to color; to stain.  
**discreet**, prudent; cautious.  
**discrete**, distinct; disjoined.  
**doe**, female of buck, one of the deer kind.  
**do**, a musical name sound.

**dough**, formed of flour, yeast, and salt.  
**dole**, a part or share.  
**dohl**, a kind of small pea.  
**done**, performed.  
**dun**, a color; to importune for debt.  
**doze**, to be half asleep.  
**does**, females of the fallow deer.  
**dose**, a quantity taken at one time.  
**draft**, a bill of exchange.  
**draught**, a drink; a number taken away from the main body.  
**dram**, a weight; a small quantity to be drunk at once.  
**drachm**, or **dram**, a small weight.  
**ducks**, the plural of 'duck.'  
**dux**, in Scotland, the head or chief pupil of a class in a public school.  
**dust**, fine dry particles.  
**dost**, past of verb 'do.'  
**dying**, ceasing to live.  
**dyeing**, shading or coloring.  
**earnest**, zealous; sincere.  
**earnest**, or **arles**, first fruits; pledge.  
**eaves**, part of a roof which overhangs the wall.  
**eves**, the plural of 'eve.'  
**ether**, an air; a gas.  
**either**, one of two.  
**eye**, organ of sight.  
**I**, 1st personal pronoun.  
**fane**, a temple.  
**fain**, anxious; desirous.  
**feign**, to pretend.  
**faint**, very fatigued; to swoon.  
**felnt**, a pretence.  
**fare**, money paid for a journey; food.  
**fair**, beautiful; right; a market.  
**fate**, fixed lot.  
**fete**, a merry-making.  
**faun**, a sylvan deity.  
**fawn**, a young deer; to flatter meanly.  
**says**, fairies; elfs.  
**phase**, aspect; appearance.  
**feet**, plural of foot.  
**feat**, a trick; an exploit.  
**fellow**, a companion; one of a pair.

**felloe**, also spelt **felly**, a part of the wooden rim of a wheel.

**few**, not many.

**feu**, a perpetual ground-rent.

**fewer**, smaller in number.

**feuar**, one holding land on a fen-rent.

**feud**, a quarrel between clans or families.

**feod**, also spelt **feud**, a freehold; a fee.

**feus**, the plural of 'feu.'

**fuse**, to melt by heat.

**fillip**, a stroke with the finger-nail let go from the thumb.

**Philp**, a man's name.

**filter**, a strainer.

**philter**, a charm to excite love.

**find**, to discover.

**fined**, subjected to a money penalty.

**fizz**, to make a hissing sound.

**phiz**, the face in contempt.

**flee**, to run quickly.

**flea**, an insect.

**flew**, did fly.

**flue**, a pipe.

**flour**, fine part of meal.

**flower**, blossom of a plant.

**foaled**, brought forth young.

**fold**, a place to confine sheep.

**fore**, in front.

**four**, a number.

**fort**, a small castle.

**forte**, what a person can do best.

**forth**, forward; out.

**fourth**, the ordinal of four.

**fowl**, a bird.

**foul**, unclean; unfair.

**frays**, quarrels; to rub.

**phrase**, an expression or short sentence.

**freeze**, to congeal.

**frieze**, a coarse woollen fabric; part of a column in architecture.

**full**, up to the brim.

**fool**, a silly person.

**fungus**, a mushroom or toadstool.

**fungous**, spongy; soft.

**fur**, dressed skin with soft hair.

**fir**, a tree.

**furs**, skins with their soft hair.

**furze**, prickly shrubs.

**firs**, kind of trees.

**gage**, a pledge or pawn.

**gauge**, to measure.

**gall**, bile; rancour.

**Gaul**, ancient name of France.

**gate**, entrance; door.

**gait**, one's way of walking.

**gild**, to overlay and adorn with gold.

**guild**, a society or corporation.

**gilt**, overlaid with gold.

**guilt**, being charged with crime; opposite of innocence.

**glare**, a bright, dazzling light.

**glair**, the white of an egg.

**gloze**, to flatter.

**glows**, shines with heat.

**gore**, clotted blood; to wound with horns.

**goar**, a piece of cloth inserted to widen a garment.

**goer**, one who goes.

**great**, large.

**grate**, for containing fire; to rub against.

**greater**, larger.

**grater**, a kitchen rasp.

**graze**, to rub or scratch slightly.

**grays**, whites tempered with blacks.

**Greece**, a country in Europe.

**grease**, melted fat.

**grieves**, laments; causes grief.

**greaves**, armor for the legs.

**grizzly**, a mixture of white and black.

**grisly**, frightful; horrible.

**groan**, to utter a deep moaning sound.

**grown**, increased in growth.

**grocer**, one who sells tea, sugar, etc.

**grosser**, fatter; ruder.

**grot**, a cave; a summer-house.

**groat**, old silver coin; fourpence.

**guest**, one entertained in the house of another.

**guessed**, conjectured.

**hale**, strong in health; to drag.

## HOMOPHONOUS WORDS.

- hail**, rain frozen in coming from the clouds.
- hair**, of the head.
- hare**, a wild animal.
- hall**, a large room.
- haul**, to drag; to pull.
- hart**, a stag or male deer.
- heart**, the vital organ of life; the inner part.
- heel**, the hind part of the foot.
- heal**, to cure; to grow sound.
- he'll**, contraction for 'he will.'
- herd**, a collection of cattle.
- heard**, did hear.
- here**, in this place.
- hear**, to listen to.
- hew**, to chop; to cut down.
- hue**, a dye; a shade.
- Hugh**, a man's name.
- hie**, to go in haste.
- heigh!** an exclamation.
- high**, elevated; lofty.
- hied**, gone in haste.
- hide**, to conceal.
- higher**, more elevated.
- hire**, wages for service.
- him**, a pronoun.
- hymn**, a divine song.
- ho!** an interjection.
- hoe**, a garden tool.
- hoar**, white as with frost.
- hoer**, one who hoes.
- hoard**, to lay past in secret.
- horde**, a wandering tribe; a savage band.
- hock**, Rhenish wine.
- hough**, the lower part of the thigh.
- hoes**, does hoe.
- hose**, stockings.
- hole**, a pit or cavity in the ground.
- whole**, entire; the total.
- holed**, put into a cavity or hole.
- hold**, to keep steady; to contain.
- holy**, pure and sacred.
- wholly**, completely.
- home**, a dwelling-house.
- holm**, low land on a river bank.
- hoop**, a band of metal.
- whoop**, a shrill prolonged sound.
- I**, a pronoun.
- ay**, yes; but **aye**, ever.
- eye**, organ of sight.
- in**, a preposition.
- inn**, a tavern; an hotel.
- indite**, to prompt what to write; to compose.
- indict**, to charge or accuse formally.
- isle**, a contraction for island.
- aisle**, passage in a church.
- I'll**, for 'I will.'
- jam**, fruit crushed, and preserved with sugar.
- jamb**, support, as of door or mantel-piece.
- jeers**, derides; scoffs.
- jeers**, tackles for hoisting or lowering.
- jerking**, giving a sudden pull or twitch.
- jerquing**, the search of a ship by an officer of customs.
- jest**, not in earnest.
- gest**, a deed; an act.
- jib**, the foremost sail.
- gib**, part of a fixed wedge.
- jury**, a number of men sworn to give a true verdict.
- Jewry**, Judea; a district inhabited by Jews.
- kernel**, the central part.
- colonel**, chief officer of a regiment.
- key**, to open a lock.
- quay**, a raised roadway on the banks of a river, or round a harbor.
- kill**, to slay; to deprive of life.
- kiln**, a place in which to dry or burn anything, as a lime-kiln.
- kissed**, saluted with the lips.
- kist**, in Scotland, a chest.
- lac**, a kind of gum; 100,000, also in this sense spelt **lakh**.
- lack**, need; want.
- lacks**, needs; wants.
- lax**, loose; not strict.
- lacs**, resinous substances.
- laks**, as of rupees.
- lade**, to load.
- laid**, placed; deposited.

**lane**, a narrow passage.  
**lain**, p. p. of verb lie; to rest lengthwise on or against.  
**Latin**, ancient Roman language.  
**latten**, fine sheet brass.  
**leaf**, as of a book, a tree, etc.  
**lief**, willingly.  
**least**, little beyond all others.  
**leased**, held on lease.  
**led**, participle of verb 'lead.'  
**lead**, a metal.  
**lee**, sheltered side.  
**lea**, land under grass.  
**leek**, a vegetable.  
**leak**, to let out.  
**lessen**, to make less.  
**lesson**, a school task; reproof.  
**lesser**, smaller; inferior.  
**lessor**, one who grants a lease.  
**levy**, to raise; to collect.  
**levee**, an assembly of visitors received by a sovereign.  
**liar**, one who tells lies.  
**lier**, remains in wait.  
**lyre**, a musical instrument.  
**lie**, a falsehood.  
**lye**, water impregnated with an alkali.  
**lightning**, electric flash preceding thunder.  
**lightening**, making less heavy; cheering.  
**limb**, a part of the body, as a leg or an arm.  
**limn**, to paint.  
**links**, plu. of 'link.'  
**lynx**, a wild beast.  
**load**, a burden; to lade.  
**lowed**, uttered sounds as cattle.  
**lock**, as of a door.  
**loch**, a lake. In Scotland the 'ch' in 'loch' is guttural.  
**lough**, a lake in Ireland.  
**lone**, solitary; alone.  
**loan**, a grant of the use for a time; a shady lane.  
**loo**, a game at cards.  
**lieu**, place; stead.

**look**, to direct the eye to.  
**Luke**, a man's name.  
**loon**, a lazy, useless fellow.  
**lune**, a crescent-shaped figure.  
**loot**, theft or plunder.  
**lute**, a musical instrument.  
**low**, not high.  
**lo**, behold.  
**made**, done; finished.  
**maid**, a young woman.  
**male**, opposite of female.  
**mail**, armor; bag for letters.  
**mane**, the long hair on the neck of an animal, such as a horse or lion.  
**main**, the sea; principal; chief.  
**mandrel**, a round bar.  
**mandrill**, a species of monkey.  
**mangel**, as in mangel-wurzel.  
**mangle**, to hack or lacerate.  
**manner**, method or rule.  
**manor**, a district ruled by a lord, a domain.  
**mantle**, a cloak; a cover.  
**mantel**, the slab above a fire-place.  
**mark**, a visible impression; a sign.  
**marque**, a commission for a privateer.  
**marshal**, an officer of the highest military rank.  
**martial**, warlike.  
**marten**, a kind of weasel.  
**martin**, a swallow.  
**mast**, the large, upright pole of a ship.  
**massed**, formed into a body or lump.  
**maze**, an intricate place.  
**maize**, Indian corn.  
**mean**, shabby; low; to intend.  
**mien**, manner of look or appearance.  
**meddle**, to interpose officiously.  
**medal**, a stamped round piece of metal.  
**medlar**, a tree or its fruit.  
**meddier**, one who meddles.  
**meed**, reward; recompense.  
**Mede**, a native of Media.  
**mead**, a liquor; a meadow.  
**meet**, fit; to assemble.

HOMOPHONOUS WORDS.

325

**mete**, to measure.

**meat**, food; flesh.

**metal**, as silver, copper.

**mettle**, spirit; courage.

**meter**, a measure for gas, etc.

**metre**, in verse.

**mind**, the understanding.

**mined**, excavated.

**miner**, a worker in mines.

**minor**, one under age.

**mist**, floating vapor.

**missed**, failed in reaching or obtaining.

**mite**, a very small insect in cheese.

**might**, power; strength.

**mitly**, full of mites.

**mighty**, very powerful.

**moan**, to lament.

**mown**, cut down.

**mode**, manner; fashion.

**mowed**, cut down as grass.

**more**, greater in number or degree, etc.

**mower**, one who mows down grass.

**mote**, a very small particle.

**moat**, a deep ditch or trench.

**much**, greater in quality or amount.

**mutch**, in Scotch, a woman's cap.

**mule**, a kind of ass.

**nawl**, to cry as a child.

**muse**, to meditate.

**mews**, stables; a place of confluence.

**mussel**, a shell-fish.

**muscle**, the fleshy parts of an animal body.

**mustard**, a plant and its seed.

**mustered**, assembled together.

**nap**, a short sleep; the smooth short hair on cloth.

**knap**, to bribe; a small protuberance, in the latter sense also spelt 'knop.'

**nay**, not; no.

**neigh**, cry of a horse.

**naught**, worthless; nothing.

**nought**, nothing.

**nave**, the middle part of a wheel.

**knave**, a rogue.

**need**, want; poverty.

**knend**, to work the materials into dough.

**neeze**, old form of 'sneeze.'

**knees**, joints of the legs.

**new**, not old.

**knew**, did know.

**gnu**, a wild ox.

**nicks**, cuts or notches.

**pnux**, assembly of the Athenians.

**night**, opposite of day.

**knight**, a title of honor.

**nit**, the egg of a louse.

**knit**, to weave by the hand.

**no**, opposite of yes.

**know**, to understand.

**none**, no one.

**nun**, a woman devoted to a religious life.

**nose**, the organ of smell.

**noes**, plural of 'no.'

**knows**, does know; understands.

**not**, a word expressing denial.

**knot**, a tie; a difficulty.

**oar**, for rowing a boat.

**ore**, metal as it comes from the earth.

**o'er**, a contraction for 'over.'

**ode**, a short poem.

**owed**, indebted to.

**ooze**, soft mud.

**Ouse**, a river in England.

**our**, a pronoun.

**hour**, sixty minutes.

**owe**, to be indebted to.

**O**, or **oh**, an interjection.

**packs**, binds closely.

**pax**, a small crucifix.

**paet**, an agreement.

**packed**, pressed together.

**pail**, a kitchen utensil.

**pale**, wan in color; white.

**pain**, soreness.

**pane**, a piece of glass.

**pair**, two; a couple.

**pare**, to slice thinly.

**pear**, a kind of fruit.

**payer**, one who pays.

**pallet**, a small humble bed.

- palette**, or **palet**, a small flat oval for a painter's colors while painting.
- passed**, gone through; gone.
- past**, not present or future.
- paten**, the plate with bread in the celebration of the Eucharist.
- patten**, a wooden sole with an iron ring beneath.
- Paul**, a man's name.
- pall**, a cloak; a covering for a coffin; to become insipid.
- pau**, a fortified stockade.
- paw**, the foot of an animal with claws.
- pause**, a stop.
- paws**, of a beast.
- peace**, quietness; rest.
- piece**, a part of a thing.
- peak**, a point; the top of a hill.
- pique**, to annoy; to pride oneself on.
- peel**, skin; outside.
- peal**, of bells.
- peer**, an equal; a nobleman.
- pier**, a structure running into the sea.
- petre**, a stone, as in saltpetre.
- Peter**, a man's Christian name.
- picks**, iron tools; selects.
- pyx**, box for the compass; for the host.
- place**, situation; rank.
- plaice**, a flat fish.
- plate**, a flat piece of metal; a shallow dish; articles of silver.
- plait**, to fold; to braid.
- played**, did play.
- plaid**, a long woollen checkered cloth.
- plane**, a term in mathematics for any perfectly level surface; a tool; a tree.
- plain**, level; flat country.
- phlox**, flowering plants.
- flocks**, as of sheep or birds.
- phrase**, two or more words of a sentence.
- frays**, contentions; disturbances.
- please**, to delight or gratify.
- pleas**, pleadings in law; excuses.
- plum**, £100,000; a fruit.
- plumb**, a leaden weight hung at the end of a line to ascertain whether a wall be perpendicular.
- pocks**, pustules on the skin.
- pox**, another spelling of above.
- pole**, a staff; a measure of length; N. or S. extremity of the earth.
- poll**, the head; the place where votes are taken.
- pore**, of the skin; spiracle for perspiration.
- pour**, to empty out.
- practice**, *n.*, doing anything; custom.
- practise**, *v.*, to do, as a custom.
- pray**, to entreat.
- prey**, plunder.
- prays**, supplicates God.
- praise**, approbation expressed.
- preys**, spoils of a wild beast.
- president**, one who presides.
- precedent**, an example to be followed.
- premises**, the things, as houses or lands.
- premisses**, first two propositions of a syllogism.
- prest**, ready; prompt.
- pressed**, crushed; embraced.
- primmer**, more prim.
- primer**, a child's first reading-book.
- principal**, chief.
- principle**, a primary truth.
- prize**, a reward; booty; to esteem.
- pries**, inspects closely.
- prise**, to force open by leverage power.
- profit**, gain.
- prophet**, one who foretells.
- psalter**, book of Psalms.
- salter**, more salt.
- pyx**, or **pix**, a trial of the purity of silver plate.
- pleks**, pulls off; selects.
- quarts**, measures of two pints each.
- quartz**, a variety of rock crystal.
- queen**, wife of a king.
- quean**, a worthless woman.
- quire**, 24 sheets of paper.

- choir**, a company of singers; place where they sing.
- radicle**, the part which becomes the root.
- radical**, pertaining to or arising from the root.
- raid**, a predatory incursion.
- rayed**, branched out.
- rain**, water from clouds.
- rein**, of a horse; to check.
- reign**, to rule as a king.
- rancor**, deep-seated hate.
- ranker**, more strongly offensive.
- rap**, to strike sharply.
- wrap**, to fold up.
- rapt**, or **rapped**, transported; ravished.
- wrapped**, folded; enclosed.
- rays**, of light.
- raise**, to exalt; to lift up.
- raze**, to destroy utterly.
- read**, as a book.
- reed**, a hollow cane.
- receipt**, a written acknowledgment.
- re-seat**, to seat again.
- reck**, to care or heed.
- wreck**, destruction; to shatter.
- red**, a color.
- read**, did read—past of 'read.'
- reek**, smoke; vapor.
- wreak**, to execute vengeance
- rest**, peace; quiet.
- wrest**, to twist; to wrench.
- rex**, the Latin for 'king.'
- wrecks**, destroys or shatters.
- recks**, cares or heeds not.
- retch**, to make an effort to vomit.
- wretch**, a worthless, degraded creature.
- right**, just; not wrong.
- rite**, a particular ceremony.
- write**, as a letter.
- wright**, a carpenter.
- rime**, hoar-frost.
- rhyme**, lines or verses terminating in similar sounds.
- ring**, a circle; to sound.
- wring**, to twist.
- road**, a path; a way.
- rode**, did ride.
- rowed**, propelled with oars.
- roc**, a fabled monstrous bird.
- rock**, a large mass of stone.
- roe**, the female of the hart; the eggs of a fish.
- row**, a line; a series; to propel with oars, as a boat.
- roes**, plu. of 'roe.'
- rows**, does row: plu. of 'row.'
- rose**, a beautiful flower.
- role**, a part in acting a play.
- roll**, a round thing; a register.
- Rome**, capital of Italy.
- roam**, to wander.
- rood**, fourth part of an acre.
- rude**, uncultivated; rough.
- rued**, grieved for.
- room**, space; an apartment.
- rheum**, an increased secretion of the mucous glands caused by a cold.
- root**, of a plant or tree.
- route**, direction; the way by which.
- rote**, got by memory only.
- wrote**, did write.
- rows**, noisy disturbances.
- rouse**, to raise from sleep or inactivity.
- ruff**, an article of dress.
- rough**, unpolished; rugged.
- rung**, sounded, as a bell.
- wrung**, twisted.
- ruse**, a trick or artifice.
- rues**, grieves for.
- rye**, a sort of corn.
- wry**, crooked.
- sac**, a membranous receptacle.
- sack**, a large, strong bag.
- sail**, of a ship.
- sale**, act of selling.
- sailer**, as a ship.
- sailor**, a seaman.
- sane**, sound; healthy.
- Seine**, a river in France.
- satire**, a written composition censuring vice and folly with witty keenness.
- satyr**, a sylvan deity.

- sea**, a wide expanse of water.  
**see**, to perceive.  
**seal**, a stamp; a sea animal covered with hair.  
**cell**, to cover the inside roof, as with plaster or wood.  
**seel**, to close the eye of a hawk.  
**sealing**, stamping; fishing for seals.  
**ceiling**, the inner roof of a house.  
**seed**, of plants.  
**cede**, to give up; to yield.  
**seem**, to appear.  
**seam**, in sewing; a working in coal-mines.  
**seen**, beheld; observed.  
**scene**, many objects displayed at one view; a part of a play.  
**seine**, a large fishing net.  
**seer**, a prophet.  
**cere**, to cover with wax.  
**sere**, or **scar**, withered.  
**sees**, beholds.  
**seas**, plural of 'sea.'  
**seize**, to snatch; to take forcibly.  
**sell**, to give for a price.  
**cell**, a confined place.  
**sent**, did send.  
**scent**, a smell.  
**cent**, a hundred.  
**serious**, grave; in earnest.  
**cereous**, like wax; waxen.  
**Seth**, a man's name.  
**saith**, old 3d pers. sing. of 'say.'  
**sheer**, straight up and down; pure or unmixed.  
**shear**, to clip or cut.  
**shier**, one who shies.  
**shire**, a county.  
**shore**, land lying next the sea.  
**sewer**, channel or pipe for used or surface water.  
**shewer**, one who shows.  
**side**, the margin; the edge.  
**sighed**, expressed by sighs.  
**sign**, a token; a symbol.  
**sine**, a line in trigonometry.  
**signet**, the sovereign's seal.  
**cygnet**, a young swan.  
**sink**, to fall or go downwards.
- cinque**, French for 'five'; five English ports so called.  
**size**, bulk; a glutinous substance.  
**sighs**, deep and audible respirations, as in grief or pain.  
**six**, the number six at dice.  
**skull**, the whole bone of the head.  
**scull**, a small boat; a light short oar.  
**slight**, small; trivial; to neglect.  
**sleight**, a dexterous trick.  
**slew**, did slay.  
**slue**, or **slew**, to turn round on its axis, as a mast.  
**slow**, not swift; dull.  
**sloe**, a wild plum.  
**soared**, mounted up on the wing.  
**sword**, a weapon of war.  
**sold**, given for a price.  
**soled**, furnished with a sole.  
**sore**, what causes pain.  
**soar**, to mount up.  
**soul**, the spirit.  
**sole**, only; hollow of the foot; a fish.  
**sow**, to scatter seed.  
**sew**, with a needle.  
**so**, in this manner.  
**sower**, one who sows seed.  
**sewer**, one who sews cloth.  
**stake**, part of a paling.  
**steak**, a slice of beef.  
**staid**, steady; grave.  
**stayed**, supported with a strong rope, as the mast of a ship.  
**stair**, steps for ascending.  
**stare**, to look at broadly.  
**stationary**, at rest.  
**stationery**, writing materials.  
**steal**, to take unlawfully.  
**steel**, refined iron.  
**step**, an advance; a pace.  
**steppe**, an extensive barren plain or waste.  
**story**, a narrative; a falsehood.  
**story** or **storey**, a single stage or floor.  
**straight**, direct onwards.  
**strait**, narrow; confined.  
**strewed**, did strew.  
**strode**, did stride.

**style**, manner of writing.  
**stile**, steps over a wall.  
**Styx**, a river of Hades.  
**sticks**, long small pieces of wood.  
**sucker**, a young shoot of a tree.  
**succor**, help; to relieve.  
**sum**, the amount of anything; to add up.  
**some**, expressing a quantity more or less.  
**sun**, the luminary of the day.  
**son**, a male child.  
**sutler**, one who follows a camp to sell provisions, etc.  
**subtler**, more cunning; more acute.  
**swear**, to affirm on oath.  
**sware**, did swear.  
**sweet**, pleasant; delightful.  
**suite**, attendants; a set of apartments.  
**tacks**, small nails.  
**tax**, a duty or rate; to charge or accuse.  
**tact**, nice skill; adroitness.  
**tacked**, fastened slightly to.  
**tale**, a story.  
**tail**, of an animal; hinder part.  
**taper**, a small wax candle.  
**tapir**, a creature like a pig.  
**tare**, a weed among corn; deduction from gross weight.  
**tear**, to pull to pieces; a rent.  
**taught**, instructed.  
**taut**, tight; properly ordered.  
**tear**, water from the eye.  
**tier**, a row; a series.  
**tease**, to card flax or wool; to annoy or irritate.  
**teas**, plu. of 'tea.'  
**Tees**, a river.  
**teem**, to produce in abundance.  
**team**, a yoke of horses or oxen.  
**thee**, a pronoun.  
**the**, definite article.  
**their**, possessive of 'they.'  
**there**, *adv.*, in that place.  
**threw**, did throw.  
**through**, from side to side, or from end to end.  
**throne**, a royal seat.

**thrown**, flung; sent to a distance.  
**throw**, to cast; to fling.  
**throe**, extreme pain.  
**tic**, a convulsive motion of muscles.  
**tick**, a small quick noise; a cover.  
**tide**, the flow and ebb of the sea.  
**tied**, fastened as with a cord.  
**time**, fit season.  
**thyme**, a garden plant.  
**toe**, of the foot.  
**tow**, coarse part of flax; to drag.  
**told**, expressed in words.  
**tolled**, rung, as a bell.  
**tract**, a quantity of land.  
**tracked**, followed by the marks left.  
**tray**, on which tea-things and articles of food are carried.  
**treys**, a three at cards or dice.  
**trait**, a feature or characteristic.  
 NOTE.—**trait** is now pronounced 'trät' as well as 'trä.'  
**travel**, to journey over.  
**travail**, to labor with pain.  
**treatise**, a written composition.  
**treaties**, formal agreements.  
**trise**, to haul up by a rope.  
**tries**, does try.  
**troop**, a company; a division of cavalry.  
**troupe**, the performers in a play.  
**tun**, a large cask; a measure of four hogsheads.  
**ton**, twenty hundred weights.  
**two**, a pair; twice one.  
**too**, *adv* also; excess, as *too* much.  
**to**, preposition.  
**use**, to apply or handle for some purpose.  
**ewes**, female sheep.  
**yews**, evergreen trees.  
**vain**, fruitless; meanly proud; showy.  
**vane**, a weathercock.  
**vein**, a blood-vessel.  
**vale**, a low district of country between rising ground.  
**vail**, a large covering.  
**veil**, a covering for the face.  
**Venus**, the goddess of beauty and love.

**venous**, pertaining to the veins.

**wade**, to walk through water.

**weighed**, to ascertain the heaviness.

**wale**, a projecting part of the timber on a ship's side; a ridge or streak on the surface, as of cloth.

**wail**, to cry out in sorrow for.

**Wales**, a country.

**wails**, cries out in sorrow.

**wane**, to grow less; to decline.

**wain**, a wagon.

**wait**, to remain; to stay.

**weight**, heaviness; importance.

**ward**, watch; guard.

**warred**, carried on war.

**waste**, to squander; a moor.

**waist**, the middle part, as of the body.

**ware**, sing. of 'wares,' goods.

**wear**, to last; to endure.

**wave**, of the sea; to undulate.

**waive**, to defer; to abandon.

**way**, a road; manner.

**weigh**, to try how heavy; to ponder.

**wey**, a measure of weight.

**we**, a pronoun.

**wee** (Scotch), little; small.

**weald**, a forest; a low country so named.

**wield**, to sway; to govern.

**weather**, state of the air in respect of heat, cold, wet, etc.

**wether**, a male sheep castrated when a lamb.

**weighed**, tried how heavy; pondered.

**wade**, to step through water.

**week**, the space of seven days.

**weak**, feeble; infirm.

**ween**, to imagine; to think.

**wean**, to accustom to want, as a child the breast.

**wind**, to turn or move around.

**wynd**, in Scotland, a lane or alley.

**won**, did win.

**one**, in number.

**wood**, a forest; timber.

**would**, pt. of 'will.'

**wort**, new beer fermenting.

**wert**, pt. of verb 'be.'

**yoke**, a curved collar of wood for joining a pair of oxen in the plough; a couple; bondage.

**yolk**, the yellow part of an egg.

**you**, the plu. of 'thou.'

**yew**, a tree.

**ewe**, the female sheep.

# CLASSICAL QUOTATIONS.

## WORDS, LAW TERMS, MAXIMS, STRIKING PROVERBS, PHRASES, COLLOQUIAL EXPRESSIONS

FROM THE GREEK, THE LATIN, THE DANISH, THE DUTCH, THE FRENCH, THE GERMAN, THE ITALIAN, THE PORTUGUESE, AND THE SPANISH LANGUAGES, OFTEN FOUND IN ENGLISH BOOKS, IN GENERAL READING AND IN CONVERSATION, RENDERED INTO ENGLISH.

ABBREVIATIONS.—*Gr.* Greek. *Lat.* Latin. *Dan.* Danish. *D.* Dutch. *Fr.* French. *Ger.* German. *It.* Italian. *Port.* Portuguese. *Sp.* Spanish.

### A

- A**, [Fr.] At; after the manner of; according to; to.
- A**, or **Ab**. [Lat.] From; by; of.
- A adem, a mulher, e a cabra, he ma couasa sendo magra.** [Port.] A goose, a woman, and a goat, are bad things lean.
- Aan den verstandigen is een woord genoege.** [D.] A word is enough to the wise.
- Aan een krank touw zal men zackkens trekken.** [D.] Pull gently at a weak rope.
- Aangeboden dienst is onwaard.** [D.] Proffered service is little valued. Proffered service stinks.
- Aaret har en vid Mund og en stor Mave.** [Dan.] The year has a wide mouth and a big stomach.
- Ab actu ad posse valet illatio.** [Lat.] From what has happened we may infer what will happen.
- Abad avariento por un bodigo pierde ciento.** [Sp.] A covetous abbot for one offering loses a hundred.
- Ab alio spectes alteri quod feceris.** [Lat.] As you do to another, expect another to do to you.
- Ab amicis honesta petamus.** [Lat.] We must ask what is proper from our friends.
- Abandon fait larron.** [Fr.] Negligence (that is, want of watchfulness) makes the thief.
- A barbe de fol, on apprend à raire.** [Fr.] Men learn to shave on the face of a fool (Men love to make experiments at the expense of others).
- A bas.** [Fr.] Down; down with.
- Abbiamo pur fiorini che troveremo cugini.** [It.] Let us have florins and we shall find cousins.
- Abbi piuttosto il piccolo per amico, che il grande per nemico.** [It.] Rather have a little one for your friend, than a great one for your enemy.
- Abbondanza genera fastidio.** [It.] Plenty makes daintiness.
- A beau demandeur, beau refuseur.** [Fr.] Handsomely asked, handsomely refused.
- A beau jeu beau retour.** [Fr.] One good turn deserves another.

- A beau mentir qui vient de loin.* [Fr.] He may lie boldly who comes from afar.
- Abends wird der faule fleitzig.* [Ger.] At evening the sluggard is busy.
- Abeunt studia in mores.* [Lat.] Pursuits become habits (Use is second nature).
- Ab hoc et ab hac.* [Lat.] From this and that; in a mixed manner; confusedly.
- Ab honesto virum bonum nihil deterret.* [Lat.] Nothing deters a good man from the performance of his duties.
- Abiendo escalera por do bajar, buscais soga para os colgar.* [Sp.] With a staircase before you, you look for a rope to go down by.
- Ab in pace.* [Lat.] Depart in peace.
- Abiit nemine salutato.* [Lat.] He went away without bidding any one farewell.
- Ab inconvenienti.* [Lat.] From the inconvenience. The *Argumentum ab inconvenienti* is an argument to show that a proposition will be unlikely to meet the expected end, and will therefore be inexpedient.
- Ab incunabilis.* [Lat.] From the cradle.
- Ab initio.* [Lat.] From the beginning.
- Ab intra.* [Lat.] From within.
- A bis et à blanc.* [Fr.] At the brown and the white. By fits and starts.
- A bisogni si conoscon gli amici.* [Sp.] Friends are known in time of need. (Friends in need are friends indeed.)
- Abite nummi, ego vos mergam, ne mergar a vobis.* [Lat.] Away with you, money, I will sink you, that I may not be sunk by you.
- Abnormis sapiens.* [Lat.] A person whose wisdom is not derived from instruction a mother wit, and wise without the schools.
- A boca nao admite fiador.* [Port.] The stomach does not accept bail.
- A boi velho nao cates abrigo.* [Port.] You need not find a shelter for an old ox.
- A bon appétit il ne faut point de sauce.* [Fr.] Hunger is the best sauce.
- A bon chat bon rat.* [Fr.] To a good cat a good rat.
- A bon cheval point d'éperon.* [Fr.] Spur not a willing horse.
- A bon chien il ne vient jamais un bon os.* [Fr.] A good dog never gets a good bone.
- Abondance de biens ne nuit pas.* [Fr.] Store is no sore.
- A bon entendeur demi-mot.* [Fr.] A word to the wise.
- A bon marché.* [Fr.] Cheap.
- Abonnement.* [Fr.] Subscription.
- A bon pêcheur échappe anguille.* [Fr.] An eel escapes from a good fisherman.
- A bon vin point d'enseigne.* [Fr.] Good wine needs no sign.
- Ab origine.* [Lrt.] From the origin.
- Aborigines.* [Lat.] The first inhabitants of a country (as the *Indians* in America).
- A bove majori discit arare minor.* [Lat.] The young ox learns to plough from the older.
- Ab ovo.* [Lat.] From the egg; hence, from the beginning.
- Ab ovo usque ad mala.* [Lat.] From the egg to the apples. From the commencement to the end; eggs being the first, and apples the last, dish served at the Roman entertainments.
- A bras ouverts.* [Fr.] With open arms.
- Abrégé.* [Fr.] Abridgment.
- Absence d'esprit.* [Fr.] Absence of mind.
- Absens hæres non erit.* [Lat.] He who is at a distance will not be the heir; *i. e.*, out of sight out of mind.
- Absentem lædit cum ebrio qui litigat.* [Lat.] He who disputes with a drunken man, offends one who is absent. (The senses of a drunken man may be considered as absent.)
- Absente reo.* [Lat.] The defendant being absent.
- Absit invidia.* [Lat.] All envy apart; without being supposed to speak invidiously.
- Absque argento omnia vana.* [Lat.] Without money all is in vain.
- Absque hoc, &c.* [Lat.] *Law term.*—Without this, &c; the technical words of exception used in pleading a traverse.
- Absque sudore et labore nullum opus perfectum est.* [Lat.] Without sweat and toil no work is made perfect; without exertion and diligence success is rarely attained.

- Absque tati causâ.* [Lat.] *Law Term.*— Without such cause.
- Absque ulla conditione.* [Lat.] Unconditionally.
- Abstinet a fabis.* [Lat.] Abstain from beans. An admonition of Pythagoras. Equivalent to saying, Have nothing to do with elections.
- Absurdum est ut alios regat, qui seipsum regere nescit* [Lat.] *Law Maxim.*— It is absurd that he should govern others who knows not how to govern himself.
- Abundans cautela non nocet.* [Lat.] Excess of precaution can do no harm.
- Abundat dulcibus vitiis.* [Lat.] He abounds with alluring faults (said in allusion to an author the very faults of whose style are fascinating).
- Ab uno disce omnes.* [Lat.] From one learn all; from this single instance, you may infer the nature of the whole.
- A buona derrata pensaci su.* [Sp.] At a good bargain pause and ponder.
- A buon cavaliere non manca lancia.* [Sp.] A good cavalier never lacks a lance.
- A buon cavallo non manca sella.* [Sp.] A good horse never lacks a saddle.
- A buon cavallo non occorre dirgli trotta.* [Sp.] No need to say "trot" to a good horse.
- A buon intenditor poche parole.* [Sp.] A word to the wise is enough.
- A buon vino non lis gar frasca.* [Sp.] Good wine needs no bush.
- Ab Urbe condita.* [Lat.] Usually denoted in the Latin writers by the initials *A. U. C.*, signifying, From the Building of the City (of Rome), *B. C.* 753.
- Abusus non tollit usum.* [Lat.] Abuse is not an argument against a proper use.
- A cabo de cien anos todos seremos calvos.* [Sp.] A hundred years hence we shall all be bald.
- A cabra de minha vizinha, mais leite da que a minha.* [Port.] My neighbor's goat gives more milk than mine.
- A cada malo su dida malo.* [Sp.] To every evil doer his evil day.
- A cada necio agrada su porrada.* [Sp.] Every fool is pleased with his bubble.
- A cader vachi troppo in alto cale.* [It.] He who climbs too high is near a fall.
- A can che fugge, dagli, dagli.* [It.] When a dog runs away, hit him! hit him!
- A can che lecchi cenere, non gli fidar farina.* [It.] The dog that licks ashes is not to be trusted with flour.
- A cane scottato l'acqua fredda pare calda.* [It.] A scalded dog thinks cold water hot.
- A capite ad calcem.* [Lat.] From head to heel; from top to toe.
- A carême-prenant chacun a besoin de sa poêle.* [Fr.] At shrove-tide every one has need of his frying-pan.
- A carne de lobo, diente de perro.* [Sp.] To wolf's flesh dog's tooth.
- A caridtre.* [Fr.] Cross; crabbed; ill-natured.
- A casa do amigo rico iras sendo requerido, e a casa do necessitado sem ser chamado.* [Port.] Go to your rich friend's house when invited; to your poor friend's without invitation.
- A cattivo cane corto legame.* [Port.] A mischievous dog must be tied short.
- A causa persa, parole assai.* [It.] When the cause is lost, there is enough of words; i. e., do not discuss that which is already decided.
- Accedas ad curiam.* [Lat.] You may approach the court;—a name given to a writ by which proceedings may be removed from an inferior to a superior court.
- Accede ad ignem hunc, jam calesces plus satis.* [Lat.] Approach this fire, and you will soon be too warm (said in allusion to the seductive beauty of the courtesan Thais).
- Accensa domo proximi, tua quoque periclitatur.* [Lat.] When the house of your neighbor is in flames, your own is in danger. [See *Proximus ardet*, &c.]
- Accepta.* [Lat.] The receipts in accounts.
- Acceptissima semper munera sunt, auctor quæ pretiosa fecit.* [Lat.] Those gifts are ever the most acceptable which the giver has made precious.

- Accessit.* [Lat.] He came near; used in reference to a testimonial to one second in merit.
- Accidit in puncto, et toto contingit in anno.* [Lat.] It happens in an instant, and occurs throughout the whole year.
- Accidit in puncto, quod non contingit in anno.* [Lat.] That may happen in a moment, which does not occur in a whole year.
- Accipere quam facere præstat injuriam.* [Lat.] It is better to receive than to do an injury.
- Accueil.* [Fr.] Greeting; reception; welcome.
- Accusare nemo se debet nisi coram Deo.* [Lat.] No man is bound to accuse himself except before God.
- A celui quia son pâté au four on peut donner de son gîteau.* [Fr.] To one who has a pie in the oven you may give a bit of your cake.
- Acenai ao discreto, dai-o por feito.* [Port.] Give a hint to the man of sense, and consider the thing done. (A word to the wise is enough.)
- Acer et vehemens bonus orator.* [Lat.] A good orator is pointed at and forcible.
- Acerrima proximorum odia.* [Lat.] The hatred of those most nearly connected is the bitterest of all.
- Acerrimus ex omnibus nostris sensibus est sensus videndi.* [Lat.] The keenest of all our senses is the sense of sight.
- Aceruatim.* [Lat.] By heaps.
- A chacun son fardeau pèse.* [Fr.] Every one feels his own burden heavy.
- A chaque saint sa chandelle.* [Fr.] To each saint his candle; that is, conciliate all who may do you good, or evil.
- A charge.* [Fr.] At expense.
- Acharné.* [Fr.] Bloodthirsty; cruel; savage.
- Acharnement.* [Fr.] Deep rooted animosity; savageness.
- A cheval.* [Fr.] On horseback.
- A chi troppo ride gli duole il cuore.* [It.] He who laughs overmuch may have an aching heart.
- A chi veglia tutto si rivela.* [It.] To him who watches, everything reveals itself.
- A chi vuole, non e cosa difficile.* [It.] Nothing is difficult to a willing mind.
- Achter tederen berg ligt weer een dal.* [D.] Behind every mountain lies a vale.
- Acierta errando.* [Sp.] He blunders into the right.
- A compte.* [Fr.] On account; in part payment.
- A corps perdu.* [Fr.] With might and main.
- A coup sur.* [Fr.] With certainty; surely.
- A couvert.* [Fr.] Under cover; protected; sheltered.
- Acqua Tofana.* [It.] Subtle deadly poison.
- Acqua lontana non spegne fuoco vicino.* [It.] Water afar does not quench a fire at hand.
- Acqua passata non macina piu.* [It.] Water past will not turn the mill.
- Acqua torbida non fa specchio.* [It.] Muddy water won't do for a mirror.
- Acqua torbida non lava.* [It.] Dirty water does not wash clean.
- Aquit.* [Fr.] Discharge; receipt for payment.
- Acribus inittis, incurioso fine.* [Lat.] Zealous at the commencement, careless towards the conclusion (said of those who commence an undertaking with more zeal than perseverance or discretion).
- A cruce salus.* [Lat.] Salvation from the cross.
- Acta.* [Lat.] Proceedings in court.
- Acta exteriora indicant interiora secreta.* [Lat.] *Law Maxim.*—By the outward acts we are to judge of the inward thoughts.
- Acti labores jucundi.* [Lat.] Labors completed are pleasant.
- Actionnaire.* [Fr.] A share-holder.
- Ad nauseam.* [Lat.] To disgust, or satiety.
- Ad nomen vulvæ sustulit illa suos.* [Lat.] On hearing her name she raised her eyes.
- Ad nullum consurgit opus, cum corpore languet.* [Lat.] The mind cannot grapple with any task when the body is languid.
- Ad ochio infermo nuoce la luce.* [It.] The light is painful to sore eyes.

- Ad ogni uccello, suo nido è bello.* [It.] With every bird its own nest is charming.
- Adolescentem verecundum esse decet.* [Lat.] It becomes a young man to be modest.
- Ad omnem libidinem projectus homo.* [Lat.] A man disposed to every species of dissipation.
- A dono nuovo non convien grazia vecchia.* [It.] Old thanks are not for new gifts.
- Adorer le veau d'or.* [Fr.] To worship the golden calf.
- Adornare verbis benefacta.* [Lat.] To enhance the value of a favor by kind expressions.
- Ad patres.* [Lat.] Gathered to his fathers; *i. e.*, dead.
- Ad perditam securim manubrium adficere.* [Lat.] To throw the heave after the lost hatchet. To give way to despair.
- Ad perniciem solet agi sinceritas.* [Lat.] Sincerity is frequently impelled to its own destruction.
- Ad pœnitendum properat, cito qui iudicat.* [Lat.] He hastens to repentance, who judges hastily.
- Ad populum phaleras, ego te intus et in cute novi.* [Lat.] Display thy trappings to the vulgar, I know thee inside and out.
- Ad præsens ova cras pullis sunt meliora.* [Lat.] Eggs to-day are better than chickens to-morrow.
- Ad questionem juris respondeant iudices, ad questionem facti respondeant juratores.* [Lat.] It is the duty of the judge to decide as to the point of law, of the jurors to decide as to the matter of fact.
- Ad quod damnum.* [Lat.] To what damage. A writ which ought to be issued before the grant of certain liberties, such as a fair or market, ordering the sheriff to inquire what damage the king, the country, or any person would be liable to suffer in consequence of such grant.
- Ad referendum.* [Lat.] To be referred, or to await further consideration.
- Ad rem.* [Lat.] To the point; to the purpose.
- Ad respondendum questioni.* [Lat.] To answer the question.
- A droite.* [Fr.] To the right.
- Adscriptus gleba.* [Lat.] Attached, or belonging, to the soil; disposable with the land.
- Ad summum.* [Lat.] To the highest point.
- Ad suum quemque æquum est quæstum esse callidum.* [Lat.] It is only right that every one should be alive to his own advantage.
- Ad tristem partem strenua suspicio.* [Lat.] The minds of men who have been unfortunate are prone to suspicion.
- Ad turpia virum bonum nulla spes invitat.* [Lat.] No expectation can allure a good man to the commission of evil.
- Ad unguem.* [Lat.] To the nail, or to the touch of the nail; nicely; perfectly; exactly.
- Ad utrumque paratus.* [Lat.] Prepared for either alternative.
- Ad valorem.* [Lat.] According to the value. Duties are imposed on certain articles of merchandise *ad valorem*, or according to their value.
- Ad vivum.* [Lat.] To the life.
- Egreditur medendo.* [Lat.] It becomes worse from the very remedies used.
- Ægri somnia vana.* [Lat.] The idle dreams of a sick man; the fickle fancies of a distempered brain.
- Æquabiliter et diligenter.* [Lat.] Equally and diligently.
- Æquanimiter.* [Lat.] With equanimity.
- Æqua tellus pauperi recluditur regumque pueris.* [Lat.] The earth opens equally for the poor man and the prince.
- Æque pauperibus prodest, locupletibus æque.* [Lat.] Equally profitable to the rich and to the poor.
- Æquitas enim lucret ipsa per se.* [Lat.] Equity shines by her own light.
- Æquitas sequitur legem.* [Lat.] Equity follows the law.—Equity can not, however, make a different rule from that which the law has established.
- Æquo animo.* [Lat.] With an equitable mind.
- Ære perennius.* [Lat.] More lasting than brass; everlasting.
- Ærugo animi, rubigo ingenii.* [Lat.] The rust of the mind is the blight of genius (said of idleness).

CLASSICAL QUOTATIONS.

- Ætatis suæ.* [Lat.] Of his or her age.
- Affaire d'amour.* [Fr.] A love affair.
- Affaire d'honneur.* [Fr.] An affair of honor; a duel.
- Affaire du cœur.* [Fr.] An affair of the heart.
- Affiche.* [Fr.] A placard.
- A fin.* [Fr.] To the end or object.
- A fin de.* [Fr.] To the end that.
- Affirmatim.* [Lat.] Affirmatively.
- Affreux.* [Fr.] Frightful.
- A fond.* [Fr.] To the bottom; thoroughly.
- A forfait.* [Fr.] By the job; by the contract.
- A fortiori.* [Lat.] With stronger reason.
- Agacerie.* [Fr.] Enticement; allurement; caressing treatment.
- A gauche.* [Fr.] To the left.
- Agenda.* [Lat.] Things to be done.
- A genoux.* [Fr.] On the knees.
- Age quod agis.* [Lat.] Attend to what you are about.
- Agere considerate pluri est quam cogitare prudenter.* [Lat.] It is better to act considerately than to think wisely.
- Agiotage.* [Fr.] Stock brokerage.
- Agnus Dei.* [Lat.] The Lamb of God.
- A gran salita gran discesa.* [It.] The higher the rise the greater the fall.
- A grands frais.* [Fr.] At great expense.
- A grassa cucina poverta e vicina.* [It.] A fat kitchen is next door to poverty.
- Agrement.* [Fr.] Agreeable quality; ornament; embellishment.
- A haute voix.* [Fr.] Aloud.
- A huis clos.* [Fr.] With closed doors; secretly.
- Aide toi, et le Ciel t'aidera.* [Fr.] Help yourself, and Heaven will help you.
- Amiable.* [Fr.] Amiable.
- A l'abandon.* [Fr.] Disregarded; left uncared for.
- A la belle étoile.* [Fr.] Under the stars; in the open air.
- A la bonne heure.* [Fr.] Well timed; in good or favorable time; excellent.
- A l'abri.* [Fr.] Under shelter.
- A la burla, dejarla quando mas agrado.* [Sp.] Leave the jest at its best.
- A la campagne.* [Fr.] In the country.
- A la Chinoise.* [Fr.] After the Chinese fashion.
- A la dérobée.* [Fr.] By stealth.
- A la faveur.* [Fr.] By the favor of.
- A la Française.* [Fr.] After the French mode.
- Al agradecido, mas de lo pedido.* [Sp.] To the grateful man give more than he asks.
- A la Grecque.* [Fr.] After the Greek fashion.
- A la guerre comme à la guerre.* [Fr.] At the wars as they do at the wars.
- A la Américaine.* [Fr.] After the American fashion.
- A la mode.* [Fr.] According to the custom or fashion.
- A l'amour et au feu on s'habitue.* [Fr.] One grows used to love and to fire.
- A l'Anglaise.* [Fr.] After the English fashion.
- A la Parisienne.* [Fr.] After the Parisian fashion.
- A la primera azadonada quiere sacar agua.* [Sp.] He expects to find water at the first stroke of the spade.
- A la Tartuffe.* [Fr.] Like Tartuffe, the hero of a celebrated comedy by Molière; hypocritically.
- Al buon vino non bisogna frasca.* [It.] Good wine needs no bush.
- Al bugiardo non si crede la verita.* [It.] The liar is not believed when he speaks the truth.
- Al confessore, medico, e avvocato, non tenere il ver celato.* [It.] Hide not the truth from your confessor, your doctor, or your lawyer.
- A l'envi.* [Fr.] Emulously.
- Alere flammam.* [Lat.] To feed the flame.
- A levant.* [Fr.] To the eastward.
- A l'extérieur.* [Fr.] Externally.
- A l'extrémité.* [Fr.] At the point of death; in extremity; without resource.
- Al fresco.* [It.] In the open air; cool.
- Alias.* [Lat.] Otherwise; as, Robinson *alias* Robson. An *alias* is also a name given to a second writ, issued after a first writ has been sued out without any effect. At another time or place; elsewhere.
- Alis tentibus via est.* [Lat.] Another

- way must be tried.— We must diversify our means to attain our end.
- Alibi*. [Lat.] Elsewhere. *Law Term*.— When a person accused of an offence endeavors to prove that he was absent from the place at the time when the crime was committed, he is said to set up an *alibi*.
- Aliena negotia curo, excussis propriis*. [Lat.] I attend to other men's business, neglecting my own.
- Aliena nobis, nostra plus aliis placent*. [Lat.] That which belongs to others pleases us most, while that which belongs to us is most valued by others.
- Aliena optimum frui insaniam*. [Lat.] It is of the highest importance to be able to derive instruction from the madness of another.
- Aliena vitia in oculis habemus—a tergo nostra sunt*. [Lat.] We have the vices of others always before our eyes—our own behind our backs.
- Alieni appetens, sui profusus*. [Lat.] Coveting the property of others, and lavish of his own.
- Alienæ temporis flores*. [Lat.] Flowers of past time.
- Alienos agros irrigas tuis sitientibus*. [Lat.] You are watering your neighbors' fields, while your own are parched with drought.
- A l'improviste*. [Fr.] On a sudden; unawares.
- Aliud corde premunt, aliud ore promunt*. [Lat.] They keep back one thing in the heart, they express another thing with the mouth.
- Aliquando bonus dormitat Homerus*. [Lat.] Even the good Homer sometimes nods.
- Aliquis non debet esse iudex in propria causa*. [Lat.] No man ought to be judge in his own cause.
- Alis volat propriis*. [Lat.] He (or she) flies with his (or her) own wings. He is able to take care of himself;—motto of Oregon and the Earl of Thanet.
- A l'italienne*. [Fr.] After the Italian fashion.
- Alitur vitium, vivitque tegendo*. [Lat.] Vice is nourished and lives by concealment.
- Allu breve*. [It.] Quickly.
- All' alba*. [It.] At day-break.
- Alla Siciliana*. [It.] In the Sicilian manner; in shepherd's dress.
- Alla zoppa*. [It.] In a halting, lame, imperfect manner.
- All'gresse*. [Fr.] Sprightliness; liveliness; geniality.
- Aller bride en main*. [Fr.] To go with a loose rein.
- Aller Nogle ere et bundne ved en Kones Laar*. [Dan.] All keys hang not at one woman's girdle.
- Allez vousen*. [Fr.] Away with you.
- Allons*. [Fr.] Let us go; come on; come.
- Alma mater*. [Lat.] A kind, or benign mother; a term originally used in reference to the earth, but employed by students to designate the university in which they were educated. It is said to have been first applied to Cambridge.
- Al occorrenza*. [It.] According to circumstances.
- A longue corde tire qui d'autrui mort desire*. [Fr.] He pulls at a long rope who desires another man's death.
- A l'ordinaire*. [Fr.] In the ordinary manner.
- A l'outrance*. [Fr.] To the utmost; without sparing.
- Al piu*. [It.] At most.
- Alter ego*. [Lat.] Another self.
- Alter idem*. [Lat.] Another exactly similar.
- Alter ipse amicus*. [Lat.] A friend is another self.
- Alterum alterius auxilio eget*. [Lat.] The one needs the assistance of the other.
- Alterum tantum*. [Lat.] As much more.
- Alto rilievo*. [It.] In high relief.
- A main armée*. [Fr.] With force of arms.
- A mal enfourner on fait les pains cornus*. [Fr.] Loaves put awry into the oven come out crooked.
- Amantium ira amoris reintegratio est*. [Lat.] The quarrels of lovers is the renewal of love.
- A ma puissance*. [Fr.] To my power.
- Amare et sapere vix deo conceditur*. [Lat.] To love and to be wise is scarcely granted to the highest;

- love and prudence are absolutely incompatible.
- A marmite qui bout mouche ne s'attaque.* [Fr.] Flies will not light on a boiling pot.
- Amar y saber, no puede ser.* [Sp.] To love and be wise is impossible.
- A mauvais chien l'on ne peut montrer le loup.* [Fr.] There's no showing the wolf to a bad dog.
- A maximis ad minima.* [Lat.] From the greatest to the least.
- Ambigus in vulgum spargere voces.* [Lat.] To scatter doubtful rumors amongst the vulgar.
- A méchant chien court lien.* [Fr.] A vicious dog must be tied short.
- Ame de boue.* [Fr.] A soul of mud; a base-minded creature.
- Amende honorable.* [Fr.] Satisfactory apology; reparation.
- A mensa et thoro.* [Lat.] From table and bed, or from bed and board (not of so decisive a nature as the divorce *A vinculo matrimonii*).
- A merveille.* [Fr.] To a wonder; rarely; marvelously. He executed his part à merveille.
- Amici probantur rebus adversis.* [Lat.] Friends are proved by adversity.
- Adversæ res optimæ pariunt, adversæ probant.* [Lat.] Prosperity begets friends, adversity proves them.
- Amicus certus in re incerta cernitur.* [Lat.] An undoubted friend shows himself in doubtful circumstances. A friend in need is a friend indeed.
- Amicus curiæ.* [Lat.] A friend of the court. A member of the bar who makes a suggestion on any point of practice as to which the judge is in doubt is so called.
- Amicus humani generis.* [Lat.] A friend of humanity.
- Amicus usque ad aras.* [Lat.] A friend even to the altar; i. e., to the last extremity.
- Ami de cour.* [Fr.] A friend of the court; a false friend; one not to be depended on.
- Ami des noirs.* [Fr.] A friend of the negro.
- Amitié.* [Fr.] Friendship.
- A moitié.* [Fr.] By halves.
- A molher, e a gatinhu por andar se perde asinha.* [Port.] A woman and a hen are soon lost through gadding.
- Amor nummi.* [Lat.] Love of money.
- Amor patriæ.* [Lat.] Love of country.
- Amoroso.* [It.] A lover; tenderly.
- Amour fait beaucoup, mais argent fait tout.* [Fr.] Love is potent, but money is omnipotent.
- Amour propre.* [Fr.] Self-love; vanity.
- A mucho hablar, mucho errar.* [Sp.] Much talking, much erring.
- Anceps remedium est melius quam nullum.* [Lat.] A doubtful remedy is better than none.
- Ancien régime.* [Fr.] The ancient or former order of things.
- An der Armuth will jede den schuh wischen.* [Ger.] Every one likes to wipe his shoes on poverty.
- Anéantissement.* [Fr.] Annihilation.
- Anglicè.* [Fr.] In English; according to the English fashion.
- Anguis in herba.* [Lat.] A snake in the grass.
- Animal disputans.* [Lat.] A disputatious creature.
- Animal implume, bipes.* [Lat.] An animal without feathers, and walking on two legs. (Plato's definition of a man.)
- Animis opibusque parati.* [Lat.] Ready (to defend it) with our lives and our property. (Motto of the state of South Carolina.)
- Animo et fide.* [Lat.] By courage and faith.
- Animo, non astutia.* [Lat.] By courage, not by craft.
- Animus æquus optimum est cœrumnæ condimentum.* [Lat.] A patient mind is the best remedy for affliction.
- Animus est in patinis.* [Lat.] My thoughts are among the saucepans; I am thinking of something to eat.
- Animus furandi.* [Lat.] The intention of stealing. It is the *animus*, and not the act, that constitutes an offence.
- Animus omni, quicquid sibi imperat, obtinet.* [Lat.] Whatever it resolves on, the human mind can effect.
- Animus hominis semper appetit agere*

- aliquid*. [Lat.] The mind of man is always longing to do something.
- Anno ætatis suæ*. [Lat.] In the year of his (or her) age.
- Anno Christi*. [Lat.] In the year of Christ.
- Anno Domini*. [Lat.] In the year of our Lord.
- Anno mundi*. [Lat.] In the year of the world.
- Anno urbis conditæ*. [Lat.] In the year from the time the city (Rome) was built.
- Annus mirabilis*. [Lat.] Year of wonders; wonderful year.
- Ante*. [Lat.] Before.
- Ante bellum*. [Lat.] Before the war.
- Ante lucem*. [Lat.] Before light.
- Ante meridiem*. [Lat.] Before noon.
- Antequam incipias consulto, et ubi consulueris facto opus est*. [Lat.] Before you begin, consider, and when you have considered, act.—Cic.
- Antes de la hora gran denuedo; venidos al punto, venidos al miedo*. [Sp.] Before the time great courage; when at the point, great fear.
- Ante tubam trepidat*. [Lat.] He trembles before the trumpet sounds.
- Ante vicloriam canere triumphum*. [Lat.] To celebrate the triumph before victory; to count our chickens before they are hatched.
- Ante victoriam ne canas triumphum*. [Lat.] Don't sing your triumphs before you have conquered; don't halloo before you are out of the wood.
- Anti*. [Lat.] Against.
- Antiqua homo virtute et fide*. [Lat.] A man of the virtue and fidelity of the olden time.
- Antiquam obtinens*. [Lat.] Possessing antiquity.
- A outrance*. [Fr.] To the utmost.
- Combat à outrance*, a desperate battle.
- A parte ante*. [Lat.] Relating to something which preceded. Eternity a *parte ante*, a past eternity.
- A pas de géant*. [Fr.] With a giant's stride.
- A peindre*. [Fr.] A model for a painter.
- Aperçu*. [Fr.] Survey's sketch.
- A perte de vue*. [Fr.] Till beyond one's view; out of sight.
- Aperto vivere voto*. [Lat.] To live with every wish revealed.
- A pou près*. [Fr.] Nearly.
- A pezz*. [It.] By the piece; piece by piece.
- A piacere*. [It.] At pleasure.
- A pied*. [Fr.] On foot.
- A plomb*. [Fr.] Perpendicularly; firmly.
- A point*. [Fr.] To a point; just in time; exactly right.
- A posse ad esse*. [Lat.] From possibility to reality.
- A posteriori*. [Lat.] From the latter.
- Apparatus belli*. [Lat.] The matériel (or materials) of war.
- Apparent rari nantes in gurgite vasto*. [Lat.] A few are seen here and there, swimming in the boundless deep.
- Appetitus rationi pareat*. [Lat.] Let your passions be obedient to reason.
- Appui*, or *Appuyé*. [Fr.] *Mil. Term.*—The point to lean on. The support, strength, defence.
- Aprima vista*. [It.] At first sight.
- A priori*. [Lat.] From the former; in the first instance; from the cause to the effect.
- Apropos*. [Fr.] To the purpose; seasonably; to the point.
- A propos de bottes*. [Fr.] Apropos to boots; without reason; foreign to the subject or purpose; apply to any absurd collocation of ideas or subjects.
- A propos de rien*. [Fr.] Apropos to nothing; without a motive; for nothing at all.
- Aplat se pugnae*. [Lat.] He prepares for the fight.
- Aqua et igne interdictus*. [Lat.] Interdicted of fire and water.
- Aqua vitæ*. [Lat.] Water of life; brandy; alcohol.
- Aquam plorat cum lavat fundere*. [Lat.] He weeps at throwing away the water in which he was washed (said of a miser).
- Aquila non capit muscas*. [Lat.] The eagle does not stoop to catch flies.
- Arbeid veruærmt, tuiheid verærmt*. [D.] Labor warms, sloth harms.
- Arbeide har en bitter rod, men sød smag*. [Dan.] Labor has a bitter root, but a sweet taste.
- Arbiter elegantiarum*. [Lat.] A judge or supreme authority in matters of taste.
- Arcana cælestia*. [Lat.] Secrets of Heaven.

- Arcana imperii.* [Lat.] State secrets; the mysteries of government.
- Arcanum, pl. Arcana.* [Lat.] A secret or secrets.
- Arcanum demens detegit ebrietas.* [Lat.] Frantic drunkenness reveals every secret.
- Arc-en-ciel.* [Fr.] Rainbow.
- Ardentia verba.* [Lat.] Words that burn; glowing language.
- A rebours.* [Fr.] Reversed.
- A reculons.* [Fr.] Backward.
- Arenden brengen geene duiven voort.* [D.] Eagles don't breed doves.
- A rez de chaussée.* [Fr.] Even with the ground.
- Argent comptant.* [Fr.] Ready money.
- Argent comptant porte médecine.* [Fr.] Ready money brings a remedy.
- Argilla quidvis imitaberis uda.* [Lat.] With moist clay you may imitate anything you please.
- Argumentum ad crumenam.* [Lat.] An argument to the purse; an appeal to interest.
- Argumentum ad hominem.* [Lat.] An argument to the individual man; i. e., to his interests and prejudices.
- Argumentum ad ignorantiam.* [Lat.] An argument founded on an adversary's ignorance.
- Argumentum ad invidiam.* [Lat.] An argument appealing to low passions.
- Argumentum ad iudicium.* [Lat.] Argument appealing to the judgment.
- Argumentum ad verecundiam.* [Lat.] Argument appealing to modesty.
- Argumentum baculinum.* [Lat.] The argument of the cudgel; appeal to force.
- "Ἀριστον μετрон (Ariston metron.)* [Gr.] A mean is best in every thing; the middle course is the best; the golden mean.
- A rivederci.* [It.] Adieu until we meet again.
- Arrectis auribus.* [Lat.] With pricked up ears; attentive ears.
- Arrière pensée.* [Fr.] Hidden thought; mental reservation.
- Ars est celare artem.* [Lat.] It is true art to conceal art.
- Ars longa, vita brevis.* [Lat.] Art is long, life is short.
- Artes honorabit.* [Lat.] He will honor the arts.
- Artium magister* [Lat.] Master of Arts.
- Asinus ad lyram.* [Lat.] An ass at the lyre: an awkward fellow.
- Asperius nihil est humili cum surgit in altum.* [Lat.] Nothing is more unendurable than a low-bred man, when he attains an elevated station.
- Assumpsit.* [Lat.] He engaged to pay.
- Astra castra, Numen lumen.* [Lat.] The stars my camp, the Deity my light.
- A tâtons.* [Fr.] Groping.
- A tempo* } [It.] In equal or just  
*A tempo giusto* } time.
- A teneris annis.* [Lat.] From tender years.
- A tort et à travers.* [Fr.] At random; without consideration.
- A torto si lamenta del mare, chi due volte ci vuol tornare.* [It.] He ought not to complain of the sea who returns to it a second time.
- A toute force.* [Fr.] With all one's force.
- A tout hasard.* [Fr.] At all hazards; at all events.
- A tout outrage.* [Fr.] To the utmost.
- A tout prix.* [Fr.] At any price.
- At spes non fracta.* [Lat.] But hope is not yet crushed or dispelled.
- Au bon droit.* [Fr.] To the just right.
- Au bout du compte.* [Fr.] At the end of the account; after all.
- Au bout de son latin.* [Fr.] At the end of his Latin; to the extent of his his knowledge.
- Au contraire.* [Fr.] On the contrary.
- Au courant.* [Fr.] Fully acquainted with matters.
- Auctor pretiosa facit.* [Lat.] The giver enhances the value of the gift.
- Audaces fortuna juvat timidusque repellit.* [Lat.] Fortune favors the bold, and repels the timid.
- Audacter et sincere.* [Lat.] Boldly and sincerely.
- Audax ad omnia fœmina, quæ vel amat vel odit.* [Lat.] A woman, when inflamed by love or by hatred, will dare everything.
- Audax et cautus.* [Lat.] Bold and wary.
- Audendo magnus tegitur timor.* [Lat.] Fear is often concealed by a show of daring.
- Audentes fortuna juvat.* [Lat.] Fortune assists the bold.
- Aude sapere.* [Lat.] Dare to be wise.

- Au désespri.* [Fr.] In despair.  
*Audi alteram partem.* [Lat.] Hear the other side.  
*Audita querela.* [Lat.] The complaint of the defendant having been heard. The name of a writ by which a defendant appealed against a judgment given against him.  
*Audit vocatus Apollo.* [Lat.] Apollo hears when invoked.  
*Audi, vide, tace, si ris vivere in pace.* [Lat.] Listen, look on, and hold your tongue, if you would live in peace.  
*Au fait.* [Fr.] Well acquainted with; expert.  
*Au fond.* [Fr.] At the bottom.  
*Aujourd'hui marié, demain marri.* [Fr.] Married to-day, marred to-morrow.  
*Aujourd'hui roi, demain rien.* [Fr.] To-day a king, to-morrow nothing.  
*Au pis aller.* [Fr.] At the worst.  
*Auru popularis.* [Lat.] The breeze of popularity.  
*Auru seminalis.* [Lat.] An impregnating atmosphere.  
*Aurea mediocritas.* [Lat.] The golden or happy mean.  
*Aurea ne credas quæcunque nitescere cernis.* [Lat.] Think not that everything that shines is gold; all is not gold that glitters.  
*Au reste.* [Fr.] As for the rest.  
*Au revoir.* [Fr.] Adieu until we meet again.  
*Auribus teneo lupum.* [Lat.] I hold a wolf by the ears; I have caught a Tartar.  
*Auri sacra fumes.* [Lat.] The cursed greed of gold.  
*Aurum omnes, victa pietate, colunt.* [Lat.] All men now worship gold, all other reverence being done away.  
*Aurum potabile.* [Lat.] Liquid, or potable gold.  
*Auspicious melioris ævi.* [Lat.] A pledge of better times.  
*Aussitôt dit, aussitôt fait.* [Fr.] No sooner said than done.  
*Aut amat, aut odit mulier; nil est tertium.* [Lat.] A woman either loves or hates; there is no medium; her passions are ever in extremes.  
*Autant dépend chiche que large, et à la fin plus davantage.* [Fr.] The niggard spends as much as he who is liberal, and in the end more.  
*Autant de têtes (d'hommes), autant d'avis.* [Fr.] So many men, so many minds.  
*Autant de trous, autant de chevilles.* [Fr.] A peg for every hole.  
*Autant en emporte le vent.* [Fr.] So much the wind carries away; this is all idle talk.  
*Autant pêche celui qui tient le sac que celui qui met dedans.* [Fr.] He sins as much who holds the bag as he who puts into it.  
*Aut Cæsar aut nullus.* [Lat.] Either Cæsar or nobody.  
*Aut insanit homo, aut versus facit.* [Lat.] The man is either mad, or he is making verses.  
*Aut nunquam tentes aut perfice.* [Lat.] Either never attempt, or accomplish what you undertake.  
*Auto de fê.* [Port.] An act of faith; the name given, in Spain and Portugal, to the broiling of Jews and heretics for the love of God!  
*Autre droit.* [Fr.] Another's right. Thus a person may sue or be sued in *another's right*, as a trustee, executor, etc.  
*Autrefois acquit.* [Fr.] Formerly acquitted; a plea by which the culprit states that he has been tried before for the same offence, and found *not guilty*.  
*Autre vie.* [Fr.] Another's life.  
*Au troisième.* [Fr.] On the third floor.  
*Aut vincere aut mori.* [Lat.] Either to conquer or to die; death or victory.  
*Aux Armes.* [Fr.] To arms.  
*Auxilium ab alto.* [Lat.] Help from on high.  
*Avant-courreur (courier).* [Fr.] A fore-runner.  
*Avant propos.* [Fr.] Preliminary matter; preface.  
*Avec permission.* [Fr.] With permission.  
*A verbis ad verbera.* [Lat.] From words to blows.  
*A verdade, e o azeite andao de cima.* [Port.] Truth and oil come to the surface.  
*Aviendo pregonado vino, venden vinagre.* [Sp.] After having cried up their wine, they sell us vinegar.  
*A vinculo matrimonii.* [Lat.] From the chain or tie of marriage; a final divorce.

*Avi numerantur avorum.* [Lat.] They exhibit a long line of ancestors.  
*Avind kommer ikke i øde Huus.* [Dan.] Envy does not enter an empty house.  
*Avindsig er sin egen Bøddel.* [Dan.] Envy is its own torturer.  
*Avise le fin.* [Fr.] Consider the end.  
*Avito viret honore.* [Lat.] He flourishes upon ancestral honors.  
*A volunté.* [Fr.] At pleasure.  
*A vostra salute.* [It.] To your health.  
*A vostra santé.* [Fr.] To your health.  
*A vuestra salud.* [Sp.] To your health.  
*Ayez loyauté.* [Fr.] Love loyalty.

## B

*Bacio di bocca spesso cuor non tocca.* [It.] A kiss of the mouth often does not touch the heart.  
*Banco regis.* [Lat.] On the king's bench.  
*Baldezza di signor, cappel da matto.* [It.] Faith in a lord, a cap for the fool.  
*Bandiera vecchia, onor di capitano.* [It.] An old flag is an honor to its captain.  
*Barba tenus sapientes.* [Lat.] Philosophers, or wise as far as the beard.  
*Barn skal krybe til det lærer at gaae.* [Dan.] A child must creep until it learns to walk.  
*Burne Sorg varer stakket.* [Dan.] A child's sorrow is short lived.  
*Bas bleu.* [Fr.] A blue-stockings; a literary woman.  
*Basis virtutum constantia.* [Lat.] Steadiness is the foundation of all virtue.  
*Bastardus nullius est filius, aut filius populi.* [Lat.] A bastard is the son of no man, or the son of the people.  
*Battre la compagne.* [Fr.] To scour the country; to beat the bush.  
*Bavardage.* [Fr.] Prattle; idle talk; garrulity.  
*Beate memorie.* [Lat.] Of blessed memory.  
*Beau idéal.* [Fr.] Ideal beauty. A model of ideal perfection; one created by fancy, and existing in the imagination alone.  
*Beau monde.* [Fr.] The gay world; the world of fashion.  
*Beaux esprits.* [Fr.] Gay spirits; men of wit.

*Beaux yeux.* [Fr.] Handsome eyes; a beautiful face; attractive looks.  
*Bel esprit.* [Fr.] A person of wit or genius; a brilliant mind.  
*Bella femina che ride, vuol dir, borsac che piange.* [It.] The smiles of a handsome woman are the tears of the purse.  
*Bella! horrida bella!* [Lat.] War! horrid war!  
*Bella matribus detestata.* [Lat.] War, so detested by mothers.  
*Bella nullos habitura triumphos.* [Lat.] Wars which will leave no cause for triumph (most truly said of civil war).  
*Bella suscipienda sunt ob eam causam, ut sine injuria in pace viratur.* [Lat.] Wars are to be undertaken in order that we may live in peace without suffering wrong.  
*Belle étage.* [Fr.] The second story of a house, or the best story.  
*Belle naras.* [Lat.] You tell a very pretty story (said ironically).  
*Bellum internecinum.* [Lat.] A war of extermination.  
*Bellum ita suscipiatur, ut nihil aliud nisi pax quædamsit videatur.* [Lat.] War should be so engaged in, that nothing but peace should appear to be aimed at.  
*Bellum lethale.* [Lat.] A deadly war.  
*Belta e follia vanno spesso in compagnia.* [It.] Beauty and folly are frequent companions.  
*Bem perdido, he conhecido.* [Sp.] A good thing is known when it is lost.  
*Beneficium accipere, libertatem vendere.* [Lat.] To receive a benefit is to sell one's liberty.  
*Bene orasse est bene studuisse.* [Lat.] To have prayed well is to have studied well.  
*Beneplacito.* [Lat.] At pleasure.  
*Benigno numine.* [Lat.] By the favor of Providence.  
*Ben trovato.* [It.] Well-invented; a happy solution; an ingenious answer.  
*Besoin.* [Fr.] Need; want; necessity.  
*Bête.* [Fr.] A beast.  
*Bête noire.* [Fr.] A black beast; a bugbear.  
*Bien embarrassé celui qui tient la queue de la poêle.* [Fr.] He has enough to do who holds the handle of the frying-pan.  
*Bienheureux qui peut vivre en paix.*

- [Fr.] Happy he who can live in peace.
- Biennium*. [Lat.] A period of two years.
- Bienéance*. [Fr.] Decorum; civility.
- Bien vienes, si vienes solo*. [Sp.] Welcome if you come alone (spoken of misfortune).
- Bienvenue*. [Fr.] Welcome.
- Bij de vromen wordt men vroom*. [D.] With the good we become good.
- Billet d'amour, or Billet doux*. [Fr.] A love-letter.
- Bis*. [Lat.] Twice, or repeated.
- Bis dat qui cito dat*. [Lat.] He gives double who gives quickly, or seasonably.
- Bis est gratum quod opus est, si ultro offeras*. [Lat.] Doubly grateful is a needed favor, if proffered spontaneously.
- Bis peccare in bello non licet*. [Lat.] To blunder twice in war is unallowable.
- Biffé*. [Fr.] Canceled; erased; blotted out.
- Bis puert senes*. [Lat.] Old men are twice children.
- Bis vincit, qui se vincit in victoria*. [Lat.] He conquers twice, who restrains himself in victory.
- Bizarre*. [Fr.] Fantastic; outré; odd.
- Blasé*. [Fr.] Wearied; worn out; surfeited; made incapable of further enjoyments.
- Blundæ mendacia lingue*. [Lat.] Lies of a flattering tongue.
- Blondine*. [Fr.] A blonde; a lady with fair hair and complexion.
- Bæotum in crasso jurares aere natum*. [Lat.] You would swear he was born in the thick air of Bæotia.
- Bois tortu fait feu droit*. [Fr.] Crooked wood makes a straight fire.
- Boîte*. [Fr.] A small case or box for work, carried by ladies.
- Bom saber he calar, ate ser tempo de falar*. [Port.] It is well to know how to be silent till it is time to speak.
- Bona fide*. [Lat.] In good faith.
- Bon ami*. [Fr.] Good friend.
- Bondens Fied giør Ageren fed*. [Dan.] The foot of the farmer manures the field.
- Bon gré, mal gré*. [Fr.] With good or ill grace; willing or unwilling.
- Bonhomie*. [Fr.] Good-natured simplicity.
- Bonis avidus*. [Lat.] With good omens.
- Bonis nocet quisquis pepercerit malis*. [Lat.] He hurts the good who spares the bad.
- Bon jour*. [Fr.] Good day; good morning.
- Bon jour, bunne œuvre*. [Fr.] A good day, a good deed; the better day, the better deed.
- Bonne*. [Fr.] A governess; a lady's maid; a nurse.
- Bonne bouche*. [Fr.] A delicate bit; a sweet morsel.
- Bonne et belle*. [Fr.] Good and handsome.
- Bonne et belle assez*. [Fr.] Good and beautiful enough.
- Bonne fol*. [Fr.] Good faith.
- Bonne journée fait qui de soi se délivre*. [Fr.] He does a good day's work who rids himself of a fool.
- Bonnement*. [Fr.] Exactly; precisely.
- Bonne renommée vaut mieux que ceinture dorée*. [Fr.] A good name is better than a golden girdle.
- Bonnes nouvelles adoucissent le sang*. [Fr.] Good news sweetens the blood.
- Bon soir*. [Fr.] Good evening.
- Borgen maakt zorgen*. [D.] Borrowing brings care. (He that goes a borrowing goes a sorrowing.)
- Borné*. [Fr.] Limited; narrow-minded.
- Bouche serrée, mouche n'y entre*. [Fr.] No flies get into a shut mouth.
- Bouillon*. [Fr.] Soup.
- Bouleversé*. [Fr.] Upset; overturned.
- Bouleversement*. [Fr.] Subversion; overturning.
- Boutez en avant*. [Fr.] Push forward.
- Boutique*. [Fr.] A stall for the sale of goods.
- Brachium seculare aut civile*. [Lat.] The civil arm or secular power.
- Bravo*. [It.] Well done.
- Brevet d'invention*. [Fr.] A patent.
- Breveté*. [Fr.] Patented.
- Brevi manu*. [Lat.] With a short hand; offhand; extemporaneously.
- Brevi esse laboro, obscurus fio*. [Lat.] I strive to be concise, and I become obscure.

CLASSICAL QUOTATIONS.

- Brincat eom o asno, dar-vos-ha na barba com o rabo.* [Port.] Play with an ass, and he will slap your face with his tail.
- Brouillerie.* [Fr.] Disagreement; strife.
- Brûler la chandelle par les deux bouts.* [Fr.] To burn the candle at both ends; to squander; to be extravagant.
- Brutum fulmen.* [Lat.] A harmless thunderbolt.
- Buena es la gallina que otro cria.* [Sp.] Good is the fowl which another rears.
- Buen principio, la mitad es hecha.* [Sp.] Well begun is half done.
- Bugen vil intet borge.* [Dan.] The belly gives no credit.
- Buona incudine non teme martello.* [It.] A good anvil does not fear the hammer.
- Buona mano.* [It.] A slight present.
- C
- Cabaretier.* [Fr.] An innkeeper.
- Cabra manca nao tem sesta.* [Port.] The lame goat does not take a siesta.
- Cachot.* [Fr.] A dungeon.
- Cacoethes.* [Lat.] An evil habit; a bad custom.
- Cacoethes carpendi.* [Lat.] A rage for finding fault.
- Cacoethes loquendi.* [Lat.] A mania for speaking.
- Cacoethes scribendi.* [Lat.] An itch for writing.
- Cada hum estenda a perna ate onde tem a cuberta.* [Port.] Every one stretches his leg according to his coverlet.
- Cada uno tiene su alguazil.* [Sp.] Every one has his governor.
- Cadit questio.* [Lat.] The question falls; there is no further discussion.
- Cadono le miglior pere in bocca a' porci.* [It.] The best pears fall into the pigs' mouths.
- Cæca est invidia.* [Lat.] Envy is blind.
- Cæca regens vestigia flo.* [Lat.] Directing his blind steps by a clew or thread.
- Cæcus iter monstrare vult.* [Lat.] A blind man wishes to show the way.
- Cætera desunt.* [Lat.] The rest is wanting.
- Cæteris paribus.* [Lat.] Other things being equal.
- Cambio non e furto.* [It.] Exchange is no robbery.
- Camera lucida.* [Lat.] An instrument for making the image of an object appear on a light surface.
- Campus Martius.* [Lat.] A place for military exercises.
- Can che morde non abbaia in vano.* [It.] The dog that bites does not bark in vain.
- Candida Pax.* [Lat.] White-robed Peace.
- Candide et constanter.* [Lat.] Candidly and with constancy.
- Canes timidi vehementius latrant.* [Lat.] Cowardly dogs bark loudest.
- Cantabit vacuus coram latrone viator.* [Lat.] The penniless traveler will sing before the robber.
- Cantate Domino.* [Lat.] Sing to the Lord.
- Capias ad respondendum.* [Lat.] You may take the answer; a writ holding the defendant to answer to the suit.
- Capias ad satisfaciendum.* [Lat.] You may take to satisfy; a writ for taking and holding the body of the defendant till satisfaction is given.
- Capitulum or Caput.* [Lat.] Section; chapter.
- Captatio benevolentia.* [Lat.] Be; speaking the favor of an audience, currying favor.
- Captus nidoce culinæ.* [Lat.] Captivated by the smell of the kitchen.
- Caput.* [Lat.] Head; chapter.
- Caput mortuum.* [Lat.] The worthless remains.
- Carbonari.* [It.] Members of a secret political society in Italy.
- Careme.* [Fr.] Lent; fast.
- Caret.* [Lat.] It is wanting;—pl. *carent.*
- Caret initio et fine.* [Lat.] It wants beginning and end.
- Caro cuesta el arrepentir.* [Sp.] Repentance costs dear.
- Carpe diem.* [Lat.] Enjoy the present day; embrace the opportunity; improve time.
- Carpe diem, quam minime credula postero.* [Lat.] Enjoy the present day, distrustful of to-morrow.
- Carpe et colligere.* [Lat.] To pluck and bind, or collect together.
- Carte de visite.* [Fr.] A small photo-

- graphic picture upon a card; originally a visiting card.
- Caserna.* [Fr.] Barrack.
- Cassa.* [It.] A money-chest; cask.
- Cassis tutissima virtus.* [Lat.] Virtue the safest shield.
- Castello che la orecchia si vuol rendere.* [It.] The fortress that parleys soon surrenders.
- Castillo apercebido no es decebido.* [Sp.] A fortress on its guard is not surprised.
- Causa belli.* [Lat.] That which causes or justifies war.
- Causa conscientie.* [Lat.] A case of conscience.
- Causa fœderis.* [Lat.] The end of the league.
- Causa fortuitus.* [Lat.] A fortuitous occurrence.
- Catalogue raisonné.* [Fr.] A catalogue of books arranged according to their subjects.
- Causa latet, vis est notissima.* [Lat.] The cause is hidden; the effect is notorious.
- Causa sine qua non.* [Lat.] An indispensable cause or condition.
- Cautionnement.* [Fr.] Bail; security.
- Cavallo formoso de potro sornoso.* [Sp.] A ragged colt may make a handsome horse.
- Cavallo, que voa, nao quer espora.* [Sp.] A fast horse does not want the spur.
- Caveat actor.* [Lat.] Let the doer beware.
- Caveat emptor.* [Lat.] Let the buyer beware.
- Cavendo tutus.* [Lat.] Safe through caution.
- Cave quid dicis, quando, et cui.* [Lat.] Be careful as to what you say, when, and to whom.
- Cedant arma togæ.* [Lat.] Let arms yield to the gown; let military authority yield to civil power.
- Cede Deo.* [Lat.] Yield to God or Providence.
- Cedite, Romant scriptores, cedit Grati.* [Lat.] Yield, ye Roman, yield, ye Greek, writers.
- Ce monde est plein de fous.* [Fr.] This world is full of fools.
- C'en est fait de lui.* [Fr.] It is all over with him.
- C'en n'est pas être bien-aise que de rire.* [Fr.] Laughter does not prove a mind at ease
- Ce n'est pas tout que des chour, il faut encore de la graisse.* [Fr.] It is not enough to have cabbage, one must have some thing to grease it.
- Ce n'est que le premier pas qui coûte.* [Fr.] Only the first step costs, or is difficult.
- Centen-wijsheid en daalder domheid.* [D.] Cent-wisdom and dollar-folly; penny wise and pound foolish.
- Centum.* [Lat.] A hundred.
- Cernit omnia Deus vindæ.* [Lat.] God, the avenger, sees all.
- Certiorari.* [Lat.] To be made more certain.
- Certum pete finem.* [Lat.] Aim at a certain end.
- Cessante causa, cessat effectus.* [Lat.] When the cause ceases, the effect ceases.
- C'est a dire.* [Fr.] That is to say.
- C'est une autre chose.* [Fr.] That's quite another thing.
- Chacun à son goût.* [Fr.] Every one has his taste.
- Chacun est artisan de sa fortune.* [Fr.] Every man is the architect of his own fortune.
- Chacun tire de son côté.* [Fr.] Every one inclines towards his own side.
- Champs Elysées.* [Fr.] Elysian Fields; Paradise; a beautiful public park in Paris.
- Chanson.* [Fr.] A song.
- Chapeau bas.* [Fr.] Hats off.
- Chapeau bras.* [Fr.] A military cocked hat.
- Chapelle ardente.* [Fr.] The room where a dead body lies in state; candles round a coffin.
- Chapelle expiatoire.* [Fr.] An expiatory chapel, on the site of a murder, &c.
- Chaque médaille a son revers.* [Fr.] Every medal has its reverse.
- Chaque pays a sa guise.* [Fr.] Every country has its custom.
- Chaque potier vante son pot.* [Fr.] Every potter vaunts his own pot.
- Charbonnier est maître chez soi.* [Fr.] The coalheaver is master at home.
- Charité bien ordonnée commence par soi-même.* [Fr.] Well-regulated charity begins with one's self.

- Charmante*. [Fr.] A charming lady; a charmer; a lady-love.
- Chasse cousin*. [Fr.] Bad wine given to drive away poor relations.
- Châteaux en Espagne*. [Fr.] Castles in Spain; castles in the air.
- Chef*. [Fr.] The head; the leading person or part; hence, a chief or professed cook.
- Chef de bataillon*. [Fr.] A major.
- Chef de cuisine*. [Fr.] Head cook.
- Chef-d'œuvre*. [Fr.] A masterpiece.
- Chemin couvert*. [Fr.] A covered way or passage.
- Chemin de fer*. [Fr.] Iron road; a railway.
- Chemin faisant*. [Fr.] By the way; in passing.
- Chercher midi à quatorze heures*. [Fr.] To look for noon at fourteen o'clock.
- Chercher une aiguille dans une botte de foin*. [Fr.] To look for a needle in a bundle of hay.
- Chère amie*. [Fr.] A dear (female) friend; a mistress.
- Che sara, sara*. [It.] Whatever will be, will be.
- Cheval de bataille*. [Fr.] A war-horse; main dependence or support.
- Chevalier d'industrie*. [Fr.] A knight of industry; one who lives by persevering fraud.
- Chiaroscuro*. [It.] Distribution of light and shade in painting.
- Chi colomba si fa, il falcon se la mangia*. [It.] He who makes himself a dove is eaten by the hawk.
- Chi compra a tempo, compra a buon mercato*. [It.] He who buys betimes buys cheaply.
- Chi da presto raddoppia il dono*. [It.] He that gives quickly doubles the gift.
- Chi dinanzi mi pingo, di dietro mi tinge*. [It.] Who paints me before, blackens me behind.
- Chi non sa niente, non dubita di niente*. [It.] He who knows nothing, doubts about nothing.
- Chi non s' arrischia, non guadagna*. [It.] Nothing venture, nothing have.
- Chi risponde presto, sa poco*. [It.] Who answers suddenly knows little.
- Chi tace confessa*. [It.] He who keeps silence confesses.
- Chi t' ha offeso, non ti perdona mai*. [It.] He who has injured you will never forgive you.
- C'ose qui ploft est à demi vendue*. [Fr.] The thing which pleases is half sold.
- Chronique scandaleuse*. [Fr.] An account of follies and vices; a scandalous chronicle; police record.
- Cicerone*. [It.] A guide who explains curiosities.
- Cicisbea*. [It.] A male attendant on a married lady.
- Ci-devant*. [Fr.] Formerly; former.
- Ci git*. [Fr.] Here lies.
- Cingulum Veneris*. [Lat.] The girdle of Venus.
- Cio che Dio vuole, io voglio*. [It.] What God wills, I will.
- Circuitus verborum*. [Lat.] A circumlocution.
- Circulus in probando*. [Lat.] A circle in the proof; using the conclusion as one of the arguments.
- Cis*. [Lat.] This side of.
- Citius venit periculum cum contemnitur*. [Lat.] Danger comes soonest when it is despised.
- Cito*. [Lat.] Quickly.
- Cito maturum, cito putridum*. [Lat.] Soon ripe, soon rotten.
- Civilitas successit barbarum*. [Lat.] Civilization succeeds barbarism;—territorial motto of Minnesota.
- Clarior e tenetris*. [Lat.] Brighter from obscurity.
- Clarum et venerabile nomen*. [Lat.] An illustrious and venerable name.
- Classes aiscas*. [Fr.] Classes well to do.
- Orlebs quid agam?* [Lat.] Being a bachelor, what shall I do?
- Cœlitus mihi vires*. [Lat.] From Heaven is my strength.
- Cœlum, non animum, mutant, qui trans mare currunt*. [Lat.] They who cross the sea, change their sky, not their affections.
- Cœna Domini*. [Lat.] The Lord's Supper.
- Cogenda mens est ut incipiat*. [Lat.] The mind must be excited to make a beginning.
- Cogi qui potest nescit mori*. [Lat.] He who can be compelled knows not how to die.
- Cogito, ergo sum*. [Lat.] I think, therefore I exist.
- Cognatio movet invidiam*. [Lat.] Relationship gives rise to envy.
- Cognovit actionem*. [Lat.] He has con-

- fessed the action. The case is so called where a defendant confesses the plaintiff's cause against him to be true, and suffers judgment to be entered against him without trial.
- Coiffeur*. [Fr.] A hair-dresser.
- Coiffure*. [Fr.] A head-dress.
- Collectanea*. [Lat.] Passages collected from authors.
- Colubrem in sinu fovere*. [Lat.] To cherish a serpent in one's bosom.
- Comes jucundus in via pro vehiculo ist.* [Lat.] A pleasant companion, upon a journey, is as good as a carriage.
- Comis et humanus erga alios*. [Lat.] One courteous and humane towards others.
- Comis in uxorem*. [Lat.] A man attentive to his wife.
- Comitas inter gentes*. [Lat.] Comity between nations. Courtesy in their intercourse, and consideration for the interests and feelings of each other.
- Commandez à vos valets*. [Fr.] Command your servants; *i. e.* only those who owe you obedience.
- Comme il faut*. [Fr.] As it should be.
- Comme je fus*. [Fr.] As I was.
- Commodum ex injuria sua nemo habere debet*. [Lat.] No man ought to derive advantage from his own wrong.
- Commota eret plebecula bile*. [Lat.] Its anger moved, the rabble is excited.
- Commune bonum*. [Lat.] A common good.
- Commune periculum concordiam parit*. [Lat.] A common danger produces unanimity.
- Commune naufragium omnibus est consolatio*. [Lat.] A general shipwreck is a consolation to all.
- Communia proprie dicere*. [Lat.] To express common-place things with propriety.
- Communibus annis*. [Lat.] One year with another; on the annual average.
- Communis utilitas societatis maximum est vinculum*. [Lat.] The common good is the great chain which binds men together in society.
- Communiter negligitur, quod communiter possidetur*. [Lat.] That is neglected by all, which is possessed by all. Every man's business is nobody's business.
- Communi consensu*. [Lat.] By common consent.
- Compagnon de voyage*. [Fr.] A traveling companion.
- Componere lites*. [Lat.] To settle disputes.
- Componitur orbis regis ad exemplum*. [Lat.] The world forms itself after the example of the king.
- Compositum jus fasque animi*. [Lat.] Law and equity.
- Compositus*. [Lat.] Of sound mind.
- Compos voti, or compos voto*. [Lat.] Having obtained one's wish.
- Cor te rendu*. [Fr.] An account rendered; a report.
- Comptoir*. [Fr.] Counting-room.
- Comte*. [Fr.] Count.
- Comtesse*. [Fr.] Countess.
- Con amore*. [It.] With love; earnestly.
- Con arco*. [It.] With the bow.
- Codciliat animos comitas affabilitasque sermonis*. [Lat.] Courtesy and affability of address conciliate the feelings.
- Concio ad clerum*. [Lat.] A sermon or address to the clergy.
- Concordia discors*. [Lat.] A discordant concord (expressive of a harmonious union of things of different natures).
- Concordia res parvæ crescunt, discordiæ maximæ dilabuntur*. [Lat.] With concord, from small beginnings things increase; with discord, the greatest advantages are frittered away.
- Con comodo*. [It.] At a convenient rate.
- Concours*. [Fr.] Competition; contest, as for a prize.
- Con diligenza*. [It.] With diligence.
- Conditio sine qua non*. [Lat.] A necessary condition.
- Con dolore*. [It.] With grief.
- Confido, et conquiesco*. [Lat.] I trust, and am content.
- Confirmat usum qui tollit abusum*. [Lat.] He confirms the use of a thing, who takes away the abuse.
- Confiteor, si quid prodest delicta fateri*. [Lat.] I confess my errors, if it is of any use to acknowledge them.
- Confrire*. [Fr.] A brother belonging to the same monastery; an associate.
- Con furia*. [It.] With fury or force.

- Congé d'élire.* [Fr.] Permission to elect.
- Conjugium vocat, hoc præterit nomine culpam.* [Lat.] She calls it wedlock, by this name she glosses over her fault.
- Conjunctis viribus.* [Lat.] With united powers.
- Conoscente.* [It.] A connoisseur.
- Conquiescat in pace.* [Lat.] May he or she rest in peace.
- Conseil de famille.* [Fr.] A family consultation.
- Conseil d'état.* [Fr.] A council of state; a privy-council.
- Consensus facit legem.* [Lat.] Consent makes the law.
- Consilio et animis.* [Lat.] By wisdom and courage.
- Consilio et prudentia.* [Lat.] By wisdom and prudence.
- Con spirito.* [It.] With animation.
- Constantia et virtute.* [Lat.] By constancy and virtue.
- Consuetudo pro lege servatur.* [Lat.] Custom is held or observed as a law.
- Conto spesso e amicitia lunga.* [It.] Short reckonings make long friendships.
- Contra bonos mores.* [Lat.] Against good manners.
- Contra fortuna no vale arte ninguna.* [Sp.] There is no fence against fortune.
- Contra stimulum calcas.* [Lat.] You kick against the prick, goad or spur.
- Contra verbosos noli contendere verbis.* [Lat.] Strive not with words against the contentious.
- Contrefait.* [Fr.] Counterfeit; imitation; copy.
- Contre fortune bon cœur.* [Fr.] A good heart against fortune.
- Contre-temps.* [Fr.] A disappointment; a mischance
- Conventio privatorum non potest publico juri derogare.* [Lat.] An agreement between private persons cannot derogate from the rights of the public.
- Conversazione.* [It.] Conversation; a meeting for conversation.
- Copia verborum.* [Lat.] Rich supply of words.
- Coram nobis.* [Lat.] Before us; in our presence.
- Coram non judice.* [Lat.] Not before the proper judge.
- Cordon sanitaire.* [Fr.] A line of guards to prevent the spreading of contagion or pestilence.
- Corps de garde.* [Fr.] A body of men who watch in a guard-room, or the guard-room itself.
- Corps diplomatique.* [Fr.] A diplomatic body.
- Corpus delicti.* [Lat.] The body, substance, or foundation of the offense.
- Corpus juris canonici.* [Lat.] The body of the canon law.
- Corpus juris civilis.* [Lat.] The body of the civil law.
- Corpus sine pectore.* [Lat.] A body without a soul.
- Corrigenda.* [Lat.] Corrections to be made.
- Corrumpunt bonos mores colloquia prava.* [Lat.] Evil communications corrupt good manners.
- Corrupti mores sunt depravatique admiratione divitiarum.* [Lat.] Manners become corrupted and depraved through the hankering for riches.
- Corruptio optimi pessima.* [Lat.] The corruption of the best produces the worst.
- Corruptissima in republica plurimæ leges.* [Lat.] In the state which is the most corrupt, the laws are always the most numerous.
- Cor unum, via una.* [Lat.] One heart, one way.
- Cosa ben fatta, e fatta due volte.* [It.] A thing which is done well is twice done.
- Cosa fatta capo ha.* [It.] A thing which is done has a head.
- Cos ingeniorum.* [Lat.] A whetstone for the wits.
- Couleur de rose.* [Fr.] Rose color; flattering hue; an aspect of attractiveness and beauty.
- Coup.* [Fr.] A stroke.—*Coup d'essai*, a first attempt.—*Coup d'état*, a sudden decisive blow in politics; a stroke of policy.—*Coup de grace*, a finishing stroke.—*Coup de main*, a sudden attack or enterprise.—*Coup de maître*, a master-stroke.—*Coup d'œil*, a rapid glance of the eye.—*Coup de pied*, a kick.—*Coup de plume*, a literary attack.—*Coup de soleil*, sunstroke.—*Coup de théâtre*, a theatrical effect.

- Coupons.** [Fr.] Dividend or interest warrants.
- Coupon détaché.** [Fr.] A dividend or interest warrant cut off, as the dividend or interest becomes due.
- Courage sans peur.** [Fr.] Courage without fear.
- Coureurs des bois.** [Fr.] Forest-runners; Canadians formerly employed by the fur companies.
- Coûte qu'il coûte.** [Fr.] Let it cost what it may.
- Craignes honte.** [Fr.] Fear disgrace or shame.
- Cras credemus, hodie nihil.** [Lat.] Tomorrow we will believe, not to-day.
- Credat Judæus Apella!** [Lat.] Let Apella, the circumcised or superstitious Jew, believe it.
- Crede quod habes, et habes.** [Lat.] Believe that you have it, and you have it.
- Credo quia impossibile est.** [Lat.] I believe it, because it is impossible.
- Credula res amor est.** [Lat.] Love is a credulous thing.
- Crescentem sequitur cura pecuniam, Majorumque fames.** [Lat.] The accumulation of wealth is followed by an increase of care, and by an appetite for more.
- Crescit amor nummi quantum ipsa pecunia crescit.** [Lat.] The love of money increases with its gain.
- Crescite et multiplicamini.** [Lat.] Increase and multiply.
- Crescit eundo.** [Lat.] It increases in its course.
- Crescit indulgens sibi ditrus hydrops.** [Lat.] The fatal dropsy gains on the patient from his gratifying his thirst.
- Crescit sub pondere virtus.** [Lat.] Virtue grows under the imposed weight.
- Creta an carbone notandum.** [Lat.] To be marked with chalk or charcoal; to be regarded as lucky or unlucky.
- Crève cœur.** [Fr.] Great affliction; deep grief; sorrow.
- Crimen falsi.** [Lat.] Falsehood; perjury.
- Crimen læsæ majestatis.** [Lat.] The crime of wronging or injuring majesty; high treason.
- Crimina qui cernunt aliorum, non sua cernunt: Hi sapiunt altis, desipiuntque sibi.** [Lat.] There are those who can see the faults of others, but who can not discern their own.
- Cruci dum Spiro fido.** [Lat.] Whilst I breathe, I trust in the cross.
- Cruz criticorum.** [Lat.] The puzzle of critics.
- Cruz mathematicorum.** [Lat.] The puzzle of mathematicians.
- Cruz medicorum.** [Lat.] The puzzle of physicians.
- Cruz mihi anchora.** [Lat.] The cross is my anchor.
- Cucullus non facit monachum.** [Lat.] The cowl does not make the monk.
- Cui bono?** [Lat.] For whose benefit?
- Cui Fortuna ipsa cedit.** [Lat.] To whom Fortune herself yields.
- Cujus est solum, ejus est usque ad cælum.** [Lat.] He who has the property in the soil, has the same up to the sky.
- Culpam poena premit comes.** [Lat.] Punishment follows hard upon crime.
- Cum bona venta.** [Lat.] With kind permission.
- Cum grano salis.** [Lat.] With a grain of salt; with some allowance.
- Cum privilegio.** [Lat.] With privilege.
- Cuneus cuneum trudit.** [Lat.] One wedge drives another.
- Curus leves loquuntur, ingentes stupent.** [Lat.] Light grieves are loquacious; great ones are silent.
- Curiosa felicitas.** [Lat.] Nice felicity of expression; a felicitous tact.
- Currente calamo.** [Lat.] With a running or rapid pen.
- Custos morum.** [Lat.] The guardian of morality.
- Custos regni.** [Lat.] The guardian of the realm.
- Custus rotulorum.** [Lat.] The master of the rolls.
- Cutem gerit laceratam canis mordax.** [Lat.] A snapping dog wears a torn skin.

## D

- Dabit Deus his quoque Anem.** [Lat.] God will also put an end to these.
- D'accord.** [Fr.] Agreed; in tune.
- Da locum melioribus.** [Lat.] Give place to your betters.
- Dal segno.** [It.] Repeat from the sign.
- Dame d'honneur.** [Fr.] Maid of honor.

- Dames de la halle.* [Fr.] Market women.
- Damna minus consueta movent.* [Lat.] Misfortunes to which we are used affect us less severely.
- Damnant quod non intelligunt.* [Lat.] They condemn what they do not understand.
- Damnati ad metalla.* [Lat.] Condemned to the mines.
- Damnosa hæreditas.* [Lat.] A losing property; a property, the possession of which entails loss on the owner.
- Damnosa quid non imminuit dies?* [Lat.] What does not all-destructive time impair?
- Damnosa senem juvat alea, ludit et hæres.* [Lat.] If the destructive dice have pleasures for the father, his son will be a gamester.
- Damnum absque injuria.* [Lat.] Loss without injury; loss by fair competition.
- Damnum appellandum est cum mala fama lucrum.* [Lat.] That ought to be called a loss, which is gained by the sacrifice of character.
- Dans les petites boîtes les bons onguens.* [Fr.] Good ointments are in small boxes.
- Dapes inemptæ.* [Lat.] Unbought viands or dainties.
- Dare pondus fumo.* [Lat.] To give weight to smoke; to give importance to trifles.
- Data.* [Lat.] Things given or granted; premises.
- Data et accepta.* [Lat.] Expenditures and receipts.
- Data fata secutus.* [Lat.] Following his declared destiny.
- Dat Deus immiti cornua curta bovi.* [Lat.] God gives short horns to the mischievous ox.
- Date obolus Belisario.* [Lat.] Give a penny to Belisarius.
- Dat gij wilt alleen weten, zeg het niemand.* [D.] Tell no one what you would have known only to yourself.
- Dat muisje zal een staart hebben.* [D.] That mouse will have a tail (*i. e.* The thing will have a long train of consequences).
- Dat veniam corvis, vexat censura columbas.* [Lat.] Censure pardons the crows, whilst it harasses the doves.
- Davus sum, non Cædipus.* [Lat.] I am Davus not Cædipus; I am no conjuror, I cannot solve the question.
- Debito justitiæ.* [Lat.] By debt of justice.
- De auctoritate mihi commissa.* [Lat.] By the authority intrusted to me.
- De bon augure.* [Fr.] Of good omen.
- De bonis non.* [Lat.] Of the goods not yet administered on.
- De bonne grâce.* [Fr.] With good grace; willingly.
- De bon vouloir servir le roy.* [Fr.] To serve the king with good will.
- Debouchure.* [Fr.] The mouth or opening of a strait or river.
- Début.* [Fr.] First appearance (on the stage, in public life, &c. &c.).
- De calceo sollicitus, at pedem nihil curans.* [Lat.] Anxious about the shoe, but careless about the foot.
- Deceptio visus.* [Lat.] An optical illusion.
- Decies repetita placebit.* [Lat.] It will continue to please, though ten times repeated.
- Deceptimur specie recti.* [Lat.] We are deceived by the appearance of what is right.
- Decorum decus addit avito.* [Lat.] He adds an honor to those of his ancestors.
- Decrevi.* [Lat.] I have decreed.
- De die in diem.* [Lat.] From day to day.
- Edimus potestatem.* [Lat.] We have given power.
- De facto.* [Lat.] From the thing done; because it is so.
- De fumo disceptare.* [Lat.] To dispute about smoke; to wrangle about trifles.
- De fumo in flammam.* [Lat.] Out of the smoke into the flame. Similar to our proverb, "Out of the frying-pan," &c.
- Dégagé.* [Fr.] Easy and unconstrained.
- De gaieté de cœur.* [Fr.] Sportively.
- Degeneres animos timor arguit.* [Lat.] Fear shows an ignoble mind.
- Dégoût.* [Fr.] Disrelish; disgust.
- De gustibus non est disputandum.* [Lat.] There is no disputing about tastes.
- De haute lutte.* [Fr.] By a violent struggle.
- De hoc multi multa, omnis aliquid,*

- nemo satis.* [Lat.] On this subject, many persons have said much, every body something, and no man enough.
- Dehors.* [Fr.] Without; out of; irrelevant; foreign.
- Dei gratia.* [Lat.] By the grace of God;—an addition sometimes made by kings to their titles.
- De integro.* [Lat.] Anew; from the start.
- Dei plena sunt omnia.* [Lat.] All things are full of God.
- Dejeuner à la fourchette.* [Fr.] A meat breakfast.
- De jure.* [Lat.] From the law; by right.
- De lana caprina.* [Lat.] About goat's wool;—a dispute, *de lana caprina*, respecting a matter not worth discussion.
- De la Vanité naît la Honte.* [Fr.] Vanity is the parent of shame.
- Dei credere.* [It.] A guarantee, or warranty, given by factors; who, for an additional premium, become bound when they sell goods upon credit to warrant the solvency of the parties. This is called a *Commission del credere*.
- Delectando pariterque monendo.* [Lat.] By giving equal pleasure and instruction.
- Delegata potestas non potest delegari.* [Lat.] A power that is delegated cannot again be delegated; *i. e.*, by the person to whom it is delegated.
- Delenda est Carthago.* [Lat.] Carthage must be destroyed.
- Deliberando sæpe merit occaso.* [Lat.] The opportunity is often lost by deliberating.
- Deliberandum est dñu quod statuendum est semel.* [Lat.] Time must be taken for deliberation, where we have to determine once for all.
- Deliramenta doctrina.* [Lat.] The ravings of the learned.
- De mal en pis.* [Fr.] From bad to worse.
- Demeure.* [Fr.] Dwelling; residence.
- Demi-jour.* [Fr.] Partial illumination; faint or obscure light.
- De minimis non curatur.* [Lat.] No notice is taken of trifles.
- De mortuis nil nisi bonum.* [Lat.] Say nothing but good of the dead.
- De nihilo nihil fit.* [Lat.] Of nothing nothing is made.
- Densus non omnes eadem intrantur*
- amantque.* [Lat.] All men, in fact, do not admire and love the same things.
- De novo.* [Lat.] Anew.
- Deo adjuvante, non timendum.* [Lat.] God assisting, nothing is to be feared.
- Deo date.* [Lat.] Give to God.
- Deo duce.* [Lat.] God for my leader.
- Deo favente.* [Lat.] With God's favor.
- Deo gratus.* [Lat.] Thanks to God.
- Deo juvante.* [Lat.] With God's help.
- Deo monente.* [Lat.] God giving warning.
- Deo, non fortuna.* [Lat.] From God, not fortune.
- Deorum cibus est.* [Lat.] 'Tis food fit for the gods.
- Deo volente.* [Lat.] God willing; by God's will.
- Dépêche.* [Fr.] A message; a dispatch.
- Depressus, extollor.* [Lat.] Having been depressed, I am exalted.
- De profundis.* [Lat.] Out of the depths.
- Dernier ressort.* [Fr.] A last resource.
- Desagrément.* [Fr.] Something disagreeable.
- Deshabiller un saint pour en habiller un autre.* [Fr.] To undress one saint to dress up another.
- Desiderata curiosa.* [Lat.] Curious desiderata; things to be desired and that are curious.
- Desideratum.* [Lat.] A thing desired.
- Desipere in loco.* [Lat.] To jest at the proper time.
- Desobligeante.* [Fr.] A carriage having but one sea; a sulky.
- Désordre de pensées.* [Fr.] Confusion of thought, or ideas.
- Désorienté.* [Fr.] Having lost one's bearings; muddled; confused.
- Desperandum.* [Lat.] A thing, or event to be despaired of.
- Desunt cætera.* [Lat.] The remainder is wanting.
- Desunt inopia multa, avaritiæ omnia.* [Lat.] Poverty is in want of much, but avarice of every thing.
- Détacher un coupon.* [Fr.] To take off or detach a coupon, a dividend, or interest warrant.
- Detiores omnes sumus licentia.* [Lat.] We are all the worse for unrestrained indulgence.
- Détour.* [Fr.] A circuitous march.
- De trop.* [Fr.] Too much, or too many;

CLASSICAL QUOTATIONS.

- not wanted; better away than present.
- Detur aliquando otium quiesque fessis.* [Lat.] Let ease and rest be sometimes granted to the wearied.
- Detur digniori.* [Lat.] Let it be given to the more worthy.
- Detur dignissimo.* [Lat.] Let it be given to the most worthy.
- Detur pulchriori.* [Lat.] Let it be given to the fairest.
- Deum cole, regem serva.* [Lat.] Worship God, preserve the king.
- Deus est summum bonum.* [Lat.] God is the supreme good.
- Deus id vult.* [Lat.] It is the will of God.
- Deus major columna.* [Lat.] God is the greatest support; God is the strongest pillar.
- Deus misereatur nobis.* [Lat.] God be merciful unto us.
- Deus nobis hæc otia fecit.* [Lat.] God has granted unto us this repose, or ease.
- Deus omnibus quod sat est suppeditat.* [Lat.] God supplies enough to all.
- Deus vobiscum.* [Lat.] God be with you.
- Dextra dare.* [Lat.] To interchange right hands.
- Dextro tempore.* [Lat.] At a propitious time.
- Di bene vertant, tene crumenam.* [Lat.] May the gods send luck—take the purse.
- Dicta probantia.* [Lat.] Proof-texts.
- Dictum.* [Lat.] A saying; a decision.
- Dictum de dicto.* [Lat.] Report upon hearsay; vague report.
- Dies datus.* [Lat.] The day given. The day or time appointed for the answer of the tenant or defendant.
- Dies faustus.* [Lat.] A lucky day, and,
- Dies infaustus.* [Lat.] An unlucky day.—These were marked by the superstitious Romans, the former with a white, and the latter with a black stone.
- Dies iræ.* [Lat.] Day of wrath—a famous Latin hymn.
- Dies juridici.* [Lat.] Court days, or days on which the law is administered, and,
- Dies non* (The word *Juridici* being understood). The days on which no legal proceedings can take place.
- Dieu avec nous.* [Fr.] God with us.
- Dieu défend le droit.* [Fr.] God defends the right.
- Dieu est toujours pour les plus gros bataillons.* [Fr.] God is always on the side of the largest battalions; the largest army has the best chance of victory.
- Dieu et mon droit.* [Fr.] God and my right.
- Dieu me conduisse.* [Fr.] May God conduct me.
- Dieu vous garde.* [Fr.] God protect you.
- Difficile est satiram non scribere.* [Lat.] It is difficult not to write a satire.
- Difficilem oportet aurem habere ad crimina.* [Lat.] One should not lend an easy ear to criminal charges.
- Dignus vindice nodus.* [Lat.] A knot worthy of being untied by such hands.
- Di grado in grado.* [It.] By degrees.
- Di grand' eloquenza picciola coscienza.* [It.] Great eloquence, little conscience.
- Di il vero e affronterat il diavolo.* [It.] Speak the truth and you will shame the devil.
- Di majorum gentium.* [Lat.] The gods of the superior class; the twelve superior gods.
- Di penates.* [Lat.] Household gods.
- Diis aliter visum.* [Lat.] It has seemed otherwise to the gods.
- Di laneos pedes habent.* [Lat.] The gods have feet made of wool.
- Dilettante.* [It.] A lover of the fine arts.
- Dimidium facti qui cœpit, habet.* [Lat.] What's well begun is half done.
- Diner.* [Fr.] Dinner.
- Di nobis laboribus omnia vendunt.* [Lat.] The gods sell us everything for our labors.
- Di novello tutto par bello.* [It.] All that is novel seems fine.
- Dios me libre de hombre de un libro.* [Sp.] God deliver me from a man of one book.
- Dirigo.* [Lat.] I guide or direct (mot- to of Maine).
- Diruit, ædificat, mutat quadrata rotundis.* [Lat.] He pulls down, he builds up, he changes the square into the round.
- Di salto.* [It.] By steps or leaps.
- Discipulus est prioris posterior dies*

[Lat.] Each succeeding day is the scholar of that which preceded.

*Discite justitiam moniti, et non temere divos.* [Lat.] Learn justice, being admonished, and not to despise the gods.

*Discrepant facta cum dictis.* [Lat.] The facts differ from the statement.

*Disceur de bon mots.* [Fr.] A sayer of good things.

*Disjecta membra.* [Lat.] Scattered remains.

*Disjecti membra poetæ.* [Lat.] The limbs of the dismembered poet.

*Disponendo me, non mutando me.* [Lat.] Disposing of me, not changing me.

*Dissimile est, pecuniæ debitæ et gratiæ.* [Lat.] There is a difference between the owing of money and of gratitude.

*Distingué.* [Fr.] Distinguished; eminent.

*Distrahit animum librorum multitudo.* [Lat.] A multitude of books distracts the mind.

*Distract.* [Fr.] Absent in thought; absent minded.

*Distringas.* [Lat.] You may distract; a writ to empower the sheriff to that effect.

*Dí tibi dent annos!* [Lat.] May the gods grant thee length of years.

*Dí tibi sint factiles.* [Lat.] May the gods be propitious to thee.

*Divertissement.* [Fr.] Amusement; sport.

*Dives agris, dives positus in fœnore nummis.* [Lat.] A person rich in lands, and in money placed at usury.

*Divide et impera.* [Lat.] Divide and rule.

*Divitiæ vitrum faciunt.* [Lat.] Money makes the man (untrue).

*Divitiarum et formæ gloria fluxa atque fragilis; virtus clara æternaque habetur.* [Lat.] The glory of wealth and of beauty is fleeting and unsubstantial; virtue is brilliant and everlasting.

*Divoto.* [It.] Devoted.

*Dixi et salvavi animam meam.* [Lat.] I have spoken, and saved my soul.

*Docendo dictimus.* [Lat.] We learn by teaching.

*Docti rationem artis intelligunt, indocti voluptatem.* [Lat.] Learned men understand the principles of art, the unlearned have a perception of the pleasure only.

*Doctrina est ingenit naturale quoddam pabulum.* [Lat.] Learning is as it were the natural food of the mind.

*Dolce.* [It.] In music, soft, pleasant and agreeable.

*Dolce esse a vedere, edolci inganni.* [It.] Things sweet to see, and charming deceptions;—applied to specious but deceitful appearances.

*Dolce far niente.* [It.] Sweet doing-nothing; sweet idleness.

*Dolcemente.* [It.] Softly.

*Doli capax.* [Lat.] Competent to discern evil, and, to commit a crime.

*Doli incapax.* [Lat.] Incapable of discerning evil or criminal intention.

*Dolor decrescit, ubi quo crescat non habet.* [Lat.] Grief decreases, when it has nothing to make it increase.

*Doloroso.* [It.] In music, soft and pathetic.

*Dolus versatur in generalibus.* [Lat.] Fraud employs generalities.

*Dominium a possessione cepisse dicitur.* [Lat.] Right is said to have had its beginning in possession. Length of possession is sufficient to give a legal title.

*Domino.* [It.] A mask robe.

*Dominus vobiscum.* [Lat.] The Lord be with you.

*Domite naturæ.* [Lat.] Of a tame nature.

*Domus amica domus optima.* [Lat.] The house of a friend is the best of houses.

*Domus et placens uxor.* [Lat.] A house and pleasing wife.

*Domus procerum.* [Lat.] The house of peers. Often written *Dom. proc.*

*Domus sua est unicuique tutissimum refugium.* [Lat.] Every man's house is his safest refuge; every man's house is his castle.

*Donatio mortis causa.* [Lat.] A gift made in apprehension of death.

*Donec eris felix multos numerabis amicos; Tempora et fuerint nubila, solus eris.* [Lat.] So long as you are prosperous you will reckon many friends; if the times become cloudy, you will be alone.

*Donum exitiale Minervæ.* [Lat.] The fatal gift of Minerva; the wooden horse, by means of which the Greeks gained possession of Troy.

*Dono molto aspettato e venduto, non*

- donato.* [It.] A gift long waited for is sold, not given.
- Dorer la pîule.* [Fr.] To gild the pill.
- Dormiunt aliquando leges, nunquam moriuntur.* [Lat.] The law sometimes sleeps, it never dies.
- Dos d'ane.* [Fr.] The back of an ass; a ridge.
- Dos est magna parentum virtus.* [Lat.] The virtue of parents is in itself a great portion.
- Double entente.* [Fr.] Double meaning; a play on words; a word or phrase capable of being interpreted in more than one way;—often incorrectly written *double-entendre*.
- Douceur.* [Fr.] Sweetness; gentleness; a bribe; a compensation; an inducement.
- Doux yeux.* [Fr.] Soft glances; to interchange tender looks.
- Dramatis personæ.* [Lat.] Characters of the drama; characters represented.
- Drap d'argent.* [Fr.] Silver lace.
- Drap d'or.* [Fr.] Gold lace.
- Doit au travail.* [Fr.] The right of living by labor.
- Droit d'aubaine.* [Fr.] The right of escheat.
- Droit des gens.* [Fr.] The law of nations.
- Droit et avant.* [Fr.] Right and forward.
- Drole.* [Fr.] A droil or comical fellow; a buffoon; a queer case.
- Duces tecum.* [Lat.] Bring with you; a writ which commands a person to appear in court on a certain day, and bring with him certain writings or evidences.
- Ducit amor patriæ.* [Lat.] The love of my country leads me.
- Due teste vulgano piu che una sola.* [It.] Two heads are better than one.
- Du fort au foible.* [Fr.] From the strong to the weak; one with another.
- Dulce bellum inexperto.* [Lat.] War is sweet to him who has not tried it.
- Dulce Domum.* [Lat.] Sweet homeward! from the song sung by the students of Winchester College at the close of the term.
- Dulce est despere in loco.* [Lat.] It is pleasant to play the fool on the proper occasion.
- Dulce est miseris socios habuisse doloris.* [Lat.] It is a comfort for the wretched to have companions in their sorrow.
- Dulce et decorum est pro patria mori.* [Lat.] It is sweet and glorious to die for one's country.
- Dulcibus est verbis alliciendus amor.* [Lat.] Love must be allured with kind words.
- Dulcior est fructus post multa pericula ductus.* [Lat.] The fruit is sweetest that is gained after many perils.
- Dulcique animos novitate tenebo.* [Lat.] A will enthrall your mind with the charms of novelty.
- Dulcis amor patriæ, dulce videre suos.* [Lat.] Sweet is the love of one's country, sweet to behold one's kindred.
- Dum spiro, spero.* [Lat.] While I breathe, I hope.
- Dum tacent, clamant.* [Lat.] While silent, they cry aloud.
- Dum vires annique sinunt, tolerate labores.* [Lat.] While strength and years permit, endure labor.
- Dum vitant stulti vitia, in contraria currunt.* [Lat.] While fools are for avoiding one fault, they run into the opposite one.
- Dum vivimus, vivamus.* [Lat.] While we live, let us live.
- Dum vivit, hominem noveris; ubi mortuus est, quiescas.* [Lat.] While he is alive, you may know a person; when he is dead, keep yourself quiet.
- Duos qui sequitur lepores neutrum capit.* [Lat.] He who follows two hares catches neither.
- Durante bene placito.* [Lat.] During good pleasure.
- Durante vita.* [Lat.] During life.
- Durate, et vosmet rebus servate secundis.* [Lat.] Hold out, and preserve yourselves for better circumstances.
- Durum! sed levius fit patientia, quicquid corrigere est nefas.* [Lat.] It is hard! but that which it is impossible to correct, becomes more light by patience.
- Durum telum necessitas.* [Lat.] Necessity is a hard weapon.
- Dux femina facti.* [Lat.] A woman was the leader to the deed.

## E

- Ea fama vagatur.** [Lat.] That report is in circulation.
- Ea sub oculis posita negligimus; proximorum incuriosi, longinqua sectamur.** [Lat.] Those things which are placed under our eyes, we overlook; indifferent as to what is near us, we long for that which is distant.
- Eau bénite de cour.** [Fr.] The holy water of the court; court promises.
- Eau de Cologne.** [Fr.] Cologne water.
- Eau de lavande.** [Fr.] Lavender water.
- Eau de vie.** [Fr.] Water of life; brandy.
- Ebauche.** [Fr.] A first or rough drawing; outline, sketch.
- Ebranlement.** [Fr.] Violent agitation; violence; shock.
- E cattivo vento che non è buono per qualcuno.** [It.] 'Tis an ill wind that blows nobody good.
- Ecce homo.** [Lat.] Behold the man. The title given to pictures of our Savior, wearing the crown of thorns and the purple robe—when Pilate said, "Behold the man." *John*, xix, 5.
- Ecce iterum Crispinus!** [Lat.] Behold! Crispinus once again! A notorious debauchee and favorite of the emperor Domitian.
- Ecce signum.** [Lat.] Behold the sign or badge.
- Eclat.** [Fr.] Splendor, pomp, glory, brilliancy; also, rumor, noise, talk.
- Ecole de droit.** [Fr.] Law-school.
- Ecole de médecine.** [Fr.] A medical school.
- Ecole militaire.** [Fr.] A military school.
- Ecole polytechnique.** [Fr.] A polytechnic school.
- E contrario.** [Lat.] On the contrary.
- E converso.** [Lat.] Reversing the order of a proposition.
- Ecquem esse dices in mari piscem meum?** [Lat.] Of which fish in the sea can you say, "That is mine?"
- Editio princeps.** [Lat.] The first edition.
- Edition de luxe.** [Fr.] A splendid and expensive edition of a book.
- Effugit mortem quisquis contemserit, limidissimum quemque consequitur.** [Lat.] He who despises death, escapes it, while the most cowardly it overtakes.
- E flamma cibum petere.** [Lat.] To get food out of the fire; to live by desperate means.
- Egal.** [Fr.] Equal.
- Egalité.** [Fr.] Equality.
- Egarement.** [Fr.] Confusion; bewilderment.
- Egli fa come la volpe dell' uve.** [It.] He acts like the fox with the grapes.
- Ego apros occido, sed alter utitur pulpa mento.** [Lat.] I kill the boars, while another enjoys the flesh.
- Ego ero post principia.** [Lat.] I will be behind the first rank; I will get out of harm's way.
- Ego illum pertisse duco, cui erit pudor.** [Lat.] I deem him lost whose shame is lost.
- Ego, si bonam famam mihi servasso, sat ero dives.** [Lat.] If I keep a good character for myself, I shall be quite rich enough.
- Ego spem pretto non emo.** [Lat.] I will not purchase hope with gold. I will not throw away what is of value upon empty hopes.
- Heu! fugaces Labentur anni.** Alas how swiftly our years pass away.
- Heu! quam brevitibus pereunt ingentia causis!** [Lat.] Alas! by what trifling causes are great states overthrown.
- Heu! quam pingui macer est mihi torus in arvo.** [Lat.] Alas! how lean is my bull amid the rich pastures.
- Elapso tempore.** [Lat.] The time having elapsed.
- Elati animi comprimendi sunt.** [Lat.] Minds which are too much elated must be humbled.
- Elegit.** [Lat.] *Law Term.*—He has chosen. A writ of execution that lies for one who has recovered a debt, to levy from a moiety of the defendant's lands: while holding which moiety the creditor is tenant by *legit*.
- Elephantem ex musca facis.** [Lat.] You are making an elephant of a fly.
- Elephantus non capit murem.** [Lat.] The elephant does not catch mice.
- El corazon manda las carnes.** [Sp.] The heart bears up the body.
- Elige eum cuius tibi placuit et vita et oratio.** [Lat.] Make choice of him

- whose mode of living and whose conversation are pleasing to you.
- Eligito tempus, captatum sæpe, rogandi.* [Lat.] Choose your time for asking, after having often watched for it.
- Eloge.* [Fr.] A funeral oration.
- Eloignement.* [Fr.] Estrangement.
- Emax scemina.* [Lat.] A woman who is always buying; a lover of bargains.
- Embonpoint.* [Fr.] Good plight of body; plumpness.
- E meglio cader dalla finestra che dal tetto.* [It.] It is better to fall from the window than the roof;—that is, of two evils, choose the lesser.
- Emerere malo quam rogare.* [Lat.] Better to have to buy than to beg (as in the former case there is no obligation).
- Emeritus.* [Lat.] One retired from active official service or duties.
- Emigré.* [Fr.] An emigrant.
- Emitur sola virtute potestas.* [Lat.] (True) power is purchased by virtue alone.
- Employé.* [Fr.] A person employed by another; a clerk; one in service.
- Emportement.* [Fr.] Transport; great passion.
- Empressionement.* [Fr.] Ardor; zeal; interest.
- Empta dolore docet experientia.* [Lat.] Experience bought by pain teaches us a lesson.
- Emunctæ naris homo.* [Lat.] A man of sharp nose; one of quick perception.
- En ami.* [Fr.] As a friend.
- En arrière.* [Fr.] In the rear; behind; back.
- En attendant.* [Fr.] In the meantime.
- En avant.* [Fr.] Forward.
- En badinant.* [Fr.] In sport; in jest.
- En baquette.* [Fr.] Triflingly; contemptuously.
- Enceinte.* [Fr.] Pregnant; with child; in the family way.
- En cueros.* [Sp.] Naked.
- En cueros* or *En cueros vivos.* [Sp.] Stark naked; without clothing.
- En déshabillé.* [Fr.] In undress.
- En Dieu est ma fiancée.* [Fr.] In God is my trust.
- En Dieu est tout.* [Fr.] In God is all.
- En échelon.* [Fr.] In steps; like stairs.
- En effet.* [Fr.] In effect; substantially; really.
- En famille.* [Fr.] With one's family; in a domestic state.
- Enfants de famille.* [Fr.] Children of the family.
- Enfant gâté.* [Fr.] A spoiled child.
- Enfants perdus.* [Fr.] Lost children; in *milit.* a forlorn hope.
- Enfant trouvé.* [Fr.] A foundling.
- Enfermer le loup dans la bergerie.* [Fr.] To shut up the wolf in the sheepfold; metaphorically, to patch up a disease.
- Enfilade.* [Fr.] A row.—Where a battery is placed so that it can fire along a pass, it is said to *enfilade* that pass. The troops within its range are *enfiladed*.
- Enfin.* [Fr.] In short; at last; finally.
- En flûte.* [Fr.] Having guns on the upper deck only.
- En foule.* [Fr.] In a crowd.
- En grand.* [Fr.] Of full size.
- En grande tenue.* [Fr.] In full dress.
- En habile homme.* [Fr.] Like a skilful man.
- En habiles gens.* [Fr.] Like able men.
- En haut.* [Fr.] On high; above.
- En! hic declarat, quales sitis iudices!* Look! This shows what sort of judges you are.
- En la rose je fleuris.* [Fr.] I flourish in the rose.
- En masse.* [Fr.] In a body.
- Ennui.* [Fr.] Weariness; lassitude.
- En parole je vis.* [Fr.] I live in the word.
- En passant.* [Fr.] In passing; by the way.
- En plein jour.* [Fr.] In open day.
- En queue.* [Fr.] In the rear; behind.
- En rapport.* [Fr.] In harmony; in agreement; in relation.
- En règle.* [Fr.] According to rules; in order.
- En retraite.* [Fr.] In retreat; retreating.
- En revanche.* [Fr.] In requital; in return.
- En route.* [Fr.] On the way.
- Ense petit placidam sub libertate quietem.* [Lat.] Heseeks, with his sword, for peace and liberty;—Motto of the State of Massachusetts.
- Ens rationis.* [Lat.] The creature of reason.
- En suite.* [Fr.] In company; in a set.

- En suivant la vérité.** [Fr.] In following the truth.
- Entente cordiale.** [Fr.] Cordial understanding, especially between two states.
- Entêté.** [Fr.] Obstinate; stubborn; headstrong.
- Entêtement.** [Fr.] Obstinacy; stubbornness.
- Entourage.** [Fr.] Surroundings; adjuncts.
- Entre chien et loup.** [Fr.] Between dog and wolf; or, as we say in English, between hawk and buzzard.
- Entre deux feux.** [Fr.] Between two fires.
- Entre deux vins.** [Fr.] Between two wines; neither drunk nor sober; half-drunk.
- Entremets.** [Fr.] Small dishes with delicacies set between the principal ones at table.
- Entre nous.** [Fr.] Between ourselves.
- Entrepôt.** [Fr.] A warehouse, dépôt, or magazine.
- Entreprenant.** [Fr.] Enterprising.
- Entre-sol.** [Fr.] A suite of apartments between the ground floor or basement, and the second story.
- En vérité.** [Fr.] In truth; verily.
- En vigueur.** [Fr.] In force; forcibly.
- Envoyé.** [Fr.] An envoy or messenger.
- Eo animo.** [Lat.] With that design.
- Eodem collyrio mederi omnibus.** [Lat.] To cure all by the same salve.
- Eodem modo quo quid constituitur eodem modo dissolvitur.** [Lat.] In the same manner in which an agreement is made, it is dissolved (if made by deed, it must be dissolved by deed).
- Eo instanti.** [Lat.] At that instant.
- Eo magis præfulgebat quod non videbatur.** [Lat.] He shone with the greater splendor, because he was not seen.
- Eo nomine.** [Lat.] By that name.
- Epicuri de grege porcus.** [Lat.] A swine belonging to the herd of Epicurus.
- E pluribus unum.** [Lat.] One of many; the motto of the United States as being one federal national government by the union of the several constituent states.
- Epulis accumbere divum.** [Lat.] To sit at the feast of the gods or the great.
- Equanimites.** [Lat.] With equanimity.
- Eques ipso melior Bellerophonte.** [Lat.] A better horseman than Bellerophon himself. (Bellerophon was master of the winged horse Pegasus.)
- Equo frenato est auris in ore.** [Lat.] The ear of a bridled horse is in his mouth. He is guided by the bit, not by words.
- E re nata.** [Lat.] According to the exigency.
- Ergo agite, et letum cuncti celebremus honorem.** [Lat.] Come on then, and let us all celebrate this joyous festival.
- Eripite isti gladium, qui sui est impos animi.** [Lat.] Take away the sword from him who is not in possession of his senses.
- Eripit interdum, modo dat medicina salutem.** [Lat.] Medicine sometimes takes away health, sometimes bestows it.
- Eripuit cælo fulmen, sceptrumque tyrannis.** [Lat.] He snatched the thunder from heaven, and the sceptre from tyrants. (Said of Franklin.)
- Erramus si ullam terrarum partem immunem a periculo credimus.** [Lat.] We are mistaken if we believe that there is any part of the world free from danger.
- Errantem in viam reducto.** [Lat.] Bring back him who has strayed, into the right way.
- Errare est humanum.** [Lat.] To err is human.
- Erratum pl. Errata.** [Lat.] An Error.
- Erubuit, salva res est.** [Lat.] He blushed, all is safe.
- Escurita, buena memoria.** [Sp.] Writing, the best memory.
- E se finxit velut araneus.** [Lat.] He spun from himself like a spider; he depended solely on his own resources.
- Espagnol.** [Fr.] Spanish; a Spaniard.
- Espérance et Dieu.** [Fr.] Hope and God.
- Espièglerie.** [Fr.] Sportive or playful tricks.
- Esprit borné.** [Fr.] A contracted or narrow mind.
- Esprit de corps.** [Fr.] The animating spirit of a collective body, as a regi-

CLASSICAL QUOTATIONS.

- ment, one of the learned professions, or the like.
- Esprit des lois.* [Fr.] Spirit of the laws.
- Esprit follet.* [Fr.] A ghost; a specter.
- Esprit fort.* [Fr.] A freethinker; a liberal in belief.
- Essayez.* [Fr.] Make the attempt; try.
- Esse.* [Lat.] To be; existence.
- Esse bonum facile est, ubi quod retet esse remotum est.* [Lat.] It is easy to be good, when that which would forbid it is afar off.
- Esse quam videri.* [Lat.] To be rather than to seem.
- Esse solent magno damna minora bono.* [Lat.] Trivial losses are often of great benefit.
- Est amicus socius mensæ, et non permanebit in die necessitatis.* [Lat.] Some friend is a companion at the table, and will not continue in the day of thy affliction.
- Est animus lucis contemptor!* [Lat.] My soul is a contemner of the light.
- Est aviditas dives, et pauper pudor.* [Lat.] Covetousness is rich, while modesty starves.
- Est bonus ut mellior vir Non alius quisquam.* [Lat.] He is so good a man, that no one can be better.
- Est brevitate opus, ut currat sententia.* [Lat.] There is need of conciseness that the sentence may run agreeably.
- Est demum vera felicitas, felicitate dignum videri.* [Lat.] The truest happiness, in fine, consists in the consciousness that you are deserving of happiness.
- Est egentissimus in sua re.* [Lat.] He is much straitened in circumstances.
- Est etiam miseris pietas, et in hoste probatur.* [Lat.] Towards the wretched there is a duty, and even in an enemy it is praised.
- Est etiam, ubi profecto damnum præstet facere, quam lucrum.* [Lat.] There are occasions when it is undoubtedly better to make loss than gain.
- Est in aqua dulci non invidiosa voluptas.* [Lat.] In pure water there is a pleasure begrudged by none.
- Est ipsi res angusta domi.* [Lat.] His means are but very limited.
- Est modus in rebus.* [Lat.] There is a medium in all things.
- Esto perpetua.* [Lat.] Let it be perpetual; let it endure forever.
- Esto quod esse videris.* [Lat.] Be what you seem to be.
- Est pater ille quem nuptiæ demonstrant.* [Lat.] He is the father whom the marriage-rites point out as such.
- Est profecto Deus, qui quæ nos gerimus auditque et videt.* [Lat.] There is undoubtedly a God who both hears and sees the things which we do.
- Est proprium stultitiæ aliorum cernere vitia, oblivisci suorum.* [Lat.] It is the province of folly to discover the faults of others, and forget its own.
- Est quædam flere voluptas.* [Lat.] There is, in weeping, a certain luxury.
- Est quiddam gestus edendi.* [Lat.] One's mode of eating is of some importance.
- Est quoque cunctarum novitas carissîma rerum.* [Lat.] Novelty is, of all things, the most sought after.
- Est rosa flos Veneris.* [Lat.] The rose is the flower of Venus.
- Esurienti ne occurras.* [Lat.] Do not encounter a starving man.
- Etage.* [Fr.] A story of a house.
- E tardigradus asinis equus non prodiit.* [Lat.] The horse does not spring from the slow-paced ass.
- Etats Généraux.* [Fr.] The States General.
- Et cætera.* [Lat.] And the rest; &c.
- Et cui per mediam nolis occurrere noctem.* [Lat.] And he is one whom you would be unwilling to meet at midnight.
- Et cum spiritu tuo.* [Lat.] And with thy spirit.
- Et æcus et pretium recti.* [Lat.] The ornament and the reward of rectitude.
- Et dubitamus adhuc virtutem extendere factis?* [Lat.] And do we hesitate to extend our glory by our deeds?
- Et facere et pati fortia Romanum est.* [Lat.] To act bravely and to suffer bravely is the part of a Roman.
- Et genus et formam regina pecunia donat.* [Lat.] Money, that queeu, bestows both birth and beauty.
- Et hoc or Et id genus omne.* [Lat.] And everything of the sort.
- Etiam sanato vulnere cicatrix manet.*

- [Lat.] Even when the wound is healed the scar remains.
- Etiā si Cato dicat.* [Lat.] Even if Cato were to say so, I would not believe it.
- Etiā stultis acuit ingenium fames.* [Lat.] Hunger sharpens even the wits of fools.
- Et lateat vitium proximitate boni.* [Lat.] And let each fault lie concealed under the name of the good quality to which it is the nearest akin.
- Et latro, et cautus præcingitur ense viator.* [Lat.] Both the cut-throat and the wary traveler is girded with the sword.
- Et mihi res, non me rebus, submittere conor.* [Lat.] I endeavor to conquer circumstances, not to submit to them.
- Et monere, et moneri, proprium est veræ amicitiae.* [Lat.] To advise, and be advised, is the duty of true friendship.
- Et nati natorum, et qui nascentur ab illis.* [Lat.] The children of our children, and their descendants.
- Et nos quoque tela sparsimus.* [Lat.] And we too have flung our weapons.
- Et quiescenti agendum est, et agenti quiescendum est.* [Lat.] He who is indolent should labor, and he who labors should take repose.
- Etre pauvre sans être libre, c'est le pire état où l'homme puisse tomber.* [Fr.] To be poor without being free, is the worst state into which man can fall.
- Etre sur un grand pied dans le monde.* [Fr.] To be on a great foot (or footing) in the world.
- Et rident stolidi verba Latina.* [Lat.] And the fools laugh at Latin words.
- Et sanguis et spiritus pecunia mortaliū.* [Lat.] Money is both blood and life to men.
- Et sequentes.* [Lat.] And those that follow.
- Et sequentia.* [Lat.] And what follows.
- Et sic de cæteris.* [Lat.] And so of the rest.
- Et sic de similibus.* [Lat.] And so of the like.
- Et tu, Brute!* [Lat.] And thou also, Brutus!
- Et vitam impendere vero.* [Lat.] To pay even life for the truth; keep the truth at the risk of life.
- Eum ausculta, cui quatuor sunt aures.* [Lat.] Listen to him who has four ears; attend to persons who show themselves more ready to hear than to speak.
- Eureka (εὕρηκα, hū-rē'ka).* [Gr.] I have found it—the motto of California.
- Evenement.* [Fr.] An event.
- Eventus stultorum magister est.* [Lat.] Experience is the master or teacher of fools.
- E vestigo.* [Lat.] Instantly.
- Ex abrupto.* [Lat.] Abruptly; suddenly.
- Ex abundantia.* [Lat.] Out of the abundance.
- Ex abundantī cautela.* [Lat.] From excess of precaution.
- Ex abusu non arguitur ad usum.* [Lat.] We must not argue, from the abuse of a thing, against the use of it.
- Ex abusu non argumentum ad desuetudinem.* [Lat.] The abuse of a thing is no argument for its discontinuance.
- Ex adverso.* [Lat.] From the opposite side.
- Ex æquo et bono.* [Lat.] Agreeably to what is good and right.
- Ex æquo et bono judicare.* [Lat.] To judge in fairness and equity.
- Ex animo.* [Lat.] Heartily; sincerely.
- Ex arena funiculum nectis.* [Lat.] You are for making a rope of sand; you are attempting an impossibility.
- Ex auctoritate mihi commissa.* [Lat.] By the authority intrusted to me.
- Ex auribus cognoscitur asinus.* [Lat.] An ass is known by his ears.
- Ex beneplacito.* [Lat.] At pleasure.
- Ex capite.* [Lat.] From the head; from memory.
- Ex cathedra.* [Lat.] From the chair or pulpit. An ordinance, *ex cathedra*, pronounced from high authority (originally from the Pope).
- Excelsior.* [Lat.] More elevated; Higher; Motto of the state of New York.
- Exceptio probat regulam.* [Lat.] The exception proves the rule.
- Exceptis excipiendis.* [Lat.] The due exceptions being made.
- Extracta.* [Lat.] Extracts.

- Ex concessio.* [Lat.] From what has been conceded.
- Ex contractu.* [Lat.] From contract.
- Excuderunt.* [Lat.] They made it.
- Excudit.* [Lat.] He beat out or fashioned it; he made it.
- Ex curia.* [Lat.] Out of court.
- Ex debito justitiæ.* [Lat.] From what is due to justice.
- Ex delicto.* [Lat.] From the crime.
- Ex desuetudine amittuntur privilegia.* [Lat.] Rights are forfeited by non-user.
- Ex diuturnitate temporis omnia præsumuntur esse solemniter acta.* [Lat.] From length of time everything is presumed to have been solemnly done.
- Ex dono.* [Lat.] By the gift.
- Exeat.* [Lat.] Let him depart; the leave given for temporary absence from college is so called.
- Exeat aula qui vult esse pius.* [Lat.] Let him, who will be good, retire from the court.
- Exegi monumentum ære perennius.* [Lat.] I have reared a monument more lasting than brass.
- Exempla sunt odiosa.* [Lat.] Examples are offensive.
- Exempli gratia.* [Lat.] For example; for instance.
- Exemplo plus quam ratione vivimus.* [Lat.] We live more by example than by reason (the tyranny of fashion).
- Ex eodem ore calidum et frigidum efflare.* [Lat.] To blow hot and cold with the same mouth.
- Exercitatio optimus est magister.* [Lat.] Practice is the best master.
- Exercitatio potest omnia.* [Lat.] Continued practice can accomplish every thing; practice makes perfect.
- Exeunt omnes.* [Lat.] All depart; they go out.
- Ex factis non ex dictis amici pensandi.* [Lat.] Friends are to be estimated from their deeds, not their words.
- Ex facto jus oritur.* [Lat.] The law arises from the fact.
- Ex habitu homines metuentes.* [Lat.] Estimators of men from their outward appearances.
- Exigant.* [Fr.] Exacting; requiring too much.
- Exigit et a statuis farinas.* [Lat.] He exacts meal from a statue even; He can get blood out of a stone.
- Exigui numero, sed bello vivida virtus.* [Lat.] Few in number, but valiant in spirit.
- Exiguum est ad legem bonum esse.* [Lat.] It is but a slight matter to be good to the letter of the law only.
- Ex inimico cogita posse fieri amicum.* [Lat.] Think that you may possibly make of an enemy a friend.
- Exit.* [Lat.] He goes out; death.
- Exitus acta probat.* [Lat.] The event justifies the deed. (Motto of Washington.)
- Ex malis moribus bonæ leges natæ sunt.* [Lat.] From bad manners good laws have sprung.
- Ex mera gratia.* [Lat.] Through mere favor.
- Ex mero motu.* [Lat.] From his own impulse; from his own freewill.
- Ex more.* [Lat.] According to custom; — a phrase used in grants, charters, etc.
- Ex necessitate rei.* [Lat.] From the necessity of the case.
- Ex nihilo nihil fit.* [Lat.] From, or out of, nothing, nothing comes; nothing produces nothing.
- Ex officio.* [Lat.] By virtue of his office.
- Ex opere operato.* [Lat.] By outward acts.
- Ex otio plus negotii quam ex negotio habemus.* [Lat.] From our leisure we get more to do than from our business.
- Ex parte.* [Lat.] Law term.—“On one part.” Evidence given on one side only is called *ex parte*.
- Ex pede Herculem.* [Lat.] From the foot we recognize a Hercules; we judge of the whole from the specimen.
- Experientia docet.* [Lat.] Experience teaches.
- Experientia docet stultos.* [Lat.] Experience instructs fools.
- Experimentum crucis.* [Lat.] The trial or experiment of the cross; an experiment of a most searching nature.
- Experto crede.* [Lat.] Trust one who has had experience.
- Expertus.* [Lat.] An expert.

**Experto crede Roberto.** [Lat.] Believe Robert, who speaks from experience.

**Expertus metuit.** [Lat.] Having experience, he fears it.

**Expetuntur divitias ad perficiendas voluptates.** [Lat.] Riches are sought to minister to our pleasures.

**Explicite.** [Lat.] Explicitly.

**Exposé.** [Fr.] An exposition; recital.

**Ex post facto.** [Lat.] After the deed is done; retrospective.

**Expressa nocent, non expressa non nocent.** [Lat.] What is expressed may be injurious, what is not expressed is not so; said in reference to written contracts.

**Expressio unius est exclusio alterius.** [Lat.] The naming of one man is the exclusion of the other.

**Expressis verbis.** [Lat.] In express terms.

**Expressum facit cessare tacitum.** [Lat.] A matter expressed, causes that to cease which, otherwise, by intendment of law, would have been implied.

**Ex professo.** [Lat.] Professedly.

**Ex propriis.** [Lat.] From one's own resources.

**Ex quocunque capite.** [Lat.] For whatever reason.

**Ex tacito.** [Lat.] Tacitly.

**Ex tempore.** [Lat.] Out of hand; without delay, or premeditation.

**Extinctus amabitur idem.** [Lat.] The same man when dead will be loved.

**Extrait.** [Fr.] Extract.

**Extra lutum pedes habes.** [Lat.] You have got your feet out of the mud; you are well out of that difficulty.

**Extra muros.** [Lat.] Beyond the walls.

**Extra telorum factum.** [Lat.] Beyond bow-shot; out of harm's way.

**Extrema gaudii luctus occupat.** [Lat.] Grief borders on the extremes of gladness.

**Extrema manus nondum operibus ejus imposita est.** [Lat.] The finishing hand has not yet been put to his work.

**Extremis digitis attingere.** [Lat.] To touch with the finger ends; to handle a matter lightly.

**Extremis malis extrema remedia.** [Lat.] Extreme evils require extreme remedies.

**Ex ungue leonem.** [Lat.] The lion is known by his claws.

**Ex uno disce omnes.** [Lat.] From one learn all; from this specimen judge of the rest.

**Ex usu.** [Lat.] From, or by, use.

**Ex vi terminat.** [Lat.] By the meaning or force of the expression.

**Ex vitio alterius, sapiens emendat suum.** [Lat.] From the errors of others, a wise man corrects his own.

**Ex voto.** [Lat.] According to vow.

## F

**Fabas indulcet fames.** [Lat.] Hunger sweetens beans.

**Faber compedes quas fecit ipse Gestet.** [Lat.] Let the blacksmith wear the fetters which he himself has forged.

**Faber quisque fortunæ suæ.** [Lat.] Every man is the architect of his own fortune.

**Fabricando fabri firmus.** [Lat.] By working we become workmen; practice makes perfect.

**Facetie.** [Lat.] Humorous writings or sayings; jokes.

**Fâcheux.** [Fr.] Troublesome; vexatious; annoying.

**Facies non omnibus una.** [Lat.] The features are not the same in all.

**Facies tua computat annos.** [Lat.] Your face reckons your years; or, your face tells your age.

**Facile est imperium in bonis.** [Lat.] The sway is easy over the good.

**Facile est inventis addere.** [Lat.] It is easy to improve what has been already invented.

**Facile improbi malitia sua aspergunt probos.** [Lat.] Wicked men with their malice easily asperse the characters of the good.

**Facile princeps.** [Lat.] Easily pre-eminent; indisputably the first; the admitted chief.

**Facilis est descensus Averni (or Averno).** [Lat.] The descent to Avernus (or hell) is easy; the road to evil is easy.

**Facilius crescit quam inchoatur dignitas.** [Lat.] Increase of dignity is more easily gained than the first step.

**Facilius sit Nilii caput inventre.** [Lat.] It would be easier to discover the sources of the Nile.

- Facinus quos inquinat aequat.* [Lat.] Those whom guilt defiles, it places on a level.
- Facit gratum fortuna, quam nemo videt.* [Lat.] The good fortune which no one sees, makes a man grateful for it (because he is not the object of envy).
- Facit indignatio versus.* [Lat.] Indignation inspires the verses.
- Façon.* [Fr.] Manner; style.
- Façon de parler.* [Fr.] Manner of speaking.
- Fac simile.* [Lat.] Do the like; a close imitation.
- Fæx populi.* [Lat.] The dregs of the people.
- Faineant.* [Fr.] Idle.
- Faire bonne mine.* [Fr.] To put a good face upon the matter.
- Faire l'homme d'importance.* [Fr.] To assume an air of importance.
- Faire mon devoir.* [Fr.] To do my duty.
- Faire sans dire.* [Fr.] To do, not to say; to act without ostentation.
- Fait accompli.* [Fr.] A thing already done.
- Fallacia alia aliam trudit.* [Lat.] One deception makes way for another.
- Fallentis semita vitæ.* [Lat.] The path of life that passes unnoticed.
- Fallit enim vitium, specie virtutis et umbra.* [Lat.] For vice deceives us, under the form and guise of virtue.
- Falsa grammatica non vitiat concessionem.* [Lat.] Bad grammar does not vitiate a grant.
- Falsus in uno, falsus in omnibus.* [Lat.] He who is false in one particular, will be so in all.
- Falsi crimen.* [Lat.] The crime of forgery.
- Fama clamosa.* [Lat.] A current scandal; a prevailing report.
- Famæ damna majora sunt, quam quæ æstimari possint.* [Lat.] The loss of reputation is greater than can be possibly conceived.
- Famæ laboranti non facile succurritur.* [Lat.] It is not easy to repair a character when falling.
- Fama nihil est celerius.* [Lat.] Nothing travels swifter than scandal.
- Fama semper vivat.* [Lat.] May his fame endure for ever.
- Fames optimum condimentum.* [Lat.] Hunger is the best sauce.
- Fames, pestis, et bellum, populi sunt perniciæ.* [Lat.] Famine, pestilence, and war, are the scourges of mankind.
- Familiare est hominibus omni sibi ignoscere.* [Lat.] It is usual with man to forgive all his own faults.
- Fantoccini.* [It.] Dramatic representations with puppets; as, Punch & Judy, etc.
- Fare, fac.* [Lat.] Say, do.
- Far niente.* [It.] The doing of nothing.
- Farrago libelli.* [Lat.] The medley of my book.
- Fas est et ab hoste doceri.* [Lat.] It is right to be taught by an enemy even.
- Faste.* [Fr.] Showy dress, or gaudy display.
- Fastidientis est stomachi multa degustare.* [Lat.] To taste of many dishes is a sign of a delicate stomach.
- Fata Morgana.* [It.] Atmospheric phenomena seen on the coast of Sicily; mirage; looming.
- Fata obstant.* [Lat.] The fates oppose it.
- Fata viam inventient.* [Lat.] The fates will find their way.
- Fata volentem ducunt, nolentem trahunt.* [Lat.] The fates lead the willing and drag the unwilling.
- Fatetur facinus is qui judicium fugit.* [Lat.] He confesses his crime who flies from judgment.
- Fatigatis humus cubile est.* [Lat.] To the weary the earth is a bed.
- Fauteuil.* [Fr.] An easy-chair.
- Faux pas.* [Fr.] A false step; a mistake; a deviation from rectitude.
- Favete linguis.* [Lat.] Favor by your tongues.
- Fax mentis incendium gloriæ.* [Lat.] The passion of glory is the torch of the mind.
- Fecit.* [Lat.] He made or executed it (put after an artist's name).
- Fecundi calices quem non fecere disertum?* [Lat.] Whom have not flowing cups made eloquent?
- Felicitas multos habet amicos.* [Lat.] Prosperity has many friends.
- Felicitas nutritrix est iracundiæ.* [Lat.] Prosperity is the nurse of anger.

- Felicitet.** [Lat.] Happily; successfully. *Felicitet* is *sapit*, *qui periculo alieno sapit*. [Lat.] He is happy in his wisdom, who is wise at the expense of another.
- Felix est cui quantumcumque temporis contigit, bene collocatum est.** [Lat.] Happy is he who has well employed his time, however short it may have been.
- Felix quem faciunt aliena pericula cautum.** [Lat.] Happy is he whom the perils of others put on his guard.
- Felix quem faciunt aliorum cornua cautum.** [Lat.] Happy the man whom the horns of others make wary.
- Felix qui nihil debet.** [Lat.] Happy is he who owes nothing.
- Felix qui potuit rerum cognoscere causas.** [Lat.] Happy is he who can trace the causes of things.
- Felo de se.** [Lat.] A suicide.
- Femme couverte.** [Fr.] A married woman.
- Femme de chambre.** [Fr.] A chambermaid.
- Femme de charge.** [Fr.] A housekeeper.
- Femme sole.** [Fr.] A spinster; a woman unmarried.
- Fendre un cheveu en quatre.** [Fr.] To split a hair in four; to make a very subtle distinction.
- Feræ naturæ.** [Lat.] Of a wild nature.
- Feras, non culpes, quod mutari non potest.** [Lat.] You must endure, not blame, that which cannot be altered.
- Feras quod lædit, ut id quod prodest perferas.** [Lat.] You must bear that which hurts, that you may gain that which profits.
- Fere libenter homines id quod volunt credunt.** [Lat.] Men generally are willing to believe what they wish to be true.
- Ferme ornée.** [Fr.] A decorated farm.
- Fermeté.** [Fr.] Firmness.
- Fervet olla, vivit amicitia.** [Lat.] While the pot boils, friendship lasts.
- Festina lente.** [Lat.] Hasten slowly.
- Festinare nocet, nocet et cunctatio sæpe.** [Lat.] It is injurious to be precipitate, and delay is also frequently injurious.
- Festinatio tarda est.** [Lat.] Haste is slow.
- Fête champêtre.** [Fr.] A rural feast.
- Fête Dieu.** [Fr.] The Corpus Christi festival in the Roman Catholic church.
- Feu de joie.** [Fr.] A firing of guns in token of joy; a bonfire.
- Feuilleton.** [Fr.] A small leaf; a supplement to a newspaper devoted to light, entertaining matter.
- Feux d'artifice.** [Fr.] Fire-works.
- Fiat.** [Lat.] Let it be done.—A word used to signify a peremptory and decisive order.
- Fiat justitia, ruat cælum.** [Lat.] Let justice be done, though the heavens shall fall.—Though ruin should ensue, let justice take its course.
- Fiat lux.** [Lat.] Let there be light.
- Fiat mixtura secundum artem.** [Lat.] Let the mixture be made according to the rules of art.
- Ficos dividere.** [Lat.] To split figs. Said of persons who would, as we say, "flay a flint."
- Ficus ficus, ligonem ligonem vocat.** [Lat.] He calls a fig a fig, a spade a spade.
- Fide abrogata, omnis humana societas tollitur.** [Lat.] Good faith abolished, all human society is destroyed.
- Fide et amore.** [Lat.] By faith and love.
- Fide et fiducia.** [Lat.] By fidelity and confidence.
- Fide et fortitudine.** [Lat.] With faith and fortitude.
- Fidei coticula crux.** [Lat.] The cross is the touchstone of faith.
- Fidei defensor.** [Lat.] Defender of the faith.
- Fideli certa merces.** [Lat.] The reward of the faithful is certain.
- Fideliter.** [Lat.] Faithfully.
- Fidelius ridet tugurio.** [Lat.] The laughter of the cottage is the most hearty.
- Filem qui perdit perdere ultra nil potest.** [Lat.] He who loses his good faith has nothing else to lose.
- Fidem qui perdit, quo se servat in reliquum?** [Lat.] He who has lost his credit, with what shall he sustain himself in future?

- Fide non armis.* [Lat.] By faith, not by arms.
- Fide, sed qui vide.* [Lat.] Trust, but see whom.
- Fides et justitia.* [Lat.] Fidelity and justice.
- Fides Punica.* [Lat.] Punic faith; treachery.
- Fides servanda est.* [Lat.] Faith must be kept.
- Fides sit penes auctorem.* [Lat.] Let due faith be given to the author.
- Fidus Achates.* [Lat.] Faithful Achates; i. e., a true friend.
- Fidus et audax.* [Lat.] Faithful and bold.
- Fieri curavit.* [Lat.] Caused this to be done.
- Fieri facias.* [Lat.] Cause it to be done. A writ by which the sheriff is commanded to levy the debt, or damages, on the defendant's goods. Sometimes called, for brevity, a *fi fa.*
- Figulus figulo invidet, faber fabro.* [Lat.] The potter envies the potter, the blacksmith the blacksmith.
- Filli non plus possessorum quam morborum hæredes sumus.* [Lat.] As sons we are heirs, no less to diseases than to possessions.
- Filius nullius.* [Lat.] The son of no man.
- Filius populi.* [Lat.] A son of the people.
- Filius terræ.* [Lat.] A son of the earth; one of low birth.
- Fille de chambre.* [Fr.] A chambermaid.
- Fille de joie.* [Fr.] A woman of licentious pleasure; a prostitute.
- Fille d'honneur.* [Fr.] A maid of honor.
- Fils.* [Fr.] Son.
- Finem respice.* [Lat.] Look to the end.
- Finis coronat opus.* [Lat.] The end crowns the work.
- Flagrante bello.* [Lat.] During hostilities.
- Flagrante delicto.* [Lat.] In the commission of the crime.
- Flare simul et sorbere haud facile est.* [Lat.] It is not easy to drink and whistle at the same moment.
- Flebile ludibrium.* [Lat.] A sad mockery.
- Flebit, et insignis, tota cantabitur urbe.* [Lat.] He shall regret it, and become the sad burden of some merry song.
- Flèche.* [Fr.] An arrow.—A small fort open to your army, but with a ditch and breastwork towards the enemy. It is so called from its resemblance to that weapon.
- Flectere si nequeo superos, Acheronta movebo.* [Lat.] If I cannot influence the gods, I will move all hell.
- Flecti non frangi.* [Lat.] To bend not to break.
- Fleur d'eau.* [Fr.] Even with the surface of the water.
- Fleur de terre.* [Fr.] Even with the surface of the ground.
- Floriferis ut apes in saltibus omnia liquant.* [Lat.] As bees taste of every thing in flowery lawns.
- Flosculi sententiarum.* [Lat.] Flow-ers of fine thoughts of wit.
- Flumina jam lactis, jam flumina nectaris ibant.* [Lat.] Now rivers of milk, rivers of nectar, were flowing.
- Flux de bouche.* [Fr.] An inordinate flow of words; garrulity.
- Fædum inceptu, fædum exitu.* [Lat.] A bad beginning leads to a bad ending.
- Fœnum in cornu habet.* [Lat.] He has hay upon his horn (the sign of a dangerous bull); take care of him.
- Folâtre.* [Fr.] Frolicsome; playful; wanton.
- Fons et origo.* [Lat.] The source and origin.
- Fons omnium viventium.* [Lat.] The fountain of all living things. The Deity.
- Fontes ipsi sitiunt.* [Lat.] Even the fountains are athirst. Said ironically of wealthy men who are covetous.
- Forma bonum fragile est.* [Lat.] Beauty is a frail advantage.
- Formaliter.* [Lat.] In form.
- Forma pauperis.* [Lat.] In form of a poor man.
- Forma viros neglecta decet.* [Lat.] A neglect of personal appearance becomes men. (Questionable.)
- Forensis strepitus.* [Lat.] The clamor of the forum.

- Forsan et hæc olim meminisse juvavit.* [Lat.] Perhaps it will be pleasant hereafter to remember these things.
- Fortem facit vicina libertas senem.* [Lat.] The prospect of liberty makes even an old man brave.
- Fortem posce animum*— [Lat.] Pray for strong resolve.
- Forte scutum salus ducum.* [Lat.] A strong shield is the safety of leaders.
- Fortes fortuna juvat.* [Lat.] Fortune helps the brave.
- Forti et fideli nihil difficile.* [Lat.] Nothing is difficult to the brave and faithful.
- Fortior et potentior est dispositio legis quam hominis.* [Lat.] The control of the law is stronger and more powerful than that of man.
- Fortiter et recte.* [Lat.] With fortitude and rectitude.
- Fortiter, fideliter, feliciter.* [Lat.] Boldly, faithfully, successfully.
- Fortiter geret crucem.* [Lat.] He will bravely support the cross.
- Fortiter in re.* [Lat.] With firmness in acting.
- Fortitudinè et prudentia.* [Lat.] By fortitude and prudence.
- Fortuna favet fatuis.* [Lat.] Fortune favors fools.
- Fortuna multis dat nimium, nulli satis.* [Lat.] Fortune gives too much to many, but to none enough.
- Fortuna, nimium quem fovet, stultum facit.* [Lat.] Fortune, when she caresses a man too much, makes him a fool.
- Fortuna non mutat genus.* [Lat.] Wealth cannot change your origin.
- Fortuna opes auferre, non animum potest.* [Lat.] Fortune can take away riches, but cannot deprive of courage.
- Fortuna sequatur.* [Lat.] Let fortune follow.
- Fortuna vitrea est, tum cum splendet frangitur.* [Lat.] Fortune is made of glass, when she shines she is broken.
- Fortunæ cætera mando.* [Lat.] I commit the rest to fortune.—I have made the wisest arrangements in my power, but I still know that I am not beyond the reach of accident.
- Fortunæ filius.* [Lat.] A son of fortune.—A person highly favored by that blind deity.
- Fortunæ majoris honos, erectus et acer.* [Lat.] A man who reflects honor on his distinguished situation: of an erect and bold spirit.
- Foy pour devoir.* [Fr.] Faith for duty.
- Foy en tout.* [Fr.] Faith in everything.
- Fra.* [It.] Brother; friar;—applied chiefly to monks of the lower order.
- Fraicheur.* [Fr.] Coolness; freshness.
- Frais.* [Fr.] Expense; cost.
- Fraises.* [Fr.] Pointed stakes used in fortification.
- Frangas, non flectes.* [Lat.] You may break but shall not bend me.
- Fraudare eos qui sciunt et consentiunt nemo videtur.* [Lat.] It is not deemed that a fraud is committed upon those who are aware of the act and consent to it.
- Fraus est celare fraudem.* [Lat.] It is a fraud to conceal fraud.
- Fraus pia.* [Lat.] A pious fraud.
- Friponnerie.* [Fr.] Roguish tricks or roguery.
- Froides mains, chaude amour.* [Fr.] Cold hands and a warm heart.
- Front à front.* [Fr.] Face to face.
- Fronti nulla fides.* [Lat.] There is no trusting to appearances.
- Fruges consumere nati.* [Lat.] Born to consume fruits; born only to eat.
- Frustra sit per plura, quam fieri potest per pauciora.* [Lat.] It is useless to do by many, that which may be done by a few.
- Frustra Herculi.* [Lat.] It is in vain you speak against Hercules.
- Frustra laborat qui omnibus placere studet.* [Lat.] He labors in vain who tries to please everybody.
- Fucum facere.* [Lat.] To give a false color to a thing.
- Fugam fecit.* [Lat.] He has taken to flight. Said of a person who has fled from trial.
- Fugere est triumphus.* [Lat.] Flight is a triumph. Said in the case of flight from temptation.
- Fugit hora.* [Lat.] Time flies.
- Fugit irreparabile tempus.* [Lat.] Ir-

- recoverable time flies on.  
*Fuimus Troes.* [Lat.] We were once Trojans.  
*Fuit Ilium.* [Lat.] Troy has been.  
*Fuimem brutum.* [Lat.] A harmless thunderbolt.  
*Functus officio.* [Lat.] Having performed one's office or duty; hence, cut of office.  
*Fundamentum est justitiæ fides.* [Lat.] The foundation of justice is good faith.  
*Funèrè* [Fr.] Funereal; mournful.  
*Funem abrumpere nimum tendendo.* [Lat.] To break the cord by stretching it too tight.  
*Fungar inani munere.* [Lat.] I shall discharge an unavailing duty.  
*Fungino genere est, subito crevit de nihilo.* [Lat.] He is of the mushroom genus, he has suddenly sprung up from nothing.  
*Funiculis ligatum vel puer verberaret.* [Lat.] A man bound with cords even a child can beat.  
*Furari titoris arenas.* [Lat.] To steal the sands of the sea-shore.  
*Furiosus absens loco est.* [Lat.] A madman is looked upon as absent. Because of the absence of reason.  
*Furiosus furore suo punitur.* [Lat.] A madman is punished by his own madness.  
*Furor arma ministrat.* [Lat.] Rage provides arms.  
*Furor fit læsa sæpius patientia.* [Lat.] Patience, when trespassed on too often, is converted into rage.  
*Furor loquendi.* [Lat.] A rage for speaking.  
*Furor poeticus.* [Lat.] Poetical fire.  
*Furor scribendi.* [Lat.] A rage for writing.  
*Fuyez les dangers de loisir.* [Fr.] Avoid the dangers of leisure.

## G

- Gaieté de cœur.* [Fr.] Gaiety of heart.  
*Gallice.* [Lat.] In French.  
*Garçon.* [Fr.] A boy; a waiter.  
*Garde à cheval.* [Fr.] A mounted guard.  
*Garde du corps.* [Fr.] A body-guard.  
*Garde fou.* [Fr.] Fool-preserver; parapet of a bridge.

- Garde mobile.* [Fr.] A guard liable to general service.  
*Garde royale.* [Fr.] Royal Guard.  
*Gardez.* [Fr.] Be on your guard; take care.  
*Gardez bien.* [Fr.] Take good care.  
*Gardez la foi.* [Fr.] Guard the faith.  
*Gaudeamus igitur.* [Lat.] So let us be joyful.  
*Gaudet tentamine virtus.* [Lat.] Virtue rejoices in temptation.  
*Gaulois.* [Fr.] Old French.  
*Genius loci.* [Lat.] The genius of the place.  
*Gens d'armes.* [Fr.] Guards.  
*Gens de condition.* [Fr.] People of rank.  
*Gens d'église.* [Fr.] Churchmen.  
*Gens de guerre.* [Fr.] Military men.  
*Gens de langues.* [Fr.] Linguists.  
*Gens de lettres.* [Fr.] Literary men.  
*Gens de lois.* [Fr.] Lawyers.  
*Gens de même famille.* [Fr.] Birds of a feather.  
*Gens de peu.* [Fr.] The meaner class of people.  
*Gens togata.* [Lat.] Civilians.  
*Gentilhomme.* [Fr.] A gentleman.  
*Genus ignavum, quod tecto gaudet et umbra.* [Lat.] A lazy race, who love the house and the shade.  
*Genus irritabile vatum.* [Lat.] The sensitive race of poets (who are peculiarly tenacious of their literary fame).  
*Germanice.* [Lat.] In German.  
*Gibier de potence.* [Fr.] A gallows-bird; one deserving to be hung.  
*Giovine Italia.* [It.] Young Italy.  
*Giovine santo, diavolo vecchio.* [It.] A young saint, an old devil.  
*Gitano.* [Sp.] A gypsy.  
*Giucodi mano, giucoco di villano.* [It.] Practical jokes belong to the vulgar.  
*Glebe ascriptus.* [Lat.] A servant belonging to the soil.  
*Gli assenti hanno torto.* [It.] The absent are in the wrong.  
*Gloria in excelsis.* [Lat.] Glory to God in the highest.  
*Gloria vana floreæ y no grana.* [Sp.] Vain-glory flowers, but yields no fruit.  
*Gloria virtutis umbra.* [Lat.] Glory is the shadow of virtue.

*Gloriæ et famæ factura facienda est, publicæ utilitatis causa.* [Lat.] A sacrifice must be made of glory and fame for the public advantage.

*Gnothi seauton.* (Γνωθὶ σεαυτὸν) [Gr.] Know thyself.

*Gobe-mouche.* [Fr.] A fly-catcher.— One who eagerly listens to every idle report.

*Gorge.* [Fr.] A strait or narrow pass.

*Goutte à goutte.* [Fr.] Drop by drop.

*Gouvernante.* [Fr.] A governess.

*Grâce à Dieu.* [Fr.] Thanks to God.

*Gradatim.* [Lat.] Gradually; step by step.

*Gradu diverso, via una.* [Lat.] The same road by different steps.

*Grædus ad Parnassum.* [Lat.] A step to Parnassus; aid in writing Greek or Latin poetry.

*Grammatici certant, et adhuc sub judice lis est.* [Lat.] The grammarians disagree, and the matter in dispute is still undetermined.

*Grande chère et beau feu.* [Fr.] Good cheer and a good fire; comfortable quarters.

*Grande parure.* } [Fr.] Full dress.  
*Grande toilette.* }

*Grand merci.* [Fr.] Many thanks.

*Gratia ab officio quod mori tardat abest.* [Lat.] Thanks are lost for a service tardily performed.

*Gratia gratiam parit.* [Lat.] Kindness produces kindness.

*Gratia placendi.* [Lat.] The delight of pleasing.

*Gratia pro rebus merito debetur inemtis.* [Lat.] Thanks are justly due for things obtained without purchase.

*Gratiæ expectativæ.* [Lat.] Anticipated benefits. Advantages in perspective.

*Gratior et pulchro veniens in corpore virtus.* [Lat.] Even virtue appears more lovely, when it inhabits a beautiful form.

*Gratis anhelans, multa agendo nihil agens.* [Lat.] Out of breath about nothing, with much ado doing nothing.

*Gratis asseritur.* [Lat.] It is asserted, but not proved.

*Gratis dictum.* [Lat.] Said to no purpose; irrelevant to the present question.

*Grave nihil est homini quod fert ne-*

*cessitas.* [Lat.] Nothing is really heavy to a man, which necessity brings upon him.

*Grave paupertus malum est, et intolerabile, quæ magnum domat populum.* [Lat.] The poverty which weighs down a great people is a grievous and intolerable evil.

*Grave pondus illum, magna nobilitas premit.* [Lat.] A grievous burden, his exalted rank weighs heavy on him.

*Grave senectus est hominibus pondus.* [Lat.] Old age is a heavy burden to man.

*Graviora manent.* [Lat.] Greater afflictions await us.

*Graviora quædam sunt remedia periculosis.* [Lat.] Some remedies are worse than the disease.

*Gravis ira regum semper.* [Lat.] The anger of kings is always terrible.

*Gravissimum est imperium consuetudinis.* [Lat.] The empire of custom is most mighty.

*Gregatim.* [Lat.] Gregariously.

*Grex venalium.* [Lat.] A venal throng.

*Grosse tête et peu de sens.* [Fr.] A large head and little sense.

*Guerra al cuchillo.* [Sp.] War to the knife.

*Guerre à mort.* [Fr.] War to the death.

*Guerre à outrance.* [Fr.] War to the uttermost.

*Gutta cavat lapidem non vi, sed sæpe cadendo.* [Lat.] The drop hollows the stone by frequent falling, not by force.

*Gutta fortunæ præ dolio sapientiæ.* [Lat.] A drop of fortune is worth a cask of wisdom.

## H

*Habeas corpus.* [Lat.] You may have the body.

*Habeas corpus ad prosequendum.* [Lat.] You may have the body in order to prosecute.—A writ for the removal of a person for the purpose of prosecution and trial in the proper county.

*Habeas corpus ad respondendum.* [Lat.] You may have the body to answer.—A writ to remove a person confined in any other prison, to answer to an action in the court.

- Habeas corpus ad satisfaciendum.* [Lat.] You may have the body to satisfy.—A writ which lies against a person in prison, &c., to charge him in execution.
- Habemus confidentem reum.* [Lat.] We have before us a criminal who confesses his guilt.
- Habere facias possessionem.* [Lat.] Law term.—You shall cause to take possession.
- Habere facias risum.* [Lat.] You shall cause a view to be taken.
- Habet et musca spem.* [Lat.] A fly even has its anger.
- Habet iracundia hoc mali, non vult regi.* [Lat.] Anger has this evil, that it will not be governed.
- Habet salem.* [Lat.] He has wit; he is a wag.
- Habet suum venenum blanda oratio.* [Lat.] A soft speech has its poison.
- Habile.* [Fr.] Able; skillful.
- Habla poco y bien, tenerte han por alguen.* [Sp.] Speak little and well, and people will take you for somebody.
- Huben cartas, y callen barbas.* [Sp.] Let writings speak, and beards (months) be silent.
- Hac lege.* [Lat.] With this condition or law.
- Hæc generi incrementa fides.* [Lat.] This faith will furnish new increase to our race.
- Hæc olim meminisse juvabit.* [Lat.] It will be pleasant to remember these things hereafter.
- Hæc vivendi ratio mihi non convenit.* [Lat.] This mode of living does not suit me.
- Hæredem Deus facit, non homo.* [Lat.] It is God that makes the heir, not man. Because no man is the heir of another who is alive.
- Hæredis fletus sub persona risus est.* [Lat.] The tears of an heir are laughter beneath a mask.
- Hæredum appellatione veniunt hæredes hæredum in infinitum.* [Lat.] Under the appellation of heirs come the heirs of heirs for everlasting.
- Hæres jure representationis.* [Lat.] An heir by right of representation. Thus, a grandson inherits from his grandfather, as representing his father.
- Hæres legitimus est quem nuptiæ demonstrant.* [Lat.] He is the legitimate heir, whom the marriage ceremony points out as such. To be an heir, a person must be born, though he may not have been procreated, in wedlock.
- Hæret lateri lethalis arundo.* [Lat.] The deadly arrow sticks in his side.
- Hanc veniam petimusque damusque vicissim.* [Lat.] In turn we both give and receive this indulgence.
- Hannibal ante portas.* [Lat.] Hannibal before the gates; the enemy close at hand.
- Hardi comme un coq sur son fumier.* [Fr.] Brave as a cock on his own dunghill.
- Hardiesse.* [Fr.] Boldness.
- Haro.* [Fr.] Hue and cry.
- Haud facile emergunt quorum virtutibus obstat res angusta domi.* [Lat.] They do not easily rise in the world, whose talents are depressed by poverty.
- Haud ignara mali miseris succurrere disco.* [Lat.] Not ignorant of misfortune, I learn to succor the miserable.
- Haud longis intervallis.* [Lat.] At short intervals.
- Haut et bon.* [Fr.] Lofty and good.
- Hauteur.* [Fr.] Height.—Metaphorically used, Haughtiness.
- Haut goût.* [Fr.] High flavor; fine or elegant taste.
- Helluo librorum.* [Lat.] A devourer of books; a book-worm.
- Heu pietus! heu prisca fides.* [Lat.] Alas for piety! alas for the ancient faith!
- Heu quam difficile est crimen non prodere vultu.* [Lat.] How difficult, alas! to prevent the countenance from betraying guilt.
- Heu quam difficilis gloriæ custodia est!* [Lat.] How difficult, alas! is the custody of glory.
- Heureka (εὕρηκα.)* [Gr.] I have found it.
- Heureusement.* [Fr.] Happily.
- Hiatus valde defendus.* [Lat.] A chasm or deficiency much to be regretted.

- Hic et ubique.* [Lat.] Here and everywhere.
- Hic jacet.* [Lat.] Here lies;—*sepultus*, buried.
- Hic labor, hoc opus.* [Lat.] This is labor, this is work.
- Hic patet ingentis campus.* [Lat.] Here is a field open for genius.
- Hic labor, hoc opus est.* [Lat.] This is labor, this is toil.
- Hic sepultus.* [Lat.] Here buried.
- Hinc illæ lacrimæ.* [Lat.] Hence these tears.
- Historiette.* [Fr.] A short or little history; a story; a tale.
- Hoc age.* [Lat.] Do this; attend to what you are doing.
- Hoc anno.* [Lat.] In this year.
- Hoc loco.* [Lat.] In this place.
- Hoc saxum posuit.* [Lat.] He placed this stone.
- Hoc tempore.* [Lat.] At this time.
- Hodie mihi, cras tibi.* [Lat.] To-day be mine, to-morrow be yours.
- Hoi polloi.* (οἱ πολλοί) [Gr.] The many; the vulgar.
- Hombre de un libro.* [Sp.] A man of one book.
- Homines ad deos nulla re propius accedunt quam salutem hominibus dando.* [Lat.] In nothing do men more nearly approach the gods, than in giving health to men.
- Homines amplius oculis quam auribus credunt; longum iter est per præcepta, breve et efficax per exempla.* [Lat.] Men believe their eyes rather than their ears—the road by precept is long, by example short and sure.
- Homines nihil agendo discunt male agere.* [Lat.] By having nothing to do, men learn to do evil.
- Homines proniores sunt ad voluptatem, quam ad virtutem.* [Lat.] Men are more prone to pleasure than to virtue.
- Homines quo plura habent, eo ampliora captunt.* [Lat.] The more men have, the more they want.
- Hominis est errare.* [Lat.] To err is human.
- Homini frugi et temperanti functus officio.* [Lat.] One who has acted the part of a virtuous and temperate man.
- Hominum sententia fallax.* [Lat.] The opinions of men are fallible.
- Homme de bien.* [Fr.] A good man; an upright man.
- Homme de cour.* [Fr.] A man of the court; a courtier.
- Homme de fortune.* [Fr.] A fortunate man.
- Homme de lettres.* [Fr.] A man of letters; a literary man.
- Homme de épée.* [Fr.] A man of the sword; a soldier.
- Homme de robe.* [Fr.] A man in civil office.
- Homme des affaires.* [Fr.] A man of business.
- Homme d'esprit.* [Fr.] A man of wit or genius.
- Homme d'état.* [Fr.] A statesman.
- Homo alieni.* [Lat.] A man under the control of another.
- Homo extra est corpus suum, cum irascitur.* [Lat.] A man, when angry, is beside himself.
- Homo factus ad unguem.* [Lat.] A highly-polished man; one finished to the highest degree.
- Homo homini aut deus aut lupus.* [Lat.] Man is to man either a god or a wolf.
- Homo homini deus, si officium sciatur.* [Lat.] Man to man is a god, if he knows how to do his duty.
- Homo homini lupus.* [Lat.] Man to man is a wolf. One man's loss is, too often, another man's gain.
- Homo justus nil cuiquam detrahit.* [Lat.] A just man speaks ill of no one.
- Homo multa habet instrumenta ad adipiscendam sapientiam.* [Lat.] Man possesses numerous means of acquiring wisdom.
- Homo multarum litterarum.* [Lat.] A man of many letters. A man of extensive learning.
- Homo multi consilii et optimi.* [Lat.] A man always ready to give his advice, and that the best.
- Homo sine religione, sicut equus sine freno.* [Lat.] A man without religion is like a horse without a bridle.
- Homo solus aut deus aut dæmon.* [Lat.] A man to live alone must be either a god or a demon.

*Homo sui juris.* [Lat.] A man who is his own master.

*Homo sum; humani nihila me alienum puto.* [Lat.] I am a man: I count nothing human indifferent to me.

*Honesta mors turpi vita potior* [Lat.] An honorable death is better than an ignominious life.

*Honesta paupertas prior quam opes malæ.* [Lat.] Poverty with honesty is better than ill-acquired wealth.

*Honesta quedam scelera successus facit.* [Lat.] Success makes some sorts of wickedness appear honorable.

*Honestum non est semper quod licet.* [Lat.] What is lawful is not always honorable.

*Honestus rumor alterum patrimonium est.* [Lat.] A good name is a second inheritance.

*Honi soi qui mal y pense.* [O. Fr.] Evil to him who evil thinks.

*Honor est a Nilo.* [Lat.] Honor is from the Nile, an anagram on "Horatio Nel on," referring to the famous battle of the Nile.

*Honores mutant mores.* [Lat.] Honors change men's manners or characters.

*Honos habet onus.* [Lat.] Honor brings responsibility

*Hora e sempre.* [It.] It is always time.

*Hora fugit.* [Lat.] The hour flies.

*Horæ canonicæ.* [Lat.] Prescribed hours for prayer; canonical hours.

*Horresco referens.* [Lat.] I shudder as I relate.

*Hors de combat.* [Fr.] Out of condition to fight.

*Hors de la loi.* [Fr.] In the condition of an outlaw.

*Hors de propos.* [Fr.] Not to the point or purpose.

*Hors de saison.* [Fr.] Out of season.

*Hors d'œuvre.* [Fr.] Out of course; out of order.

*Hortus siccus.* [Lat.] Literally, a dry garden. A collection of dried plants for the purpose of classification. Applied figuratively to a recital of dry and uninteresting details.

*Hospitum.* [Lat.] An inn; a place where travelers are entertained.

*Hostis honori invidia.* [Lat.] An enemy's envy is an honor.

*Hostis humani generis.* [Lat.] An enemy of the human race.

*Hôtel de ville.* [Fr.] A Town Hall.

*Hotel Dieu.* [Fr.] The House of God. — A common name in France for an hospital.

*Hôtel garni.* [Fr.] A furnished lodging-house.

*Huissier.* [Fr.] Door-keeper; usher.

*Humani nihii alienum.* [Lat.] Nothing which relates to man is foreign to me.

*Humanum est errare.* [Lat.] To err is human.

*Hunc tu caveto.* [Lat.] Beware of him.

*Hurtar para dar por Dios.* [Sp.] To steal for the purpose of giving to God.

*Ἦστερον προτερον* [Gr.] *Husteron proteron.*—Last put first.—The positions or arguments inverted from their natural order; or, as we familiarly say, The cart put before the horse.

*Huyendo del toro, cayo en el arroyo.* [Sp.] Flying from the bull, he fell into the brook.

## I

*Ich dien.* [Ger.] I serve.

*Idée fixe.* [Fr.] A fixed idea.

*Idem sonans.* [Lat.] Signifying the same.

*Idem velle atque idem nolle.* [Lat.] To have the same likes and dislikes.

*Id genus omne.* [Lat.] All of that sort or description.

*Id maxime quemque decet, quod est cuiusque suum maxime.* [Lat.] That thing best becomes us, which belongs to our station.

*Id mutavit quia me immutatum videt.* [Lat.] Because he sees me unchanged he has changed.

*Idoneus homo.* [Lat.] A fit man.—A man of known ability.

*Id usitatissimum.* [Lat.] That most trite or hackneyed phrase.

*I frutti proibiti sono i piu dolci.* [It.] Forbidden fruits are sweetest.

*Ignem ne gladio fodito.* [Lat.] Stir not the fire with a sword. Do not irritate an angry person.

*Ignis fatuus.* [Lat.] A deceiving light; the Will o' the Wisp.

*Ignoramus.* [Lat.] We are ignorant.

A term employed when a grand jury

- ignores an indictment. The word is jokingly applied to an ignorant man, a dolt.
- Ignorantia facti excusat.* [Lat.] Ignorance of the fact excuses.
- Ignorantia legis neminem excusat.* [Lat.] Ignorance of the law excuses nobody.
- Ignorantio elenchi.* [Lat.] Ignorance of the point in question; the logical fallacy of arguing to the wrong point.
- Ignoscas aliis multa, nil tibi.* [Lat.] Pardon others for many an offense, yourself for none.
- Ignoscite sepe alteri, nunquam tibi.* [Lat.] Pardon another often, yourself never.
- Ignotti nulla cupido.* [Lat.] No desire is felt for a thing unknown.
- Ignotum per ignotius.* [Lat.] That which is unknown by that which is still more unknown.
- Il aboie à toute le monde.* [Fr.] He snarls at every body.
- Il a la mer à boire.* [Fr.] He has to drink up the sea.
- Il a le diable au corps.* [Fr.] The devil is in him.
- Il a le vin mauvais.* [Fr.] He is quarrelsome when in his cups.
- Il a semé des fleurs sur un terrain aride.* [Fr.] He has planted flowers on a barren soil.
- Il conduit bien sa barque.* [Fr.] He steers his boat well.
- Il croit qu'il trompe, parce qu'il mente.* [Fr.] He thinks he deceives, because he lies.
- Il en fait ses choux gras.* [Fr.] He thereby makes his cabbage fat.—He feathers his nest by it.
- Il ennuit qui attend.* [Fr.] Waiting is tedious.
- Il est comme l'oiseau sur la branche.* [Fr.] He is like the bird on the branch.—His disposition is too wavering.
- Il est plus aisé d'être sage pour les autres, que pour soi-même.* [Fr.] It is more easy to be wise for other persons than for ourselves.
- Il faut attendre le boiteux.* [Fr.] We must wait for the lame man.
- Il faut de l'argent.* [Fr.] Money is wanted—or must be had.
- Illacos intra muros peccatur et extra.* [Lat.] Errors are committed, both within and without the walls of Troy.
- Iliac matorum.* [Lat.] An Iliad of ills; a host of evils.
- Ilium fuit.* [Lat.] Troy has existed.
- Ille cruceum scelertis pretium, hic diadema.* [Lat.] For a crime for which one is hanged, another is crowned.
- Illicité.* [Fr.] Unlawful.
- Illotis manibus.* [Lat.] With unwashed hands; without preparation.
- Illotis pedibus ingredi.* [Lat.] To enter with unwashed feet.—Sometimes applied to those who talk irreverently of sacred subjects.
- Il n'a ni bouche ni éperon.* [Fr.] He has neither mouth nor spur;—neither wit nor courage.
- Il n'a pas inventé la poudre.* [Fr.] He was not the inventor of gunpowder; he is no conjurer.
- Il ne faut jamais défer un fou.* [Fr.] Never defy a fool.
- Il n'est sauce que d'appetit.* [Fr.] Hunger is the best sauce.
- Il n'y a rien de beau, que l'utile.* [Fr.] There is nothing but the useful which is beautiful.
- Il penseroso.* [It.] The pensive man.
- Il scio muda conscio, il nescio, no.* [Sp.] The wise man changes his mind, the fool, never.
- Il sangue del soldato fa grande il capitano.* [It.] It is the blood of the soldier that makes the general great.
- Il se noierait dans un verre d'eau.* [Fr.] He would drown himself in a glass of water.
- Il sent le fagot.* [Fr.] He smells of the faggot; he is suspected of heresy.
- Il vaut mieux tâcher oublier ses malheurs, que d'en parler.* [Fr.] It is better to forget one's misfortunes than to talk about them.
- Il vino e una mezza corda.* [It.] Wine brings out the truth.
- Il volto sciolto, gli pensieri stretti.* [It.] The countenance open, but the thought closely concealed.
- Il y a anguille sous la roche.* [Fr.] There is an eel under the rock.—There is a mystery in the affair.
- Il y a bien des gens qu'on estime, parce qu'on ne les connoit point.* [Fr.]

- There are many persons who are esteemed, only because they are not known.
- Il y a encore de quoi glaner.* [Fr.] There is something yet to be gleaned. —The subject is not wholly exhausted.
- Imitatores, servum pecus.* [Lat.] Imitators, a servile herd.
- Imo pectore.* [Lat.] From the bottom of the breast.
- Impari Marte.* [Lat.] With unequal military strength.
- Impedimenta.* [Lat.] Travelers' luggage; the baggage of an army.
- Imperium in imperio.* [Lat.] A state within a state; a government within another.
- Implicite.* [Lat.] By implication.
- Impoli.* [Fr.] Rude; unpolished.
- Impolitesses.* [Fr.] Coarseness; rudeness; boorishness.
- Impos animi.* [Lat.] Of weak mind.
- Improbe amor, quid non mortalia pectora cogis!* [Lat.] Remorseless love, to what do you not compel mortal bosoms!
- Improbis aliena virtus semper formidolosa est.* [Lat.] The virtue of others is always a terror to the wicked.
- In actu.* [Lat.] In act or reality
- In æquilibrio.* [Lat.] In equilibrium.
- In æternum.* [Lat.] For ever.
- In ambiguo.* [Lat.] In doubt.
- In armis.* [Lat.] In arms.
- In articulo mortis.* [Lat.] At the point of death; in the last struggle.
- In bianco.* [It.] In blank; in white.
- In capite.* [Lat.] In chief.
- Incedimus per ignes suppositos cineri doloso.* [Lat.] We walk over fires placed beneath deceitful ashes.
- Incidit in Scyllam, qui vult vitare Charybdis.* [Lat.] In striving to avoid Charybdis, he falls upon Scylla.
- In cælo quies.* [Lat.] There is rest in heaven.
- Incognito.* [Lat.] Unknown; in disguise.
- In commendam.* [Lat.] In trust or recommendation to denote a person "commended."
- Incubus.* [Lat.] The night-mare.
- In curia.* [Lat.] In the court.
- Inde iræ.* [Lat.] Hence these resentments.
- Index expurgatorius.* [Lat.] A purging or purifying index.
- Indignante invidia florebit justus.* [Lat.] The just man will flourish in despite of envy.
- Indocti discant, et ament meminisse periti.* [Lat.] Let the ignorant learn, and let the learned improve their recollection.
- In dubiis.* [Lat.] In matters of doubt. —In cases of uncertainty.
- In dubio.* [Lat.] In doubt.
- In equilibrio.* [Lat.] In equilibrium; equally balanced.
- In esse.* [Lat.] In actual being.
- Inest clementia forti.* [Lat.] Clemency belongs to the brave.
- Inest sua gratia parvis.* [Lat.] Even little things have their peculiar grace.
- In extenso.* [Lat.] In full; at large.
- In extremis.* [Lat.] At the point of death.
- Infandum renovare dolorem.* [Lat.] To revive unpleasant recollections.
- In ferrum pro libertate ruebant.* [Lat.] For freedom they rushed upon the sword.
- Infinita est velocitas temporis.* [Lat.] The swiftness of time is infinite.
- Infitio.* [Lat.] Perpetually.
- In flagrante delicto.* [Lat.] Taken in the act.
- In forma pauperis.* [Lat.] As a poor man. To admit one to sue *in forma pauperis* is to relieve him of paying any fees to the counsel, attorney, or clerks.
- In foro conscientia.* [Lat.] Before the tribunal of conscience.
- Infra dignitatem.* [Lat.] Below one's dignity.
- In futuro.* [Lat.] In future.
- Ingenti largitor venter.* [Lat.] The belly (hunger) is the bestower of genius.
- Ingenio stat sine morte decus.* [Lat.] The ornament or honors of genius are eternal.
- Ingenium res adversæ nudare solent, celare secunde.* [Lat.] Adversity is apt to discover the genius, prosperity to conceal it.
- Ingens telum necessitas.* [Lat.] Necessity is a powerful weapon.
- Ingratum si dixeris, omnia dicis.* [Lat.]

- If you call a man ungrateful, you say everything against him.**
- In hoc signo spes mea.* [Lat.] In this is my hope.
- In hoc signo vinces.* [Lat.] Under this sign or standard thou shalt conquer.
- Iniquissimam pacem iustissimo bello antefero.* [Lat.] I prefer the most unjust peace to the most just war.
- In limine.* [Lat.] At the threshold.
- In loco.* [Lat.] In the place; in the natural or proper place.
- In loco parentis.* [Lat.] In the place of a parent.
- In medias res.* [Lat.] Into the midst of things.
- In medio tutissimus ibis.* [Lat.] You will go safe in a middle course.
- In memoriam.* [Lat.] To the memory of; in memory.
- In nomine.* [Lat.] In the name of.
- In nubibus.* [Lat.] In the clouds.
- In nucce.* [Lat.] In a nut-shell.
- In omnia paratus.* [Lat.] Prepared for all things.
- In omnibus aliquid, in toto nihil.* [Lat.] A little in everything, in nothing complete.
- In omnibus fere minori ætate succurritur.* [Lat.] In all cases relief is afforded to persons under age.
- In omnia jure, æquitas est.* [Lat.] In all things, but particularly in the law, there is equity.
- Inopem copia fecit.* [Lat.] Abundance made him poor.
- In ovo.* [Lat.] In the egg.
- In pace.* [Lat.] In peace.
- In partibus infidelium.* [Lat.] In parts belonging to infidels, or countries not adhering to the Roman Catholic faith.
- In perpetuum rei memoriam.* [Lat.] In perpetual remembrance of the thing.
- In perpetuum.* [Lat.] Forever.
- In petto.* [It.] Within the breast; in reserve.
- In pleno.* [Lat.] In full.
- In posse.* [Lat.] In possible existence; in possibility.
- In præsentia.* [Lat.] At the present moment.
- In propria persona.* [Lat.] In person.
- In puris naturalibus.* [Lat.] Quite naked; stark naked.
- In re.* [Lat.] In the matter of.
- In rerum natura.* [Lat.] In the nature of things.
- In sæcula sæculorum.* [Lat.] For ages on ages.
- In sano sensu.* [Lat.] In a proper sense.
- Insanus omnis furere credit cæteros.* [Lat.] Every madman believes all other persons are mad.
- Insculperunt.* [Lat.] They engraved it.
- Insculpsit.* [Lat.] He engraved it.
- In solo Deo salus.* [Lat.] In God alone is safety.
- Insonciance.* [Fr.] Carelessness; indifference.
- Insonciant.* [Fr.] Careless; indifferent.
- Instanter.* [Lat.] Instantly.
- Instar omnium.* [Lat.] Like all the rest; an example to others.
- In statu quo.* [Lat.] In the former state.
- In statu quo ante bellum.* [Lat.] In the same state as before the war.
- In suspensio.* [Lat.] In suspense or uncertainty.
- Intaminatis fulget honoribus.* [Lat.] He shines with unstained honors.
- In te, Domine, speravi.* [Lat.] In thee, O Lord, have I put my trust.
- Integra mens augustissima possessio.* [Lat.] A mind fraught with integrity is the noblest possession.
- Integros haurire fontes.* [Lat.] To drink from overflowing fountains.
- Inter alia.* [Lat.] Among other things.
- Inter arma silent leges.* [Lat.] Laws are silent in the midst of arms.
- Inter canem et lupum.* [Lat.] Between a dog and a wolf; at evening twilight.
- Interdum stultus bene loquitur.* [Lat.] Sometimes a fool speaks to the purpose.
- Interdum vulgus rectum videt.* [Lat.] Sometimes the rabble discover what is right.
- Inter fontes et flumina nota.* [Lat.] Among familiar fountains and rivers.
- Inter nos.* [Lat.] Between ourselves.
- Inter pocula.* [Lat.] In his cups.
- In terrorem.* [Lat.] In terror; by way of warning.

*Inter se.* [Lat.] Among themselves.  
*In totidem verbis.* [Lat.] In so many words.  
*In toto.* [Lat.] In the whole; entirely.  
*Intra muros.* [Lat.] Within the walls.  
*In transitu.* [Lat.] On the passage.  
*Intra parietes.* [Lat.] Within walls; in private.  
*Intriguant.* [Fr.] An intriguing fellow.  
*Intus et in cute novi hominem.* [Lat.] I know the man thoroughly.—I have a thorough knowledge of his character.  
*Intuta quæ indecora.* [Lat.] Those things that are unseemly are unsafe.  
*In un batter d'occhio.* [It.] In the twinkling of an eye; instantly.  
*In usu.* [Lat.] In use.  
*In usum Delphini.* [Lat.] For the use of the Dauphin.  
*In utroque fidelis.* [Lat.] Faithful in both.  
*In utrumque paratus.* [Lat.] Prepared for either event.  
*In vacuo.* [Lat.] In empty space, or in a vacuum.  
*In verba magistri jurare.* [Lat.] To swear to, or by, the words of another; to adopt opinions on the authority of another.  
*Inversa ordine.* [Lat.] In an inverse order.  
*In vino veritas.* [Lat.] There is truth in wine; truth is told under the influence of intoxicants.  
*Invita Minerva.* [Lat.] Against the will of Minerva; at variance with one's mental capacity; without genius.  
*Ipse dixit.* [Lat.] He himself said it; a dogmatic saying—or assert'on.  
*Ipsissima verba.* [Lat.] The very words.  
*Ipsissimis verbis.* [Lat.] In the very word.  
*Ipsa facta.* [Lat.] In the fact itself.  
*Ipsa jure.* [Lat.] By the law itself.  
*Ira furor brevis est.* [Lat.] Anger is a short madness.  
*Ita est.* [Lat.] It is so.  
*Ita lex scripta.* [Lat.] Thus the law is written.  
*Italice.* [Lat.] In Italian.  
*Ivresse.* [Fr.] Intoxication; drunkenness.

## J

*Jacta est alea.* [Lat.] The die is cast.  
*J'ai bonne cause.* [Fr.] I have a good cause.  
*Jalousie.* [Fr.] Jealousy; a Venetian window-blind.  
*Jactitatio.* [Lat.] A boasting.—Jactitation of marriage is a false boasting of a person that he, she, is married to another, such being the case.  
*Jamais arriére.* [Fr.] Never behind.  
*Jamais bon coureur ne fut pris.* [Fr.] A good runner is never caught; an old bird is not to be caught with chaff.  
*Januis clausis.* [Lat.] With closed doors.  
*Jardin des Plantes.* [Fr.] The botanical garden in Paris.  
*Jejunus raro stomachus vulgaris temnit.* [Lat.] A hungry stomach rarely despises plain food.  
*Je maintiendrai le droit.* [Fr.] I will maintain the right.  
*Je ne cherche qu'un.* [Fr.] I seek but one.  
*Je ne sais qu'ot.* [Fr.] I know not what.  
*Je n'oublierai jamais.* [Fr.] I will never forget.  
*Je suis prêt.* [Fr.] I am ready.  
*Jet d'eau.* [Fr.] A jet of water; a fountain.  
*Jeu de main, jeu de vilain.* [Fr.] Practical tricks belong only to the lowest classes.  
*Jeu de mots.* [Fr.] A play on words; a pun.  
*Jeu d'esprit.* [Fr.] A display of wit; a witticism.  
*Jeu de théâtre.* [Fr.] Stage-trick; attitude; clap-trap.  
*Jeune, on conserve pour la vieillesse: vieux, on épargne pour la mort.* [Fr.] When young, men lay up for old age; when aged, they hoard for death.  
*Je vis en espoir.* [Fr.] I live in hope.  
*Jocis causa.* [Lat.] For the sake of a joke.  
*Joli.* [Fr.] Pretty.  
*Jour de ma vie.* [Fr.] The day of my life.  
*Jovis omnia plena.* [Lat.] All things are full of Jove; the hand of Providence is visible everywhere.

*Jubilare Deo.* [Lat.] O, be joyful in the Lord.—The beginning of the Hundredth Psalm.

*Jucunda et idonea dicere vitæ.* [Lat.] To relate what is agreeable and suited to our conduct in life; the useful as well as the amusing.

*Jucunda est memoria præteritorum malorum.* [Lat.] The recollection of past evils is pleasant.

*Jucunda rerum vicissitudo.* [Lat.] A delightful change of circumstances.

*Jucundi acti labores.* [Lat.] The remembrance of difficulties overcome is delightful.

*Jucundum et carum sterilis facit uxorem amicam.* [Lat.] A barren wife makes a dear and interesting friend. To those, namely, who are looking for her husband's money after his decease.

*Jucundum nihil est, nisi quod reficit varietas.* [Lat.] Nothing is pleasant that is not enlivened with variety.

*Judex damnatur cum nocens absolvitur.* [Lat.] The judge is condemned when the guilty is acquitted.

*Judex non potest esse testis in propria causa.* [Lat.] A judge cannot be a witness in his own cause.

*Judex non solum quid possit, sed etiam quid deceat ponderare debet.* [Lat.] A judge ought to weigh well not only what he may do, but also what he ought to do.

*Judicandum est legibus, non exemplis.* [Lat.] We must judge according to law, not by precedent.

*Judicis officium est, ut res, ita tempora rerum Quærere.* [Lat.] It is the duty of a judge, to consider not only the facts, but the circumstances of the case.

*Judicium Dei.* [Lat.] The judgment of God.

*Judicium parium aut leges terræ.* [Lat.] The judgment of our peers, or the laws of the land.

*Judicium subtile videndis artibus.* [Lat.] An acute discernment in understanding the arts.

*Jugulare mortuos.* [Lat.] To stab the dead.

*Juncta juvant.* [Lat.] United, they assist.

*Junco totas aperire fenestras.* [Lat.] Would you open all the windows.

*Juniere dextras.* [Lat.] To join right hands; or, as we say, "to shake hands."

*Juniores ad labores.* [Lat.] Young men for labors.

*Jupiter tonans.* [Lat.] Jupiter the thunderer.

*Jure divino.* [Lat.] By divine law.

*Jure humano.* [Lat.] By human law.

*Juris peritus.* [Lat.] One learned in the law.

*Juris utriusque doctor.* [Lat.] Doctor of both the civil and canon law.

*Jus canonicum.* [Lat.] The canon law.

*Jus civile.* [Lat.] The civil law.

*Jus divinum.* [Lat.] The divine law.

*Jus et norma loquendi.* [Lat.] The law and rule of speech.

*Jus gentium.* [Lat.] The law of nations.

*Jus gladii.* [Lat.] The right of the sword.

*Jus possessionis.* [Lat.] Right of possession.

*Jus proprietatis.* [Lat.] The right of property.

*Juste milieu.* [Fr.] The golden mean.

*Justum bellum quibus necessarium.* [Lat.] War is just to those to whom it is necessary.

*Justum et tenacem propositi virum.* [Lat.] The man who is just and determined in his resolution.

*Juvenile vitium regere non posse impetum.* [Lat.] It is the failing of youth not to be able to restrain its own impetuosity.

*Juxta.* [Lat.] Near by.

*Juxta fluvium puteum fodit.* [Lat.] He is digging a well close by a river. Said of a person adding to a supply which is already more than sufficient.

L

*La beauté sans vertu est une fleur sans parfum.* [Fr.] Beauty without virtue is like a flower without perfume.

*L'abito e una seconda natura.* [It.] Habit is a second nature.

*Labitur occulte, fallitque volubilis animus.*

- [Lat.] Age glides stealthily on, and beguiles us as it flies.
- La bonne fortune, et la mauvaise sont nécessaires à l'homme, pour le rendre habile.* [Fr.] Good and bad fortune are necessary to a man in order to make him adroit and capable.
- Labore et honore.* [Lat.] By labor and honor.
- Labor ipse voluptas.* [Lat.] Labor itself is a pleasure.
- Labor omnia vincit.* [Lat.] Labor conquers everything.
- Laborum dulce lenimen.* [Lat.] The sweet solace of our labors.
- Lâche.* [Fr.] Lax; relaxed.
- La critique est aisée, et l'art est difficile.* [Fr.] Criticism is easy, and art is difficult.
- L'adversité fait les hommes et le bonheur les monstres.* [Fr.] Adversity makes men, but prosperity makes monsters.
- La faim chasse le loup du bois.* [Fr.] Famine drives the wolf from the wood.
- La fame non vuol leggi.* [It.] Hunger obeys no laws.
- La faveur met l'homme au-dessus de ses égaux, et sa chute au-dessous.* [Fr.] Favor places a man above his equals, and his fall or disgrace, beneath them.
- L'affaire s'achemine.* [Fr.] The business is going forward.
- La foiblesse de l'ennemi fait notre propre force.* [Fr.] The weakness of the enemy forms a part of our own strength.
- La fortune passe partout.* [Fr.] Fortune passes everywhere; all suffer change or vicissitude.
- La gente pone, y Dios dispone.* [Sp.] Men purpose, but God doth dispose.
- La grande sagesse de l'homme consiste à connoître ses folies.* [Fr.] The great wisdom of man consists in the knowledge of his follies.
- Laguna.* [It.] A moor; a fen.
- La, la.* [Fr.] So, so; indifferently.
- Laissez nous faire.* [Fr.] Let us act for (or take care of) ourselves; let us alone.
- La langue des femmes est leur épée, et elles ne la laissent pas rouiller.* [Fr.] The tongue of a woman is her sword, which she seldom suffers to rust.
- La libéralité consiste moins à donner beaucoup, qu'à donner à propos.* [Fr.] Liberty does not consist so much in giving a great deal, as in giving seasonably.
- L'allegro.* [It.] The merry man.
- La maladie sans maladie.* [Fr.] The disease without a disease; hypochondriacism.
- L'amour et la fumée ne peuvent se cacher.* [Fr.] Love and smoke cannot conceal themselves.
- L'amour-propre est le plus grand de tous les flatteurs.* [Fr.] Self-love is the greatest of all flatterers.
- La mentira tiene las piernas cortas.* [Sp.] A lie has short legs.
- Lana caprina.* [Lat.] Goat's wool; hence, a thing of little worth or consequence or which does not exist.
- Langage des halles.* [Fr.] The language of the markets; profane or foul language or abuse; billingsgate.
- La patience est amère, mais son fruit est doux.* [Fr.] Patience is bitter, but its fruit is sweet.
- Lapis philosophorum.* [Lat.] The philosopher's stone.
- La , overta e la madre di tutte le arti.* [It.] Poverty is the mother of all the arts.
- Lapsus calami.* [Lat.] A slip of the pen.
- Lapsus linguæ.* [Lat.] A slip of the tongue.
- Lapsus memoriæ.* [Lat.] A slip of the memory.
- Lares et penates.* [Lat.] Household gods.
- La reine (or le roy) le veut.* [Norm. Fr.] The queen (or the king) wills it; the formula expressing the sovereign's assent to a bill which has passed both Houses of Parliament.
- L'argent.* [Fr.] Money.
- L'argent est un bon serviteur, et un méchant maître.* [Fr.] Money is a good servant, but a bad master.
- L'art de vaincre est celui de mépriser la mort.* [Fr.] The art of conquering is that of despising death.
- La silence est la vertu de ceux qui ne*

- vont pas sages.* [Fr.] Silence is the virtue, or the best quality of the foolish.
- La speranza e il pan de miseri.* [It.] Hope is the poor man's bread.
- Las riquezas son bagajes de la fortuna.* [Sp.] Riches are the baggage of fortune.
- L'avenir.* [Fr.] The future.
- Lateat scintillula forsan.* [Lat.] Perhaps a small spark may lie hid.
- Latet anguis in herba.* [Lat.] A snake lies hid in the grass.
- Latine dictum.* [Lat.] Spoken in Latin.
- Latitat.* [Law Lat.] He lurks.—A writ of summons issuing from the King's Bench, which, by a fiction, states the defendant to be in a state of concealment.
- Lauda la moglie e tieni donzello.* [It.] Commend a wife, but remain a bachelor.
- Laudari a viro laudato.* [Lat.] To be praised by one who is himself praised.
- Laudator temporis acti.* [Lat.] One who praises time past.
- Laudum immensa cupido.* [Lat.] Insatiable desire for praise.
- Laus Deo.* [Lat.] Praise to God.
- Laus propria sordet.* [Lat.] Praise of one's own self defiles.
- L'avenir.* [Fr.] The future.
- La vérité ne fait pas autant de bien dans le monde, que ses apparences y font de mal.* [Fr.] Truth does not so much good in the world, as its appearances do mischief.
- La vertu est la seule noblesse.* [Fr.] Virtue is the only nobility.
- La vertu n'iroit pas si loin, si la vanité ne lui tenoit compagnie.* [Fr.] Virtue would not go so far, if vanity did not bear it company.
- L'eau en vient à la bouche.* [Fr.] That makes one's mouth water.
- Le beau monde.* [Fr.] The fashionable world.
- Le bien ne se fait jamais mieux, que lorsqu'il s'opère lentement.* [Fr.] Good is never effected more happily, than when it is produced slowly.
- Le bonheur de l'homme en cette vie ne consiste pas à être sans passions: il consiste à en être le maître.* [Fr.] The happiness of man in this life does not consist in the absence, but in the mastery, of his passions.
- Le bon temps viendra.* [Fr.] The good time will come.
- Le coût en ôte le goût.* [Fr.] The cost takes away the taste.
- Lector benevole.* [Lat.] Kind or gentle reader.
- Le dessous des cartes.* [Fr.] The lower side of the cards.—*Il est au dessous des cartes*—he sees the faces of the cards.—He is in the secret.
- Le diable boitez.* [Fr.] The lame devil, or the devil on two sticks.
- Legatus a latere.* [Lat.] A papal ambassador.
- Légereté.* [Fr.] Lightness; levity.
- Le grand monarque.* [Fr.] The great monarch: a name applied to Louis XIV. of France.
- Le grand œuvre.* [Fr.] The great work; in alchem. the philosopher's stone.
- Le jeu n'en vaut pas la chandelle.* [Fr.] The game is not worth the candle; the object is not worth the trouble.
- Le mieux est l'ennemi du bien.* [Fr.] The best is the enemy of well.
- Le moineau en la main vaut mieux que l'oie qui vole.* [Fr.] A sparrow in the hand is better than a goose on the wing.
- Le monde est le livre des femmes.* [Fr.] The world is woman's book.
- Le mot d'énigme.* [Fr.] The key of the mystery.
- L'empire des lettres.* [Fr.] The republic of letters.
- Leonem larva terret.* [Lat.] You are for frightening a lion with a mask.
- Leonina societas.* [Lat.] A lion's company.
- Le pas.* [Fr.] Precedence in place or rank.
- Le plus lent à promettre est toujours le plus fidèle à tenir.* [Fr.] The man who is most slow in promising is the most sure to keep his word.
- Le plus sage est celui qui ne pense point l'être.* [Fr.] The wisest man, in general, is he who does not think he is so.
- Le point de jour.* [Fr.] Daybreak.
- Leporis vitam vivit.* [Lat.] He lives

- the life of a hare. He is always full of fears and anxiety.
- Le roi et l'état.* [Fr.] King and state.
- Le roi le veut.* [Fr.] The king wills it.
- Le roi s'avisera.* [Fr.] The king will consider or deliberate.
- Les absens ont toujours tort.* [Fr.] The absent are always in the wrong.
- Les affaires font les hommes.* [Fr.] Business makes men.
- Le savoir faire.* [Fr.] See *Savoir faire*.
- Les bras croisés.* [Fr.] With folded hands.
- Les doux yeux.* [Fr.] Soft glances.
- Lèse-majesté.* [Fr.] High treason.
- Les extrêmes se touchent.* [Fr.] Extremes meet.
- Les larmes aux yeux.* [Fr.] Tears in one's eyes.
- Les murailles ont des oreilles.* [Fr.] Walls have ears.
- Les passages ne le sont pas toujours.* [Fr.] The wisest are not so always.
- L'étoile du nord.* [Fr.] The star of the north;—the motto of Minnesota.
- Le tout ensemble.* [Fr.] The whole together.
- Lettre de cachet.* [Fr.] A sealed letter containing private orders; a royal warrant.
- Lettre de change.* [Fr.] Bill of exchange.
- Lettre de créance.* [Fr.] Letter of credit.
- Letter de marque.* [Fr.] A letter of marque or of reprisal.
- Leve fit quod bene fertur onus.* [Lat.] The load becomes light which is borne with cheerfulness.
- Leves homines futuri sunt improvidi.* [Lat.] Light-minded men are careless of the future.
- Levia perpessi sumus, si fenda patimur.* [Lat.] We have had to suffer but trifles if our sufferings are merely such as we should weep for.
- Leviora sunt injuria, quæ repentino aliquo motu accidunt, quam ea quæ meditate præparata inferuntur.* [Lat.] The injuries which befall us unexpectedly are less severe than those which we are deliberately anticipating.
- Levis est dolor qui capere consilium potest.* [Lat.] That grief is but light which can take counsel.
- Levius solet timere qui propius timet.* [Lat.] A man's fears are diminished when the danger is near at hand.
- Le vrai n'est pas toujours vraisemblable.* [Fr.] The truth is not always probable.
- Lex appetit perfectum.* [Lat.] The law aims at perfection.
- Lex citius tolerare vult privatum damnum quam publicum malum.* [Lat.] The law will sooner tolerate a private loss than a public evil.
- Lex loci.* [Lat.] The law or custom of the place.
- Lex neminem cogit ad impossibilia.* [Lat.] The law compels no man to do impossibilities.
- Lex non scripta.* [Lat.] Unwritten law; common law.
- Lex scripta.* [Lat.] Statute law.
- Lex talionis.* [Lat.] The law of retaliation.
- Lex terræ.* [Lat.] The law of the land.
- L'homme n'est jamais moins misérable, que quand il paroît dépourvu de tout.* [Fr.] Man is never less miserable than when he appears to be deprived of everything.
- L'homme propose, et Dieu dispose.* [Fr.] Man proposes, and God disposes.
- L'hypocrisie est un hommage que le vice rend à la vertu.* [Fr.] Hypocrisy is an homage, which vice renders to virtue.
- Liaisons dangereuses.* [Fr.] Dangerous alliances or connections.
- Libertas et natale solum.* [Lat.] Liberty, and my native soil.
- Libertas est potestas faciendi id quod jure liceat.* [Lat.] Liberty consists in the power of doing that which is permitted by the law.
- Liberté toute entière.* [Fr.] Liberty complete.
- Liberum arbitrium.* [Lat.] Free-will.
- Libraire.* [Fr.] A bookseller.
- Licentia vatium.* [Lat.] The license of the poets; poetical license.
- Limæ labor et mora.* [Lat.] The labor and delay of the file; the slow and

- laboricus polishing of a literary composition.
- L'incognu.* [Fr.] The unknown.
- L'incroyable.* [Fr.] The incredible.
- Lingua Franca.* [It.] The mixed language used between Europeans and Orientals in the Levant.
- Lis litem general.* [Lat.] Strife begets strife.
- Lis sub judice.* [Lat.] A case not yet decided.
- Litem lite resolvere.* [Lat.] To settle strife by strife; to remove one difficulty by introducing another.
- Lit de justice.* [Fr.] The king's throne in the parliament of Paris; also, the sitting of this parliament in the king's presence.
- Lite pendente.* [Lat.] During the trial.
- Litera scripta manet.* [Lat.] The written letter remains.
- Literatim.* [Lat.] Letter by letter.
- Littus ama, altum alii teneant.* [Lat.] Do you keep close to the shore; let others venture on the deep.
- Livre rouge.* [Fr.] The red book.—The increased and increasing history of pensions.
- Locale.* [Fr.] A place or station.
- Loci communes.* [Lat.] Common places.
- Loco citato.* [Lat.] In the place cited.
- Locos y ninos dicen la verdad.* [Sp.] Children and fools speak truth.
- Locum tenens.* [Lat.] One occupying the place; a deputy or substitute; a proxy.
- Locus classicus.* [Lat.] A classical passage.
- Locus criminis.* [Lat.] Place of the crime.
- Locus in quo.* [Lat.] The place in which.
- Locus penitentia.* [Lat.] Place for repentance.
- Locus sigilli.* [Lat.] The place of the seal;—usually abbreviated to L. S.
- Longo intervallo.* [Lat.] By or with long interval.
- Longe aberrat scopo.* [Lat.] He goes far from the mark.
- Loyal devoir.* [Fr.] Loyal duty.
- Loyal en tout.* [Fr.] Loyal in everything.
- Loyauté m'oblige.* [Fr.] Loyalty binds me.
- Loyauté n'a honte.* [Fr.] Loyalty has no shame.
- Lubrica statio et proxima precipitio.* [Lat.] A slippery spot, and on the edge of a precipice.
- Lubrici sunt fortunæ gressus.* [Lat.] The footsteps of fortune are slippery.
- Lubricum linguæ non facile in penam est trahendum.* [Lat.] A slip of the tongue ought not to be punished without due consideration.
- Lucidus ordo.* [Lat.] Perspicuous arrangement.
- Lucri causa.* [Lat.] For the sake of gain.
- Lucrum malum æquale dispendio.* [Lat.] An evil gain is equal to a loss.
- Lucus à non lucendo.* [Lat.] The word "lucus," a grove, is derived from "lucere," to shine, because the rays of the sun are supposed rarely to penetrate through its foliage. The phrase is generally used to mark an absurd or discordant etymology.
- Ludere cum sacris.* [Lat.] To play with holy things; to jest on sacred subjects.
- Ludit in humanis Divina potentia rebus.* [Lat.] The Divine power finds sport in the affairs of men.
- Ludus animo debet aliquando dari.* [Lat.] Recreation ought sometimes to be given to the mind.
- Lugete Veneres Cupidinesque.* [Lat.] Mourn, ye Venuses and Cupids.
- Lumen soli mutuum das.* [Lat.] You are lending light to the sun.
- Lupus in fabula.* [Lat.] The wolf in the fable.
- Lupus pilum mutat, non mentem.* [Lat.] The wolf changes his hair, but not his nature.
- Lusus naturæ.* [Lat.] A freak of nature.
- Lutum nisi tundatur, non fit urceus.* [Lat.] Unless the clay be well pounded, no pitcher can be made.
- Luxuriæ desunt multa, avaritiæ omnia.* [Lat.] Luxury is in want of many things; avarice, of everything.

## M

- Ma chère.* [Fr.] My dear.
- Macte virtute.* [Lat.] Be strong or proceed in virtue.

CLASSICAL QUOTATIONS, ETC.

- Mafol.** [Fr.] Upon my faith.
- Maggiore fretta, minore atto.** [It.] The more haste, the worse speed.
- Magis illa juvant quæ pluri emuntur.** [Lat.] Those things please most which cost most.
- Magis magni clerici non sunt magis sapientes.** [Lat.] The greatest scholars are not the wisest men.
- Magis mutus quam piscis.** [Lat.] More dumb than a fish.
- Magister alius casus.** [Lat.] Chance is a second master.
- Magister ceremoniarum.** [Lat.] Master of the ceremonies.
- Magistratus indicat virum.** [Lat.] The magistrate shows the man.
- Magna Charta.** [Lat.] The great Charter.—The charter of English liberties obtained from King JOHN, by the Barons of England—Ann. 1215.
- Magna civitas, magna solitudo.** [Lat.] A great city is a great desert.
- Magnæ spes altera Romæ.** [Lat.] Another hope of great Rome.
- Magna est admiratio coptose sapienterque dicentis.** [Lat.] Great is our admiration of one who expresses himself with fluency and wisdom.
- Magna est veritas et prævalebit.** [Lat.] Truth is powerful, and she will prevail.
- Magna est vis consuetudinis.** [Lat.] Great is the power of habit.
- Magnanimitèr crucem sustine.** [Lat.] Bravely bear the cross.
- Magna servitus est magna fortuna.** [Lat.] A great fortune is a great servitude.
- Magnas inter opes inops.** [Lat.] Poor in the midst of great wealth.
- Magna vis est conscientie.** [Lat.] The power of conscience is great.
- Magna vis est, magnum nomen, unum et idem sentientiis senatus.** [Lat.] Great is the power, great the name, of a senate which is unanimous in its opinions.
- Magnæ felicitates multum caliginis mentibus humanis obijciunt.** [Lat.] Great prosperity involves the human mind in extreme darkness.
- Magnæ fortunæ comes adest adulatio.** [Lat.] Adulation is the attendant on great wealth.
- Magni animi est injurias desplicere.** [Lat.] It is the duty of a great mind to despise injuries.
- Magni est ingenii revocare mentem a sensibus.** [Lat.] It requires great intellect to release the mind from the thralldom of the senses.
- Magni nominis umbra.** [Lat.] The shadow of a great name.
- Magnum bonum.** [Lat.] A great good.
- Magnum est vectigal parsimonia.** [Lat.] Economy is itself a great revenue.
- Magnum opus.** [Lat.] A great work.
- Magnus Alexander corpore parvus erat.** [Lat.] The great Alexander was small in stature.
- Magnus Apollo.** [Lat.] Great Apollo; one of high authority.
- Maigre.** [Fr.] Fasting; fish-diet.
- Main de justice.** [Fr.] The hand of justice; scepter.
- Maintien.** [Fr.] Department; carriage; address.
- Maintien le droit.** [Fr.] Maintain the right.
- Maison de campagne.** [Fr.] A country house.
- Maison de santé.** [Fr.] A private asylum or hospital.
- Maison de ville.** [Fr.] A town-house.
- Maître de requêtes.** [Fr.] Master of requests; the member of a council of state next in rank to the commander.
- Maître des basses œuvres.** [Fr.] A night-man.
- Maître des hautes œuvres.** [Fr.] An executioner; a hangman.
- Maître d'hôtel.** [Fr.] A house-steward.
- Maîtresse.** [Fr.] Mistress.
- Major domo.** [It.] The master of the house, or he who for the time, officiates as such; a steward, or chief servant.
- Major e longinquo reverentia.** [Lat.] Respect is greater at a distance.
- Mala causa silenda est.** [Lat.] It is best to be silent in a bad cause.
- Mala conscientia etiam solitudine anxiosa atque sollicita est.** [Lat.] An evil conscience is anxious and solicitous, even in solitude.
- Malade.** [Fr.] Sick.
- Maladie dupays.** [Fr.] Homesickness.
- Mala fide.** [Lat.] Bad faith.

- Vala mens, malus animus.** [Lat.] Bad heart, bad disposition.
- Mal à propos.** [Fr.] Ill-timed.
- Mal de dents.** [Lat.] Toothache.
- Mal de mer.** [It.] Sea-sickness.
- Mal de tête.** [Fr.] Headache.
- Mal entendre.** [Fr.] A misunderstanding; a mistake.
- Malgré nous.** [Fr.] In spite of us.
- Malheur ne vient jamais seul.** [Fr.] Misfortunes never come singly.
- Mal exempli.** [Lat.] Of a bad example.
- Malis principii malus finis.** [Lat.] Bad beginnings have bad endings.
- Malis avibus.** [Lat.] With unlucky birds; with bad omens.
- Malo accepto stultus sapit.** [Lat.] After suffering an evil the fool becomes wise.
- Malo cum Platone errare, quam cum aliis recte sentire.** [Lat.] I would rather be wrong with Plato, than think aright with the others.
- Malo indisertam prudentiam, quam loquacem stultitiam.** [Lat.] I prefer ineloquent prudence to fluent folly.
- Malo mihi male quam molliter esse.** [Lat.] I prefer being unfortunate to being effeminate.
- Malo modo.** [Lat.] In a bad manner.
- Malo mori quam fœdari.** [Lat.] I would rather die than be debased.
- Malo nodo malus quærendus cuneus.** [Lat.] For a hard knot a hard tool must be sought.
- Malpropre.** [Fr.] Unclean; slovenly.
- Malum in se.** [Lat.] Evil or an evil in itself.
- Malum prohibitum.** [Lat.] An evil prohibited; evil because prohibited.
- Malus pudor.** [Lat.] False shame.
- Malus usus abolendus est.** [Lat.] An evil custom ought to be abolished.
- Mandamus.** [Lat.] We command. A writ or command issuing from the Queen's Bench, commanding certain things to be done, which it lies within its power to enforce.
- Mandare suspendium alicui.** [Lat.] To bid a man go and be hanged.
- Manet alta mente repostum.** [Lat.] It remains deeply fixed in the mind.
- Manibus pedibusque.** [Lat.] With hands and feet; with all one's energies.
- Manu forti.** [Lat.] With a strong hand.
- Manum non verterim, digitum non porrexerim.** [Lat.] I would not turn my hand, or hold out my finger for it.
- Manu propria.** [Lat.] With one's own hand.
- Manus manum fricat, et manus manum lavat.** [Lat.] Hand rubs hand, and hand washes hand.
- Mardi gras.** [Fr.] Shrove-Tuesday.
- Mare apertum.** [Lat.] A sea open,—to commerce.
- Mare clausum.** [Lat.] A sea shut up,—against the commerce of the world at large.
- Mare quidem commune certo est omnibus.** [Lat.] Surely the sea is common to all.
- Margarita e stercore.** [Lat.] A pearl from a dunghill.
- Maréchal.** [Fr.] Marshal.
- Mariage de conscience.** [Fr.] A private marriage.
- Mariage de convenance.** [Fr.] Marriage from motives of interest rather than of love.
- Mariage de la main gauche.** [Fr.] Left-handed marriage; morganatic marriage.
- Mars gravior sub pace latet.** [Lat.] A severer war lies hidden under peace.
- Mas vale saber que haber.** [Sp.] Better be wise than rich.
- Mas vale ser necio que porfiado.** [Sp.] Better be a fool than obstinate.
- Mas vale tarde que nunca.** [Sp.] Better late than never.
- Materiam superabit opus.** [Lat.] The workmanship will prove superior to the material.
- Mauvais honte.** [Fr.] False modesty.
- Mauvais goût.** [Fr.] Bad taste.
- Mauvais sujet.** [Fr.] A bad subject; a worthless scamp.
- Maxima debetur pueris reverentia.** [Lat.] The greatest respect is due to youth.
- Maxima illecebra est peccandi impunitatis spes.** [Lat.] The greatest allurement to guilt, is the hope of escaping with impunity.
- Maximus in minutis.** [Lat.] Very great in trifling things.
- Mea culpa, Deus.** [Lat.] My fault, O God.

- Mearum ra um ne novisse æquum est ordnem.** [Lat.] It is right that I should know the state of my own circumstances.
- Mediocra firma.** [Lat.] The middle station is surest.
- Médecine expectante.** [Fr.] A mode of treatment which trusts to time for the remedy.
- Médecin, guéris-tot-toi-méme.** [Fr.] Physician, cure thyself.
- Mediocra firma.** [Lat.] Moderate or middle things are surest.
- Medio tutissimus ibis.** [Lat.] In a medium course you will be safest.
- Medium tenere beati.** [Lat.] Happy are they who have kept the middle course.
- Μεγα βιβλίον, μεγα κακόν.** (*Mega biblton, mega kakon.*) [Gr.] A great book is a great evil.
- Me judge.** [Lat.] I being judge; in my opinion.
- Me justum esse gratis oportet.** [Lat.] It is my duty to be just without reward.
- Mellitum venenum, blanda oratio.** [Lat.] A flattering speech is honied poison.
- Memento mori.** [Lat.] Remember death.
- Memorabilia.** [Lat.] Things to be remembered.
- Memor et fidelis.** [Lat.] Mindful and faithful.
- Memoria in æterna.** [Lat.] In eternal remembrance.
- Memoria technica.** [Lat.] An artificial memory.
- Mendacem memorem esse oportet.** [Lat.] A liar should have a good memory.
- Mendact homini, ne verum quidem dicenti credere solemus.** [Lat.] We are accustomed to give no credit to a liar, even when he tells the truth.
- Mendici, mimi, balatrones.** [Lat.] Beggars, buffoons, and scoundrels; tag, rag, and bobtail.
- Mendico ne parentes quidem amici sunt.** [Lat.] To a beggar not even his own parents are friendly.
- Mens agit at molem.** [Lat.] Mind moves matter.
- Mens divinator.** [Lat.] The inspired mind of the poet.
- Mens legis.** [Lat.] The spirit of the law.
- Mens sana in corpore sano.** [Lat.] A sound mind in a sound body.
- Mens sibi conscia recti.** [Lat.] A mind conscious of rectitude.
- Meo periculo.** [Lat.] At my own risk.
- Meo voto.** [Lat.] According to my wish.
- Merum sal.** [Lat.] Pure salt; genuine Attic wit.
- Mésalliance.** [Fr.] Improper association; marriage with one of lower station.
- Mettre les points sur les i.** [Fr.] To dot every i; to be scrupulously exact.
- Metu coactus.** [Lat.] Impelled by fear.
- Metuenda corolla draconis.** [Lat.] The dragon's crest is to be feared.
- Meum et tuum.** [Lat.] Mine and thine.
- Mi date creta per cacto.** [It.] You give me chalk for cheese.
- Mihi cura futuri.** [Lat.] My care is for the future.
- Mirabili dictu.** [Lat.] Wonderful to relate.
- Mirabile visu.** [Lat.] Wonderful to see.
- Mirabilia.** [Lat.] Wonders.
- Mirum!** [Lat.] Wonderful!
- Mirum in modum.** [Lat.] In a wonderful manner.
- Mise en scène.** [Fr.] The getting up, or putting in preparation, for the theatrical stage.
- Misera est servitus, ubi jus est aut vagum aut incognitum.** [Lat.] The servitude is there miserable, where the law is either vague or unknown.
- Miserabile vulgus.** [Lat.] A wretched crew.
- Miseram pacem vel bello bene mutari.** [Lat.] A peace may be so degrading as not to be ill-exchanged for war.
- Miseris succurrere disco.** [Lat.] I learn to relieve the wretched.
- Miserrima fortuna est quæ inimico caret.** [Lat.] That is a most wretched fortune which is without an enemy.
- Miserum est aliorum incumbere famæ.** [Lat.] It is despicable to live on the fame of others.
- Misnomer.** [Fr.] *Law.*—The mistake of a name; or, the using of one name for another.
- Misprison.** [Fr.] *Law.*—The concealment of treason or felony.
- Mittimus.** [Lat.] *Law.*—We send. The writ by which a magistrate commits an offender to prison.

*Mobile perpetuum.* [Lat.] Something in constant motion; perpetual motion.

*Modo et forma.* [Lat.] In manner and form.

*Modus.* [Lat.] Manner; mode.

*Modus operandi.* [Lat.] Manner of working.

*Mole ruit sua.* [Lat.] It is crushed by its own weight.

*Mollia tempora sandi.* [Lat.] Times or opportunities favorable for speaking.

*Mon ami.* [Fr.] My friend.

*Mon cher.* [Fr.] My dear.

*Monstrum horrendum, informe, ingens, cui lumen ademptum.* [Lat.] A horrid monster, misshapen, gigantic, blind.

*Montani semper liberi.* [Lat.] Mountaineers are always freemen;—the motto of West Virginia.

*Monumentum cere perennius.* [Lat.] A monument more lasting than brass.

*More Hibernico.* [Lat.] After the Irish fashion.

*More majorum.* [Lat.] After the manner of our ancestors.

*More suo.* [Lat.] In his own way.

*Mors omnibus communis.* [Lat.] Death is common to all.

*Mos pro lege.* [Lat.] Custom or usage for law.

*Mot du guet.* [Fr.] A watchword.

*Motivé.* [Fr.] Supported by a statement of reasons or arguments alleged.

*Mots d'usage.* [Fr.] Words in common use.

*Motu proprio.* [Lat.] Of his own accord.

*Mucho en el suelo, poco en el cielo.* [Sp.] Much on earth, little in heaven.

*Muet comme un poisson.* [Fr.] Mute as a fish.

*Multa gemens.* [Lat.] Groaning deeply.

*Multum in parvo.* [Lat.] Much in little.

*Mundus vult decipi.* [Lat.] The world wishes to be deceived.

*Munus Apolline dignum.* [Lat.] A gift worthy of Apollo.

*Murus cœcus conscientia sana.* [Lat.]

A sound conscience is a brazen wall of defence.

*Mus in pice.* [Lat.] A mouse in a pitch barrel.

*Mutare vel timere sperno.* [Lat.] I scorn to change or fear.

*Mutata forma, interimitur prope subsistita res.* [Lat.] The form being changed, the substance of the thing is destroyed.

*Mutatis mutandis.* [Lat.] The necessary changes being made.

*Mutato nomine.* [Lat.] The name being changed.

*Mutum est pictura poema.* [Lat.] A picture is a poem without words.

*Mutuis consensus.* [Lat.] Mutual consent.

N

*Naissance.* [Fr.] Birth.

*Natale solum.* [Lat.] Natal soil.

*Natura lo fecit, e pot rupps la stampa.* [It.] Nature made him, and then broke the mold.

*Naturam expellas furca, tamen usque recurret.* [Lat.] Though you drive out Nature by force, yet will she always return.

*Naturel.* [Fr.] Nature; disposition; temper.

*Ne ad aures quidem scalpendas otium est.* [Lat.] He has not time even to scratch his ears.

*Ne Æsopum quidem trivit.* [Lat.] He has not so much as thumbed Æsop. Said of a person extremely illiterate.

*Nec cupias, nec metuas.* [Lat.] Neither desire nor fear.

*Ne cede malis.* [Lat.] Yield not to misfortune.

*Necessitas non habet legem.* [Lat.] Necessity has no law.

*Nec mora, nec requies.* [Lat.] Neither delay nor rest.

*Nec pluribus impar.* [Lat.] Not an unequal match for numbers.

*Nec prece, nec pretio.* [Lat.] Neither by entreaty nor by bribe.

*Nec querere, nec sperners honorem.* [Lat.] Neither to seek nor to contemn honors.

*Nec scire fas est omnia.* [Lat.] It is not permitted to know all things.

- Nec temere, nec timide.* [Lat.] Neither rashly nor timidly.
- Ne cuius dextram injeeris.* [Lat.] Don't give your right hand to every one.
- Ne depugnes in alieno negotio.* [Lat.] Fight not in another person's concern.
- Née.* [Fr.] Born; as, Madame de Staël, née (that is, whose maiden name was) Necker.
- Ne exeat.* [Lat.] Let him not depart.
- Nefasti dies.* [Lat.] Days or which judgment could not be pronounced, nor assemblies of the people be held; hence, unlucky days.
- Ne fronti crede.* [Lat.] Trust not to appearances.
- Négligé.* [Fr.] A morning dress.
- Ne Jupiter quidem omnibus placet.* [Lat.] Not even Jupiter pleases every one.
- Nemine contradicente.* [Lat.] Without opposition; no one speaking in opposition.
- Nemine dissentiente* [Lat.] No one dissenting; without a dissenting voice.
- Neminem id agere, ut ex alterius prædetur inscitia.* [Lat.] No man should so act as to take advantage of another man's ignorance.
- Neminem tibi adjungas amicum priusquam exploraveris quomodo prioribus amicis sit usus.* [Lat.] Make no man your friend before you have ascertained how he has behaved towards his former friends.
- Nemini dixeris, quæ nolis efferi.* [Lat.] Tell no one that which you do not wish repeated again.
- Nemini fidas, nisi cum quo prius modicum salis absumpseris.* [Lat.] Trust no man till you have eaten a bushel of salt with him.
- Nemo allegans suam turpitudinem audiendus est.* [Lat.] No man bearing testimony of his own baseness ought to be heard.
- Nemo an bonus, an dives omnes quærimus.* [Lat.] No one asks whether a man is good; we all ask whether he is rich.
- Nemo bene imperat nisi qui paruerit imperio.* [Lat.] No man is fully able to command, unless he has first learned to obey.
- Nemo bis punitur pro eodem delicto.* [Lat.] No one is twice punished for the same offence.
- Nemo dat quod non habet.* [Lat.] No man gives that which he does not possess.
- Nemo dexterius fortuna sit usus.* [Lat.] No man has more judiciously employed his good fortune.
- Nemo doctus mutationem consilii inconstantiam dicit esse.* [Lat.] No well-instructed man has called a change of opinion inconstancy.
- Nemo est ab omni parte beatus.* [Lat.] No man is happy in every respect.
- Nemo est hæres viventis.* [Lat.] No man is the heir of one who is alive. He is only an "heir apparent."
- Memo me impune lacessit.* [Lat.] No one assails me with impunity;—the motto of Scotland.
- Nemo mortalium omnibus horis sapit.* [Lat.] No one is wise at all times.
- Nemo reclamatur, nullus obsistit.* [Lat.] No one protests, no one makes opposition.
- Nemo repente fuit turpissimus.* [Lat.] No man ever became a villain at once.
- Nemo solus sapit.* [Lat.] No one is wise alone.
- Ne plus ultra.* [Lat.] Nothing further; the uttermost point; perfection.
- Né pour digestion.* [Fr.] Born for digestion; that is, merely to eat and drink.
- Ne puero gladium.* [Lat.] Intrust not a sword to a boy.
- Neque semper arcum tendit Apollo.* [Lat.] Apollo does not always bend his bow.
- Ne quid detrimenti republica capiat.* [Lat.] That the republic receives no injury.
- Ne quid nimis.* [Lat.] Do not take too much of any thing;—avoid extremes.
- Nervus probandi.* [Lat.] The sinews of the argument.
- Nescio quid curtæ semper abest rei.* [Lat.] Something is always wanting to our scanty fortune.

- Ne sutor ultra crepidam.* [Lat.] Let not the shoemaker go beyond his last.
- Ne tentes, aut perface.* [Lat.] Attempt not, or accomplish thoroughly.
- Netteté.* [Fr.] Neatness; cleanness; nicety.
- Ne vile fano.* [Lat.] Let there be nothing vile in the temple.
- Ne vile velis.* [Lat.] Desire nothing base.
- Niaiserie.* [Fr.] Silliness, foolishness.
- Ni firmes carta que no leas, ni bebes agua que no veas.* [Sp.] Sign no paper without reading it, and drink no water without looking into it.
- Nihil ad rem.* [Lat.] Nothing to the point.
- Nihil ad versum.* [Lat.] Not corresponding to the words, meaning, "not to the purpose."
- Nihil agendo homines male agere discunt.* [Lat.] By doing nothing, men learn to do ill.
- Nihil debet.* [Lat.] He owes nothing. A plea denying a debt.
- Nihil doli subesse credens.* [Lat.] Suspecting no deceit.
- Nihil eripit fortuna nisi quod et dedit.* [Lat.] Fortune takes nothing away but what she has given.
- Nihil potest rex nisi quod de jure potest.* [Lat.] The king can do nothing but what he is allowed to do by law.
- Nihil pretio parco, amico dum opitulor.* [Lat.] I spare no expense so long as I can serve my friend.
- Nihil prodest improbam mercem emere.* [Lat.] There is no advantage in buying bad wares.
- Nihil quod teipsum non ornavit.* [Lat.] He touched nothing without embellishing it.
- Nihil scire est vita jucundissima.* [Lat.] To know nothing at all is the happiest life.
- Nihil scriptum miraculi causa.* [Lat.] There is nothing written here to excite wonder.
- Nihil semper floret; ætas succedit ætati.* [Lat.] Nothing flourishes for ever; age succeeds age.
- Nihil simul inventum est et perfectum.* [Lat.] Nothing is invented and brought to perfection at the same moment.
- Nihil sub sole novi.* [Lat.] There is no new thing under the sun.
- Nihil tam absurdum dici potest ut non dicatur a philosopho.* [Lat.] There is nothing so absurd but what it may have been said by some philosopher.
- Nihil tam difficile est, quin quaerendo investigari possit.* [Lat.] There is nothing so difficult, but what it may be found out by research.
- Nihil tam firmum est, cui periculum non sit etiam ab invalido.* [Lat.] There is nothing so secure, but what there may be danger from even the weakest.
- Nihil tam firmum est, quod non expugnari pecunia possit.* [Lat.] Nothing is so well fortified that it cannot be taken by money.
- Nil actum reputans, dum quod supereset agendum.* [Lat.] Thinking nothing done, while anything was left to be done.
- Nil admirari.* [Lat.] To be astonished at nothing.
- Nil conscire sibi, nulla pallescere culpa.* [Lat.] To be conscious of no crime, and to turn pale at no accusation.
- Nil desperandum.* [Lat.] There is no reason for despair. Never despair.
- Nil dicit.* [Lat.] He says nothing. He makes no answer.
- Nil dictum quod non dictum prius.* [Lat.] Nothing can be said which has not been said before.
- Nil mihi vobiscum est; hæc meus ardor erit.* [Lat.] I have nought to do with you; she shall be my flame.
- Nil mortalibus arduum est.* [Lat.] Nothing is too arduous for mortals.
- Nil nisi cruce.* [Lat.] No dependence but on the cross.
- Nil sine magno vita labore dedit mortalibus.* [Lat.] In this life nothing is given to men without great labor.
- Nil sine numine.* [Lat.] Nothing without God.
- Ni l'un ni l'autre.* [Fr.] Neither the one nor the other.
- Nimum ne erede color.* [Lat.] Trust not too much to looks.
- Nimporie.* [Fr.] It matters not.

- Nisi Dominus frustra.* [Lat.] Unless God be with us all our labor is in vain.
- Nitor i. adversum.* [Lat.] I strive against opposition.
- Nobilitas sola est atque unica virtus.* [Lat.] Virtue is the true and only nobility.
- Noblesse oblige.* [Fr.] Rank imposes obligations; much is expected from one in good position.
- No es oro todo lo que reluce.* [Sp.] All is not gold that glitters.
- No hay cerradura si es de oro la ganza.* [Sp.] There is no lock but a golden key will open it.
- Nolens volens.* [Lat.] Willing or unwilling.
- Noti me tangere.* [Lat.] Touch me not.
- Nolle prosequi.* [Lat.] To be unwilling to proceed.
- Noto episcopari.* [Lat.] I do not wish to be made a bishop.
- Nom de guerre.* [Fr.] A war name; an assumed travelling name; a pseudonym.
- Nom de plume.* [Fr.] A pen name; an assumed name of a writer.
- Nomen amicitia est, nomen inane fides.* [Lat.] Friendship is but a name, constancy an empty title.
- Nomen et omen.* [Lat.] Name and omen; a name that is ominous.
- Nomina honesta prætentantur vitiis.* [Lat.] Honorable names are given as a screen to vices.
- Nomina stultorum parietibus hærent.* [Lat.] Fools' names are seen upon the walls.
- Nomine pœnæ.* [Lat.] Under name of a penalty. A penalty agreed to be incurred on non-payment of rent by a given day.
- Non assumpsit.* [Lat.] The plea of a defendant in an action of *assumpsit* that "he did not undertake and promise," &c.
- Non compos mentis.* [Lat.] Not in sound mind.
- Non constat.* [Lat.] It does not appear.
- Non cuivis homini contingit adire Corinthum.* [Lat.] Every man has not the fortune to go to Corinth.
- Non datur tertium.* [Lat.] There is not given a third one or a third chance.
- Non deficiente crumena.* [Lat.] The purse not failing; if the money holds out.
- Non ens.* [Lat.] Nonentity.
- Non est arctius vinculum inter homines quam fuscjrandum.* [Lat.] There is no stronger bond among men than an oath.
- Non est inventus.* [Lat.] He has not been found.
- Non est vivere, sed valere vita.* [Lat.] Not merely to live is life, but to have good health.
- Non est jocus esse malignus.* [Lat.] There is no joke in being malignant.
- Non exercitus, neque thesauri, præsidia regni sunt, verum amici.* [Lat.] The safety of a kingdom does not depend so much upon its armies, or its treasures, as on its alliances.
- Non expedit omnia videre, omnia audire.* [Lat.] It is not expedient to see or to hear all that is done or said.
- Non facias malum ut inde veniat bonum.* [Lat.] You must not do evil that good may come of it.
- Non far mai il medico tuo erede.* [It.] Never make your physician your heir.
- Non fas est scire omnia.* [Lat.] We are not allowed to know everything.
- Non fidatevi al alchemista povero, o al medico ammalato.* [It.] Do not trust to a poor alchemist, or a sick physician.
- Non formosus erat, sed erat facundus Ulysses.* [Lat.] Ulysses was not handsome, but then he was eloquent.
- Non fumum ex fulgore, sed ex fumo dare lucem.* [Lat.] Not to produce smoke from light, but light from smoke.
- Non generant aquilæ columbas.* [Lat.] Eagles do not bring forth pigeons.
- Non hæc in fœdera.* [Lat.] Not into such leagues or alliances as these.
- Non ignara mali, miseris succurrere disco.* [Lat.] Not being myself a stranger to suffering, I have learned to relieve the calamities of others.
- Non libet.* [Lat.] It does not please me.

- Non liquet.* [Lat.] It is not clear;—applied to one undecided in mind.
- Non mi recordo.* [It.] I do not remember.
- Non multa, sed multum.* [Lat.] Not many things but much.
- Non nobis solum.* [Lat.] Not to ourselves alone.
- Non nostrum est tantas componere lites.* [Lat.] It is not our duty to settle such grave disputes.
- Non ostant clamor de haro.* [Fr.] Notwithstanding the hue and cry.
- Non obstante.* [Lat.] Notwithstanding.
- Non omne licitum honestum.* [Lat.] Not every lawful thing is honorable.
- Non omnia possumus omnes.* [Lat.] We cannot all of us, do everything.
- Non omnis moriar.* [Lat.] I shall not wholly die.
- Non quis, sed quid.* [Lat.] Not who but what; not the person but the deed.
- Non quo, sed quomodo.* [Lat.] Not by whom, but how.
- Non sequitur.* [Lat.] It does not follow; an unwarranted conclusion.
- Non sibi, sed omnibus.* [Lat.] Not for itself, but for all.
- Non sibi, sed patriæ.* [Lat.] Not for himself, but for his country.
- Non si male nunc et otim sic erit.* [Lat.] Though matters may be bad to-day, they may be better to-morrow.
- Non sum qualis eram.* [Lat.] I am not what I once was.
- Non sum uni angulo natus: patria mea totus hic est mundus.* [Lat.] I was not born for one corner; all the world is my country.
- Non sunt amici qui degunt procul.* [Lat.] They are not your friends who live at a distance.
- Non sunt iudiciis omnia danda meis.* [Lat.] Every point is not to be yielded to my recommendations.
- Non tali auxilio, nec defensoribus istis.* [Lat.] Not with such aid, or such defenders.
- Nonumque prematur in annum.* [Lat.] Let it be kept for nine years.
- Nosce teipsum.* [Lat.] Know thyself.
- Noscitur e sociis.* [Lat.] He is known by his companions.
- Nota bene.* [Lat.] Mark well.
- Notatu dignum.* [Lat.] Worthy of note.
- Notre Dame.* [Fr.] Our Lady; a cathedral in Paris.
- N'oubliez pas.* [Fr.] Don't forget.
- Nous avons changé tout cela.* [Fr.] We have changed all that.
- Nous verrons.* [Fr.] We shall see.
- Nouvelles.* [Fr.] News.
- Nouvellette.* [Fr.] A short tale or novel; a novelette.
- Novus homo.* [Lat.] A new man, or one who has raised himself from obscurity.
- Nuance.* [Fr.] Shade; gradation; tint.
- Nudis verbis.* [Lat.] In plain words.
- Nudum pactum.* [Lat.] A mere agreement, unconfirmed by writing.
- Nugæ canoræ.* [Lat.] Melodious trifles.
- Nugis armatus.* [Lat.] Armed with trifles.
- Nul bien sans peine.* [Fr.] No pains, no gains.
- Nulla bona.* [Lat.] No goods.—A return made by a sheriff to an execution, where he can find no property belonging to the defendant.
- Nulla est sincera voluptas, sollicitumque aliquid lætis advenit.* [Lat.] No joy comes unmixed, and something of anxiety attends every pleasure.
- Nulla dies sine linea.* [Lat.] Not a day without a line; no day without something done.
- Nulla falsa doctrina est, quæ non permisceat aliquid veritatis.* [Lat.] There is no doctrine so false, but that it may be intermixed with some truth.
- Nulla fere causa est, in qua non fœmina litem Moverit.* [Lat.] There are few disputes in life, which may not, when traced, be found to originate with a woman.
- Nulla nuova, buona nuova.* [Lat.] The best news is no news.
- Nulli secundus.* [Lat.] Second to none.
- Nullus addictus jurare in verba magistri.* [Lat.] Not bound to swear to the dogmas of any master.
- Nullius filius.* [Lat.] The son of no body.
- Nulli secundus.* [Lat.] Second to none.
- Nullum imperium tutum nisi benevolentia munitum.* [Lat.] No empire is secure, unless it is supported by the good will [of the people.]
- Nullum infortunium solum.* [Lat.] No misfortune comes singly.

*Nullum iniquum in jure præsumendum est.* [Lat.] No injustice is to be presumed in the law.

*Nullum magnum ingenium sine mixtura dementiæ.* [Lat.] There is no great genius without a tincture of madness.

*Nullum magnum malum quod extremum est.* [Lat.] No evil is great if it is the last we have to bear.—Death being the last.

*Nullum numen abest si sit prudentia.* [Lat.] No protecting deity is wanting, if there is prudence.

*Nullum simile quatuor pedibus currit.* [Lat.] No simile runs on all fours.

*Nullum sine nomine saxum.* [Lat.] Not a stone is without a name.

*Nullum tempus occurrit regi.* [Lat.] No time precludes the king—No lapse of time bar the rights of the crown.

*Nullus commodum capere potest de injuria sua proprius.* [Lat.] No person may take advantage of his own wrong.

*Nunc aut nunquam.* [Lat.] Now or never.

*Nunc pro tunc.* [Lat.] Now for then.

*Nunc tuum ferrum in igni est.* [Lat.] Now your iron is in the fire.

*Nunquam ad liquidum fama perducitur* [Lat.] Rumor never can be brought to state things with clearness.

*Nunquam aliud natura, aliud sapientia dicit.* [Lat.] Nature never says one thing, wisdom another.

*Nunquam erit alienis gravis, qui suis se concinat levem.* [Lat.] He will never be despised by others, who makes himself respected by his own relations.

*Nunquam minus solus, quam cum solus.* [Lat.] Never less alone than when alone.

*Nunquam non paratus.* [Lat.] Never unprepared; always ready.

*Nuptiæ.* [Lat.] Nuptials; wedding.

*Nusquam ruta fides.* [Lat.] Confidence is nowhere safely placed.

*Nutrit pax Corerem, pacis amica Ceres.* [Lat.] Peace nourishes Ceres, Ceres is the friend of peace.

*Nutu Dei, non cæco casu, regimur et nos et nostra.* [Lat.] By the will of God, not by blind chance, are we and all things belonging to us governed.

## O

*Obiit.* [Lat.] He, or she died.

*Obiter dictum.* [Lat.] A thing said by the way, or in passing.

*Obra de comun, obra de ningun.* [Sp.] What is every body's work, or business, is nobody's.

*Obruat illud male partum.* [Lat.] Perish! that power which has been obtained by evil means.

*Obscuris vera involvens.* [Lat.] Involving the truth in obscure terms.

*Obscuris per obscurius.* [Lat.] To reveal what was obscure by something less obscure.

*Obs quum amicos, veritas odium parit.* [Lat.] Obsequiousness procures friends, truth hatred.

*Observanda.* [Lat.] Things to be observed.

*Obsta principis.* [Lat.] Resist the first beginnings.

*Obstupui, steteruntque comæ.* [Lat.] I was amazed, and my hair stood on end.

*Occurrent nubes.* [Lat.] Clouds will intervene.

*O curas hominum! O quantum est in rebus inane.* [Lat.] O the vain cares of men! how unsatisfying their enjoyments.

*Oderint dum metuant.* [Lat.] Let them hate, provided they fear.

*Odia in longum jaciens, quæ reconderet, auctaque promeret.* [Lat.] Treasuring hatred, to be long stored up, and brought forward with an increase of virulence.

*Odia qui minimum timet, regnare nescit.* [Lat.] He who too much fears hatred, is unfit to reign.

*Odium accipitrem quia semper vivit in armis.* [Lat.] We hate the hawk because he always lives in a state of warfare. This line was held to apply not inaptly to the first emperor Napoleon.

*Odiosa est oratio, cum rem agas, longinquum loqui.* [Lat.] It is a tiresome way of speaking, when you should despatch the business, to be beating about the bush.

*Odi profanum, vulgus et arceo.* [Lat.]

- I hate the profane vulgar, and I spurn them.
- Odī puerulos præcoct ingento.* [Lat.] I hate your bits of boys of precocious talent.
- Odium effugere est triumphare.* [Lat.] To escape hatred is to gain a triumph.
- Odium in longum facens.* [Lat.] Long-lasting hatred; an old grudge.
- Odium medicum.* [Lat.] The hatred of rival or contending physicians.
- Odium theologicum.* [Lat.] Theological hatred.
- Odora canum vis.* [Lat.] The sharp scent of the hounds.
- Œuvres.* [Fr.] Works.
- Œil de bœuf.* [Fr.] A bull's eye.
- Officina genitum.* [Lat.] Workshop of the world.
- Officit adulatio veritati.* [Lat.] Flattery is hurtful to truth.
- O fortunatos nimium, sua si bona norint, agricolas.* [Lat.] O too happy husbandmen, if they only knew their own blessings.
- Ofrecer mucho, especie es de negar.* [Sp.] To offer much is a kind of denial.
- Ogni medaglia ha il suo reverso.* [It.] Every medal has its reverse.
- Ognuno per se, e Dio per tutti.* [It.] Every man for himself, and God for us all.
- Ohe! j'm satis est.* [Lat.] Hold, there is now enough.
- ὄ πολλοί (Hoi polloi).* [Gr.] The many; the rabble; the vulgar.
- Olco tranquillior.* [Lat.] More smooth than oil.
- Olet lucernum.* [Lat.] It smells of the lamp.
- Oleum adde camino.* [Lat.] Add oil to the fire.
- Oleum et operam perdere.* [Lat.] To lose one's oil and pains.
- Ōlīm meminisse juvabit.* [Lat.] It will one day be pleasing to remember those sufferings.
- O l'utile secret que de mentir à propos.* [Fr.] Oh! what a useful secret it is to be able to lie to the purpose.
- O major, tandem parcas, insane, minori.* [Lat.] Oh! thou who art greatly mad, deign to spare me the lesser madman.
- Omen faustum.* [Lat.] A favorable omen.
- O! misera hominum mentes, O! pectora cæca!* [Lat.] How wretched are the minds of men, and how blind their understandings!
- Omne actum ab agentis intentione est judicandum.* [Lat.] Every act is to be judged from the intention of the agent.
- Omne animal seipsum diligit.* [Lat.] Every animal loves itself.
- Omne animi vitium tanto conspectus in se crimen habet, quanto major qui peccat habetur.* [Lat.] Every fault of the mind becomes the more conspicuous and more culpable, the higher the rank of the person who is guilty.
- Omne bonum desuper.* [Lat.] All good is from above.
- Omne ignotum pro magnifico.* [Lat.] Whatever is unknown is thought to be magnificent.
- Omne malum nascens facile opprimitur: inveteratum sit plerumque robustius.* [Lat.] Every evil at its birth is easily rooted out; when grown old, it mostly becomes stronger.
- Omnem movere lapidem.* [Lat.] To turn every stone; to leave no stone unturned.
- Omne nimium vertitur in vitium.* [Lat.] Every excess becomes a vice.
- Omne solum forti patria est.* [Lat.] To the resolute man every soil is his country.
- Omne trinum perfectum.* [Lat.] Every perfect thing is threefold.
- Omnia ad Dei gloriam.* [Lat.] All things to the glory of God.
- Omnia bona bonis.* [Lat.] All things are good with good men.
- Omnia bonos viros decet.* [Lat.] All things are becoming to good men.
- Omnia cum amico delibera, sed de tempore prius.* [Lat.] Consult with your friend on every thing, but particularly on that which respects yourself.
- Omnia cum Deo.* [Lat.] Every thing with God's help.
- Omnia fert ætas, animum quoque.* [Lat.] Age bears away with it all things, even the powers of the mind.
- Omnia ejusdem farinae.* [Lat.] All things are of the same grain.

- Omnia vincit amor.* [Lat.] Love conquers all things.
- Omnia vincit labor.* [Lat.] Labor overcomes all things.
- Omnibus hoc vitium est.* [Lat.] All have this vice.
- Omnibus invidetas, Zolle; nemo tibi.* [Lat.] You may envy every body, Zoilus; nobody envies you.
- Omnis amans amens.* [Lat.] Every lover is deranged.
- On commence par être dupe; on finit par être fripon.* [Fr.] They begin by being fools, and end in being knaves.
- On connaît l'amî au besoin.* [Fr.] A friend is known in time of need.
- On dit.* [Fr.] It is said; it is an on dit; it is a loose report.
- On fait souvent tort à la vérité, par la manière dont on se sert pour la défendre.* [Fr.] An injury is frequently done to the cause of truth, by the manner in which some men attempt to defend it.
- On n'a jamais bon marché de mauvaise marchandise.* [Fr.] You can not make a good bargain in the purchase of bad articles.
- On n'aurait guère de plaisir, s'il on ne se flattoit point.* [Fr.] A man would have but little pleasure, if he did not sometimes flatter himself.
- On ne cherche point à prouver la lumière.* [Fr.] There is no necessity for proving the existence of light.
- On ne donne rien si libéralement que ses conseils.* [Fr.] Men give away nothing so liberally as their advice.
- On ne loue d'ordinaire que pour être loué.* [Fr.] Praise is generally given only that it may be returned.
- On peut être utile sans atteindre à la perfection.* [Fr.] All men may become useful (in an art), without attaining to perfection.
- On prend le peuple par les oreilles, comme on prend un pot par les anses.* [Fr.] The people are to be taken by the ears, as a pot is by the handles.
- Onus probandi.* [Lat.] The burden of proving.
- Ope et consilio.* [Lat.] With assistance and counsel.
- Operæ pretium est.* [Lat.] It is worth while.
- Opera illius mea sunt.* [Lat.] His works are mine.
- Opinionum commenta delet dies, naturæ judicia confirmat.* [Lat.] Time effaces speculative opinions, but confirms the judgments of nature.
- Optima interpres legum consuetudo.* [Lat.] Custom is the best interpreter of the laws.
- Optimates.* [Lat.] Of the first rank or quality.
- Opus operatum.* [Lat.] A mere outward work.
- Opusepificem probat.* [Lat.] The work proves the workman.
- Ora e sempre.* [It.] Now and always.
- Ora et labora.* [Lat.] Pray and work
- Ora pro nobis.* [Lat.] Pray for us.
- Orator fit, poeta nascitur.* [Lat.] The orator is made, but the poet is born.
- Ore rotundo.* [Lat.] With round full voice.
- Ore tenuis.* [Lat.] From the mouth.
- Origo mali.* [Lat.] Origin of the evil.
- Os si sic omnia.* [Lat.] O that he had always done or spoken thus.
- Os rotundum.* [Lat.] A round mouth; an eloquent delivery.
- O tempora! O mores!* [Lat.] O the times! O the manners!
- Otia dant vitia.* [Lat.] Idleness tends to vice.
- Otiosa sedulitas.* [Lat.] Leisurely industry; trifling laboriousness.
- Otium cum dignitate.* [Lat.] Ease with dignity; dignified leisure.
- Otium sine dignitate.* [Lat.] Ease without dignity.
- Otium sine literis mors est.* [Lat.] Leisure without literature is death.
- Oublier je ne puis.* [Fr.] I can never forget.
- Oui-dire.* [Fr.] Hearsay.
- Ou la chevre est attachée, il faut qu'elle brouette.* [Fr.] Where the goat is tied, there it must browse.
- Ouvert.* [Fr.] Open.
- Ouvrage.* [Fr.] A work.
- Ouvrage de longue haleine.* [Fr.] A long-winded business.
- Ouvriers.* [Fr.] Artisans; operatives; workmen.
- Overn lupo committite.* [Lat.] To trust the sheep to the wolf.

## P

- Pabulum Acherontis* [Lat.] Food for Acheron, or the grave;—said of a person about to die.
- Pacem hominibus habe, bellum cum vitis.* [Lat.] Be at peace with men, at war with vices.
- Pace lanti viri.* [Lat.] With the leave of so great a man. Sometimes said ironically.
- Pace tua.* [Lat.] With your consent.
- Pacta conventa.* [Lat.] The conditions agreed upon.
- Padrone.* [It.] Master; employer; landlord.
- Palem mutire plebeio piaculum est.* [Lat.] It is a dangerous thing for a man of humble birth to mutter in public. (Hardly applicable now.)
- Pallida mors.* [Lat.] Pale death.
- Pallida mors equo pulsat pede pauperum tabernas, regumque turres.* [Lat.] Pale death with impartial foot knocks at the cottages of the poor, and the palaces of kings.
- Palmam qui meruit ferat.* [Lat.] Let him who has won it bear the palm.
- Palma non sine pulvere.* [Lat.] The palm is not gained without the dust of labor; no excellence without great labor.
- Par accés.* [Fr.] By snatches or starts.
- Par accident.* [Fr.] By chance.
- Par accord.* [Fr.] By agreement.
- Par avance.* [Fr.] In advance.
- Par ci par là.* [Fr.] Here and there.
- Par complaisance.* [Fr.] From complaisance.
- Par dépit.* [Fr.] Out of spite.
- Parem non fert.* [Lat.] He endures no equal.
- Par exemple.* [Fr.] For example.
- Par excellence.* [Fr.] By way of eminence.
- Par faveur.* [Fr.] By favor.
- Par force.* [Fr.] By force; perforce.
- Paritur paz bello.* [Lat.] Peace is produced by war.
- Par le droit du plus fort.* [Fr.] By the right of the strongest.
- Par les mêmes voies on ne va pas toujours aux mêmes fins.* [Fr.] By the same means we do not always arrive at the same ends.
- Parlez du loup, et vous verrez sa queue.* [Fr.] Speak of the wolf, and you will see his tail.
- Parlez neu et bien, si vous voulez qu'on vous regarde comme un homme de mérite.* [Fr.] Speak but little and well, if you would be esteemed as a man of merit.
- Par manière d'acquit.* [Fr.] By way of discharge; carelessly.
- Par negottis, neque supra.* [Lat.] Neither above nor below his business.
- Par noble fratrum.* [Lat.] A noble pair of brothers; two just alike, or one as good, or as bad, as the other.
- Parole d'honneur.* [Fr.] Word of honor.
- Par oneri.* [Lat.] Equal to the burden.
- Par pari refero.* [Lat.] I return like for like.
- Parit passu.* [Lat.] With equal pace; together.
- Par precaution.* [Fr.] By way of precaution.
- Pars adversa.* [Lat.] The adverse party.
- Pars benefici est, quod petitur si cito neget.* [Lat.] It is something like kindness, immediately to refuse, what it is intended to deny.
- Pars minima sui.* [Lat.] The smallest part of the man, or of the thing; the poor shadowy remains of the man—or the frittered remnant of the subject.
- Pars sanitatis, velle sanari, fuit.* [Lat.] The wish to be cured is, of itself, an advance to health.
- Par signe de mépris.* [Fr.] As a token of contempt.
- Pars pro toto.* [Lat.] Part for the whole.
- Particulier.* [Fr.] A private gentleman.
- Partis carrée.* [Fr.] A party of four persons; especially a party of two men and two women.
- Particeps criminis.* [Lat.] An accomplice.
- Partout.* [Fr.] Every where.
- Parturiunt montes, nascetur ridiculus mus.* [Lat.] The mountains are in

- labor; a ridiculous mouse will be brought forth.
- Partus sequitur ventrem.* [Lat.] The offspring follows the condition of the mother.
- Purum claris lucem dare.* [Lat.] To throw light upon an obscure subject.
- Parva componere magnis.* [Lat.] To compare small things with great.
- Parva leves capiunt animos.* [Lat.] Little minds are caught with trifles.
- Parvum parva decent.* [Lat.] Little things befit a little person.
- Pus à pas on va bien loin.* [Fr.] Step by step one goes very far.
- Passager.* [Fr.] A passenger.
- Passe-partout.* [Fr.] A master-key.
- Pasticcio.* [It.] Patchwork.
- Pâté de foie gras.* [Fr.] Goose-liver pie.
- Paterfamilias.* [Lat.] The father of a family.
- Pater noster.* [Lat.] Our Father; the Lord's prayer.
- Pater patrie.* [Lat.] Father of his country.
- Patience passe science.* [Fr.] Patience exceeds knowledge.
- Pâtisserie.* [Fr.] Pastry.
- Patres conscripti.* [Lat.] The conscript fathers—the Roman senators.
- Patriæ fumus igne alieno lulentior.* [Lat.] The smoke of our own country is brighter than the fire of another.
- Patriæ pietatis imago.* [Lat.] The image of filial affection.
- Patriæque impendere vitam.* [Lat.] To devote his life to his country.
- Patriis virtutibus.* [Lat.] By ancestral virtue.
- Patrimonium non comesum sed devoratum.* [Lat.] An inheritance, not merely eaten, but devoured.
- Patris est filius.* [Lat.] He is his father's son; he is a chip of the old block.
- Pauca abunde mediocribus sufficiunt.* [Lat.] A few things suffice abundantly for the moderate.
- Pauca verba.* [Lat.] Few words.
- Pauci ex multis sunt amici homini qui certi sient.* [Lat.] Out of many, there are but few friends on whom a man can depend.
- Paucis carior est fides quam pecunia.* [Lat.] To few is good faith more valuable than money.
- Paucis temeritas est homo, multis malo.* [Lat.] Rashness brings luck to a few, misfortune to most.
- Pauci vident morbum suum, omnes amant.* [Lat.] Few see their own failings, all are in love with them.
- Paulum sepultæ distat inertie celata virtus.* [Lat.] Valor unsung is little better than cowardice in the grave.
- Pavé.* [Fr.] Pavement.
- Pax in bello.* [Lat.] Peace in war.
- Peccavi.* [Lat.] I have sinned.
- Pecuniæ obediunt omnia.* [Lat.] All things are obedient to money.
- Pecuniam in loco negligere interdum maximum est lucrum.* [Lat.] To despise money on proper occasions is sometimes the greatest gain.
- Pedir peras al olmo.* [Sp.] To seek pears upon the elm.
- Peine forte et dure.* [Fr.] Strong and severe punishment.
- Pendente lite.* [Lat.] Pending the suit.
- Penetratia.* [Lat.] Secret recesses.
- Pensée.* [Fr.] A thought.
- Per ambages.* [Lat.] By circuitous ways; indirectly or figuratively; metaphorically; circumlocutory.
- Per angusta ad augusta.* [Lat.] Through difficulties to grandeur.
- Per annum.* [Lat.] By the year.
- Per aspera ad astra.* [Lat.] Through trials to glory.
- Per capita.* [Lat.] By the head.
- Per centum.* [Lat.] By the hundred.
- Per contra.* [Lat.] Contrariwise.
- Per contante.* [It.] For cash.
- Per conto.* [It.] Upon account.
- Per diem.* [Lat.] By the day.
- Perdu.* [Fr.] Lost.
- Père de famille.* [Fr.] The father of a family.
- Per fas et nefas.* [Lat.] Through right and wrong.
- Per gradus.* [Lat.] Step by step.
- Perculose plenum opus aleæ.* [Lat.] A work full of dangerous hazard.
- Perculosior casus ab alto.* [Lat.] A fall from on high is most dangerous.
- Percutum in mora.* [Lat.] There is danger in delay.
- Per interim.* [Lat.] In the mean time.
- Per mare, per terras.* [Lat.] Through sea and land.
- Per mese.* [It.] By the month.
- Permitte divis cætera.* [Lat.] Leave the rest to the gods.

- Per pa res.* [Lat.] By one's peers.
- Per petuum silentium.* [Lat.] Perpetual silence.
- Per saltum.* [Lat.] By a leap or jump.
- Per se.* [Lat.] By itself considered.
- Per troppo dibatter la verita si perde.* [It.] Truth is lost by too much controversy.
- Per viam.* [Lat.] By the way of.
- Pessimi exempli.* [Lat.] Of the worst example.
- Petit.* [Fr.] Small.
- Petit coup.* [Fr.] A small mask, cover; ing only the eyes and nose.
- Petitio principii.* [Lat.] A begging of the question.
- Petit-maitre.* [Fr.] A fop.
- Peu-à-peu.* [Fr.] Little by little; by degrees.
- Peu de bien, peu de soin.* [Fr.] Little wealth, little care.
- Peu de chose.* [Fr.] A trifle.
- Peu de gens savent être vieux.* [Fr.] Few persons know how to be old.
- Pezzo.* [It.] Piece; piece of money; a coin.
- Piccolo.* [It.] Small.
- Pico.* [It.] A peak.
- Pied à terre.* [Fr.] A temporary lodging.
- Pietra mossa non fa muschio.* [It.] A rolling stone gets no moss.
- Pis aller.* [Fr.] The last or worst shift.
- Piu.* [It.] More.
- Piuttosto mendicante che ignorante.* [It.] Better be a beggar than ignorant.
- Plebs.* [Lat.] Common people.
- Plén pouvoir.* [Fr.] Full power.
- Pleno jure.* [Lat.] With full authority.
- Plus aloes quam mellis habet.* [Lat.] He has more gall than honey;—said of a sarcastic writer.
- Plus on est de fous, plus on rit.* [Fr.] The more fools, the more fun.
- Plus sage que les sages.* [Fr.] Wiser than the wise.
- Poca barba, poca verguenza.* [Sp.] Little beard, little shame.
- Poca roba, poco pensiero.* [It.] Little wealth, little care.
- Poco.* [It.] A little.
- Poco a poco.* [It.] Little by little.
- Poeta nascitur, non fit.* [Lat.] The poet is born, not made.
- Point d'appui.* [Fr.] Point of support; prop.
- Poisson d'avril.* [Fr.] April fool.
- Pondere, non numero.* [Lat.] By weight, not by number.
- Pons asinorum.* [Lat.] An ass's bridge; a help to dull pupils.
- Populus vult decipi.* [Lat.] People like to be deceived.
- Porte-chaise.* [Fr.] A sedan.
- Porte-voix.* [Fr.] A speaking-trumpet.
- Posse comitatus.* [Lat.] The power of the county.
- Possessio fratris.* [Lat.] The possession of the brother.
- Posse videor.* [Lat.] I seem to be able.
- Possunt quia posse videntur.* [Lat.] They are able because they seem to be able.
- Post bellum auxilium.* [Lat.] Aid after the war.
- Post cineres gloria venit.* [Lat.] Glory comes after death.
- Poste restante.* [Fr.] To remain until called for;—applied to letters in a post office.
- Post mortem.* [Lat.] After death.
- Post nubila juba.* [Lat.] After sorrow comes joy.
- Post nubila Phœbus.* [Lat.] After clouds the sun shines.
- Post obitum.* [Lat.] After death.
- Potage au gras.* [Fr.] Meat soup.
- Potentes ne tentes amulari.* [Lat.] Attempt not to rival your superiors.
- Potentia cautis quam acerbis consiliis tutius habetur.* [Lat.] Power is more securely maintained by prudent than by harsh counsels.
- Potentissimus est qui se habet in potestate.* [Lat.] He is the most powerful who can govern himself.
- Potest exercitatio et temperantia etiam in senectute conservare aliquid prius roboris.* [Lat.] Exercise and temperance may preserve some portion of our youthful strength, even in old age.
- Pour acquit.* [Fr.] Received; paid;—written at the foot of a paid bill.
- Pour faire rire.* [Fr.] To excite laughter.
- Pour faire visite.* [Fr.] To pay a visit.
- Pour passer le temps.* [Fr.] To pass away the time.
- Pour prendre congé.* [Fr.] To take leave.

- Pour y parvenir.* [Fr.] To accomplish the object.
- Præcognita.* [Lat.] Things previously known.
- Præmonitus, præmunitus.* [Lat.] Forewarned, forearmed.
- Prescriptum.* [Lat.] A thing prescribed.
- Presto maturo, presto marcio.* [It.] Soon ripe, soon rotten.
- Prêt d'accomplir.* [Fr.] Ready to accomplish.
- Prêt pour mon pays.* [Fr.] Ready for my country.
- Preux chevalier.* [Fr.] A brave knight.
- Primæ viæ.* [Lat.] The first passages.
- Prima facie.* [Lat.] On the first view.
- Primo.* [Lat.] In the first place.
- Primo uomo.* [It.] The best or most prominent actor or singer.
- Primus inter pares.* [Lat.] Chief among equals.
- Principia non homines.* [Lat.] Principles, not men.
- Principis obsta.* [Lat.] Resist the first beginnings.
- Prior tempore, prior jure.* [Lat.] First in time, first by right; or first come, first served.
- Pro aris et focis.* [Lat.] For our altars and firesides.
- Probatum est.* [Lat.] It has been tried and proved.
- Probitas laudatur et alget.* [Lat.] Honesty is praised and freezes.
- Pro bono publico.* [Lat.] For the public good.
- Probum patrem esse oportet, qui gnatum suum esse probiorem, quam ipse fuerit, postulet.* [Lat.] It befits the father to be virtuous who wishes his son to be more virtuous than himself.
- Procellæ quanto plus habent virtum tanto minus temporis.* [Lat.] Storms, the more violent they are, the sooner they are over.
- Proces verbal.* [Fr.] A written statement.
- Pro confesso.* [Lat.] As if conceded.
- Procul a Jove, procul a fulmine.* [Lat.] Far from Jupiter, far from his thunderbolts.
- Procul, O procul este, profani!* [Lat.] Far, far hence, O ye profane!
- Prodent auctorem vires.* [Lat.] His powers betray the author.
- Pro Deo et ecclesia.* [Lat.] For God and the church.
- Pro et con.* [Lat.] For and against.
- Profanum vulgus.* [Lat.] The profane vulgar.
- Pro forma.* [Lat.] For the sake of form.
- Pro hac vice.* [Lat.] For this turn or occasion.
- Proh pudor.* [Lat.] O, for shame.
- Projet de loi.* [Fr.] A legislative bill.
- Pro memoria.* [Lat.] For a memorial.
- Pro nunc.* [Lat.] For the present.
- Propone Deum ante oculos.* [Lat.] Have God before your eyes.
- Propria domus omnium optima.* [Lat.] One's own house is the best of all.
- Propriétaire.* [Fr.] A proprietor.
- Pro rata.* [Lat.] In proportion.
- Pro rege, lege, et grege.* [Lat.] For the king, the law, and the people.
- Pro re nata.* [Lat.] For a special emergency; according to the circumstances.
- Pro salute animæ.* [Lat.] For the soul's health.
- Pro tanto.* [Lat.] For so much.
- Protégé.* [Fr.] One protected or patronized by another.
- Pro tempore.* [Lat.] For the time being.
- Pro virili parte.* [Lat.] For a man's part; according to one's power.
- Prudens futuri.* [Lat.] Thoughtful of the future.
- Publice.* [Lat.] Publicly.
- Pugnis et calcibus.* [Lat.] With fists and heels; with all the might.
- Punctum saliens.* [Lat.] A salient or prominent point.
- Punica fides.* [Lat.] Punic faith; treachery.
- Purpura indutus pauper, sui ipsius immemor est.* [Lat.] A beggar clothed in purple is unmindful of himself.
- Purpureus late qui splendet unus et alter assuitur pannus.* [Lat.] One or two verses of purple patch-work, to make a great show, are tagged on.

## Q

- Quæ fuerunt vitia, mores sunt.* [Lat.] What were once vices are now manners or customs.
- Quæ nocent docent.* [Lat.] Things

- which injure instruct; we learn by what we suffer.
- Quære.* [Lat.] Query; inquiry.
- Quæritur.* [Lat.] The question arises.
- Qualis ab incepto.* [Lat.] The same as at the beginning.
- Qualis hera tales pedisequæ.* [Lat.] Like mistress, like maids.
- Qualis rex, talis grex.* [Lat.] Like king, like people.
- Qualis vita, finis ita.* [Lat.] As life is so is its end.
- Quam diu se bene gesserit.* [Lat.] During good behavior.
- Quand les vices nous quittent, nous nous flattons que c'est nous que les quittons.* [Fr.] When vices quit us, we flatter ourselves that we quit them.
- Quand on emprunte, on ne choisit pas.* [Fr.] When one borrows, one cannot choose.
- Quand on voit la chose, on croit.* [Fr.] What we see, we believe.
- Quandoque bonus dormitat Homerus.* [Lat.] Sometimes even the good Homer nods.
- Quando vitum inveniemus parem?* [Lat.] When shall we look upon his like again?
- Quant est sapere!* [Lat.] How valuable is wisdom!
- Quantum.* [Lat.] The quantity or amount.
- Quantum est in rebus inane humanis!* [Lat.] How much folly there is in the affairs of men!
- Quantum libet.* [Lat.] As much as you please.
- Quantum meruit.* [Lat.] As much as he deserved.
- Quantum mutatus ab illo!* [Lat.] How changed from what he once was!
- Quantum sufficit.* [Lat.] A sufficient quantity.
- Quantum vis.* [Lat.] As much as you will.
- Quasi.* [Lat.] As if; in a manner.
- Quasi agnum committere lupo.* [Lat.] Like intrusting the lamb to the wolf.
- Queique chose.* [Fr.] A trifle.
- Questo vento non cribra la biada.* [It.] This wind winnows no corn.
- Qui aime bien, bien châtie.* [Fr.] He who loves well chastises well.
- Qui caput, facit.* [Lat.] He who takes it, makes it.
- Quicquid præceptis, esto brevis.* [Lat.] Whatever precepts you give, be short.
- Quid de quoque viro, et cui dicas, serpe caveto.* [Lat.] Be very careful what you speak of any one, and to whom.
- Quid faciendum?* [Lat.] What is to be done?
- Quid non mortalia pectora cogis, auris sacra fames?* [Lat.] Accursed thirst for gold! to what dost thou not compel human hearts?
- Quid nunc?* [Lat.] What now? a newsmonger.
- Qui docet, discit.* [Lat.] He who teaches, learns.
- Qui donne tôt donne deux fois.* [Fr.] He who gives promptly gives twice as much.
- Quid pro quo.* [Lat.] One thing for another;—an equivalent.
- Quid rides?* [Lat.] Why do you laugh?
- Quid Romæ factam? mentire nescio.* [Lat.] What should I do in Rome! I cannot lie.
- Quid times? Cæsarem vehis.* [Lat.] What do you fear? You carry Cæsar.
- Quien mucho abraza poco aprieta.* [Sp.] Who grasps much holds little.
- Quien pregunta no yerra.* [Sp.] Who asks errs not.
- Quien tien tienda, que atienda.* [Sp.] If one has a shop, let him tend it.
- Qui facit per alium, facit per se.* [Lat.] He who does a thing by the agency of another, does it himself.
- Qui fallere possit amantem?* [Lat.] Who can deceive a lover?
- Qui invidet minor est.* [Lat.] He who envies is inferior.
- Qui m'aime, aime mon chien.* [Fr.] Love me, love my dog.
- Qui n'a santé n'a rien.* [Fr.] He who wants health wants every thing.
- Qui nimium probat, nihil probat.* [Lat.] He who proves too much, proves nothing.
- Qui non proficit, deficit.* [Lat.] He who does not advance, goes backward.
- Qui pense?* [Fr.] Who thinks?
- Qui perd pêche.* [Fr.] Losers are always in the wrong.

*Quis custodiet ipsos custodes?* [Lat.] Who shall guard the keepers?  
*Qui se fait brebis, le loup le mange.* [Fr.] Whoever makes himself a sheep, is devoured by the wolf.  
*Quis talia fando temperet a lachrymis.* [Lat.] Who, in relating such things, can refrain from tears.  
*Quis tulerit Gracchos de seditione querentes?* [Lat.] Who would endure the Gracchi complaining of sedition.  
*Qui tacet consentit.* [Lat.] He who is silent consents.  
*Qui tam?* [Lat.] Who as well?  
*Qui timide rogat, docet negare.* [Lat.] He who asks timidly, teaches denial.  
*Qui transtulit, sustinet.* [Lat.] He who brought us over, still sustains us;—motto of Connecticut.  
*Qui uti scit, ei bona.* [Lat.] He should have wealth who knows how to use it.  
*Qui va lu?* [Fr.] Who goes there?  
*Qui vive?* [Fr.] Who goes there?—hence, on the *qui vive*, on the alert.  
*Quoad hoc.* [Lat.] To this extent.  
*Quo animo?* [Lat.] With what mind or intention?  
*Quocunque modo.* [Lat.] In whatever manner.  
*Quocunque nomine.* [Lat.] Under whatever name.  
*Quod avertat Deus!* [Lat.] Which may God avert!  
*Quod bene notandum.* [Lat.] Which must be particularly noticed.  
*Quod bonum, felix, faustumque sit.* [Lat.] May it be good, fortunate, and favorable.  
*Quod Deus bene vertat.* [Lat.] May God direct it to a good end.  
*Quod erat demonstrandum.* [Lat.] Which was to be demonstrated;—*faciendum*, done.  
*Quod hoc sibi vult?* [Lat.] What does this mean?  
*Quod ignotum pro magnifico est.* [Lat.] That which is unknown is thought to be great.  
*Quod non opus est, asse carum est.* [Lat.] What is not wanted is dear at a copper.  
*Quod semper, quod ubique, quod ab omnibus.* [Lat.] What always, what

every where, what by all has been held to be true.  
*Quod vide.* [Lat.] Which see.  
*Quo Fata vocant.* [Lat.] Whither the Fates call.  
*Quo jure?* [Lat.] By what right?  
*Quo pax et gloria ducunt.* [Lat.] Where peace and glory lead.  
*Quorum pars magna fuit.* [Lat.] Of whom, or which, I was an important part.  
*Quos Deus vult perdere, prius dementat.* [Lat.] Those whom God wishes to destroy, he first makes mad.  
*Quot homines, tot sententiæ.* [Lat.] Many men, many minds.  
*Quot servi, tot hostes.* [Lat.] As many servants, so many enemies.  
*Quum sunt partium jura obscura, reo potius favendum est quam auctori.* [Lat.] When the rights of the parties are doubtful, favor must be shown to the defendant rather than the complainant.

## R

*Rabat.* [Fr.] Reduction of price.  
*Ragione.* [It.] A commercial company; a firm.  
*Raison d'état.* [Fr.] A reason of state.  
*Rara avis.* [Lat.] A rare bird; a prodigy.  
*Rara avis in terris, nigroque simillima cygno.* [Lat.] A rare bird on the earth, and very like a black swan.  
*Rari nantes in gurgite vasto.* [Lat.] Swimming, here and there, in the wide waters.  
*Rata.* [Lat.] Rate; one's own share.  
*Ratione soli.* [Lat.] As regards the soil.  
*Ravissement.* [Fr.] Ravishment; transport.  
*Rechauffé.* [Fr.] Warmed over, as food; hence, old; stale; insipid.  
*Recoje tu heno mientras que el sol luziere.* [Sp.] Make hay while the sun shines.  
*Recte et suaviter.* [Lat.] Justly and mildly.  
*Rectus in curia.* [Lat.] Upright in the court; with clean hands.

- Reçu.** [Fr.] Received; receipt.
- Reculer pour mieux sauter.** [Fr.] To go back in order to get a better leap.
- Redeunt Saturnia regna.** [Lat.] The Saturnian reign returns.
- Redolet lucerna.** [Lat.] It smells of the lamp; it is a labored effort.
- Reductio ad absurdum.** [Lat.] A reducing a position to an absurdity.
- Regium donum.** [Lat.] A royal gift;—applied in England to a yearly grant of public money, for the maintenance of the Presbyterian clergy in Ireland.
- Regnant populi.** [Lat.] The people rule;—the motto of Arkansas. [More correctly, *Regnat populus.*]
- Re infecta.** [Lat.] The business being unfinished.
- Relâche.** [Fr.] Intermission; respite; relaxation.
- Relata refero.** [Lat.] I repeat it as it was told.
- Relegare bona religionibus.** [Lat.] To bequeath one's property for pious purposes.
- Relicta non bene parmula.** [Lat.] Ingloriously leaving my shield behind.
- Religentem esse oportet, religiosum nefas.** [Lat.] A man should be religious, not superstitious;—a play upon the resemblance of the two words.
- Religieuse.** [Fr.] A nun.
- Religieux.** [Fr.] A monk; a friar.
- Religio loci.** [Lat.] The religious spirit of the place.
- Rem acu tetigisti.** [Lat.] You have touched the thing with a needle (that is, exactly).
- Rem tibi quam nosces aptam, dimittere noli.** [Lat.] Lose not the thing that thou knowest to be suitable for thee.
- Rem tu strenuus auge.** [Lat.] Exert every endeavor to increase your property.
- Remis vetisque.** [Lat.] With oars and sails; using every possible endeavor; with tooth and nail.
- Remisso animo.** [Lat.] With listless mind.
- Remuda de pasturage haze bizerros gordos.** [Sp.] Change of pasture makes fat calves.
- Renaisance.** [Fr.] Revival, as of letters or art.
- Renommée.** [Fr.] Renown; fame.
- Renovate animos.** [Lat.] Renew your courage.
- Renovato nomine.** [Lat.] By a revived name.
- Renovel pristina bella.** [Lat.] Let him fight his battles over again.
- Rentes.** [Fr.] Funds bearing interest; stocks.
- Reparabilis adsonat echo.** [Lat.] Repeating echo resounds.
- Repente dives nemo factus est bonus.** [Lat.] No good man ever became rich all of a sudden.
- Reperit Deus nocentem.** [Lat.] God finds out the guilty man.
- Repondre en Normand.** [Fr.] To give an evasive answer.
- Reprise.** [Fr.] Reprisal.
- Requiem æternam dona eis.** [Lat.] Grant them eternal rest, O Lord;—the beginning of the *Requiem*, or chant for the dead.
- Requiescat in pace.** [Lat.] May he rest in peace.—A common inscription on tomb stones. It is sometimes used ironically in reference to the departed greatness of persons dismissed from office.
- Rerum ipsarum cognitio vera, e rebus ipsis est.** [Lat.] The true knowledge of things must be derived from the things themselves.
- Rerum primordia.** [Lat.] The first elements of things.
- Res amicos invenit.** [Lat.] Money finds friends.
- Res angusta domi.** [Lat.] Narrowed circumstances at home; limited means.
- Res est blanda canor; discant cantare puella.** [Lat.] Music is an insinuating thing; let the fair learn to sing.
- Res est sacra miser.** [Lat.] A suffering person is a sacred thing.
- Res gesta.** [Lat.] Exploits; deeds.
- Res, ice finem.** [Lat.] Look to the end.
- Respublica.** [Lat.] The commonwealth.
- Resurgam.** [Lat.] I shall rise again.
- Résumé.** [Fr.] An abstract or summary.
- Retinens vestigia famæ.** [Lat.] Keeping in the steps of an honorable ancestry.
- Revenons à nos moutons.** [Fr.] Let us return to our sheep, or to the matter in hand.

*Ridentem dicere verum, quid vetat?*

[Lat.] What hinders one, though laughing, from speaking the truth.

*Ridere in stomacho.* [Lat.] To laugh inwardly; to laugh in one's sleeve.

*Ride, si sapiis.* [Lat.] Laugh, if you are wise.

*Rien n'est beau que le vrai.* [Fr.] Nothing is beautiful but the truth.

*Rifacimento.* [It.] Renewal; re-establishment.

*Rira bien, qui rira le dernier.* [Fr.] He laughs well, who laughs last.

*Rire entre cuir et chair.* [Fr.] To laugh in one's sleeve.

*Risum teneatis, amici?* [Lat.] Friends, can you refrain from laughing?

*Rixator de lana caprina.* [Lat.] He quarrels about goat's wool, - about a mere trifle.

*Robe de chambre.* [Fr.] A dressing gown or morning gown.

*Rôle d'équipage.* [Fr.] A list of the crew.

*Ruat Cælum.* [Fr.] Let the heavens fall.

*Rudis indigestaque moles.* [Lat.] A rude and undigested mass.

*Ruit mole sua.* [Lat.] It falls to ruin by its own weight.

*Ruse contre ruse.* [Fr.] Trick against trick; a counter plot.

*Ruse de guerre.* [Fr.] A stratagem of war.

*Rus in urbe.* [Lat.] The country in the city.

*Rusticus expectat dum defluat amnis.* [Lat.] The rustic waits until the river all runs by.

## S

*Sæpe est sub pallio sordido sapientia.* [Lat.] Wisdom is often found under a mean cloak.

*Sæpe etiam est olitor valde opportuna locutus.* [Lat.] Even a costermonger very often speaks to the purpose.

*Sæpe stylum veritas.* [Lat.] Often invert the style, or writing instrument; make frequent corrections.

*Sæpe sub attrita latitat sapientia veste.* [Lat.] Often does wisdom lie concealed beneath a threadbare garment.

*Sæpe summa ingenta in oculo latent.*

[Lat.] The greatest talents often lie concealed.

*Sæpe tacens vocem verbaque vultus habet.*

[Lat.] The silent features have often both words and expression of their own.

*Sæpe via obliqua præstat quam tendere recta.* [Lat.] The circuitous road is often better than the direct one.

*Saggio fanciullo e chi conosce il suo vero padre.* [It.] He is a wise child who knows his own father.

*Sal Atticum.* [Lat.] Attic salt; that is, wit.

*Salle.* [Fr.] Hall.

*Salus populi suprema est lex.* [Lat.] The welfare of the people is the supreme law;—the motto of Missouri.

*Salvo jure.* [Lat.] Saving the right. A grant is made *salvo jure regis*, "saving the right of the king," his rights and prerogatives being preserved from encroachment.

*Salvo pudore.* [Lat.] Without a violation of modesty.

*Salvo sensu.* [Lat.] The sense being preserved; without violence to the sense.

*Salvum fac regem.* [Lat.] God save the king!

*Salvum fac reginam.* [Lat.] God save the queen!

*S'amuser à la moutarde.* [Fr.] To stand on trifles.

*Sanctio justa, jubens honesta, et prohibens contraria.* [Lat.] A just ordinance, commanding what is honest, and forbidding the contrary.

*Sanctissima divitiarum majestas.* [Lat.] The most holy majesty of wealth.—Used ironically.

*Sanotum sanctorum.* [Lat.] The Holy of Holies.

*Sang froid.* [Fr.] Cold blood; indifference; apathy.

*Sans cérémonie.* [Fr.] Without ceremony.

*Sans changer.* [Fr.] Without changing.

*Sans compliments.* [Fr.] Without compliments.

*Sans Dieu rien.* [Fr.] Nothing without God.

*Sans doute.* [Fr.] Without doubt.

- Sans façon.* [Fr.] Without form or trouble.
- Sans pareil.* [Fr.] Without equal.
- Sans peine.* [Fr.] Without difficulty.
- Sans peur et sans reproche.* [Fr.] Without fear and without reproach.
- Sans rime et sans raison.* [Fr.] Without rhyme or reason.
- Sans tache.* [Fr.] Without spot; stainless.
- Sapere aude.* [Lat.] Dare to be wise.
- Sapientes principes sapientum congressu.* [Lat.] Princes become wise from their intercourse with wise men.
- Sartor resartus.* [Lat.] The cobbler mended.
- Sat cito, si sat bene.* [Lat.] It must be done soon, if done well.
- Satis dotata, si bene morata.* [Lat.] Well enough dowered, if well principled.
- Satis eloquentiæ, sapientiæ parvum.* [Lat.] Plenty of eloquence, but little wisdom.
- Satis, superque.* [Lat.] Enough, and more than enough.
- Satis verborum.* [Lat.] Enough of words; you need say no more.
- Sat pulchra, si sat bona.* [Lat.] Handsome enough, if good enough.
- Sauve qui peut.* [Fr.] Save himself who can.
- Savoir-faire.* [Fr.] Ability; contrivance or skill.
- Savoir-vivre.* [Fr.] Good breeding; refined manners.
- Savon.* [Fr.] Soap.
- Scandalum magnatum.* [Lat.] Defamatory speech or writing to the injury of persons of dignity.
- Scire factus.* [Lat.] Cause it to be known.
- Scribendi recte sapere est et principium et fons.* [Lat.] The first principle and source of all good writing is to think justly.
- Scribimus indocti doctique poemata passim.* [Lat.] Learned and unlearned, we are all scribbling verses.
- Secundum artem.* [Lat.] According to rule; scientifically.
- Secundum naturam.* [Lat.] According to the course of nature.
- Secundum ordinem.* [Lat.] In order.
- Se defendendo.* [Lat.] In self-defense.
- Sed hæc hactenus.* [Lat.] So much for this.
- Sed post est Occasio calva.* [Lat.] But Opportunity is bald behind:—seize Time by the forelock.
- Selon les règles.* [Fr.] According to rule.
- Semel abbas, semper abbas.* [Lat.] Once an abbot, perpetually an abbot.
- Semel et simul.* [Lat.] Once and together.
- Semel insanivimus omnes.* [Lat.] We have all, at some time, been mad.
- Semel pro semper.* [Lat.] Once for all.
- Semper avarus eget.* [Lat.] The avaricious man is always in want.
- Semper felix.* [Lat.] Always fortunate.
- Semper fidelis.* [Lat.] Always faithful.
- Semper idem.* [Lat.] Always the same.
- Semper paratus.* [Lat.] Always ready.
- Semper timidum scelus.* [Lat.] Guilt is always timid.
- Semper vivit in armis.* [Lat.] He ever lives in arms.
- Sempre il mal non vien per nuocere.* [It.] Misfortune does not always come to injure.
- Senatus consultum.* [Lat.] A decree of the Senate.
- Senex, bis puer.* [Lat.] An old man is twice a boy.
- Se non e vero, e ben trovato.* [It.] If not true, 'tis well feigned.
- Sensu bono.* [Lat.] In a good sense.
- Sensu malo.* [Lat.] In a bad sense.
- Separatio a mensa et thoro.* [Lat.] (Law.) Separation from bed and board.
- Sequiturque patrem haud passibus æquis.* [Lat.] He follows his father, but not with equal steps.
- Sero, sed serio.* [Lat.] Late, but seriously.
- Sero vententibus ossa.* [Lat.] The bones for those who come late.
- Serius in cælum redeas.* [Lat.] Late may you return to heaven, may you live long.
- Servabo fidem.* [Lat.] I will keep faith.
- Servare modum.* [Lat.] To keep within bounds.

- Servus servorum Dei.* [Lat.] A servant of the servants of God.
- Sesquipedalia verba.* [Lat.] Words a foot and a half long.
- Sic eunt fata hominum.* [Lat.] Thus go the fates of men.
- Sic itur ad astra.* [Lat.] Such is the way to immortality.
- Sic pasatm.* [Lat.] So every where.
- Sic semper tyrannis.* [Lat.] Ever so to tyrants;—the motto of Virginia.
- Sic transit gloria mundi.* [Lat.] So passes away earthly glory.
- Sicut ante.* [Lat.] As before.
- Sicut patribus, sit Deus nobis.* [Lat.] Let God be with us, as he was with our fathers.
- Sic volo, sic fubeo; stat pro ratone voluntas.* [Lat.] Thus I will, thus I order; let my will stand for a reason.
- Sic vos non vobis.* [Lat.] Thus you toil, but not for yourselves.
- Si diis placet.* [Lat.] If it pleases the gods.
- Si je puis.* [Fr.] If I can.
- Sile, et philosophus esto.* [Lat.] Keep silence, and be a philosopher.
- Silentium altum.* [Lat.] Deep silence.
- Silent leges inter arma.* [Lat.] The laws are silent amidst arms.
- Similia similibus curantur.* [Lat.] Like things are cured by like.
- Similis similis gaudet.* [Lat.] Like is pleased with like.
- Si monumentum requiris, circumspice.* [Lat.] If you seek his monument, look around you.
- Simplex munditiis.* [Lat.] Of simple elegance.
- Sine cura.* [Lat.] Without care;—invidia, envy;—odio, hatred.
- Sine die.* [Lat.] Without a day appointed.
- Sine dubio.* [Lat.] Without doubt.
- Sine invidia.* [Lat.] Without envy.
- Sine ira et studio.* [Lat.] Without anger or partiality.
- Sine mora.* [Lat.] Without delay.
- Sine odio.* [Lat.] Without hatred.
- Sine prejudicio.* [Lat.] Without prejudice.
- Sine qua non.* [Lat.] An indispensable condition.
- Anguis de nobis anni prædantur euntes.* [Lat.] Each passing year robs us of something.
- Si parva licet componere magnis.* [Lat.] If small things may be compared with great.
- Si quæris peninsulam amœnam, circumspice.* [Lat.] If thou seekest a beautiful peninsula, behold it here;—the motto of Michigan.
- Si quires ver quanto vale un ducado, buscadlo prestado.* [Sp.] Would you like to know how much a ducat is worth, try to borrow one.
- Si sit prudentia.* [Lat.] If there be but prudence.
- Siste, viator.* [Lat.] Stop, traveller.
- Sit tibi terra levis.* [Lat.] Light lie the earth on thee, or on thy remains.
- Sit ut est aut non sit.* [Lat.] Let it be as it is, or not at all.
- Sit venia verbo.* [Lat.] Excuse the expression.
- Si vis me flere, dolendum est primum ipsi tibi.* [Lat.] If you wish me to weep, you must yourself first shed tears.
- Si vis pacem, para bellum.* [Lat.] If you wish for peace, prepare for war.
- Soccorso non viene mai tardi.* [It.] Help never comes too late.
- Sola nobilitas virtus.* [Lat.] Virtue is the only true nobility.
- Soli Deo gloria.* [Lat.] To God alone be glory.
- Solitudinem faciunt, pacem appellant.* [Lat.] They make a desert of a country, and call it peace.
- Solvuntur tabule.* [Lat.] The bills are dismissed; the defendant is acquitted. Used in legal language.
- Songes sont mensonges.* [Fr.] Dreams are lies.
- S'orienter.* [Fr.] To find one's bearings.
- Sors tua mortalis, non est mortale quod optas.* [Lat.] Thy lot is mortal; that which thou desirest belongs not to mortals.
- Sottise.* [Fr.] Foolishness; folly; nonsense.
- Soubrette.* [Fr.] An intriguing woman.
- Souffler le chaud et le froid.* [Fr.] To blow hot and cold.
- Souçon.* [Fr.] Suspicion.

- Souper.* [Fr.] Supper.  
*Bous tous les rapports.* [Fr.] In all respects.  
*Soyez ferme.* [Fr.] Be firm.  
*Spergere voces in vulgum ambiguas.* [Lat.] To spread ambiguous reports among the common people.  
*Spectas, et tu spectabere.* [Lat.] You see, and you shall be seen.  
*Spectemur agendo.* [Lat.] Let us be tried by our actions.  
*Spem pretio non emo.* [Lat.] I do not buy hope at a fixed price.  
*Sperate, miseri; cavete, felices.* [Lat.] Let the wretched hope, and the prosperous be on their guard.  
*Spero mellora.* [Lat.] I hope for better things.  
*Spes mea Christus.* [Lat.] Christ is my hope.  
*Spes sibi quisque.* [Lat.] Let every one hope in himself.  
*Spes tutissima cælis.* [Lat.] The safest hope is in heaven.  
*Spirituel.* [Fr.] Intellectual; peculiarly refined; intelligent; witty.  
*Splendide mendax.* [Lat.] Nobly false; untrue for a noble object.  
*Spolia optima.* [Lat.] The richest booty.  
*Sponte sua.* [Lat.] Of one's own accord.  
*Sponte sua, sine lege, fidem rectumque colebant.* [Lat.] Of their own accord, without law, they cherished fidelity and rectitude.  
*Spretæ injuria forma.* [Lat.] The insult to her despised beauty.  
*Stans pede in uno.* [Lat.] Standing on one foot.  
*Stat magni nominis umbra.* [Lat.] He stands the shadow of a mighty name.  
*Stat pro ratione voluntas.* [Lat.] My will stands in the place of a reason.  
*Statu quo ante bellum.* [Lat.] The state in which things were before the war.  
*Status quo.* [Lat.] The state in which.  
*Stava bene, ma, per star meglio, sto qui.* [It.] I was well, but wishing to be better, I am here; let well enough alone. An epitaph.  
*Stemmata quid factunt?* [Lat.] Of what value are pedigrees?  
*Sternitur alieno vulnere.* [Lat.] He is slain by a blow aimed at another.  
*Stet.* [Lat.] Let it stand.  
*Stratum super stratum.* [Lat.] One layer upon another.  
*Studio fallente laborem.* [Lat.] With a zeal which beguiles labor.  
*Studium immane loquendi.* [Lat.] The insatiable desire of talking.  
*Stylo inverso.* [Lat.] With an upturned stylus.  
*Sua cuique voluptas.* [Lat.] Every man has his own pleasures.  
*Suaviter in modo, fortiter in re.* [Lat.] Gentle in manners, but forcible in deed.  
*Sub colore juris* [Lat.] Under color of law.  
*Sub conditione.* [Lat.] Under the condition.  
*Sub hoc signo vinces.* [Lat.] Under this standard you shall conquer.  
*Sub judice.* [Lat.] Under consideration.  
*Sub judice lis est.* [Lat.] The cause is yet before the judge.  
*Sublata causa, tollitur effectus.* [Lat.] The cause being removed, the effect ceases.  
*Sub pena.* [Lat.] Under a penalty.  
*Sub preteza juris.* [Lat.] Under the pretext of justice.  
*Sub quocunque titulo.* [Lat.] Under whatever title.  
*Sub rosa.* [Lat.] Under the rose; privately.  
*Sub silentio.* [Lat.] In silence.  
*Sub specie.* [Lat.] Under the appearance of.  
*Sub voce.* [Lat.] Under the voice.  
*Succedaneum.* [Lat.] A substitute.  
*Sufre por saber, y trabaja por tener.* [Sp.] Suffer in order to know, and labor in order to have.  
*Suggestio falsi.* [Lat.] Suggestion of falsehood.  
*Sui generis.* [Lat.] Of its own peculiar kind.  
*Sui juris.* [Lat.] In one's own right.  
*Summa summarum.* [Lat.] Sum total.  
*Summum bonum.* [Lat.] The chief good.  
*Summum jus, summa injuria.* [Lat.] The rigor of the law may be the greatest oppression.  
*Sumptibus publicis.* [Lat.] At the public expense.

- Sum quod eris; fui quod es.* [Lat.] I **was**, what you will be; I was what you are.
- Sunt lachrymæ rerum.* [Lat.] There are tears for misery.
- Suo Marte.* [Lat.] By his own might.
- Suo sibi gladio hunc jugulo.* [Lat.] I cut his throat with his own sword.
- Superbi homines in convivis stulti sunt.* [Lat.] Proud men in their cups become fools.
- Supersedeas.* [Lat.] You may supersede; you may set aside or annul. The title of a writ to stay proceedings in any case.
- Superstitio, in qua inest inanis Dei; religio quæ Dei cultu pio continetur.* [Lat.] Superstition is a senseless fear of God; religion, the pious worship of God.
- Super visum corporis.* [Lat.] Upon a view of the body.
- Supplisio pedis.* [Lat.] A stamping with the feet.
- Suppressio veri.* [Lat.] The suppression of the truth.
- Suppressio veri, suadestio falsi.* [Lat.] A suppression of the truth is the suggestion of a falsehood.
- Surgit amari aliquid.* [Lat.] Something bitter rises.
- Sum cuique mos.* [Lat.] Let every one have his own.
- Suns cuique mos.* [Lat.] Every one has his own peculiar habit.
- Sylosontis chlamys.* [Lat.] The scarf of Syloson. Syloson gave to king Darius a rich scarf or mantle, and in return received the sovereignty of Samos. Hence, this term was applied to the gifts of those who "Throw a sprat to catch a herring."
- T**
- Tableau vivant.* [Fr.] The representation of some scene by means of persons grouped in appropriate postures, and remaining silent and motionless.
- Tabula rasa.* [Lat.] A smooth or blank tablet.
- Tâche sans tache* [Fr.] A Work without a stain.
- Tædium vitæ.* [Lat.] Weariness of life.
- Taille.* [Fr.] Form; stature; shape.
- Tam Marte quam Minerva* [Lat.] As much by Mars as Minerva; as fit for war as business; having equally courage and genius.
- Tandem fit surculus arbor.* [Lat.] The shoot at length becomes a tree.
- Tangere vulnus* [Lat.] To touch a sore place.
- Tantæne animis cœlestibus iræ?* [Lat.] Can such wrath dwell in heavenly minds?
- Tant mieux* [Fr.] So much the better; — *pis*, the worse.
- Tanto duon, che val niente* [It.] So good, that he is good for nothing.
- Tantum vidit Virgilium* [Lat.] He merely saw Virgil, or the great man.
- Tel est notre plaisir* [Fr.] Such is our pleasure.
- Tel maître, tel valet.* [Fr.] Like master, like man.
- Telum imbelle, sine ictu.* [Lat.] A feeble weapon, thrown without effect.
- Tempora mutantur, et nos mutamur in illi.* [Lat.] Times change, and we change with them.
- Tempori parendum.* [Lat.] We must yield to the times.
- Tempus edax rerum.* [Lat.] Time the devourer of all things.
- Tempus fugit* [Lat.] Time flies.
- Tempus ludendi.* [Lat.] The time for play.
- Tempus omnia revelat.* [Lat.] Time discloses all things.
- Tenax propositi.* [Lat.] Tenacious of his purpose.
- Tentanda via est.* [Lat.] A way must be tried.
- Teres atque rotundus.* [Lat.] Smooth and round in himself; polished and complete.
- Terminus ad quem.* [Lat.] The time to which.
- Terminus a quo.* [Lat.] The time from which.
- Terra cotta* [It.] Baked earth.
- Terræ filius.* [Lat.] A son of the earth; that is, a human being.
- Terra firma.* [Lat.] Solid earth; a safe footing.

- Terra incognita.** [Lat.] An unknown land.
- Tertium quid.** [Lat.] A third something.
- Tertius e caelo cecidit Cato** [Lat.] A third Cato has dropped from the clouds
- Tibi seris, tibi metis** [Lat.] You sow for yourself, you reap for yourself.
- Tiens à la vérité.** [Fr.] maintain the truth.
- Tiens ta foi.** [Fr.] Keep thy faith.
- Timeo Danaos et dona ferentes.** [Lat.] I fear the Greeks, even when bringing gifts.
- Tintamarre.** [Fr.] A confused noise; racket; din.
- Timidum est optare necem.** [Lat.] It is the act of a coward to wish for death; cowards haste to die, the brave live.
- Timida mater non timet.** [Lat.] The mother of the coward does not weep:—because he will take care to keep out of danger.
- Timidi nunquam statuerunt trophæum.** [Lat.] The timid never erected a trophy.
- Timidus Plutus.** [Lat.] Plutus is full of fears; riches are cause of anxiety.
- Timidus se vocat cautum, parcum sordidus.** [Lat.] The coward calls himself cautious, the miser thrifty.
- Timor unus erat; facies non una timoris.** [Lat.] Their fear was the same; but not so the symptoms of their fear.
- Tirer à boulet rouge.** [Fr.] To shoot with a red bullet.
- Toga virilis.** [Lat.] The gown of manhood.
- To kalon, to kalon.** [Gr.] The beautiful; the chief good.
- to prepon To prepon.** [Gr.] The becoming; the proper.
- Tomava la por rosa, mas devenia cardo.** [Sp.] I took her for a rose, but she proved a thorn
- Tombé des nues** [Fr.] Fallen from the clouds.
- Tot homines, quot sententiæ.** [Lat.] So many men, so many minds.
- Totidem verbis.** [Lat.] In so many words.
- toties quoties.** [Lat.] As often as.
- Totus viribus.** [Lat.] With all his might.
- Toto caelo.** [Lat.] By the whole heavens.
- Totum.** [Lat.] The whole.
- Totus mundus agit histrionem.** [Lat.] Everybody is an actor;—all the world's a stage.
- Totus, teres, atque, rotundus.** [Lat.] Every way round and smooth.
- Toujours prêt.** [Fr.] Always ready.
- Tour de force.** [Fr.] A feat of strength or skill.
- Tour d'expression.** [Fr.] An idiom or peculiar force of expression.
- Turner cusaque.** [Fr.] To turn one's coat; to change sides.
- Tous frais faits.** [Fr.] All expenses paid.
- Tout-à-fait.** [Fr.] Entirely; wholly.
- Tout-à-l'heure.** [Fr.] Instantly.
- Tout au contraire.** [Fr.] Just the contrary.
- Tout à vous.** [Fr.] Wholly yours.
- Tout bien ou rien.** [Fr.] The whole or nothing.
- Tout comme chez nous.** [Fr.] Just as it is with us at home.
- Tout court.** [Fr.] Very short.
- Tout de même.** [Fr.] Precisely the same.
- Tout de suite.** [Fr.] Immediately.
- Tout ensemble.** [Fr.] The whole taken together.
- Tout est pris.** [Fr.] All is taken; every avenue preoccupied.
- Tout frais fait.** [Fr.] All expense defrayed.
- Tout le monde est sage après coup.** [Fr.] Every body is wise after the event.
- Tout lui rit.** [Fr.] All goes well with him.
- Tracasserie.** [Fr.] Chicanery; trickery.
- Tractant fabrilia fabri.** [Lat.] Mechanics use mechanics' tools.
- Trahit sua quemque voluptas.** [Lat.] Every one is attracted by his peculiar pleasure.
- Transcat in exemplum.** [Lat.] May it become an example.
- Très chrétiennement.** [Fr.] Very politely.
- Tria juncta in uno.** [Lat.] Three joined in one.

*Tripotage*. [Fr.] Medley; miscellaneous.  
*Tristesse*. [Fr.] Sadness; sorrow.  
*Troja fuit*. [Lat.] Troy was; that is, Troy is no more.  
*Troppo disputare la verita fa errare*. [It.] Too much dispute puts truth to flight.  
*Tros, Tyriusve, mihi nullo discrimine agetur*. [Lat.] No distinction shall be made by me between the Trojan and the Tyrian.  
*Trottoir*. [Fr.] Sidewalk.  
*Truditur dies etc*. [Lat.] One day is pressed onward by another.  
*Tu ne cede malis*. [Lat.] Do not yield to evils.  
*Tu quoque, Brute!* [Lat.] And thou too, Brutus!  
*Tutor et ultor*. [Lat.] Protector and avenger.  
*Tuum est*. [Lat.] It is thine own.

## U

*Uberima fides*. [Lat.] A superabundant faith.  
*Ubi bene, ubi patria*. [Lat.] Where it is well with me, there is my country.  
*Ubi jus incertum, ibi jus nullum*. [Lat.] (Law.) Where the law is uncertain, there is no law.  
*Ubi lapsus?* [Lat.] Where have I fallen?  
*Ubi libertas, ibi patria*. [Lat.] Where liberty is, there is my country.  
*Ubi mel, ibi apes*. [Lat.] Where the honey is, there are the bees.  
*Ubique*. [Lat.] Every where.  
*Ubique patriam reminisci*. [Lat.] To remember our country every where.  
*Ubi supra*. [Lat.] Where above mentioned.  
*Ultima ratio regum*. [Lat.] The last argument of kings; military weapons; war.  
*Ultima Thule*. [Lat.] The utmost boundary or limit.  
*Ultimatum*. [Lat.] The last or only condition.  
*Ultimus regum*. [Lat.] The last of kings.  
*Ultra licitum*. [Lat.] Beyond what is allowable.  
*Una scopa nuova spazza bene*. [It.] A new broom sweeps clean.  
*Una voce*. [Lat.] With one voice; unanimously.  
*Una volta furfante, e sempre furfante*. [It.] Once a knave, always a knave.  
*Un bienfait n'est jamais perdu*. [Fr.] A kindness is never lost.  
*Un cabelo haze sombra*. [Sp.] The least hair makes a shadow.  
*Un Dieu, un roi*. [Fr.] One God, one king.  
*Une affaire Flambée*. [Fr.] A gone case.  
*Une fois n'est pas coutume*. [Fr.] One act does not make a habit.  
*Unguis et rostro*. [Lat.] With talons and beak; tooth and nail.  
*Unguis in ulcere*. [Lat.] A claw, or nail, in the sore.  
*Un homme cosu*. [Fr.] A rich, substantial man.  
*Uni æquus virtuti, atque ejus amicis*. [Lat.] Friendly only to virtue, and to her friends.  
*Unica virtus necessaria*. [Lat.] Virtue is the only thing necessary.  
*Un je servirai*. [Fr.] One I will serve.  
*Uno avulso, non deficit alter*. [Lat.] When one is snatched away, another will not be wanting.  
*Un sot à triple étage*. [Fr.] An egregious blockhead.  
*Un "tiens" vaut mieux que deux "tu l'auras"*. [Fr.] One "hold fast" is better than two "thou-shalt-have-it's;"—a bird in the hand is worth two in the bush.  
*Usque ad aras*. [Lat.] To the very altars.  
*Usus loquendi*. [Lat.] Usage in speaking.  
*Ut ameris, amabilis esto*. [Lat.] That you may be loved, be amiable.  
*Ut apes geometriam*. [Lat.] As bees practice geometry.  
*Utatur motu animi, qui uti ratione non potest*. [Lat.] Let him be guided by impulse who cannot be guided by reason.  
*Utunque in alto ventus est, exin velum vertitur*. [Lat.] Whichever way the wind is at sea, in that direction the sail is shifted.  
*Utendum est ætate; cito pede labitur*

- etas.* [Lat.] We must make use of time; time flies with rapid foot.
- Quereque bonus belli pacisque minister.* [Lat.] Skilled equally in the administration of peace or of war.
- Utile dulcet.* [Lat.] The useful with the agreeable.
- Utilitas juvandi.* [Lat.] The advantage of assisting others.
- Utilitas lateat; quod non profestere fet.* [Lat.] Let your object lie concealed; that will come to pass which you shall not avow.
- Ut infra.* [Lat.] As below.
- Ut possidetis.* [Lat.] As you now possess.—Its opposite is the *Status quo*.
- Ut pignus amicitia.* [Lat.] As a pledge of friendship.
- Ut proxim.* [Lat.] That I may do good.
- Ut quocunque paratus.* [Lat.] Prepared for every event.
- Utrum horum mavis accipe.* [Lat.] Take which you will of the two.
- Utrumque vitium est, et omnibus credere et nulli.* [Lat.] It is equally a fault to confide in all, and in none.
- Ut supra.* [Lat.] As above stated.
- Vvauque conspecta livorem ducti ab uva.* [Lat.] And grape contracts paleness from the grape which it has faced.
- Uxorem fato credat obesse suo.* [Lat.] He may think that his wife is an obstacle to his success.
- Uxorem malam obolo non emerem.* [Lat.] I would not give a doit for a bad wife.

V

- Vacare culpa magnum est solatium.* [Lat.] It is a great solace to be free from fault.
- Vacuu cantat coram latrone viator.* [Lat.] The penniless traveller sings in the presence of robbers.
- Vade in pace.* [Lat.] Go in peace.
- Vade mecum.* [Lat.] Go with me.
- Vae misero mihi! quanta de spe decidi!* [Lat.] Woe unto wretched me! from what hopes have I fallen!
- Vae victis!* [Lat.] Woe to the conquered!

- Valeant mendacia vatum.* [Lat.] Farewell to the fictions of the poets.
- Valeat quantum valere potest.* [Lat.] Let it have weight, so far as it may.
- Valere malo quam dives esse.* [Lat.] I would rather be in good health than rich.
- Valet anchora virtus.* [Lat.] Virtue is a sheet-anchor.
- Valet de chambre.* [Fr.] An attendant; a footman.
- Valete ac plaudite.* [Lat.] Farewell and applaud.
- Vale, vale.* [Lat.] Farewell! farewell!
- Validius est naturæ testimonium quam doctrinae argumentum.* [Lat.] The testimony of nature is of greater weight than the arguments of learning.
- Valor ecclesiasticus.* [Lat.] The ecclesiastical value.
- Vana quoque ad veros accessit fama timores.* [Lat.] Idle rumors, too, were added to well-founded fears.
- Vare, redde legiones!* [Lat.] Varus, give me back my legions!
- Varia lectioes.* [Lat.] Various readings.
- Variorum notæ.* [Lat.] The notes of various authors.
- Varium et mutabile semper sex-ma.* [Lat.] An over-changeful and capricious thing is woman.
- Vaurice.* [Fr.] A worthless fellow.
- Vehimur in altum.* [Lat.] We are launching into the deep.
- Vel cæco appareat.* [Lat.] It would be evident to a blind man even.
- Vel capillus habet umbra suam.* [Lat.] Even a hair has its shadow.
- Velim mehercule cum istis errare, quam cum aliis recte sentire.* [Lat.] By Hercules, I would rather be in the wrong with these men than think aright with the others.
- Vellim ut velles.* [Lat.] I would wish as you would wish.
- Velis et remis.* [Lat.] With sails and oars; with all possible expedition.
- Velle licet, potiri non licet.* [Lat.] You may wish, but you may not enjoy; you may "look and long."
- Velle suum cuiquam, nec voto vivitur*

- uno.* [Lat.] Every man has his own fancy, and the tastes of all are not alike.
- Velocem tardus assequitur.* [Lat.] The slow overtakes the swift. In allusion to the Fable of the Hare and the Tortoise.
- Vel prece, vel pretio.* [Lat.] For either love or money.
- Veluti in speculum.* [Lat.] As in a mirror.
- Venalis populus, venalis curia patrum.* [Lat.] The people are venal, the senate too is venal.
- Vendidit hic auro patriam.* [Lat.] He sold his country for gold.
- Venenum in auro bibitur.* [Lat.] Poison is drunk from golden vessels.
- Venerari parentes liberos decet.* [Lat.] It is the duty of children to reverence their parents.
- Venerit insitio; fac ramum ramus adoptet.* [Lat.] The time for grafting is now come; make branch adopt branch.
- Venia necessitati datur.* [Lat.] Pardon is granted to necessity; necessity has no laws.
- Veni, Creator Spiritus.* [Lat.] Come, Holy Ghost, Creator, come.
- Venire facias.* [Lat.] You are to cause to come together. A judicial writ, whereby the sheriff is commanded to cause a jury to appear, in order to try a cause.
- Veni, Sancte Spiritus.* [Lat.] Come, Holy Ghost.
- Venite, exultemus Domino.* [Lat.] Oh come, let us sing unto the Lord. The beginning of the 95th Psalm.
- Veniunt a dote sagittæ.* [Lat.] The darts come from her dowry.
- Veni, vidi, vici.* [Lat.] I came, I saw, I conquered.
- Venter famelicus auriculis caret.* [Lat.] A hungry belly has no ears.
- Venter non habet aures.* [Lat.] The belly has no ears.
- Ventis secundis.* [Lat.] With a fair wind; with prosperous gales. Motto of Lord Hood.
- Ventis verba fundis.* [Lat.] You pour forth words to the winds. You talk to no purpose.
- Ventum ad supremum est.* [Lat.] Matters have come to the last extremity.
- Venus.* [Fr.] Arrival; coming; advent.
- Vera incessu patuit dea.* [Lat.] The true goddess was recognized by her walk.
- Vera pro gratiis.* [Lat.] Truth before favor.
- Vera prosperita e non aver necessita.* [It.] 'Tis true prosperity to have no want.
- Verba animi proferre et vitam impendere vero.* [Lat.] To give utterance to the sentiments of the heart, and to stake one's life for the truth.
- Verba dat omnis amans.* [Lat.] Every lover gives fair words.
- Verba de presentis.* [Lat.] Promise made on the instant as a pledge for the future.
- Verba fides sequitur.* [Lat.] Fulfillment attends his words; no sooner said than done.
- Verba sunt mortuo.* [Lat.] You are talking to a dead man; you are talking to one who will not heed you.
- Verba ligant homines, taurorum cornua funes.* [Lat.] Words bind men, ropes the horns of bulls.
- Verbatim et literatim.* [Lat.] Word for word, letter for letter.
- Veritas odium parit.* [Lat.] Truth often causes hatred.
- Veritas prevalebit.* [Lat.] Truth will prevail.
- Veritas vincit.* [Lat.] Truth conquers.
- Veritatis simplex oratio est.* [Lat.] The language of truth is simple.
- Vérité sans peur.* [Fr.] Truth without fear.
- Vermoulu.* [Fr.] Worm-eaten.
- Ver non semper viret.* [Lat.] Spring does not always flourish.
- Veros amicos reparare difficile est.* [Lat.] It is a difficult thing to replace true friends.
- Versus.* [Lat.] Against; toward.
- Vestigia.* [Lat.] Tracks; vestiges.
- Vestigia nulla retrorsum.* [Lat.] No footsteps backward.
- Vestis virum facit.* [Lat.] The garment makes the man. It is so in the opinion of the vulgar.
- Vetera extollimus recentium incuriosi.* [Lat.] We extol things that are ancient, heedless of those of later date.

*Vetera quæ nunc sunt fuerunt olim nova.* [Lat.] Things which are now old, were once new.

*Vexata quæstio.* [Lat.] A disputed question.

*Via.* [Lat.] By the way of.

*Via media.* [Lat.] A middle course.

*Via militaris.* [Lat.] A military road.

*Via trita, via tuta.* [Lat.] The beaten path is the safe path.

*Vice.* [Lat.] In the place of.

*Vice versa.* [Lat.] The terms being exchanged.

*Videlicet.* [Lat.] To wit; namely;— usually abbreviated to *viz.*

*Vide et crede.* [Lat.] See and believe.

*Video meliora proboque, deteriora sequor.* [Lat.] I see and approve of the better things, I follow the worse.

*Videtur.* [Lat.] It appears.

*Vide ut supra.* [Lat.] See what is stated above.

*Vidit et erubuit lympa pudica Deum.* [Lat.] The modest water saw its God and blushed.

*Vi et armis.* [Lat.] By force and arms; by main force.

*Vif.* [Fr.] Vivid; intense; lively.

*Vigilate et orate.* [Lat.] Watch and pray.

*Vigueur de dessus.* [Fr.] Strength from on high.

*Vin.* [Fr.] Wine.

*Vincit amor patriæ.* [Lat.] Love of country prevails.

*Vincit omnia veritas.* [Lat.] Truth conquers all things.

*Vincit qui patitur.* [Lat.] He conquers who endures or bears.

*Vincit qui se vincit.* [Lat.] He is indeed a conqueror who conquers himself.

*Vincula da linguæ, vel tibi vincula dabit.* [Lat.] Put a curb on your tongue, or it will put a curb on you.

*Vinculum matrimonii.* [Lat.] The bond of marriage.

*Vindex injuriæ.* [Lat.] An avenger of injury.

*Vir bonus dicendi peritus.* [Lat.] A good man skilled in the art of speaking. The ancient definition of an orator.

*Vires acquirit eundo.* [Lat.] She acquires strength in her progress.

*Vir sapit qui pauca loquitur.* [Lat.] He is wise who talks but little.

*Virtus in actione consistit.* [Lat.] Virtue consists in action.

*Virtus in arduis.* [Lat.] Courage or virtue in difficulties or trials.

*Virtus incendit vires.* [Lat.] Virtue kindles the strength.

*Virtus laudator, et alget.* [Lat.] Virtue is praised, and starves.

*Virtus millia scuta.* [Lat.] Virtue is a thousand shields.

*Virtus probata florebit.* [Lat.] Approved virtue will flourish.

*Virtus semper viridis.* [Lat.] Virtue ever green and flourishing.

*Virtus sola nobilitat.* [Lat.] Virtue alone ennobles.

*Virtus vincit invidiam.* [Lat.] Worth overcomes ill will.

*Virtute et fide.* [Lat.] By, or with, virtue and faith.

*Virtute et labore.* [Lat.] By virtue and labor.

*Virtute, non astutia.* [Lat.] By virtue, not by craftiness.

*Virtute, non verbis.* [Lat.] By virtue, not by words.

*Virtute, non viris.* [Lat.] From virtue, not from men.

*Virtute officii.* [Lat.] By virtue of office.

*Virtute quies.* [Lat.] Rest or content in virtue.

*Virtute securus.* [Lat.] Secure through virtue.

*Virtuti nihil obstat et armis.* [Lat.] Nothing can resist valor and arms.

*Virtuti non armis fido.* [Lat.] I trust to virtue, not to arms.

*Virtutis amore.* [Lat.] From love of virtue.

*Virtutis fortuna comes.* [Lat.] Good fortune is the companion of virtue or courage.

*Virum bonum nec pretio, nec gratia, nec periculo a via recti deducti oportet.* [Lat.] A good man ought not to be drawn from the path of rectitude by wealth, by favor, or by danger.

*Virum improbum vel mus mordeat.* [Lat.] A mouse even may bite the wicked man.

- Vis a tergo.* [Lat.] A propelling force from behind.
- Vis à vis.* [Fr.] Opposite; facing.
- Vis eomica.* [Lat.] Comic talent.
- Vis conservatrix naturæ.* [Lat.] The preservative tendency or power of nature.
- Vis inertix.* [Lat.] The power of inertia; resistance.
- Vis medicatrix naturæ.* [Lat.] The healing tendency of nature.
- Vis preservatrix.* [Lat.] A preserving power.
- Vis unita fortior.* [Lat.] Strength united is stronger.
- Vis vitæ.* [Lat.] The vigor of life.
- Vita brevis, ars longa.* [Lat.] Life is short, and art is long.
- Vitæ via virtus.* [Lat.] Virtue the way of life.
- Vita sine literis mors est.* [Lat.] Life without literature is death.
- Vitam pendere vero.* [Lat.] To stake one's life for the truth.
- Vitiis nemo sine nascitur; optimus ille qui minimis urgetur.* [Lat.] No man is born without faults; he is the best who is burdened with fewest.
- Vitiis suis pervidendis cæcus est homo, in alienis perspicax.* [Lat.] Man is blind to his own faults, but quick at perceiving those of others.
- Vitium captunt nî moveantur aquæ.* [Lat.] Water becomes putrid if kept stagnant.
- Vitium exemplo principis inolescit.* [Lat.] Vice, through the example of the prince becomes fashionable.
- Vitium fuit, nunc mos est, assentatio.* [Lat.] Flattery, which was formerly a vice, is now a fashion.
- Vivat.* [Fr.] A shout of "Long live."
- Vivat regina.* [Lat.] Long live the queen.
- Vivat rex.* [Lat.] Long live the king.
- Viva voce.* [Lat.] By the living voice; by oral testimony.
- Vivat republica.* [Lat.] Live the republic.
- Vive la république.* [Fr.] Long live the republic.
- Vive la bagatelle.* [Fr.] Success to trifling.
- Vive l'empereur.* [Fr.] Long live the emperor.
- Vive le roi.* [Fr.] Long live the king.
- Vive memor lethi.* [Lat.] Live mindful of death.
- Vivere sat vincere.* [Lat.] To conquer is to live enough.
- Vivere si recte nescis, decede peritis.* [Lat.] If you know not how to live aright, make way for those who do.
- Vive sine invidia.* [Lat.] Live without envy.
- Vive, vale.* [Lat.] Farewell and be happy.
- Vivida vis animi.* [Lat.] The lively vigor of genius.
- Vivida vis animi.* [Lat.] The strong force of the mind.
- Vivimus aliena fiducia.* [Lat.] We live by trusting one another.
- Vivimus in posteris.* [Lat.] We live in our posterity.
- Vivit adhuc, vitamque tibi debere fateatur.* [Lat.] He lives still, and acknowledges that he owes his life to you.
- Vivit post funera virtus.* [Lat.] Virtue survives the grave.
- Vivite felices.* [Lat.] Live happily.
- Vivite fortes.* [Lat.] Live as brave men.
- Vivite exiguo melius.* [Lat.] Men live best upon a little.
- Vix mihi credetis, sed creditte.* [Lat.] You will hardly believe me, yet may believe me.
- Voilà.* [Fr.] Behold; there is, or there are.
- Voilà tout.* [Fr.] That's all.
- Voilà une autre chose.* [Fr.] That's quite a different matter.
- Voit le dessous des cartes.* [Fr.] To see the under side of the cards; to be in the secret.
- Volens et potens.* [Lat.] Willing and able;—the motto of Nevada.
- Volente Deo.* [Lat.] God willing.
- Volenti non fit injuria.* [Lat.] No injury is done to a consenting party. This applies only to those who are by law considered responsible for their actions.
- Volitare per ora virum.* [Lat.] To hover on the lips of men.
- Volo, non valeo.* [Lat.] I am willing but unable.
- Voluntas non potest cogi.* [Lat.] The will cannot be forced.

*Voluptas est malorum esca.* [Lat.] Pleasure is the bait of misfortune.

*Voluptates commendat rarior usus.* [Lat.] Pleasures sparingly enjoyed have a higher relish.

*Voluptati mæror sequitur.* [Lat.] Sorrow follows indulgence.

*Voluptati obsequens.* [Lat.] Devoted to pleasure.

*Vota vita mea.* [Lat.] My life is devoted.

*Votum castitatis.* [Lat.] A vow of chastity.

*Vous y perdrez vos pas.* [Fr.] You will lose your labor.

*Vox, et præterea nihil.* [Lat.] A voice, and nothing more; i. e., sound without sense.

*Vox faucibus hæsit.* [Lat.] The voice (or words) stuck in the throat.

*Vox populi, vox Dei.* [Lat.] The voice of the people is the voice of God.

*Vulgo.* [Lat.] Commonly.

*Vulgus amicitias utilitate probat.* [Lat.] The multitude estimate friends by the advantages to be derived from them.

*Vulgus consuetudinem pro lege habet.* [Lat.] It is a common error to consider usage as law.

*Vulgus ex veritate pauca, ex opinione*

*multa, æstimat.* [Lat.] The populace judge of few things on truthful grounds, of many from prejudice.

*Vulnera nisi sint tacta tractataque sanari non possunt.* [Lat.] Unless wounds are handled and dressed they cannot be healed.

*Vulnus alii venis, et cæco carpitur igni.* [Lat.] She nourishes the poison in her veins, and is consumed by a secret flame.

*Vulnus immedicabile.* [Lat.] An irreparable injury.

*Vultus est index animi.* [Lat.] The face is the index of the mind.

*Vultus animi janua et tabula.* [Lat.] The countenance is the very portal and portrait of the mind. So *Æcclus, xix, 29*, "A man is known by the eye, and the face discovers wisdom."

*Vultus est index animi.* [Lat.] The countenance is the index of the mind. The opinion of Lavater and the physiognomists.

## Z

*Zonam perdidit.* [Lat.] He has lost his purse; he is in desperate or distressed circumstances.

*Zonam solvere.* [Lat.] To loose the virgin zone.

# LIST OF

## ABBREVIATIONS AND CONTRACTIONS

USED IN WRITING AND PRINTING.

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- A, or  $\alpha$  (*Alpha*.) Greek A, a.  
 A., or *A.S.* Answer.  
 a. are (of the French Metric System).  
 A., or  $\alpha$ . Acre, Afternoon, Adjective, Alto, Acting.  
 A. (*Commer.*) Accepted.  
 A1. First-class or rate.  
 a., or @. At, or to.  
 a., or aa. (*Ana, Gr. ἀνά.*) In *med.*, of each the same quantity.  
 A. A. Associates of Arts.  
 Aa. Aaron.  
 A.A.A. (*Amalgama.*) Amalgamation. [See *AMM.*]  
 A. A. A. G. Acting Assistant Adjutant General.  
 A. A. A. S. American Academy of Arts Sciences.  
 AA. S. Antartic Circle.  
 A. A. G. Assistant Adjutant General.  
 A. A. P. S. American Association for the Promotion of Science.  
 A. A. Q. M. Acting Assistant Quarter Master.  
 A. A. Q. M. G. Acting Assistant Quarter Master General.  
 A. A. S. American Academy of Sciences.  
 A. A. S. (*Academiæ Americanæ Socius.*) Fellow of the American Academy.  
 A. A. S. S. (*Academiæ Antiquarianæ Societatis Socius.*) Member of American Antiquarian Society.  
 A. B. Able-bodied seamen.  
 A. B. (*Artium Baccalaureus.*) Bachelor of Arts. [See *B. A.*]  
 Abb. Abbott, or Abbess.  
 Abbr., or *Abbrevr.* Abbreviated, or Abbreviation.  
 A. B. C. F. M. American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions.  
 Abd. Abdallah.  
 Ab ex. (*Ab extra.*) From without.  
 A. B. I. S. W. Associated Brotherhood of Iron and Steel Workers.  
 A. B. K. (*Ἄλφα Βερα Κάρρα.*) Alpha Beta Kappa (College Society).  
 Abl. Ablative.  
 Abp. Archbishop.  
 Abr. Abridge, or abridged.  
 A. B. S. American Bible Society.  
 Abs. (*med.*) Absinthe.  
 Abs. re. (*Absente rea.*) *Law.* While the defendant was absent.  
 A. C. (*Ante Christum.*) Before Christ.  
 A. C. Arch-Chancellor.  
 A. C. Army Corps.  
 Acad. Mus. Academy of Music.

- Acc. Accusative.  
 Acc., or acct. Account.  
 Acct. Cur. Account Current.  
 Acct. Sales. Account of Sales.  
 A. C. G. S. Acting Commissary General of Subsistence.  
 Ach. Achilles.  
 A. C. S. American Colonization Society.  
 A. C. S. Acting Commissary of Subsistence.  
 Act., or act. Active.  
 A. D. (*Anno Domini.*) In the Year of our Lord.  
 a. d. After date.  
 Ad., or adv. Adverb, Advertisement.  
 adag. (*Adagio.*) *Allegretto*, a slow movement.  
 A. D. C. Aid-de-Camp.  
 Ad capt. (*Ad captandam.*) For the purpose of captivating.  
 Ad. Ex. Adams Express.  
 Ad Inf. (*Ad Infinitum.*) Without limit.  
 Ad Int. (*Ad Interim.*) In the meanwhile.  
 Adj. Adjective.  
 Adj. Adjutant.  
 Adj. Gen., or A. G. Adjutant General.  
 Ad lib., or Ad libit. (*Ad libitum.*) At pleasure.  
 Adm. Admiral, Admiralty.  
 Adm. Co. Admiralty Court.  
 Admr. Administrator, Administration.  
 Α·Δ·Φ· (Αλφα Δελτα Φι) Alpha Delta Phi (College Society).  
 Ad v. (*Ad valorem.*) At the value.  
 Adv. Advocate, Advent.  
 A. E. R. A. Associate Engraver of the Royal Academy.  
*Æ.*, or *Æt.* (*Ætatis.*) Of age, Aged.  
 A. F., or A. fr. Firkin of Ale.  
 Af., or Afr. Africa, African.  
 A. F. A. M. Ancient Free and Accepted Masons.  
 A. E. I. O. U. (*Austria est Imperare Orbi Universo, or Altes Erdreich Ist Oesterreich Unterthan.*) It is given to Austria to Rule the whole Earth. (The device of Austria first adopted by Frederick III.)  
 A. G. Adjutant General, Accountant General.  
 Ag. (*Argentum.*) Silver.  
 Agr., Agri., or Agric. Agriculture.  
 A. G. S. S. American Geographical and Statistical Society.  
 Agt. Agent.  
 A. H. (*Anno Hegira.*) In the Year of the Hegira, or Flight of Mohammed.  
 A. H. M. S. American Home Missionary Society  
 A. I. American Institute.  
 A. I. A. American Institute of Architecture.  
 A. I. G. Assistant Inspector General.  
 Aj. Ajax.  
 Al. Alley, Aluminium.  
 Ala. Alabama.  
 A. L. A. C. Abraham Lincoln Association of Connecticut.  
 Alas. Alaska Territory.  
 Alb. Albany, Albanian, Albemarle, Albion.  
 Ald. Alderman.  
 Alex. Alexander, Alexandria, Alexis.  
 Alf. Alfred, Alfredian.  
 Alg. Algebra, Algiers.  
 Alb. Alhambra.  
 Ali. (*Alibi.*) Elsewhere.  
 Al Kor. Al Koran.  
 Alleg. Alleghany.  
 Alt. Altitude.  
 Alt. eg. (*Alter ego.*) My other self.  
 Alt. id. (*Alter idem.*) Another exactly similar.  
 Alum. Yalen. (*Alumni Yalenstia.*) Alumni of Yale College.  
 A. M. (*Artium Magister.*) Master of Arts. [See M. A.] (*Ante Meridtem.*) Before Noon. (*Anno Mundi.*) In the Year of the World. (*Ante Mortem.*) Before death. (*Annus Mirabilis.*) In the Year of Wonder. (*Alma Mia.*) My dear. (*Alma Mater.*) Cherishing Mother.  
 Am. Amos.  
 Am., or Amer. America, American.  
 Am. H. A. American Humane Association.  
 A. M. A. American Medical Association.  
 Am. Ant. Soc. American Antiquarian Society.  
 Am. Assn. Sci. American Association for the Advancement of Science.  
 Am. Assn. Soc. Sci. American Association for Advancement of Social Science.  
 Amb. Ambassador.  
 Am. Col. Soc. American Colonization Society.  
 Am. Cont. American Continent.  
 Am. Cyc. American Cyclopaedia.  
 Am. Ex. American Express.

- Amer. Phar. Soc.* American Pharmaceutical Society.
- A. M. G.* Assistant Major General.
- Amh. Coll.* Amherst College.
- Am. L. of H.* American Legion of Honor.
- A.M.M.* (*Amalgama.*) Amalgamation. [See *AAA.*]
- Am. Mus. Nat. Hist.* American Museum of Natural History.
- Am. Num. Arch. Soc.* American Numismatic and Archæological Society.
- Am. Philog. Soc.* American Philological Society.
- Am. Phil. Soc.* American Philosophical Society.
- Amt.* Amount.
- Am. Vet. Coll.* American Veterinary College (New York).
- An.* (*Anno.*) In the Year.
- An.,* or *Ans.* Answer.
- Ana.* (*med.*) In like quantity.
- Ana.* Anacosta.
- An. A. C.* (*Anno Anti Christum.*) In the Year Before Christ.
- Anæs.* (*med.*) Anæsthesia.
- Anal.* Analysis.
- Anap.* Annapolis.
- Anarch.* Anarchiad.
- Anat.* Anatomy.
- Anat. Mus.* Anatomical Museum.
- Anc.* Ancient, Anciently.
- Anc. Hist.* Ancient History.
- And.* Andrew, Andre, Andrea, Anderson, Andersonville, Andalusia, Andes.
- And. J.* Andrew Jackson, Andrew Johnson.
- And. Theol. Sem.* Andover Theological Seminary.
- Ang.* Angelica. (*Anglica.*) In English.
- Ang.-Sar.* Anglo-Saxon.
- Anno.* Annotate, Annotation.
- Anon.* Anonymous.
- Ans.* Answer.
- A'n't,* or *a'n't.* Am not, or are not.
- Ant.* or *Antiq.* Antiquity, or Antiquities.
- Ant.* Antique, Antonym, Antigua, Antipathy, Antipodes.
- Ant. Fed.* Anti Federalists.
- Ant. luc.* (*Ante lucem.*) Before daylight.
- Anth.* Anthony.
- Anthr. Soc.* Anthropological Society.
- Antig.* Antigua,
- A. O. F.* Ancient Order of Foresters.
- A. O. H.* Ancient Order of Hibernians.
- Aor.,* or *aor.* Aorist, Aoristic.
- A. O. S. S.* (*Americanæ Orientalis Societatis Socius.*) Member of the American Oriental Society.
- A. O. U. W.* Ancient Order of United Workmen.
- Ap.* Apostle, April, Applus.
- Ap.* (*Apud.*) In the writings of, As quoted by.
- A. P. G.* Professor of Astronomy in Gresham College.
- A. P. H. A.* American Public Health Association.
- A. P. M.* Assistant Pay Master.
- Apo.* Apogee.
- Apoc.* Apocraphy, Apocalypse.
- Appen.* Appenine.
- Apr.* April.
- A pri.* (*A priori.*) Beforehand.
- Aq.* (*Aqua.*) Water.
- A. Q. M.* Assistant Quarter Master.
- A. Q. M. G.* Assistant Quarter Master General.
- A. R.* (*Anno Regni.*) In the Year of the Reign. (*Anna Regina.*) Queen Anne.
- A. R. A.* Associate of the Royal Academy.
- Arab.* Arabic, Arabian.
- Arc. Circ.* Arctic Circle.
- Arch.* Architect, Architecture, Archibald, Archer, Archery.
- Archd.* Archdeacon.
- Arg.* (*Argumento.*) By an argument drawn from such a law.
- Arg. Rep.* Argentine Republic.
- A. R. H. A.* Associate of the Royal Hibernian Academy.
- Arith.* Arithmetic.
- Ariz. Ter.* Arizona Territory.
- Ark.* Arkansas.
- Arl.* Arlington.
- Arm.* Armenian.
- Aarmor.* Armorie.
- Arn.* Arnold.
- Arr.* Arrived, Arrow.
- A. R. R.* (*Anno Regni Regis,* or *Reginæ.*) In the Year of the King's or Queen's Reign.
- Ars.* Arsenal.
- A. R. S. A.* Associate of the Royal Scottish Academy.
- A. R. S. S.* (*Antiquariorum Regiæ Socie-*

- tatis Socius.*) Fellow of the Royal Society of Antiquaries.  
**Art.** Article, Artificer, Artemus, Artistic, Artificial. *Artemisia.*  
**Arth.** Arthur, Arthurean.  
**A. S.** Academy of Science.  
**A. S., or Assist. Sec.** Assistant Secretary.  
**A. S.** Assistant Surgeon.  
**As.** Arsenic, Arkansas, Astronomy, Asia, Asiatic.  
**A. S. A.** American Statistical Association.  
**A.S., A-S., A S., A. Sax., or Ang.-Sax.** Anglo-Saxon.  
**A. S. A. S.** Member of the American Statistical Association.  
**A. S. C. E. A.** American Society of Civil Engineers and Architects.  
**Ash.** Ashantee.  
**A. S. P. C. A.** American Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Animals.  
**Ass't'd.** Assorted.  
**Ass't. Surg.** Assistant Surgeon.  
**A. S. S. U.** American Sunday School Union.  
**Astrol.** Astrology.  
**Astron.** Astronomy.  
**A. T.** Arch-Treasurer.  
**Ath.** Athens, Athenian, Athol.  
**Atl.** Atlanta, Atlantic.  
**Atl. C.** Atlantic City.  
**Aton.** Atonement.  
**A. T. S.** American Tract Society, American Temperance Society.  
**Ats.** At suit of.  
**Atty.** Attorney.  
**Atty.-Gen.** Attorney General.  
**At. Wt.** Atomic Weight.  
**Au. (Aunes.)** Frenchells.  
**Au. (Aurum.)** Gold.  
**A. U. A.** American Unitarian Association.  
**Aub. Theol. Sem.** Auburn Theological Seminary.  
**A. U. C. (Anno Urbis Conditæ, or Ab Urbe Conditæ.)** In the Year from the Building of the City—(Rome.)  
**Aud. Treas. Dept.** Auditor Treasury Department.  
**Aug.** August.  
**Aug., or aug.** Augmentative.  
**Aur. (Aurum.)** Gold.  
**Auth. Ver., or A. V.** Authorized Version (of the Bible).  
**Av.** Average, Avenue.  
**Ave.** Avenue.
- Avoir.** Avoidrupsis.  
**A. Y. M.** Ancient York Masons.  
**Azo.** Azores.
- B**
- B. or β. (Beta.)** Greek B, b.  
**B.** Base or Bass (in music), Baron, Book, Bay.  
**b.** Born, Book.  
**B. A.** Bachelor of Arts. [See A. B.]  
**British America.**  
**Ba.** Barium.  
**Baa.** Baal, Baalam.  
**B. Ac.** Bachelor of Accounts.  
**Bach.** Bachelor.  
**B. Agr.** Bachelor of Agriculture.  
**Bah.** Bahamas.  
**Bal.** Balance, Balloon, Ballet, Balcony, Balustrade.  
**Bal. Cast.** Balmoral Castle.  
**Bald.** Baldwin, Balderdash.  
**Balt.** Baltimore, Baltic.  
**Balt. Mon.** Baltimore Monument.  
**Bank.** Banker, Banking.  
**Bar.** Barrel, Barleycorn, Baruch, Barometer, Barrington, Barter, Barrister.  
**B. Arch.** Bachelor of Architecture.  
**Bark.** Barkhampsted.  
**B. Arn.** Benedict Arnold.  
**Barn.** Barnum, Barnard.  
**Bart. or Bt.** Baronet.  
**Bast.** Bastille, Bastinado.  
**Bat.** Batavia, Battle, Battery, Battalion.  
**Bat. Mon.** Battle Monument.  
**Bav.** Bavarian.  
**Bax.** Baxter.  
**B. B.** Bill Book.  
**B. B. C.** Base Ball Club.  
**B. Bisc.** Bay of Biscay.  
**Bbl.** Barrel, Barrels.  
**B. C.** Before Christ, Board of Control, Bachelor of the Classics.  
**B. C. E.** Bachelor of Civil Engineering.  
**B. C. L.** Bachelor of Civil Law.  
**B. D.** Bachelor of Divinity.  
**Bd.** Bound, Bond, Bound in.  
**Bds., or bds.** Boards.  
**B. E.** Bachelor of the Elements.  
**Be. (Beryllium.)** Glucinum.  
**Beau.** Beaufort, Beauregard.  
**Beech.** Beecher.  
**Belg.** Belgium, Belgravia.  
**B. Eng. Lit.** Bachelor of English Literature.  
**Benj.** Benjamin.

- Ber.* Beranger.  
*Berk.* Berks, Berkshire.  
*Berks.* Berkshire.  
*Beth.* Bethel, Bethlehem, Bethesda, Bethany, Bethune.  
*Bev.* Beverley.  
*Bey.* Beyrout.  
*B F., or B. fir.* Firkin of Butter.  
*B. I.* British India.  
*Bi.* Bismuth.  
*Bib.* Bible, Biblical.  
*Biog.* Biography.  
*Bis.* Bismarck, Bismuth, Bissextile.  
*Bisc.* Biscayan.  
*B. Jon.* Ben Jonson.  
*Bk.* Book, Bank.  
*Bk. Comr.* Bank Commissioner.  
*Bk. Ex.* Book Exchange.  
*Bk.-Kr.* Book-Keeper.  
*Bk. Pl.* Bank Place.  
*B. L.* Bachelor of Laws. [See *LL. B.*]  
*B L.* (*com.*) Bill of Lading.  
*Bl., or Bls.* Barrel, Barrels.  
*Black.* Blackstone, Blackman, Blackwell.  
*B. Lit.* (*Baccalaureus Litterarum.*) Bachelor of Letters.  
*B. LL.* (*Baccalaureus Legum.*) Bachelor of Laws.  
*B. M.* (*Baccalaureus Medicinæ.*) Bachelor of Medicine. [See *M. B.*]  
*B. M.* (*Bedæ Memorizæ.*) Of blessed Memory.  
*B. M. E.* Bachelor of Mechanical Engineering, Bachelor of Mining Engineering.  
*B. Mech.* Bachelor of Mechanics.  
*B. Mus.* Bachelor of Music  
*Boc.* Boccacio.  
*Bog.* Bogota.  
*B. O. H.* Band of Hope.  
*Bohem.* Bohemian.  
*Bol.* Bologna, Bolivia, Bolivar, Bolton.  
*Bon.* Bonaparte, Bonneterie.  
*B. Or.* Bachelor of Oratory.  
*Bor.* Borough, Boron,  
*Bord.* Bordeaux.  
*Bos.* Bosphorus.  
*Bost.* Boston, Bostonian.  
*Bot.* Bought.  
*Bot.* Botany, Botanical, Botanist.  
*Boul.* Boulevard.  
*Bowd. Coll.* Bowdoin College.  
*Bp.* Bishop.  
*B/P.* Bill of Parcels.  
*B. Pay.* Bills Payable  
*B. P. B.* Bank Post Bills.  
*B. Pd.* Bachelor of Pedagogics.  
*Bp. Heb.* Bishop Heber.  
*Bp. McF.* Bishop McFarland.  
*B. P. O. Elks.* Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks.  
*Bp. Wms.* Bishop Williams.  
*B. R.* The King's or Queen's Bench.  
*Br.* Brother, Bromine, Brig.  
*Braz.* Brazil, Brazilian, Brazos.  
*B. Rec.* Bills Receivable.  
*Bret.* Breton.  
*Bridg.* Bridgewater, Bridgeport.  
*Brig.* Brigade, Brigadier.  
*Brig. Gen.* Brigadier General.  
*Brig. Y.* Brigham Young.  
*Brit.* British, Britain, Britannia, Britannicus, Brittany, Briton.  
*Brit. Mus.* British Museum.  
*Bro., Bros.* Brother, Brothers.  
*Brook. N. Y.* Brooklyn Navy Yard.  
*Brum.* Brummell.  
*Br. Univ.* Brown University.  
*Brus.* Brussels.  
*Bry.* Bryant.  
*B. S., or B. Sc.* Bachelor of Science.  
*B/S.* Bill of Sale.  
*Bu., or Bush.* Bushel.  
*Bucks.* Buckinghamshire.  
*Buf.* Buffalo, Buffoon, Buffer.  
*Bul.* Bulletin, Bulwer, Bulwark.  
*Bulg.* Bulgaria.  
*Bun.* Bunyan.  
*Burg.* Burgomaster, Burgess, Burgundy, Burgoyne.  
*Burl.* Burlesque, Burlington, Burlingame.  
*B. V.* (*Bena Vale.*) Farewell. (*Beata Virgo.*) Blessed Virgin.  
*B. Vet. Med.* Bachelor of Veterinary Medicine.  
*B. V. M.* Blessed Virgin Mary  
*B. W. T. A.* British Woman's Temperance Association.  
*B. & Fl., or Beau. & Fl.* Beaumont & Fletcher.

## C

- C.* Chairman, Conductor, Carbon, Cartons, Cæsar, Church, Consul, Chapter, Congress, Celtic.  
*C.* (*Centum.*) A Hundred, Cent, Centime.  
*C.* (*Congius.*) Gallon.  
*C/-.* Currency, Coupon.

## ABBREVIATIONS AND CONTRACTIONS

- Cc.* (*Circa.*) About.  
*Cc.* Centiare (metric system).  
*C. A.* Commercial Agent, Comptroller (or Controller) of Accounts, Chief Accountant, Chartered Accountant, Confederate Army, Christian Army.  
*Ca.* Canada, Canadian.  
*Cab.* Cabinet, Cabalistic.  
*Cadav.* (*med.*) Cadaver, Cadaverous.  
*Cal.* Calcium, California.  
*Cal.* (*Calendæ.*) Calends, Calendar.  
*Cald.* Caldwell.  
*Cam.* Camas, Camanches, Camden, (*med.*) Camphor.  
*Cam.*, or *Camb.* Cambridge.  
*Camb. Obs.* Cambridge Observatory.  
*Can.* Canon, Canada.  
*Cant.* Canticles, Canterbury.  
*Can't*, or *can't.* Can not.  
*Cantab.* (*Cantabrigiensis.*) Of Cambridge.  
*Cantuar.* Of Canterbury.  
*Cap.*, or *c.* (*Caput, capitulum.*) Chapter.  
*Cap.* Capitol, Capital, Capital Letter.  
*Caps.* Capitals.  
*Capt.* Captain.  
*Capt. Gen.* Captain General.  
*Car.* Carat, Carpenter, Caricature, Caroline, Carolina, Carson.  
*Card.* Cardinal.  
*Ca. resp.* (*Capias ad respondendum.*) A legal writ.  
*Carp.* Carpenter, Carpentry.  
*Carth.* Carthage, Carthagenia.  
*C. A. S.* (*Connecticutensis Academia Socius.*) Fellow of Connecticut Academy.  
*Ca. sa.* (*Capias ad satisfaciendum.*) A legal writ.  
*Cash.* Cashier.  
*Cast.* Castle, Castinet, Castile, Castilian, Castelar, Castellate, Castinate, Castrate.  
*Cat.* Catalogue.  
*Cat.*, or *Catal.* Catalan, Catalanian.  
*Cath.* Catherine, Catholic, Cathedral.  
*Cath. Inst.* Catholic Institute.  
*Caus.* Causative.  
*Cav.* Cavern, Cavity, Cavalry.  
*C. B.* (*Communis Bancus.*) Common Bench.  
*C. B.* Companion of the Bath, Cape Breton.  
*Cb.* Columbidium.  
*C. C.* Cubic Centemetre.  
*C. C.* Caius College. (*Compte Courante.*) Account Current, Crown Clerk, County Court, County Clerk, Consular Clerk, County Commissioner, Contra.  
*C. C. A.* Chief Clerk of the Admiralty.  
*C. C. C.* Corpus Christi College, Christ's College, Cambridge.  
*C. C. I.* Collegiate and Commercial Institute.  
*C. C. P.* Court of Common Pleas.  
*Cd.* Cadmium.  
*Ce.* Cerium.  
*C. E.* Civil Engineer, Canada East.  
*Cel.*, or *Celt.* Celtic.  
*Cent.* Century, Centennial.  
*Cent.* (*Centum.*) A Hundred.  
*Cf.*, or *cf.* (*Confer.*) Compare.  
*C. F. I.* Cost, Freight and Insurance.  
*C. G.* Commissary General, Consul General, Captain of the Guard, Coast Guard.  
*C. G. H.* Cape of Good Hope.  
*C. G. S.* Commissary General of Subsistence.  
*C. H.* Court House, Captain of the Host, Custom House.  
*Ch.* Church, Chapter, Charlotte, Chaldron, Charles.  
*Cha.* Charon.  
*Cham.* Chamole, Chameleon, (*med.*) Chamomile.  
*Chamb.* Chambers, Chamberlain.  
*Champ.* Champion, Champlain.  
*Chal.*, or *Chald.* Chaldron, Chaldee, Chaldaic, Chaldean.  
*Chamb. Encyc.* Chambers' Encyclopedia.  
*Chanc.* Chancellor.  
*Chanf.* Chaufrau.  
*Chap.* Chapter, Chaplain.  
*Char.* Charter, Character, Characteristic.  
*Chas.* Charles.  
*Chat.* Chattel, Chatterbox, Chatelaine, Chattanooga.  
*Chauc.* Chaucer.  
*Cher.* Cherub, Cherubim, Cherubusco.  
*Chem.* Chemistry, Chemical, Chemist, Chemise, Chemisette.  
*Chesh. Episc. Acad.* Cheshire Episcopal Academy.  
*Chest.* Chesterfield, Chester, Chesterton.  
*Chey.* Cheyenne.  
*Chf.* Chief.  
*Chf. Con.* Chief of Construction.  
*Chf. E.*, or *Chf. Eng.* Chief Engineer.

## ABBREVIATIONS AND CONTRACTIONS

- Chf. Med. Pur.* Chief Medical Purveyor.
- Chf. Ord.* Chief of Ordinance.
- Chftn.* Chieftain.
- Chi.* ( $\chi$ ) Greek Ch, or ch.
- Chi.* Chichester.
- Chic.* Chicago, Chichester, Chickahominy, Chickamauga.
- Chin.* Chinese.
- Chlo. (med.)* Chloroform, Chloride.
- Chop.* Chopin.
- $\dagger n.$ , or *Xn.* Christian.
- Inty.*, or *Xnty.* Christianity.
- Chr.* Christopher, Christian.
- Chr. Ch.* Christ Church.
- $\dagger mas.$ , or *Xmas.* Christmas.
- Chron.* Chronicles, Chronology.
- Cic.* Cicero.
- Cin.* Cincinnati.
- Cit.* Citizen, Cited, Citation, Citadel.
- Civ.* Civil, Civilian, Civilization.
- C. J.* Chief Justice.
- Cl.* Clergyman, Chlorine, Clerk.
- Cl.* Centimetre (metric system).
- C. L. A.* Chautauqua Lake Assembly.
- Class.* Classical.
- Cleop.* Cleopatra.
- Cleve.* Cleveland.
- Cld.*, or *cl'd.* Cleared.
- Clk.* Clerk.
- C. L. S. C.* Chautauqua Literary and Scientific Circle.
- C. M. (Congregationis Missionum.)* Vicentians or Lazarists.
- C. M. (Chirurgiæ Magister.)* Master in Surgery, Certificated Master, Common Meter.
- C. M. G.* Companion of the Order of St. Michael and St. George.
- Co.* Company, County, Cobalt.
- C. O.* Colonial Office, Crown Office, Criminal Office.
- Coad. (Cum jure suc.)* Coadjutor, with right of succession.
- Coad. Bp.* Coadjutor Bishop.
- Coch.*, or *cochl.* (*Cochleare.*) A teaspoonful, a spoonful.
- C. O. D.* Cash (or collect) on delivery.
- Cog.* Cognate, Cognate with.
- Col.* Colonel, Colossians, Colorado, Columbia, Colonial, Color, Columbia, Columbiad, Columbus.
- Col. Corp.* Color Corporal.
- Col. Gd.* Color Guard.
- Coll.* Collector, Colleague, College, Collection, or Colloq. Colloquial, Colloquially.
- Colo.* Colorado.
- Col. Sergt.* Color Sergeant.
- Com.* Commerce, Committee, Commentary, Commissioner, Commodore, Commune, Community, Common, Commoner, Commission, Communication, Communicant, Communipaw, Comprehensive, Combination, Commentator, Compromise, Commutation, Commuter, Commissary.
- Com. Agric.* Committee on Agriculture.
- Com. Arr.* Committee of Arrangements.
- Com. Bk.* Committee on Banks.
- Com. Cont. Elec.* Committee on Contested Elections.
- Com. Cont. Ex.* Committee on Contingent Expenses.
- Com. Dept.* Commissary Department.
- Comdg.* Commanding.
- Comdt.* Commandant.
- Com. Ed.* Committee on Education.
- Com. Fin.* Committee on Finance.
- Com. Fin. Adj.* Committee on Final Adjournment.
- Com. For. Rel.* Committee on Foreign Relations.
- Com. Gov. Mes.* Committee on Governor's Message.
- Com. H.* Committee of the House.
- Com. Hum. Inst.* Committee on Humane Institutions.
- Com. Inc.* Committee on Incorporations.
- Comm.* Commentary.
- Com. M. and R.* Committee on Manual and Roll.
- Com. Merch.* Commission Merchant.
- Com. Mil. Aff.* Committee on Military Affairs.
- Commo.* Commodore.
- Com. Off.* Commissioned Officer.
- Comp.* Compare, Compound, Compositor, Composition, Comparative, Compounded.
- Compar.* Comparative.
- Com. Pard.* Commission of Pardons.
- Com. Pub. Gds. and Bldgs.* Committee on Public Grounds and Buildings.
- Com. R. R.* Committee on Railroads.
- Com. Sen.* Committee of the Senate.
- Com. Sergt.* Commissary Sergeant.
- Com. S. P.* Committee on State Prison.

- Com. Temp.* Committee on Temperance.  
*Com. Unf. Bus.* Committee on Unfinished Business.  
*Com. Ver.* Common Version (of the Bible).  
*Con.* (*Contra.*) Against, In opposition.  
*Con.* Convert, Constitution, Constantinople, Concord, Concordance, Contract.  
*Conch.* Conchology.  
*Con. Cr.* Contra credit.  
*Confec.* Confectioner, Confectionery.  
*Cong.* Congress, Congregation, Congregationalist.  
*Cong Lib.* Congressional Library.  
*Cong. Rec.* Congressional Record.  
*Conj., or conj.* Conjunction.  
*Conn., Conn't., Con., or Ct.* Connecticut.  
*Con. Sect.* Conic Sections.  
*Cons. et Prud.* (*Consilio et Prudentia.*) By counsel and prudence.  
*Cons. Mus.* Conservatory of Music.  
*Cont.* (*Contra.*) On the other hand.  
*Cont. bon. mor.* (*Contra bonus mores.*) Contra to good manners.  
*Contr.* Contradict, Contracton.  
*Conv.* Convent.  
*Conver.* Conversation, *Conversazione* (social gathering).  
*Cop.* Copper, Coperulcan.  
*Cop., or Copt.* Coptic.  
*Cor.* Corsica, Corsair, Corporation, Correspondent, Correction, Corinthians, Corner, Coral, Coroner.  
*Cor. Mem.* Corresponding Member.  
*Corn.* Cornellsville, Cornell, Cornwallis, Cornucopia.  
*Corn. Univ.* Cornell University.  
*Corol.* Corollary.  
*Corr.* Corrupt, Corruption.  
*Cor. Sec.* Corresponding Secretary.  
*Cos.* Cosine.  
*Coss.* (*Consules.*) Consuls.  
*Cotgr.* Cotgrave.  
*Couldn't, or could'nt.* Could not.  
*Counc. Bfs.* Council Bluffs.  
*C. P.* Common Pleas, Chief Patriarch, Court of Probate, Clerk of the Peace.  
*C. P. C.* Clerk of the Privy Council.  
*C. P. S.* (*Custos Privati Sigilli.*) Keeper of the Privy Seal.  
*C. R.* (*Custus Rotulorum.*) Keeper of the Rolls. (*Civis Romanus.*) A Roman Citizen. (*Carolus Rex.*) King Charles. (*Carolina Regina.*) Queen Caroline.  
*Cr.* Creditor, Credit, Chromium, Crown.  
*Cres.* Crescent. (*mus.*) Crescendo.  
*Cres. sub. pond. virt.* (*Crescit sub pondere virtus.*) Virtue increases under a weight or burden.  
*Cri.* Crime, Crimean.  
*Crim.* Criminal, Criminally.  
*Crim. Con.* Criminal Conversation or Adultery.  
*Crit.* Critic, Criticise, Criterion.  
*Crom.* Cromwell.  
*Cron.* Cronstadt.  
*C. R. P.* (*Calendarium Rotulorum Patentium.*) Calender of the Patent Rolls.  
*Crystal., or Crystollog.* Crystallography.  
*Cruik.* Cruikshank.  
 †, or X. Cross.  
 † *John, or X John.* John Hughes, Archbishop of New York.  
*Cs.* Cæsium.  
*C. S.* Court of Sessions, Commissary of Subsistence.  
*C. S.* (*Custos Sigilli.*) Keeper of the Seal.  
*C. S. A.* Confederate States of America, Confederate States Army.  
*C. S. I.* Companion of the Star of India.  
*C. S. N.* Confederate States Navy.  
*C. S. O.* Chief Signal Officer.  
*Ct., or ct.* Cent. (*Centum.*) A hundred.  
*Ct.* Connecticut, Court, Count.  
*C. T.* Certificated Teacher.  
*C. Theod.* (*Codice Theodosiano.*) In the Theodosian Code.  
*Cts., or cts.* Cents.  
*Cu.* (*Cuprum.*) Copper.  
*Cum d/—.* With Dividend.  
*Cur., or Curt.* Current (*i. e.* this month).  
*Cwt., or cwt.* (*Lat. Centum,* a hundred, and *Eng. weight.*) Hundred weight.  
*Cym.* Cymric.  
*Cyp.* Cypress, Cyprus, Cyprian.  
*Cyr.* Cyrus.

## D

- Δ, or δ. (*Δελλα.*) Greek D, d.  
*D.* David, Duke, Duchess, Dowager, Didymium, Dutch, Dose.  
*D., or d.* Day, Died, Dime, Deputy, Daughter, Degree. (*Denarius, or Denarii.*) A penny or pence.  
*D.* Five Hundred.  
*Dah.* Dahomey.  
*Dahl.* Dahlgren.  
*Dak. Ter.* Dakota Territory.

- Dam.* Damoclese, Damocletian.  
*Dan.* Daniel, Danish.  
*Dar.* Darwin, Darwinian.  
*Dart. Coll.* Dartmouth College.  
*Dat., or dat.* Dative.  
*D. B., or Domest. B.* Domesday Book.  
*Dbk.* Drawback.  
*D. C.* Deputy Consul. (*Da Capo.*) Again, or from the beginning.  
*D. C.* District of Columbia.  
*D. C. L.* Doctor of Civil (or Canon) Law.  
*D. D. (Divinatis Doctor.)* Doctor of Divinity.  
*d / d—.* Days' date.  
*D. D. S.* Doctor of Dental Surgery.  
*D. E.* Dynamite Engineer,  
*De.* Delaware.  
*Dea.* Deacon.  
*Deb. (Debut.)* First appearance.  
*Dec.* December, Declaration, Declination, Declension, Decimate, Decatur, Decemdentate, Decemfid, Decempedal, Decemvirate.  
*Decid.* Deciduous.  
*Def., or def.* Definition.  
*Def., or def.* Defendant.  
*Deg., or deg.* Degree, or degrees.  
*Del.* Delaware, Delegate.  
*Del., or del. (Delineavit.)* He (or she) drew it,—prefixed to the draughtsman's name.  
*Dem.* Democrat, Democratic.  
*Den.* Denmark, Denouement.  
*Dent.* Dentist, Dental.  
*Denv.* Denver.  
*Dep.* Deputy, Department.  
*Dep. Q. M. G.* Deputy Quarter Master General.  
*Dept.* Department, Deponent.  
*Deriv.* Derivative, Derivation.  
*Desid.* Desideratum.  
*Det.* Detroit.  
*D. F.* Dean of the Faculty. (*Fidei Defensor.*) Defender of the Faith.  
*Dft.* Draft.  
*Dft., or dft.* Defendant.  
*D. G. (Dei gratia.)* By the Grace of God. (*Deo gratias.*) Thanks to God.  
*dg.* decigram (metric system).  
*Dg.* Dekagram (metric system).  
*D. H.* Dead Head.  
*D. H. L. (Literarum Humaniorum Doctor.)* Doctor of Polite Literature. [See *L. H. D.*]  
*Di.* Didiymium.
- Diam., or diam.* Diameter.  
*Dict.* Dictator, Dictionary.  
*Didn't, or didn't.* Did not.  
*Dil.* Dillon, Dilloway.  
*Dilet. (Dilettante.)* A lover of fine arts.  
*Dim.* Diminutive, Diminution.  
*Dim. (In Mus.,)* Diminuendo  
*Dioc.* Diocese, Diocesan.  
*Dioc. Sem.* Diocesan Seminary.  
*Diosc.* Dioscondes.  
*Dir. (Dirigo.)* I guide.  
*Dis., or dis.* Distance, distant.  
*Dis., Disc., or Disc.* Discount.  
*Diss.* Dissertation.  
*Dist.* District.  
*Dist. Atty.* District Attorney.  
*Disus.* Disused.  
*Div.* Divide, Divided, Division, Dividend, Divisor.  
*dl.* decliter (metric system).  
*Dl.* Dekaliter (metric system).  
*D. Lit. (Literarum Doctor.)* Doctor of Literature.  
*D. L. O.* Dead Letter Office.  
*Dm.* Dekametre (metric system).  
*D. M.* Doctor of Music.  
*D. M. D.* Doctor Dental Medicine.  
*Do., or do. (ditto.)* The same.  
*Dot., Dols., &.* Dollars.  
*D. O. M. (Deo Optimo Maximo.)* To God, the best, the greatest.  
*Dom.* Dominion, Domineer.  
*Dom. Econ.* Domestic Economy.  
*Dom. Prel.* Domestic Prelate.  
*Don't, or don't.* Do not.  
*Dorch.* Dorchester.  
*Doub. Ent. (Double Entente.)* Double meaning.  
*Doz.* Dozen.  
*D. P.* Doctor of Philosophy. [See *P. D.* and *Ph. D.*]  
*D. P. O.* Distributing Post Office.  
*Dpt.* Deponent.  
*Dr.* Debtor, Doctor, Dram.  
*Dram. Pers.* Dramatis Personæ.  
*d / s.* Days' sight.  
*D. S. (Dal Segno.)* From the sign.  
*ds.* Decistere (metric system).  
*D. S.* Dekastere (metric system).  
*d. s. b. (Debit sans brene.)* Charge without abatement.  
*D. Sc.* Doctor of Science.  
*D. T. (Doctor Theologiæ.)* Doctor of Theology, Dakota Territory.  
*Dub.* Dublin.

*Dul.* Duluth.  
*Dur.* Durango.  
*D. V.* (*Deo volente.*) God willing.  
*Dwt., or dwt.* (Lat. *Denarius* and Eng. *weight.*) Pennyweight, or Pennyweights.  
*Dyn.* Dynamics, Dynamical.

## E

*E,* or *ε* (*Ἐσολον*) Greek E, e.  
*E.* East, Eastern (Postal District, London), Earl, Edinburg, Erbium.  
*Ea.* Each.  
*Eb.* Erbium.  
*E.B.* English Bible.  
*Eben.* Ebenezer.  
*E.* by S. East by South.  
*Ebor* (*Eboracum*), York. (*Eboracensis.*) Of York.  
*E.C.* Eastern Central (Postal District, London), Established Church.  
*Ecc. Hom.* (*Ecce Homo.*) Behold the man.  
*Ecc.* Ecclesiastes, Ecclesiastical.  
*Ecc. Hist.* Ecclesiastical History.  
*Eccles.* Ecclesiasticus.  
*Ed.* Editor, Edition.  
*E.D.* Eastern District (of Brooklyn N. Y.).  
*Edin.* Edinburg.  
*Edit.* Edition.  
*Edm.* Edmund.  
*Eds.* Editors.  
*Edw.* Edward, Edwin.  
*E. E.* Errors Excepted.  
*E. E.* and *M. P.* Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.  
*E'er,* or *e'er.* Ever.  
*E. F.* East Florida.  
*E. Fl.* Ells Flemish.  
*E. Fr.* Ells French.  
*e. g.* (*exempli gratia.*) For example. (*ex grege.*) From the flock, among the rest.  
*Egypt.* Egyptian.  
*E. I.* East Indies, or East India.  
*E. I. C.,* or *E. I. Co.* East India Company.  
*E. I. C. S.* East India Company's Service.  
*Elec.* Electricity, Electrical, Electric.  
*Eliz.* Elizabeth.  
*E. Lon.* East Longitude.  
*E. M.* Mining Engineer. (*Equitum Magister.*) Master of the Horse.  
*Em.* Emma, Emily, Emmanuel, Emerson.

*em.* Them.  
*Emp.* Emperor, Empress, Empire.  
*Ency.,* or *Encyc.* Encyclopædia.  
*Encyc. Amer.* Encyclopædia Americana.  
*Encyc. Brit.* Encyclopædia Britannica.  
*E. N. E.* East-Northeast.  
*Eng.* England, English.  
*Eng. Cyc.* English Cyclopædia.  
*Engin.* Engineering.  
*Eng. in Chf.* Engineer in Chief.  
*Ens.* Ensign.  
*Ent.,* or *Entom.* Entomology.  
*Env. Ext.* Envoy Extraordinary.  
*Ep.* Epistle.  
*Eph.* Ephesians, Ephraim.  
*Ephes.* Ephesians.  
*Epiph.* Epiphany.  
*Epis.* Episcopal.  
*Eq.,* or *eq.* Equal, Equivalent.  
*Equip.,* or *equiv.* Equivalent.  
*E. S.* Ells Scotch.  
*Esd.* Esdras.  
*E. S. E.* East-Southeast.  
*Esp.,* or *esp.* Especially.  
*Esq.,* or *Esqr.* Esquire  
*Esq.,* or *Esqs.* Esquires.  
*Est.* Estate, Estimate.  
*Estab.* Established, Establishment.  
*Eth.* Esther.  
*E. T.* English Translation.  
*et al.* (*Et alii,* or *aliæ.*) And others. (*Et atibi.*) And elsewhere (sometimes improperly written, *et als.*).  
*Etc., etc.,* or *&c.* (*Et cæteri, cæteræ,* or *cætera.*) And other things, and so forth.  
*Eth.* Ethiopic.  
*et seq.* (*Et sequentia,* or *et sequentes.*) And what follows, and the following.  
*Etym.* Etymology.  
*Evang.* Evangelical, Evangelist.  
*Ex.* Example, Exception, Exodus.  
*Exc.* Excellency, Exception.  
*Exch.* Exchequer, Exchange.  
*Ex. cp.,* or *xcp.* Excoupon.  
*Ex. d.,* or *x. d.* Exdividend.  
*Exec.* Executor.  
*Exec. Com.* Executive Committee.  
*Execr.* Executrix.  
*ex. g.* (*exempli gratia.*) For example.  
*Exod.* Exodus.  
*Eron.* (*Eronta.*) Exeter.  
*Exr.,* or *Exec.* Executor, Executrix.  
*Ez.* Ezra.  
*Ezek.* Ezekiel.

*E. & O. E.* Errors and omissions excepted.

## F

- F.* France, Folio, Fellow, Fluorine, Friday, Fahrenheit, Fahrenheit's Thermometer.
- F., or f.* Feminine, Franc, Francs, Florin, Florins, Farthing, Farthings, Foot, Feet. (*Fiat.*) Let it be made.
- Fa.* Florida.
- F. A. A.* Free of all Average.
- Fahr.* Fahrenheit.
- Fair.* Fairfield, Fairhaven, Fairmont, Fairview.
- F. A. M.* Free and Accepted Masons.
- Far.* Farthing, Farrier, Farmer, Fargo.
- F. A. S.* Fellow of the Antiquarian Society, Fellow of the Society of Arts.
- F. A. S. E.* Fellow of the Antiquarian Society of Edinburgh.
- F. B. S. E.* Fellow of the Botanical Society of Edinburgh.
- F. C.* Free Church (of Scotland).
- Fcap., fcap., or fcp.* Foolscap.
- F. C. P.* Fellow of College of Preceptors.
- F. C. P. S.* Fellow of the Cambridge Philosophical Society.
- F. C. S.* Fellow of the Chemical Society.
- F. D.* (*Fidei Defensor, or Defensatrix.*) Defender of the Faith.
- Fe.* (*Ferrum.*) Iron.
- F. E.* Flemish Ells.
- Feb.* February.
- Fec.* (*Fecit.*) He did it.
- F. E. I. S.* Fellow of the Educational Institute of Scotland.
- Fem., or fem.* Feminine.
- Fem. Ac., or Acad.* Female Academy.
- F. E. S.* Fellow of the Entomological Society, Fellow of the Ethnological Society.
- Feud.* Feudal.
- F. F. P. S.* Fellow of the Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons (Glasgow).
- F. F. V.* First Families of Virginia (humorous).
- F. G. A.* Foreign General Average.
- F. G. S.* Fellow of the Geological Society.
- F. H. S.* Fellow of the Horticultural Society.
- Fid. Def.* (*Fidei Defensor, or Defensatrix.*) Defender of the Faith.
- f. fa.* (*Fieri facias.*) Cause it to be done.
- Fig., or fig.* Figure, Figures, Figurative, Figuratively.
- Fin.* Finland.
- Finn.* Finnish.
- Fir.* Firkie.
- F. K. Q. C. P. I.* Fellow of King and Queen's College of Physicians in Ireland.
- Fl.* Florida, Flemish, Flourished, Florin, Florins.
- Fl. E.* Flemish Ells.
- Flor.* Florence, Florentine, Florist, Florida.
- F. L. S.* Fellow of the Linnæan Society.
- F. M.* Field-marshal.
- Fo., fo., Fol., or fol.* Folio.
- F. O.* Field-officer.
- F. O. B., or f. o. b.* Free on Board.
- For.* Foreign.
- For. Sec.* Foreign Secretary.
- Fort.* Fortification.
- F. P.* Fire Plug.
- F. P. A.* Free of Particular Average.
- F. P. S.* Fellow of the Philological Society.
- Fr.* Franc, Francs, French, France, Fragment, Francis, Friar, Frank.
- fr.* From.
- Frankl. Inst.* Franklin Institute, Philadelphia.
- F. R. A. S.* Fellow of the Royal Astronomical Society.
- F. R. C. P. E.* Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians, Edinburgh.
- F. R. C. S.* Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons.
- F. R. C. S. E.* Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons, Edinburgh.
- F. R. C. S. I.* Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons, Ireland.
- F. R. C. S. L.* Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons, London.
- Fr. E.* French Ells.
- Fred.* Frederick.
- Freq., or freq.* Frequentative.
- F. R. G. S.* Fellow of the Royal Geographical Society.
- Fri.* Friday.
- F. R. S.* Fellow of the Royal Society.
- Frs.* Frisian, or Friesic.
- F. R. S. E.* Fellow of the Royal Society, Edinburgh.
- F. R. S. L.* Fellow of the Royal Society, London, Fellow of the Royal Society of Literature.
- F. S. A.* Fellow of the Society of Arts, or of Antiquaries.

*F.S.A.E.* Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries, Edinburgh.  
*F.S.S.* Fellow of the Statistical Society.  
*Ft.* Fortification.  
*Ft.*, or *ft.* Foot, Feet, Fort.  
*F. T. C. D.* Fellow of Trinity College, Dublin.  
*Fth.* Fathom.  
*Fur.* Furlong.  
*Fut.* Future.  
*F. Z. S.* Fellow of the Zoological Society.

## G

*Γ*, or *γ* (*Gamma*.) Greek G, g.  
*G.* Guide, Glucinum, Genitive.  
*G.*, or *g.* Guineas, Guinea, Gulf.  
*G. A.* General Assembly.  
*Ga.* Georgia.  
*Gael.* Gaelic.  
*Gal.* Galatians, Galen.  
*Gal.*, or *gal.* Gallon, Gallons.  
*Galv.* Galvanism, Galvanic.  
*G. A. R.* Grand Army of the Republic.  
*G. B.* Great Britain.  
*G. B. & I.* Great Britain and Ireland.  
*G. C.* Grand Chancellor, Grand Conductor, Grand Chapter.  
*G. C. B.* Grand Cross of the Bath.  
*G. C. H.* Grand Cross of Hanover.  
*G. C. L. H.* Grand Cross of the Legion of Honor.  
*G. C. M. G.* Knights Grand Cross St. Michael and St. George.  
*G. C. S. I.* Knight Grand Commander of the Star of India.  
*G. D.* Grand Duke, Grand Duchess.  
*G. E.* Grand Encampment.  
*Gen.* Genesis, General, Geneva, or Geneva.  
*Gen.*, or *gen.* Genitive, Generally.  
*Gent.* Gentleman.  
*Gent. Mag.* Gentleman's Magazine.  
*Geog.* George, Georgia.  
*Geog.* Geography, Geographer.  
*Geol.* Geology, Geological, Geologist.  
*Geom.* Geometry, Geometer.  
*Geor. Hist. Soc.* Georgia Historical Society.  
*Ger.*, or *ger.* Gerund.  
*Ger.* German, Germany.  
*G. F. G.* Governor's Foot Guard.  
*G. H. G.* Governor's Horse Guard.  
*Gi.*, or *gi.* Gills.  
*G. L.* Grand Lodge.  
*Gl.* (*Glossa*.) A Gloss.  
*Glas.* Glasgow.

*G. M.* Grand Master.  
*G. M. P. K.* Grand Master of the Knights of St. Patrick.  
*G. O.* General Order.  
*Go.*, or *Goth.* Gothic.  
*Gott.* Gottingen.  
*Gov.* Governor.  
*Gov.-Gen.* Governor-General.  
*Gov. of Tongue.* Government of the Tongue.  
*G. P.* (*Gloria Patri*.) Glory to the Father.  
*G. P. O.* General Post Office.  
*G. R.* (*Georgius Rex*.) King George, Grand Recorder.  
*Gr.* Greek, Gross, Great.  
*Gr.*, or *gr.* Grain, or grains.  
*Gram.* Grammar.  
*Gris.* Grisons.  
*Gro.*, or *gro.* Gross.  
*Grot.* Grotius, Grotto, Grotton.  
*G. S.* Grand Secretary, Grand Sentry, Grand Sentinel.  
*G. T.* Good Templars, Grand Tyler.  
*Gtt.*, or *gtt.* (*Gutta*, or *gutta*.) Drop, or drops.  
*Gun.* Gunnery.

## H

*H*, or *θ* (*Theta*.) Greek H, Th, or th.  
*H.* Hydrogen.  
*H.*, or *h.* Hour, Height, High, Harbor, Husband.  
*H.*, *h.*, or *hr.* Hour, hours.  
*H. A.* Holiness Army, Hosanna Army.  
*h. a.* (*Hoc anno*.) This Year.  
*Ha.* Hektare (metric system).  
*Hab.* Habakkuk.  
*Hab. corp.* (*Habias corpus*.) You may have the body.  
*Hab. fa. poss.* (*Habere facias possessionem*.) Law. A writ to put the plaintiff in possession.  
*Hab. fa. seis.* (*Habere facias seisenam*.) Law. A writ now superseded by the preceding.  
*Hadn't*, or *hadn't.* Had not.  
*Hag.* Haggai.  
*Hal. Psyc. Soc.* Halifax Psychological Society.  
*Ham. Coll.* Hamilton College.  
*Hants.* Hampshire.  
*H. B.* Hallelujah Band, Holiness Band.  
*H. B. C.* Hudson's Bay Company.  
*H. B. M.* His (or her) Britannic Majesty.

- H. C.** House of Commons, Herald's College.
- H. C. M.** His (or Her) Catholic Majesty.
- Hdkj.**, or **hdkf.** Handkerchief.
- H. E.** His Eminence, Hygienic Electrician, Hydraulic Engineer.
- h. e.** (*Hoc est*, or *Hic est.*) That is, or this is.
- Heb.**, or **Hebr.** Hebrew, Hebrews.
- Hectol.** Hectolitre (metric system).
- He'd**, or **he'd.** He would, or he had.
- H. E. I. C.** Honorable East India Company.
- H. E. I. C. S.** Honorable East India Company's Service.
- He'll**, or **he'll.** He will.
- H. Em.** His Eminence.
- Her.** Heraldry.
- Herp.** Herpetology.
- H. Exc.** His Excellency.
- H. F.** Holy Father.
- Hf.-bd.** Half-bound, Half-breed.
- Hf. cf.** Half calf.
- Hg.** (*Hydrargyrum.*) Mercury.
- H. G.** Horse Guards.
- H. H.** His Holiness (the Pope), His (or Her) Highness.
- Hhd.**, or **hhd.** Hogshead, Hogsheads.
- Hier.** (*Hierosolyma.*) Jerusalem.
- H. I. H.** His (or Her) Imperial Highness.
- Hil.** Hilary.
- Hind.** Hindoo, Hindostan, Hindostanee.
- Hipp.** Hippocrates.
- Hist.** History, Historical.
- H. J. S.** (*Hic Jacet Sepultus.*) Here lies buried.
- H. K. A.** Hotel Keepers' Association.
- H. L.** House of Lords.
- Hl.** Hectoliter (metric system).
- H. M.** His (or Her) Majesty, Hope Mission.
- H. M. C.** His (or Her) Majesty's Customs.
- H. M. P.** (*Hoc monumentum posuit.*) Erected this monument.
- H. M. S.** His (or Her) Majesty's Steamer, Ship, or Service.
- Ho.** House.
- Hon.** Honorable.
- Hond.** Honored.
- Hor.** Horace, Horizon.
- Hort.** Horticulture.
- Hos.** Hosea.
- Hosp. Sergt.** Hospital Sergeant.
- Hosp. Stew.** Hospital Steward.
- H. P.** Horse Power, Half-pay, High Priest.
- Hr.**, **Hrn.**, **Herr.**, **Herrn.** Gentleman, gentlemen.
- H. R.** House of Representatives.
- H. R. E.** Holy Roman Emperor, or Empire.
- H. R. H.** His (or Her) Royal Highness.
- H. R. I. P.** (*Hic Requiescit In Pace.*) Here he rests in peace.
- H. S.** (*Hic situs.*) Here lies.
- H. S. H.** His (or Her) Serene Highness.
- H. S. S.** (*Historiæ Societatis Socius.*) Fellow of the Historical Society.
- h. t.** (*Hoc titulo.*) This title, in or under this title.
- Hum.**, or **Humb.** Humble.
- Hum.** Humanitarian, Humanitarians.
- Hun.**, or **Hung.** Hungry, Hungarian.
- Hund.**, or **hund.** Hundred, Hundreds.
- h. v.** (*Hoc verbum.*) This word. (*Hic verbis.*) In these words.
- Hy. Art.** Heavy Artillery.
- Hyd.** Hydrostatics.
- Hydraul.** Hydraulics.
- Hydros.** Hydrostatics.
- hypoth.** Hypothesis, Hypothetical.

## I

- I**, or **ι**. **Iwra**. (*Iota.*) Greek I, i.
- I.** Island, Iodine.
- I, II, III.** One, two, three, or, first, second, third.
- Ia.** Iowa.
- Ib.**, **ib.**, **Ibid.**, or **ibid.** (*Ibidem.*) In the same place.
- Ice.**, or **Icel.** Iceland, Icelandic.
- I. C. E.** Institution of Civil Engineers.
- Ich.**, or **Ichth.** Ichthyology.
- Icon. Encyp.** Iconographic Encyclopaedia.
- I. C. P.** Institute of Christian Philosophy.
- I. C. TH. U. S.** (*Gr. Iesous Christos, Theou Huios, Scter.*) Jesus Christ, the Son of God, the Savior.
- Ictus.** (*Iurisconsultus.*) Counselor at Law.
- Id.**, or **id.** (*Idem.*) The same.
- I'd.** I would.
- Id. Ter.** Idaho Territory.
- I. e.**, or **i. e.** (*Id est.*) That is.
- I. G.** Inside Guardian.

- I. H. M.** (*Iesus* [or *Jesus*] *Mundi Salvator.*) Jesus the Savior of the world.
- I. H. S.** (*Iesus* [or *Jesus*] *Hominum Salvator.*) Jesus the Savior of Men. (See **J. H. S.**) (*In hac [cruce] Salus.*) In this (cross) salvation.
- NOTE.**—This was originally written IHΣ, an abbreviation of ΙΗΣΟΥΣ, the Greek word for *Jesus*. This fact having been forgotten, the Greek Η (*eta*) was supposed to be the Latin H (*aitch*), and the Latin S was substituted for the Greek E. Three separate words were therefore found to correspond with the three initials.
- ii.** Two (*medical*).
- Ill.** Illinois.
- I'll.** I will.
- Imp.** Imperial. (*Imperator.*) Emperor.
- Imp., imp., Imper., or imper.** Imperative, Imperious.
- Imp., imp., Imperf., or imperf.** Imperfect.
- Impers.** Impersonal.
- In., or in.** Inch, Inches.
- Inc., or Inco.** Incorporated.
- Incept.** Inceptive.
- Inch., or in.** Inchoative.
- Inco.** (*Incognito.*) Unknown.
- Inc. Ch. Bldg. Soc.** Incorporated Church Building Society.
- Inc. L. S.** Incorporated Law Society.
- Ind.** India, Indian, Indiana, Index.
- Ind., ind., Indic., or indic.** Indicative.
- I. N. D.** (*In Nomine Dei.*) In the name of God.
- Ind. Ch. Eng.** Independent Church of England.
- Indef.** Indefinite.
- Ind. Meth.** Independent Methodists.
- Ind. Eur.** Indo European.
- Ind. Rel. Ref.** Independent Religious Reformers.
- Ind. T., or Ind. Ter.** Indian Territory.
- Ind. Un.** Independent Unionists.
- Inf. (Infra.)** Beneath or below.
- Inf., or inf.** Infinitive, Infantry.
- inj. (in fine.)** At the end of the title, law, or paragraph quoted.
- Ing.** Ingamhites.
- In lim., or in lim.** (*In limine.*) At the outset.
- In loc., or in loc.** (*In loco.*) In the place, on the passage.
- in pr.** (*In principio.*) In the beginning and before the first paragraph of law.
- I. N. R. I.** (*Iesus* [or *Jesus*] *Nazarenus, Rex Judæorum* [or *Iudæorum*].) Jesus of Nazareth, King of the Jews.
- Ins.** Inspector, Insurance, Instant.
- Insep., or insep.** Inseparable.
- Insp. Gen.** Inspector General.
- Inst., or inst.** Instant (the present month).
- Inst.** Institute, Institutes, Institution.
- Inst. Act.** Institute of Actuaries.
- Inst. Bks.** Institute of Bankers.
- Inst. C. E.** Institution of Civil Engineers.
- Inst. Chrn. Phil., or I. C. P.** Institute of Christian Philosophy.
- Inst. M. E.** Institute of Mechanical Engineers.
- Inst. N. A.** Institution of Naval Architects.
- In sum.** (*In summa.*) In the summary.
- Int., or int.** Interest.
- Int.** Interpreter.
- Intens.** Intensive.
- Interj.** Interjection.
- Intr.** Introduction.
- Intrans., or intrans.** Intransitive.
- in trans.** (*In transitu.*) In the passage.
- Introd.** Introduction.
- Inv.** Invoice.
- Io.** Iowa.
- I. O. B. B.** Independent Order of B'nai B'rith.
- I. O. F.** Independent Order of Foresters.
- I. O. F. S. I.** Independent Order of the Free Sons of Israel.
- I. O. G. T.** Independent Order of Good Templars.
- Ion.** Ionic.
- I. O. O. F.** Independent Order of Odd Fellows.
- I. O. R. M.** Independent (or Improved) Order of Red Men.
- I. O. S. H.** Independent Order Sons of Hermann.
- I. O. S. M.** Independent Order of the Sons of Malta.
- I. O. U.** I owe you. An acknowledgment for money.
- I. P. D.** (*In Præsentia Dominorum.*) In presence of the Lords (of Sessions).

*Ipecac.* Ipecacuanha.  
*I. q.* (*Idem quod.*) The same as.  
*Ir.* Ireland, Irish, Iridium.  
*Iran.* Iranian, Iranistan.  
*Ire.* Ireland.  
*I. R. O.* Internal Revenue Officer.  
*Irreg.*, or *irreg.* Irregular.  
*I. S.* Inside Sentinel, Irish Society.  
*Is.*, or *Isa.* Isaiah.  
*Isl.*, or *isl.* Island.  
*I. S. M.* (*Jesus* [or *Jesus*] *Salvator Mundi.*) Jesus the Savior of the World.  
*It.* Italy, Italian.  
*I. T.* Indian Territory, Inner Temple.  
*It.*, or *Ital.* Italic, Italian, Italy.  
*Itin.*, or *Itiner.* Itinerant, Itinerary.  
*IV.* Four or Fourth.  
*IX.* Nine or ninth.

## J

*J.* Justice or Judge, Julius, Julian.  
*JJ.* Justices.  
*j.* (*In medicine.*) One.  
*J/a.* Joint account.  
*J. A.* Judge Advocate.  
*Jac.* Jacob.  
*J. A. G.* Judge Advocate General.  
*Jam.* Jamaica.  
*Jan.* January.  
*Jap.* Japan.  
*Jas.* James.  
*J. C.* JESUS CHRIST, Justice Clerk, Julius Cæsar.  
*J. C.* (*Juris Consultus.*) Juris-Consult.  
*J. C. D.* (*Juris Civilis Doctor.*) Doctor of Civil Law.  
*J. D.* (*Jurum Doctor.*) Doctor of Law, Junior Deacon.  
*Je.* June.  
*Jeho.* Jehosaphat.  
*Jer.* Jeremiah, Jerusalem, Jericho, Jersey.  
*J. G. W.* Junior Grand Warden.  
*J. H. S.* (*Jesus Hominum Salvator.*) Jesus Savior of Mankind. (See *I. H. S.*)  
*Jno.* John.  
*Jnt.* Joint.  
*Jnt. Stk.* Joint Stock.  
*Int. Stk. Co.* Joint Stock Company.  
*Jo.* Joel.  
*Join.* Joinery.  
*Jona.* Jonathan.  
*Jos.* Joseph, Josephine.  
*Josh.* Joshua.

*Jour.* Journal, Journeymen.  
*J. P.* Justice of the Peace.  
*J. Prob.* Judge of Probate.  
*J. K.* (*Jacobus Rex.*) King James.  
*Jr.* Junior.  
*Ju.* (*In med.*) Julep.  
*J. U. D.*, or *J. V. D.* (*Jurus utriusque Doctor.*) Doctor of both Laws, Canon and Civil.  
*Jud.* Judith.  
*Judg.* Judges, Judge.  
*Judge-Adv.* Judge-Advocate.  
*Jul.* July.  
*Jul. Per.* Julian Period.  
*Jun.* June.  
*Jun., jun., Junr.*, or *junr.* Junior.  
*Jun. Part.* Junior Partner.  
*Jus.* Justice. (Used to denote Associate Justices.)  
*Jus. P.* Justice of the Peace.  
*Just.* Justinian, Justice.  
*J. V. D.* (*Juris Utriusque Doctor.*) Doctor of both Civil and Canon Law.  
*J. W.* Junior Warden.

## K

*K*, or *κ* *Κάππα* (*Kappa.*) Greek K, k.  
*K.* King, Knight. (*Kalium*) Potassium.  
*K. A.* Knights of St. Andrew (in Russia).  
*Kal.* Kalends.  
*K. A. N.* Knight of St. Alexander Nevskoj (in Russia).  
*Kan.* Kansas.  
*K. B.* King's Bench, Knight of the Bath (in Great Britain).  
*K. B. A.* Knight of St. Bento d' Avis (in Portugal).  
*K. B. E.* Knight of the Black Eagle (in Russia).  
*K. C.* Knight of the Crescent (in Turkey), King's Council.  
*K. C. B.* Knight Commander of the Bath (in Great Britain).  
*K. C. H.* Knight Commander of Hanover.  
*K. C. M. G.* Knight Commander of St. Michael and St. George (in the Ionian Isles).  
*K. C. S.* Knight of Charles III, of Spain.  
*K. C. S. I.* Knight Commander of the Star of India.

- K. E.** Knight of the Elephant (in Denmark).  
**Ken.** Kentucky.  
**Kew Obs.** Kew Observatory (England).  
**K. F.** Knight of Ferdinand (in Spain).  
**K. F. M.** Knight of St. Ferdinand and Merit (in Sicily).  
**Kg.** Kilogram (metric system).  
**K. G.** Knight of the Garter (in Great Britain).  
**K. G. C.** Knight of the Grand Cross (in Great Britain), Knight of the Golden Circle (in the United States).  
**K. G. C. B.** Knight of the Grand Cross of the Bath (in Great Britain).  
**K. G. F.** Knight of the Golden Fleece (in Spain or Austria).  
**K. G. H.** Knight of the Guelphs of Hanover.  
**K. G. V.** Knight of Gustavus Vasa (in Sweden).  
**K. H.** Knight of Hanover.  
**Ki.** Kings.  
**Kil.,** or **kil.** Kilderkin.  
**Kingd.** Kingdom.  
**K. J.** Knight of St. Joachim.  
**Kl.** Kiloliter (metric system).  
**K. L.,** or **K. L. A.** Knight of Leopold of Austria.  
**K. L. H.** Knight of the Legion of Honor.  
**Km.** Kilometer (metric system).  
**Km.** Kingdom.  
**K. Mess.** King's Messenger.  
**K. M. H.** Knight of Merit in Holstein.  
**K. M. J.** Knight of Maximilian Joseph (in Bavaria).  
**K. M. T.** Knight of St. Maria Theresa (in Austria).  
**K. N.** Know-Nothing.  
**Knick.** Knickerbocker.  
**K. N. S.** Knight of the Royal North Star (in Sweden).  
**Knt.** Knight.  
**K. of H.** Knights of Honor.  
**K. of P.** Knight, or Knights of Pythias.  
**K. P.** Knight of St. Patrick, Knight of Pythias.  
**Kr.** Kreuzer (German coin).  
**K. R. C.** Knight of the Red Cross.  
**K. R. E.** Knight of the Red Eagle (in Prussia).  
**Ks.** Kansas.  
**K. S.** Knight of the Sword (in Sweden).  
**K. S. A.** Knight of St. Anne (in Russia).  
**K. S. B.** Kersher Shel Barzel.  
**K. S. E.** Knight of St. Esprit (in France).  
**K. S. F.** Knight of St. Fernando (of Spain).  
**K. S. F. M.** Knight of St. Ferdinand and Merit (in Naples).  
**K. S. G.** Knight of St. George (in Russia).  
**K. S. H.** Knight of St. Hubert (in Bavaria).  
**K. S. I.** Knight of the Star of India.  
**K. S. J.** Knight of St. Januarius (of Naples).  
**K. S. L.** Knight of the Sun and Lion (in Persia).  
**K. S. M. & S. G.** Knight of St. Michael and St. George (in the Ionian Islands).  
**K. S. P.** Knight of St. Stanislaus in Poland.  
**K. S. S.** Knight of the Southern Star (in Brazil), Knight of the Sword in Sweden.  
**K. S. W.** Knight of St. Wladimir (in Russia).  
**K. T.** Knight Templar, Knight of the Thistle (in Scotland).  
**Kt.** Knight.  
**K. T. S.** Knight of the Tower and Sword (in Portugal).  
**K. W.** Knight of William (in the Netherlands).  
**K. W. E.** Knight of the White Eagle (in Poland).  
**Ky.** Kentucky.

## L

- A,** or **λ.** *Ἄλμβδα* (*Lambda*). Greek L, l.  
**L.** Fifty or fiftieth, Laity, Latin, Low, Lord, London (after titles), Lithium. (*Liber.*) Book.  
**L.,** or **l.** League, leagues, Lake, Lane, Link, link, Line, lines.  
**L.,** **l,** or **lb.** (*Libra*.) A pound in weight.  
**L.,** **£,** or **l.** (*Libra,* or *Librae*.) Pound, or pounds sterling.  
**L.,** or **£ s. d.** (*Librae, solidi, denarii*.) Pounds, shillings and pence.  
**La.** Louisiana, Lanthanum.  
**L. A. C.** Licentiate of the Apothecaries' Company.  
**Ladp.** Ladyship.

## ABBREVIATIONS AND CONTRACTIONS

- Lam.* Lamentations.  
*Lapp.* Lappish.  
*L. A. S.* Lord Advocate of Scotland.  
*Lat.*, or *lat.* Latitude, Latin.  
*Lb.*, or *lb.* (*Libra*, or *librae*.) Pound, or pounds in weight.  
*l. c.* Lower case (in printing).  
*l. c.* (*loco citato*.) In the place before cited.  
*L/C.* Letter of Credit.  
*L. C.* Lord Chancellor, Lord Chamberlain, Lower Canada.  
*L. C. B.* Lord Chief Baron.  
*L. C. J.* Lord Chief Justice.  
*Ld.* Lord.  
*L. D.* Lady Day, Light Dragoons. (*Lex-ite Dictum*.) Finely said.  
*Ldp.*, or *Lp.* Lordship.  
*Lea.*, or *lea.* League.  
*Leg.* (*Legato*.) Smoothly, Legate.  
*Leg.*, or *Legis.* Legislature.  
*Leip.* Leipsic, or Leipzig.  
*Let.* Lettish.  
*Levit.* Leviticus.  
*Lex.* Lexicon, Lexicographer, Lexington.  
*Leyd.* Leyden.  
*L. G.* Life Guards, Low German.  
*L. H. A.* Lord High Admiral.  
*L. H. C.* Lord High Chancellor.  
*L. H. D.* (*Literarum Humaniorum Doctor*.) Doctor of Polite Literature.  
*L. H. T.* Lord High Treasurer.  
*L. I.* Long Island, League Island, Light Infantry.  
*Li.* Lithium.  
*lib.*, or *lib.* (*Liber*.) Book.  
*lib.* Library, Librarian.  
*Lieut.*, or *Lt.* Lieutenant.  
*Lieut. Col.* Lieutenant Colonel.  
*Lieut. Gen.* Lieutenant General.  
*Lieut. Gov.* Lieutenant Governor.  
*Linn.* Linnæan, Linnæus.  
*Linn. Soc.* Linnæan Society (London).  
*Liq.* L<sub>i</sub>q. or.  
*Lit.* Literature, Literary.  
*lit.*, or *lit.* Literally.  
*Lit. D.* (*Literarum Doctor*.) Doctor of Letters.  
*Lith.* Lithuanian.  
*liv.*, or *liv.* Livre.  
*L. L.* Low Latin, Late Latin.  
*L. Lat.* Low Latin, Law Latin.  
*LL. B.* (*Legum Baccalaureus*.) Bachelor of Laws. [See *B. L.* and *B. LL.*]  
*LL. D.* (*Legum Doctor*.) Doctor of Laws. [See *B. LL.*]
- L. L. I.* Lord Lieutenant of Ireland.  
*LL. M.* (*Legum Magister*.) Master of Laws.  
*loc. cit.* (*loco citato*.) In the place cited.  
*Lon.*, or *lon.* Longitude.  
*Lon.*, or *Lond.* London.  
*Long.*, or *long.* Longitude.  
*Lou.*, or *La.* Louisiana.  
*Lp.*, or *Ldp.* Lordship.  
*L. P.* Lord Provost, Large Paper.  
*L. P. S.* Lord Privy Seal.  
*L. R. C. P.* Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians.  
*L. R. C. S.* Licentiate of the Royal College of Surgeons.  
*L. S.* Left side. (*Locus Sigilli*.) Place of the Seal.  
*L. S. A.* Licentiate of the Apothecaries' Society.  
*L. S. D.*, or *l. s. d.* (*Libra, Solidi, Denarii*.) Pounds, Shillings, Pence.  
*L. T.* (*Lira Turca*.) The Turkish Pound.  
*Lt.*, or *Lieut.* Lieutenant.  
*Lt. Batt.* Light Battery.  
*Lt.*, or *Lieut. Com.* Lieutenant Commander.  
*Lt.*, or *Lieut. Gen.* Lieutenant General.  
*Lt. Inf.*, or *Infy.* Light Infantry.  
*lv.*, or *lv.* Livre, livres.  
*LX.* Sixty or sixtieth.  
*LXX.* Seventy or seventieth.  
*LXX.* The Septuagint (Version of the Old Testament).  
*LXXX.* Eighty or eightieth.
- M**
- M*, or *μ*. *Mv.* (*Mu*.) Greek M, m.  
*M.* Monday, Middle, Morning, Monsieur. (*Meridies*.) Meridian, or noon. (*Mille*.) Thousand.  
*m.* Married, Meter (metric system).  
*M.*, or *m.* Moon, Masculine, Minute, minutes, Month, months, Mile, miles, Mill, mills. (*Misce*.) Mix. (*Manipulus*.) A handful. (*Mistura*.) Mixture. (*Mensura*.) Measure, by measure.  
*—/M.* A thousand; as, e. g., 50/*m.*, fifty thousand.  
*M.*, or *Mons.* (*Monsieur*.) Sir, Mister.

- M. A.** Master of Arts. [See *A. M.*]  
**Military Academy.**  
**Ma.** Minnesota.  
**Mac., or Macc.** Maccabees.  
**Maced.** Macedonian.  
**Mach.** Machinist, Machinery.  
**Mad.** Madam, Madrid.  
**Madm.** Madam.  
**Mad. Univ.** Madison University.  
**Mag.** Magazine.  
**Maj.** Major.  
**Maj. Gen.** Major General.  
**Mal.** Malachi.  
**Malay.** Malayan.  
**Man.** Manège, or Horsemanship, Manual.  
**Man.** Manasses.  
**M. A. N. S.** Member of the Academy of Natural Sciences.  
**Manuf.** Manufactory, Manufacture, Manufacturing.  
**Mar.** March, Marshall, Maritime.  
**March.** Marchioness.  
**Marg.** Margin.  
**Marg. Tran.** Marginal Translation.  
**Marq.** Marquis.  
**Mas., or mas.** Master.  
**Masc., or masc.** Masculine.  
**Mass., or Ms.** Massachusetts.  
**Math.** Mathematics, Mathematician.  
**Matt.** Matthew.  
**Max.** Maxim.  
**M. B. (*Medicinae Baccalaureus.*)** Bachelor of Medicine. [See *B. M.*]  
**M. B. (*Musice Baccalaureus.*)** Bachelor of Music.  
**Mbco.** Marks banco.  
**M. B. G. et H. (*Magna Britannia, Gallia, et Hibernia.*)** Great Britain, France, and Ireland.  
**M. C.** Member of Congress, Master of Ceremonies, Master Commandant, Master of the Classics.  
**M/C.** Metallic Currency.  
**Mar.** March.  
**M. D. (*Medicinae Doctor.*)** Doctor of Medicine.  
**Md.** Maryland.  
**M/d.** Months' date.  
**M. E.** Middle English (Etymological).  
**M. E.** Methodist Episcopal, Military or Mechanical Engineer, Master of the Elements, Most Excellent.  
**Me.** Maine.  
**Meas.** Measure.  
**Mech.** Mechanics, Mechanical.  
**Med.** Medicine.  
**Med. Dir.** Medical Director.  
**M. E. G. H. P.** Most Excellent Grand High Priest.  
**Mem.** Memorandum, Memoranda. (*Memento.*) Remember.  
**Mer.** Meridian, Meriden.  
**Merc.** Mercury.  
**Messrs., or MM. (*Messieurs.*)** Gentlemen, or Sirs.  
**Met.** Metaphysics, Metaphor, Metaphorically, Metropolitan.  
**Metal.** Metallurgy.  
**Metaph.** Metaphysics.  
**Meteor.** Meteorology.  
**Meth.** Methodist.  
**Metr., or Metrop.** Metropolitan.  
**Mex., or Mexic.** Mexico, or Mexican.  
**M. ft. (*Mistura fiat.*)** Let a mixture be made.  
**mg.** Milligram (metric system).  
**Mg.** Magnesium, Myriagram (metric system).  
**M. G.** Major General.  
**M. G., or M. Goth.** Mæsko-Gothic.  
**M. H. G.** Middle High German (Etymological).  
**M. Hon.** Most Honorable.  
**M. H. S.** Massachusetts Historical Society, Member of the Historical Society.  
**Mi.** Mississippi.  
**Mi., or mt.** Mill, mills.  
**Mic.** Micah.  
**M. I. C. E.** Member of the Institution of Civil Engineers.  
**Mich.** Michigan, Michaelmas.  
**Mid.** Midshipman.  
**Mid., or mid.** Middle (voice).  
**Mil.** Military.  
**Min.** Mineralogy.  
**Min., or min.** Minute, minutes.  
**Minn.** Minnesota.  
**Min. Plen.** Minister Plenipotentiary.  
**Min. Res.** Minister Resident.  
**Mir. for Mag.** Mirror for Magistrates.  
**Miss.** Misses, Mississippi.  
**ml.** milliliter (metric system).  
**ml.** Myrialiter (metric system).  
**M. L. (*Legum Magister.*)** Master of Laws.  
**M. L. A.** Mercantile Library Association.  
**Mlle.** Mademoiselle.  
**mm.** millimeter (metric system).  
**Mm.** Myriameter (metric system).  
**MM.** Their Majesties. (*Messieurs.*) Gentlemen, or Sirs.

- NOTE.—The initial letter of a word is sometimes doubled to signify the plural; as in *LL. B.*, *LL. D.*
- MM.* Two thousand.
- Mme.* Madame.
- Mmes.* Mesdames (pronounced *mɛ dām'*).
- M. M. S.* Moravian Missionary Society.
- M. M. S. S.* *Massachusettsensis Medicinæ Societatis Socius.* Member of the Massachusetts Medical Society.
- Mn.* Michigan, Manganese.
- M. N. S.* Member of the Numismatical Society.
- Mo.* Missouri, Month, Molybdenum.
- Mo.*, or *mo.* Month.
- Mob.* Mobile.
- Mod.* Modern. (*Moderato.*) Moderately.
- Mon.* Monday. Monastery.
- Mond.* Monday.
- Mons.* Monsieur, or Sr.
- Monsig.* Monsignor.
- Morn.*, or *morn.* Morning.
- Mos.*, or *mos.* Months.
- Most Rev.* Most Reverend.
- Mon. Ter.* Montana Territory.
- M. P.* Member of Parliament, Member of Police, Municipal Police.
- Methodist Protestant, or Protestant Methodist.
- M. P. C.* Member of Parliament in Canada.
- M. P. P.* Member of Provincial Parliament.
- M. P. S.* Member of the Pharmaceutical (or of the Philological) Society.
- M. R.* Master of the Rolls.
- Mr.* Mister, or Master.
- M. R. A. S.* Member of the Royal Asiatic Society, Member of the Royal Academy of Science.
- M. R. C. C.* Member of the Royal College of Chemistry.
- M. R. C. P.* Member of the Royal College of Preceptors.
- M. R. C. S.* Member of the Royal College of Surgeons.
- M. R. G. S.* Member of the Royal Geographical Society.
- M. R. I.* Member of the Royal Institution.
- M. R. I. A.* Member of the Royal Irish Academy.
- Mrs.* Mistress (pronounced *mɪs' sɪs* when written as an abbreviation).
- M. R. S. L.* Member of the Royal Society of Literature.
- M. S.* Months' sight.
- M. S.* (*Memoriæ Sacrum.*) Sacred to the memory.
- M. S.* (*Magister Scientiæ.*) Master of Science.
- MS.* (*Manuscriptum.*) Manuscript.
- MSS.* (*Manuscripta.*) Manuscripts.
- Mt.* Mount, or Mountain.
- M. T. C.* Marcus Tullius Cicero.
- Mt. Rev.* Most Reverend.
- Mts.* Mountains.
- Mus.* Museum, Music.
- Mus. B.* Bachelor of Music.
- Mus. D.*, *Mus. Doc.*, or *Mus. Doct.* Doctor of Music.
- M. W.* Most Worthy, Most Worshipful.
- M. W. G. C. P.* Most Worthy Grand Chief Patriarch.
- M. W. G. M.* Most Worthy (or Worshipful) Grand Master.
- M. W. P.* Most Worthy Patriarch.
- M. W. S.* Member of the Wernerian Society.
- M. W. V.* Mexican War Veterans.
- Myth.* Mythology.

## N

- N.*, or *v.* *Nù.* (*Nu.*) Greek *N*, *n*.
- N.* North, Number, Note, Name, New, Nitrogen, Northern (Postal District, London).
- N.*, or *n.* Noun, Neuter, Nail, nails.
- N. A.* North America, North American.
- Na.* Nebraska. (*Natrium.*) Sodium.
- Na.*, or *na.* Nail, nails.
- Nah.* Nahum.
- Nap.* Napoleon.
- Nat.* Natural, National, Natal.
- Nat. Hist.* Natural History.
- Nath.* Nathanael, or Nathaniel.
- Nat. ord.* Natural order.
- Naut.* Nautical.
- Nav.* Navigator, Navy.
- Nav. Con.* Navy Constructor.
- N. B.* New Brunswick, North British, North Britain. (*Nota bene.*) Note well, or take notice.
- N. C.* North Carolina, New Church.
- N. D.*, or *n. d.* No date.
- N. E.* New England, Northeast, Northern Eastern (Postal District, London).

**Neb.** Nebraska.  
*Ne'er*, or *ne'er*. Never.  
*Neg.*, or *neg.* Negative.  
*Neh.* Nehemiah.  
*n. e. i.* (*Non est inventus.*) He is not found.  
*Nem. Con.*, or *nem. con.* (*Nemine Contradicente.*) No one contradicting, unanimsly.  
*Nem. Diss.* (*Nemine Dissentiente.*) No one dissenting, unanimsly.  
*Neth.* Netherlands.  
*Neut.*, or *neut.* Neuter (gender).  
*Nev.* Nevada.  
*New Am. Cyc.* New American Cyclopaedia.  
*New M.* New Mexico.  
*New Test.* New Testament.  
*N. F.* Newfoundland.  
*N. G.* New Granada, Noble Grand.  
*N. H.* New Hampshire, New Haven.  
*N. H. H. S.* New Hampshire Historical Society.  
*Ni.* Nickel.  
*Ni. pri.* Nisi Prius (law).  
*N. J.* New Jersey.  
*N. L.*, or *n. l.* (*non liquet.*) It does not appear, the case is not clear.  
*N. L.*, or *N. Lat.* North Latitude.  
*N. M.*, or *N. Mex. Ter.* New Mexico Territory.  
*N. N. E.* North-Northeast.  
*N. N. W.* North-Northwest.  
*N. O.* New Orleans.  
*No.*, or *no.* (*Numero.*) Number.  
*Nol. pros.* (*Nolle prosequi.*) Unwilling to prosecute, or proceed.  
*Nom.*, or *nom.* Nominative.  
*Non Con.*, or *non con.* Not content, dissenting, dissentient (House of Lords).  
*Non cul.* (*Non culpabilis.*) Not guilty.  
*Non obst.*, or *non obst.* (*Non obstante.*) Notwithstanding.  
*Non Pros.*, or *non pros.* (*Non Prosequitur.*) He does not prosecute,—a judgment entered against the plaintiff when he does not appear to prosecute.  
*Non seq.*, or *non seq.* (*Non sequitur.*) It does not follow.  
*Nor. Fr.*, or *Norm. Fr.* Norman French.  
*Norw.* Norway, Norwegian.  
*Nos.*, or *nos.* Numbers.  
*Nov.* November, Novitiate.  
*N. P.* Notary Public, New Providence.

*N. P. D.* North Polar Distance.  
*N. R.* North River.  
*N. S.* New Style (since 1752). Nova Scotia. (*Notre Seigneur.*) Our Lord, Numismatic Society.  
*N. S. J. C.* (*Noster Salvator Jesus Christus.*) Our Savior Jesus Christ, or (*Notre Seigneur Jésus Christ.*) Our Lord Jesus Christ.  
*N. T.* New Testament, New Translation.  
*N. W. T. M. A.* Northwestern Traveling Men's Association.  
*N. u.*, or *n. u.* Name, or names, unknown.  
*Num.* Numeral.  
*Num.*, or *Numb.* Numbers.  
*Numis.* Numismatics.  
*Nuns of the v.* Nuns of the visitation.  
*Nux vom.* Nux vomica.  
*N. V. M.* Nativity of the Virgin Mary.  
*N. W.* North-western, Northern Western (Postal District, London).  
*N. W. T.* Northwest Territory.  
*N. Y.* New York.  
*N. Y. H. S.* New York Historical Society.  
*N. Z.*, or *N. Zeal.* New Zealand.

## ①

$\Omega$ , or  $\omega$ .  $\Omega\epsilon\gamma\alpha$ . (*Omega.*) The great or long O, o, of the Greek alphabet.  
 $\Theta$ , or  $\theta$ .  $\Theta\mu\kappa\rho\nu$ . (*Omicron.*) Greek O, o.  
*O.* Ohio, Old, Oxygen. (*Octarius.*) A pint.  
*Ob.*, or *ob.* (*obit.*) He or she died.  
*Obad.* Obadiah.  
*Obj.* Objective, Objection, Object.  
*Obs.*, or *obs.* Obsolete, Observation.  
*Obs.* Observatory.  
*Obt.*, or *obdt.* Obedient.  
*O. C. C.* (*Ordinis Carmelitarum Calceatorum.*) Carmelites Calced.  
*O. C. D.* (*Ordinis Carmelitarum Discalceatorum.*) Carmelites Discalced.  
*O. Cist.* (*Ordinis Cisterciensis.*) Cistercian.  
*Oct.* October.  
*O. F.* Odd Fellow or Odd Fellows, Old French (etymological).  
*O. F. O. C.* Old Free Order of Chaldeans.  
*O. G.* Outside Guardian.  
*O. H. G.* Old High German (etymological).

O. K. (Oll Korect.) All right, or correct.  
*Ol.* (*Oleum.*) Oil.  
*Old Test.*, or *O. T.* Old Testament.  
*Olym.* Olympiad.  
*O. M.* Old Measurement.  
*O. M. Conv.* (*Ordinis Minorum Conventualium.*) Minor Conventuals.  
*O. M. I.* Oblates of Mary Immaculate.  
*O. Min. Cap.* (*Ordinis Minorum Capucinatorum.*) Capuchians.  
*On.* Oregon.  
*Ont.* Ontario.  
*O. P.*, or *O. S. D.* (*Ordinis Prædicatorum, or Ordinis Sancti Dominici.*) Dominicans.  
*Opt.* Optics.  
*Or.* Oregon.  
*O. R. C.* Order of the Red Cross.  
*Ord.* Ordinance, Ordinance, Ordinary.  
*Ord. Dept.* Ordnance Department.  
*Orig.*, or *orig.* Original, Originally.  
*Ornith.* Ornithology.  
*O. S.* Old Style (before 1752), Outside Sentinel.  
*Os.* Osmium.  
*O. S. A.* (*Ordinis Sancti Augustini.*) Augustinians.  
*O. S. B.* (*Ordinis Sancti Benedicti.*) Benedictines.  
*O. S. F.* (*Ordinis Sancti Francisci.*) Franciscans.  
*O. T.* Old Testament.  
*O. U. A.* Order of United Americans.  
*Oxf.* Oxford.  
*Oxf. Gloss.* Oxford Glossary of Architecture.  
*Oxon.* (*Oxonian.*) Of Oxford, at Oxford.  
*Oz.*, or *oz.* Ounce.

NOTE.—The *z* is used to represent the character  $\zeta$ , the ancient abbreviation for terminations.

## P

$\Pi$ , or  $\pi$ .  $\Pi$ . (*Pi.*) Greek P, p.  
*P.* (*Pandere.*) By weight, By the Provincial. (*Pugillus.*) A pugil, the quantity of any substance which may be taken with the ends of the thumb and two fingers:  
*P.*, or *p.* Page, Part, Participle, Pole, Phosphorus, Pint, Pipe, Pope.  
*Pa.* Pennsylvania.  
*p. a.* Participial adjective.  
*P. A.* Post Adjutant.

*P. A. E.* Passed Assistant Engineer.  
*Paint.* Painting.  
*Pal.*, or *Paleon.* Paleontology.  
*P. A. P. M.* Passed Assistant Paymaster.  
*Par.*, or ¶. Paragraph.  
*Par.*, or ||. Parallel.  
*Parl.* Parliament, Parliamentary.  
*Paroch. Lib.* Parochial Library.  
*Par. Pas.* Parallel Passage.  
*Part.*, or *part.* Participle.  
*Pass.*, or *pass.* Passive.  
*Pass.* Passionist.  
*Past.* Pastor.  
*P. A. Surg.* Passed Assistant Surgeon.  
*Pathol.* Pathology.  
*Pay Dir.* Pay Director.  
*Pay Ins.* Pay Inspector.  
*Pay M.* Paymaster.  
*Payt.*, or *payt.* Payment.  
*Pb.* (*plumbum.*) Lead.  
*P. E.* (*Philosophiæ Baccabureua.*) Bachelor of Philosophy.  
 $\Psi$ , B, K. ( $\Psi$  Βητα Κάππα.) Phi Beta Kappa (College Society).  
*P. C.* (*Patres Conscripti.*) Conscript Fathers, Senators, Privy Council, or Councillor, Police Constable, Principal Conductor, Post Commander.  
*P. C. P.* Past Chief Patriarch.  
*P. Cyc.* Penny Cyclopedia.  
*P. D.* (*Philosophiæ Doctor.*) Doctor of Philosophy.  
*Pd.* Paid, Palladium.  
 $\Psi$ . E. ( $\Psi$  Εψλόν.) Psi Epsilon (College Society).  
*P. E.* Protestant Episcopal, Presiding Elder.  
*Pe.* Pelopium.  
*P. E. I.* Prince Edward Island.  
*Penn.* Pennsylvania.  
*Pent.* Pentecost.  
*Per.*, or *Pers.* Persia, Persian.  
*Per.*, *pr.*, or  $\text{℥}$ . By the, or per lb, oz, etc.  
*Per an.* (*Per annum.*) By the year.  
*Per cent.*, *per cent.*, *Per ct.*, or *per ct.* (*Per centum.*) By the hundred.  
*Perf.*, or *perf.* Perfect.  
*Perh.* Perhaps.  
*Peri.* Perigee.  
*Pers.*, or *pers.* Person.  
*Persp.* Perspective.  
*Peruv.* Peruvian.  
*Pet.* Peter.  
*P. G.* Past Grand.

- Pg.* Portuguese.  
*Phar.* Pharmacy.  
*Phar. D.* Doctor in Pharmacy.  
*Phar. G.* Graduate in Pharmacy.  
*Phar. M.* Master in Pharmacy.  
*Ph. B.* (*Philosophiæ Bachelor.*) Bachelor of Philosophy.  
*Ph. D.* (*Philosophiæ Doctor.*) Doctor of Philosophy.  
*Phil.* Philip, Philipians, Philosophy, Philosopher, Philosophical, Philemon.  
*Phil., or Phila.* Philadelphia.  
*Philem.* Philemon.  
*Philom.* (*Philomathes*) A lover of learning.  
*Philomath.* (*Philomatheticus.*) A lover of mathematics.  
*Philos.* Philosophy.  
*Phil. Trans.* Philosophical Transactions.  
*Phonog.* Phonography.  
*Photog.* Photography.  
*Phren.* Phrenology.  
*P. H. S.* Pennsylvania Historical Society.  
*Phys.* Physics, Physiology, Physician.  
*Physiol.* Physiology.  
*Pinx., pinx., Pnt., or prt.* (*Pinxit.*) He (or she) painted it.  
*P. J.* President Judge, Police Justice.  
*Pk., or pk.* Peck.  
*Pks., or pks.* Pecks.  
*P. L.* Poet Laureate.  
*Pl., or pl.* Place, Plate.  
*Pl., pl., or plur.* Plural.  
*P. L. C.* Poor Law Commissioners.  
*Plff.* Plaintiff.  
*Plin.* Pliny.  
*Plup., plup., Plupf., or plupf.* Pluperfect.  
*Plur., or plur.* Plural.  
*Pm.* Prenium.  
*P. M.* (*Post Meridiem.*) Afternoon, evening.  
*P. M.* Post Master, Passed Midshipman, Pay Master, Past Master.  
*P. M. G.* Post Master General, Pay Master General, Professor of Music in Gresham College.  
*P/N.* Promissory Note.  
*P. O.* Post Office.  
*P. O. D.* Post Office Department.  
*Poet.* Poetry, Poetical.  
*P. O. H.* Patrons of Husbandry.  
*P. of H.* Patrons of Husbandry.
- Pol.* Polish.  
*Polit. Econ.* Political Economy.  
*P. O. O.* Post Office Order.  
*Pop.* Population.  
*Port.* Portugal, Portuguese.  
*Poss., pos., Poss., or poss.* Possessive.  
*Pot.* Pottle.  
*P. P.* (*Pater Patriæ.*) The father of his country.  
*P. P.* Parish Priest, Popish Priest.  
*P. p.* (*Per procurationem.*) Please pay.  
*Pp., or pp.* Pages.  
*p. p.* Past Participle.  
*P. P. C.* (*Four Prendre Congé.*) To take leave.  
*Pph., or pph.* Pamphlet.  
*P. P. I.* Policy Proof of Interest.  
*p. pr.* Participle present.  
*P. Q.* Previous Question.  
*Fr.* Priest, Prince, Provençal.  
*Pr., or pr.* Preposition, Prince, Pronoun.  
*Pr., pr., or ꝑ (Per.)* By the.  
*P. R.* (*Populus Romanus.*) The Roman people, Prize Ring, Porto Rico.  
*P. R. A.* President of the Royal Academy.  
*P. R. C.* (*Post Romanum Conditum.*) After the building of Rome.  
*Preb.* Prebend, Prebendary.  
*Pref., or pref.* Preface, Prefix.  
*Prep., or prep.* Preposition.  
*Fres.* President.  
*Pres., or pres.* Present.  
*Presb.* Presbyterian.  
*Pret., or pret.* Preterit.  
*Prim.* Primate, Primitive.  
*Prin.* Principles.  
*prin.* Principally.  
*Print.* Printing.  
*Priv., or priv.* Privative.  
*Priv. Chamb.* Private Chamberlain.  
*Prob., or prob.* Problem, Probably.  
*Prof.* Professor.  
*Pron., or pron.* Pronoun, pronounced, pronunciation.  
*Pron. a., or pron. a.* Pronominal adjective.  
*Prop., or prop.* Proposition, Properly.  
*Prot.* Protestant.  
*Prot. Ap.* Prothonyary Apostolic.  
*Pro tem., or pro tem.* (*Pro tempore.*) For the time.  
*Proc.* Proverbs, Proverbially, Pro-  
 vost. Provincial.

*Prov. Mar.* Provost Marshal.  
*Prov. Sem.* Provincial Seminary.  
*Prox., or prox.* (*Proximo.*) Next, or of the next month, in the next.  
*P. R. S.* President of the Royal Society.  
*Prus.* Prussia, Prussian.  
*P. S.* (*Postscriptum.*) Postscript. Principal Sojourner, Permanent Secretary, Privy Seal.  
*Ps.* Psalm, or Psalms.  
*Psi.* ( $\Psi$ , or  $\psi$ .) Greek Ps, ps.  
*Pss.* Postscripts.  
*Pt. or pt.* Part, Pint, Payment, Port, Point.  
*Pt.* Platinum.  
*P. t., or p. t.* Post-town.  
*P. T. G.* Professor of Theology in Gresham College.  
*P. T. O.* Please turn over.  
 $\Psi$ ,  $\Upsilon$ . ( $\Psi$   $\Upsilon$   $\Phi$   $\Lambda$   $\Omega$ .) Psi Upsilon (College Society).  
*Pub.* Publisher, Publication, Public, Published.  
*Pub. Doc.* Public Documents.  
*Pulv.* (*Pulvis.*) Powder.  
*Pun., or pun.* Puncheon.  
*P. v., or p. v.* Post-village.  
*P. W. P.* Past Worthy Patriarch.  
*Pwt., or pwt.* Pennyweight, Pennyweights.  
*Pnt.* (*Pinxit.*) He (or she) painted it.

## Q

*Q.* Question, Quintius.  
*q.* (*Quasi.*) As it were, Almost.  
*Q., or q.* (*Quadrans.*) A farthing.  
*Q., or Qu.* Queen, Question, Query, Quintius, Quintus.  
*Q. B.* Queen's Bench.  
*Q. C.* Queen's College, Queen's Counsel, or Council.  
*Q. d., or q. d.* (*Quasi dicat.*) As if he should say. (*Quasi dictum.*) As if said. (*Quasi dixisset.*) As if he had said.  
*Q. e., or q. e.* (*Quod est.*) Which is.  
*Q. E. D., or q. e. d.* (*Quod Erat Demonstrandum.*) Which was to be demonstrated, or proved.  
*Q. E. F., or q. e. f.* (*Quod Erat Faciendum.*) Which was to be done.  
*Q. E. I., or q. e. i.* (*Quod Erat Invenendum.*) Which was to be found out.

*Q. L., or q. l.* (*Quantum libet.*) As much as you please.  
*Qm., or qm.* (*Quomodo.*) By what means.  
*Q. M.* Quarter Master.  
*Q. Mess.* Queen's Messenger.  
*Q. M. G.* Quarter Master General.  
*Q. P., q. p., or q. pl.* (*Quantum placet.*) As much as you please.  
*Qr., or qr.* Quarter (28 lbs.), Farthing, Quire.  
*Qrs., or qrs.* Quarters, Quires, Farthings.  
*Q. S.* Quarter Sessions.  
*Q. S., or q. s.* Quarter Section. (*Quantum sufficit.*) Sufficient quantity.  
*Qt., or qt.* Quart, Quantity.  
*Qts., or qts.* Quarts.  
*Qu.* Queen, Question.  
*Qu., qu., Qy., or qy.* (*Quere.*) Inquire, Query.  
*Quad.* Quadrant, Quadrate.  
*Quar.* Quarterly.  
*Ques.* Question.  
*Q. v., or q. v.* (*Quod vide.*) Which see. (*Quantum vis.*) As much as you please.  
*Qy.* Query.

## R

*P, or p.*  $\rho$ . (*Rho.*) Greek R, r.  
*R.* (*Recipe.*) Take.  
*R.* Response (in church books).  
*R.* (*Regina.*) Queen. (*Rez.*) King. Railway, Rare, Rhodium, Rises, River, Read, Resides, Retired, Residence.  
*R., or r.* Rood, roods, Rod, rods.  
 $\sqrt{\quad}$  ( $=r$ , for *radix*). The sign of the square root.  
*R. A.* Royal Academy, Royal Academician, Royal Arch, Royal Artillery, Rear Admiral, Russian American, Right Ascension.  
*R. A. C.* Royal Arch Chapter.  
*Rad., or rad.* (*Radix.*) Root, Radical.  
*R. Adml.* Rear Admiral.  
*R. A. K. T. P.* Royal Arch Knight Templar Priest.  
*R. A. M.* Royal Ark Mariners.  
*Rb.* Rubidium.  
*RC.* A Rescript, Re-written.  
*R. D.* Royal Dragoons.  
*R. D., or Rur. Dn.* Rural Dean.  
*R. E.* Royal Engineers, Royal Exchange, Right Excellent.

- R. E.* Reformed Episcopal.  
*Rec.* Recorder.  
*Rec.*, or *R.* Recipe.  
*Recd.* Received.  
*Recpt.* Receipt.  
*Rec. Sec.* Recording Secretary.  
*Rect.* Rector, Receipt.  
*Ref.* Reference, Reformed, Reformer, Reformation.  
*Ref. Ch.* Reformed Church.  
*Ref. Epist.* Reformed Episcopal.  
*Reg.*, or *Regr.* Register, Regular, Registrar, Registry.  
*Reg.*, or *Regt.* Regent.  
*Reg. Prof.* Regius Professor.  
*Regr.* Registrar.  
*Regt.* Regiment.  
*Rel.* Religion.  
*Rel. Pron.* Relative Pronoun.  
*Rem.* Remark, or Remarks.  
*Rep.* Representative, Report, Reporter, Republican, Republic.  
*Repub.* Republic.  
*Rev.* Reverend, Revelation (Book of), Review, Revenue, Revise, Revolution.  
*Revd.* Reverend.  
*Revs.* Plural of Reverend.  
*Rev. Ver.* Revised Version (Scriptures).  
*R. G. G.* Royal Grenadier Guards.  
*R. H. A.* Royal Horse Artillery, Royal Hibernian Academy.  
*Rhet.* Rhetoric.  
*R. H. G.* Royal Horse Guards.  
*R. I.* Rhode Island.  
*Richd.* Richard.  
*R. I. H. S.* Rhode Island Historical Society.  
*Riv.*, or *riv.* River.  
*R. M.* Royal Marines, Royal Mail, Resident Magistrate.  
*R. M. A.* Royal Military Asylum.  
*R. M. S.* Royal Mail Steamer.  
*R. N.* Royal Navy.  
*R. N. O.* (*Riddare af Nordatferne.*) Knight of the order of the Polar Star.  
*Ro.* (*Recto.*) Right-hand page.  
*Robt.* Robert.  
*R. of Gl.* Robert of Gloucester.  
*Rom.* Roman, Romans (Book of),  
*Rom. Cath.* Roman Catholic.  
*R. P.* Regius Professor, The King's Professor.  
*R. R.* Railroad, Right Reverend.
- R. Rs.* Railroads.  
*R. S.* Recording Secretary, Right Side.  
*Rs.* (*Responsum.*) Answer. (*Respondere.*) To answer.  
*R. S. A.* Royal Society of Antiquaries, Royal Scottish Academy.  
*R. S. C. C.* Republican State Central Committee.  
*R. S. D.* Royal Society of Dublin.  
*R. S. E.* Royal Society of Edinburgh.  
*R. S. L.* Royal Society of London.  
*R. S. V. P.* (*Répondez, S'il Vous Plait.*) Answer, if you please.  
*Rt. Hon.* Right Honorable.  
*Rt. Rev.* Right Reverend.  
*Rt. Wpful.* Right Worshipful.  
*Ru.* Rutherfordium.  
*Russ.* Russia, Russian.  
*R. V.* Revised Version (Scriptures).  
*R. W.* Right Worthy, or Right Worshipful, Railway.  
*R. W. D. G. M.* Right Worshipful Deputy Grand Master.  
*R. W. G. S.* Right Worthy Grand Secretary.  
*R. W. G. R.* Right Worthy Grand Representative.  
*R. W. G. T.* Right Worthy Grand Treasurer, Right Worshipful Grand Templar.  
*R. W. G. W.* Right Worthy Grand Warden.  
*R. W. J. G. W.* Right Worshipful Junior Grand Warden.  
*R. W. O.* (*Riddare af Wasa Orden.*) Knight of the Order of Wasa.  
*R. W. S. G. W.* Right Worshipful Senior Grand Warden.  
*R'y.* Railway.  
*R'ys.* Railways.
- S**
- Σ*, or *σ σ* Σίγμα. (*Sigma*), Greek S.  
*S.* South, Saint, Scribe, Sulphur, Saturday, Sunday, Sign, Signor, Sextus. (*Semis.*) Half, Southern (Postal District, London).  
*S.*, or *s.* (*Solidus.*) A Shilling, Second, Sun, See, Sets, Solo, Stern, Section, Series, Singular, Son.  
*S. A.* South America, South Africa, South Australia.  
*S. A.*, or *s. a.* (*Secundum Artem.*) According to art.  
*Sam.* Samuel, Samaritan.

- Sans.**, or *Sansc.* Sanscrit.
- S. A. S.** (*Societatis Antiquariorum Socius.*) Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries.
- Sat.** Saturday.
- Sax.** Saxon, Saxony.
- Sax. Chron.** Saxon Chronicles.
- Sb.** (*Stibium.*) Antimony.
- S. B.** South Britain (*i. e.*, England and Wales).
- S. C.** (*Senatus Consultum.*) A decree of the Senate, South Carolina, Small Caps.
- Sc.**, *sc.*, or *Sculp.* (*Sculpsit.*) He (or she) engraved it.
- sc.**, or *scil.* (*Scilicet.*) To wit, namely, being understood.
- Scan. Mag.** (*Scandalum magnatum*, or *Scandalum magnum.*) A great scandal, Defamatory expressions tending to the injury of persons of importance.
- S. caps.** Small capitals.
- S. C. Hist. Soc.** South Carolina Historical Society.
- Sch.**, or *Schol.* (*Scholium.*) A note.
- Sch.**, *sch.*, *Schr.*, or *sehr.* Schooner.
- Sci.** Science.
- Sci. fa.** (*Scire factas.*) Make known (law).
- Scil.**, *scil.*, *Sc.*, or *sc.* (*Scilicet.*) To wit, namely, being understood.
- S. C. L.** Student of the Civil Law.
- Sclav.** Slavonic.
- Sect.** Scotland, Scottish, Scotch.
- Scr.**, or *scr.* Scruple.
- Script.** Scripture, Scriptural.
- Sculp.**, or *sculp.* (*Sculpsit.*) He (or she) engraved it.
- Sculp.**, or *sculpt.* Sculpture.
- S. D.** (*Salutem dicit.*) Sends health.
- S. D.** (*Scientiæ Doctor.*) Doctor of Science, Senior Deacon.
- S. D. U. K.** Society for the Diffusion of Useful Knowledge.
- S. E.** Southeast, South Eastern (Postal District, London).
- Se.** Selenium.
- Sec.** Secretary.
- Sec.**, or *sec.* Second, Section.
- Sec. Leg.** Secretary of Legation.
- Sec. leg.** (*Secundum legem.*) According to law.
- Sec. reg.** (*Secundum regulam.*) According to rule.
- Sect.**, or *sect.* Section.
- Sem.** (*Semble.*) It seems.
- Sen.** Senate, Senator, Senior.
- Sep.**, or *Sept.* September, Septuagint.
- Seq.**, *seq.*, *Seqq.*, or *Sqq.* (*Sequentia*, or *sequentes.*) The following, the next (*Sequitur.*) It follows.
- Ser.** Series.
- Serb.** Serbian.
- Serg.**, or *Serj.* Sergeant, or Serjeant.
- Serg. Maj.** Sergeant Major.
- Serv.**, or *Servt.* Servant.
- S. G.** (*Salutis Gratia.*) For the sake of safety (*i. e.*, insured).
- S. G.** Solicitor General.
- Sh.**, *sh.*, *S.*, or *s.* Shilling.
- Shak.** Shakspeare, Shakespeare, or Shakspere.
- Shan't**, or *shan't.* Shall not.
- S. Hist. Soc.** Southern Historical Society.
- Shouldn't**, or *shouldn't.* Should not.
- S. H. S.** (*Societatis Historiæ Socius.*) Fellow of the Historical Society.
- Si.** Silicium.
- Sing.**, or *sing.* Singular.
- S. Isl.** Sandwich Islands.
- Sist.** Sister
- S. J.** Society of Jesus.
- S. J. C.** Supreme Judicial Court.
- Skr.** Sanscrit.
- Skt.** Sanscrit.
- S. L.** Solicitor at Law.
- S. L.**, or *L. S.* (*Sigilli*, or *Sigillo Locum.*) Place for the Seal.
- S. L.**, or *S. Lat.* South Latitude.
- S. Lat.** South Latitude.
- Slav.** Slavonic, Slavonian.
- Std.**, or *std.* Sailed.
- S. M.** State Militia, Short Meter, Sergeant Major, Sons of Malta, Sewing Machine.
- S. M.** (*Sa Majesté.*) His (or Her) Majesty.
- Sm. C.** Small Capitals.
- S. M. I.** (*Sa Majesté Impériale.*) His (or Her) Imperial Majesty.
- Smith. Inst.** Smithsonian institution.
- S. M. Lond. Soc.** (*Societatis Medicæ Londiniensis Socius.*) Member of the London Medical Society.
- S. M. Lond. Soc. Cor.** (*Societatis Medicæ Londiniensis Socius Cor.*) Corresponding Member of the London Medical Society.
- S. N.**, or *s. n.* (*Secundam naturam.*) According to Nature.
- Sn.** (*Stannum.*) Tin.
- Soc.** Society.

**Soc. Isl.** Society Islands.  
*S. of Sol.* Song (or Songs) of Solomon.  
*S. of T.* Sons of Temperance.  
*Sol.* Solomon. Solution, Solicitor.  
*Sol. Gen.* Solicitor General.  
*S. P.* (*Sine Prole.*) Without issue, Supra Protest.  
*S. P.* (*Salutem precatur.*) He prays for his prosperity.  
*Sp.* Spain, Spanish, Spirit.  
*S. P. A. S.* (*Societatis Philosophicæ Americanæ Socius.*) Member of the American Philosophical Society.  
*S. P. C. A.* Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals.  
*S. P. C. K.* Society for the Promotion of Christian Knowledge.  
*S. P. D.* (*Salutem plurimam dicit.*) He wishes much health, or sends his best respects.  
*S. P. G.* Society for the Propagation of the Gospel.  
*Sp. gr.* Specific gravity.  
*S. P. Q. R.* (*Senatus Populusque Romanus.*) The Senate and the People of Rome.  
*Sq.* or *sq.* Square.  
*Sq.* (*Sequens.*) The following.  
*Sq. ft.*, or *sq. ft.* Square foot or square feet.  
*Sq. in.*, or *sq. in.* Square inch or inches.  
*Sq. m.*, or *sq. m.* Square mile or miles.  
*Sq. r.*, or *sq. r.* Square rood or roods.  
*Sq. yd.*, or *sq. yd.* Square yards.  
*Sq. yds.*, or *sq. yds.* Square yards.  
*Sr.* Sir or Senior, Sister.  
*S. R. I.* (*Sacrum Romanum Imperium.*) Holy Roman Empire.  
*S. R. S.* (*Societatis Regiæ Socius.*) Fellow of the Royal Society.  
*S. S.* Sabbath School, or Sunday School, Saint Simplicius (the mark on the collar of the Lord Chief Justice of England).  
*SS.* Saints.  
*SS.*, or *ss.* (*Scilicet.*) To wit, namely. (*Semis.*) Half.  
*S. S. C.* Solicitor before the Supreme Courts.  
*S. S. E.* South-Southeast.  
*S. S. W.* South-Southwest.  
*Σ. T.* (Σίγμα Ταύ) Sigma Tau (College Society).  
*St.* Stanza.

*St.* Saint, Street, Strait, Stone. (*Stat.*) Let it stand.  
*Stat.* Statute, Statutes, Statue, Statuary.  
*S. T. D.* (*Sacræ Theologiæ Doctor.*) Doctor of Sacred Theology, Doctor of Divinity.  
*Ster.*, or *stg.* Sterling.  
*S. T. P.* (*Sacræ Theologiæ Professor.*) Professor of Theology.  
*Sts.* Streets.  
*Su.* Sunday.  
*Subj.*, or *subj.* Subjunctive.  
*Subst.*, or *subst.* Substantive, Substitute.  
*Suff.*, or *suff.* Suffix.  
*Su.-Goth.* Sulo-Gothic, or Norse.  
*Sun.*, or *Sund.* Sunday.  
*Sup.* Supplement, Superfine, Superior, Superlative.  
*Sup. C.* Superior Court.  
*Super.* Superior, Superfine.  
*Superl.*, or *superl.* Superlative.  
*Supp.* Supplement.  
*Supt.* Superintendent.  
*Surg.* Surgeon, Surgery.  
*Surg. Gen.* Surgeon General.  
*Surv.* Surveyor, Surveying.  
*Surv. Gen.* Surveyor General.  
*Sus.* Susannah.  
*S. V.*, or *s. v.* (*Sub verbo, or Sub voce.*) Under the word or title.  
*S. W.* Southwest, South Western (Postal District, London), Senior Warden.  
*Sw.* Swedish, Sweden.  
*Switz.* Switzerland.  
*Syn.* Synonym, Synonymous.  
*Synop.* Synopsis.  
*Syr.* Syria, Syrian, Syriac, Syrup.

T

**T**, or **t.** Tav. (**Tau.**) Greek T, & *t.* tonneau (metric system).  
**T.**, or **t.** Territory, Town, Township, Ton, or Tun.  
**T.** (**Tutti.**) All together, Tenor, Titus, Tullius, Tuesday.  
**T.**, or **Tom.** Tome, Volume.  
**Ta.** Tantalum (Columbium).  
**Ta'en**, or **ta'en.** Taken.  
**Tal. qual.**, or **tal. qual.** (**Talis qualis.**) Just as they come, average quality.  
**Tan.**, or **tan.** Tangent.  
**Tart.** Tartaric.  
**Tb.** Terbium.

- T. C. D.* Trinity College, Dublin.  
*Te.* Tellurium.  
*T. E.* Topographical Engineers.  
*Tel.* Telegraph, Telegram.  
*Ten.*, or *Tenn.* Tennessee.  
*Ter.* Territory.  
*Term.*, or *term.* Termination.  
*Teut.* Teutonic.  
*Tex.* Texas.  
*Text. Rec.* (*Textus Receptus.*) The Received Text.  
*Θ*, or *θ* *Θήτα.* (*Theta.*) Greek Th, th.  
*Th.* Thomas, Thorium.  
*Th.*, or *Thurs.* Thursday.  
*Theo.* Theodore. Theodosia.  
*Theol.* Theology, Theological.  
*Theoph.* Theophilus.  
*Theor.*, *theor.* Theorem.  
*Thess.* Thessalonians.  
*They'd.*, or *they'd.* They would, or They had.  
*They'll.*, or *they'll.* They will.  
*Tho'*, or *tho'*. Though.  
*Tho.*, or *Thos.* Thomas.  
*Thro'*, or *thro'*. Through.  
*Thu.*, *Thur.*, or *Thurs.* Thursday.  
*T. H. W. M.* Trinity High Water Mark.  
*Ti.* Titanium.  
*Tier.*, or *tier.* Pierce.  
*Tim.* Timothy.  
*'Tis.*, or *'tis.* It is.  
*Tit.* Titus, Tifle.  
*Tl.* Thallium.  
*T. O.* Turn over.  
*Tob.* Tobit.  
*Tom.* Tome, or volume.  
*Tonn.*, or *tonn.* Tonnage.  
*Topog.* Topography, or Topographical.  
*T other.*, or *Vother.* The other.  
*Tr.* Transpose, Translator, Translation, Treasurer, Trustee.  
*tr.* (*Trillo.*) A shake.  
*Trans.* Translator, Translation, Translated, Transaction, Transportation.  
*Trav.* Travels.  
*Trav. Agt.* Traveling Agent.  
*Treas.* Treasurer.  
*Trin.* Trinity.  
*Trin. Coll.* Trinity College.  
*Trs.*, or *Trus* Trustees.  
*Ts.* Texas.  
*T. T. L.* To take leave.  
*Tu.*, or *Tues.* Tuesday.  
*Turk.* Turkey, or Turkish.  
*'Twas.*, or *'twas.* It was.
- 'Twere.*, or *'twere.* It were.  
*'Twill.*, or *'twill.* It will.  
*'Twould.*, or *'twould.* It would.  
*Typ.*, or *Typo.* Typographer.  
*Typog.* Typography, Typographical.
- U**
- Υ*, or *υ* *Υψίλον.* (*Upsilon.*) Greek U, u.  
*U.* Uranium.  
*U. A. O. D.* United Ancient Order of Druids.  
*U. C.* (*Urbis Conditor.*) From the building of the city (Rome), Upper Canada.  
*U. C.* (*Urbs Condita.*) Year of Rome.  
*U. E. I. C.* United East India Company.  
*U. G. R. R.* Underground Railroad.  
*Uh.* Utah.  
*U. J. D.* (*Utriusque Juris Doctor.*) Doctor of both Laws (*i. e.*, the Canon and the Civil Law). See *J. U. D.*  
*U. K.* United Kingdom.  
*U. K. A.* Ulster King at Arms.  
*U. L. A.* Union League of America.  
*Ult.*, or *ult.* (*Ultimo.*) Last, or of the last month.  
*um.* Unmarried.  
*Unit.* Unitarian.  
*Univ.* University.  
*Univ.*, or *univ.* Universally.  
*Up.* Upper.  
*U. P.* United Presbyterian.  
*U. P. C.* United Presbyterian Church.  
*U. S.* United States, United Service.  
*U. S.*, or *u. s.* (*ut supra.*) As above.  
*U. S. A.* United States Army, United States of America.  
*U. S. Ex.* United States Express.  
*U. S. L.* United States Legation.  
*U. S. M.* United States Mail, United States Marine.  
*U. S. M.* United States Mint (Philadelphia).  
*U. S. M. A.* United States Military Academy.  
*U. S. M. C. C.* United States Mint (Carson City).  
*U. S. M. S.* United States Mint (San Francisco).  
*U. S. N.* United States Navy.  
*U. S. N. A.* United States Naval Academy.  
*U. S. R.* Usher of the Scarlet Rod.

**U. S. S.** United States Senate, United States Ship (or Steamer).  
**Usu.**, or **usu.** Usual or usually.  
**U. S. V.** United States Volunteers.  
**U. T.** Utah Territory.

V

**V.** Vanadium, Victoria, Viscount.  
**V.** Five or fifth.  
**V.**, or **v.** Violin. **VV.** Violins.  
**V.**, or **v.** Verse, Verb, Village, Vocative, Volume. (*versus.*) Against. (*vide.*) See. (*Versiculo.*) In such a way.  
**V. a.**, or **v. a.** Verb active.  
**V. A.** Vicar Apostolic, Vicar Apostle, Vice Admiral.  
**Va.** Virginia.  
**Vat.** Vatican.  
**V. aux.**, or **v. aux.** Verb auxiliary.  
**Vb. n.**, or **vb. n.** Verbal noun.  
**V. C.** Vice Chancellor, Vice Chairman, Victoria Cross.  
**V. C. G.** Vice Consul General.  
**V. def.**, or **v. def.** Verb defective.  
**V. dep.**, or **v. dep.** Verb deponent.  
**V. D. L.** Van Diemen's Land.  
**V. D. M.** (*Verbi Dei Minister.*) Minister of the Word of God.  
**Ven.** Venerable.  
**Ven.**, or **ven. fa.** (*Ventre factas.*) A writ to a sheriff to summon a jury.  
**Ven. Ex.** (*Venditione exponas.*) A writ of execution to a sheriff to sell goods, etc.  
**Ver.**, or **ver.** Verse, verses.  
**Ver.** Vermont.  
**Vet. Surg.** Veterinary Surgeon.  
**V. F.** Vicar Forane.  
**V. G.** Vicar General, Vice Grand.  
**V. g.**, or **v. g.** (*verbi gratia.*) For example.  
**Vi.**, or **vt.** (*Vide.*) See.  
**V. i.** Verb intransitive.  
**VI.** Six or Sixth.  
**VII.** Seven or Seventh.  
**VIII.** Eight or eighth.  
**Vic. Ap.** Vicar Apostolic.  
**Vice Pres.** Vice President.  
**Vic. Gen.** Vicar General.  
**Vid.**, or **vid.** (*vide.*) See.  
**Vil.** Village.  
**V. imp.**, or **v. imp.** Verb impersonal.  
**V. irr.**, or **V. irreg.** Verb irregular.  
**Vis.**, or **Visc.** Viscount.  
**Vitr.** Vitruvius.

**Viz.** (*videlicet.*) Namely; to wit. [See NOTE under *Oz.*]  
**V. n.**, or **v. n.** Verb neuter.  
**Vo.** (*verso.*) Left-hand page.  
**Voc.**, or **voc.** Vocative.  
**Vol.**, or **vol.** Volume.  
**Vols.**, or **vols.** Volumes, Volunteers.  
**V. P.** Vice President.  
**V. R.** (*Victoria Regina.*) Queen Victoria, Very Reverend.  
**V. r.**, or **v. r.** Verb reflexive, or reflexive.  
**V. Rev.** Very Reverend.  
**Vs.** (*versus.*) Against, or In opposition.  
**V. S.** Veterinary Surgeon.  
**Vt.** Vermont.  
**V. t.**, or **v. t.** Verb transitive.  
**Vul.**, or **Vulg.** Vulgate.  
**Vulg.**, or **vulg.** Vulgar, or vulgarly.  
**Vv. ll.** (*varias lectiones.*) Different readings.  
**V. Y.** Various Years.

W

**W.** Wednesday, Welsh.  
**W.** West, Western (Postal District, London), Warden. (*Wolframium.*) Tungsten.  
**W.**, or **w.** Week.  
**W. A.** West Australia, West Africa.  
**Wald.** Waldemere.  
**W. & M. Coll.** William and Mary's College.  
**Wall.** Wallachiar, Wallingford.  
**Wall. Com.** Wallingford Community.  
**Wash.** Washington.  
**W. C.** Water-closet, Western Central (Postal District, London), Wesleyan Chapel.  
**W. C. T. U.** Womans Christian Temperance Union.  
**Wed.** Wednesday.  
**We'll**, or **we'll.** We will.  
**West. Res. Coll.** Western Reserve College.  
**Wes. Univ.** Wesleyan University.  
**W. F.** West Florida.  
**w. f.**, or **wf.** Wrong font (in printing).  
**W. G. C.** Worthy Grand Chaplain, Worthy Grand Conductor.  
**W. G. G.** Worthy Grand Guide, Worthy Grand Guardians.  
**W. G. H.** Worthy Grand Herald.  
**W. G. M.** Worthy Grand Marshal.

ABBREVIATIONS AND CONTRACTIONS

W. G. S. Worthy Grand Sentinel.  
*Whf.*, or *-chf.* Wharf.  
*W. I.* West Indies, West India.  
*Wind.* Windham, Windermere.  
*Wis.*, or *Wisc.* Wisconsin.  
*Wisd.* Wisdom (Book of).  
*Wk.*, or *wk* Week, Work.  
*W. Lon.* West Longitude.  
*Wm.* William.  
*W. M.* Worshipful Master.  
*W. M. S.* Wesleyan Missionary Society.  
*W. N. W.* West-Northwest.  
*Won't*, or *won't.* Will not.  
*Wouldn't*, or *wouldn't.* Would not.  
*W. P.* Worthy Patriarch.  
*Wpful.* Worshipful.  
*W. R.* William (Rex) King, West Riding.  
*W. S.* Writer to the Signet.  
*W. S. W.* West-Southwest.  
*W. T.* Washington Territory.  
*Wt.*, or *wt.* Weight.  
*W. Va.* West Virginia.  
*Wyo. Ter.* Wyoming Territory.

X

Ξ, or ξ. Ξι. (Xi.) Greek X, x.  
*X. Christ.* NOTE.—The X in this and the following cases represents the Greek X (=CH) in ΧΡΙΣΤΟΣ (Χριστος, *Christos*).  
*X.* Ten or tenth.  
*X.* St. Andrew's Cross, Exchange, His (or her) Mark.  
*XI.* Eleven.  
*XII.* Twelve.  
*XIII.* Thirteen.  
*XIV.* Fourteen.  
*XV.* Fifteen.  
*XVI.* Sixteen.  
*XVII.* Seventeen.  
*XVIII.* Eighteen.  
*XIX.* Nineteen.  
*XX.* Twenty.  
*XXX.* Thirty.  
*XL.* Forty.  
*XC.* Ninety.  
*Xdr.*, or *ἄδρ.* Crusader.  
*Xen.* Xenophon.  
*Xmas.*, or *Xm.* Christmas.  
*Xn.*, or *Xtian.* Christian.  
*Xnty.*, or *Xty.* Christianity.  
*Xper.*, or *Xr.* Christopher.  
*Xt.* Christ.

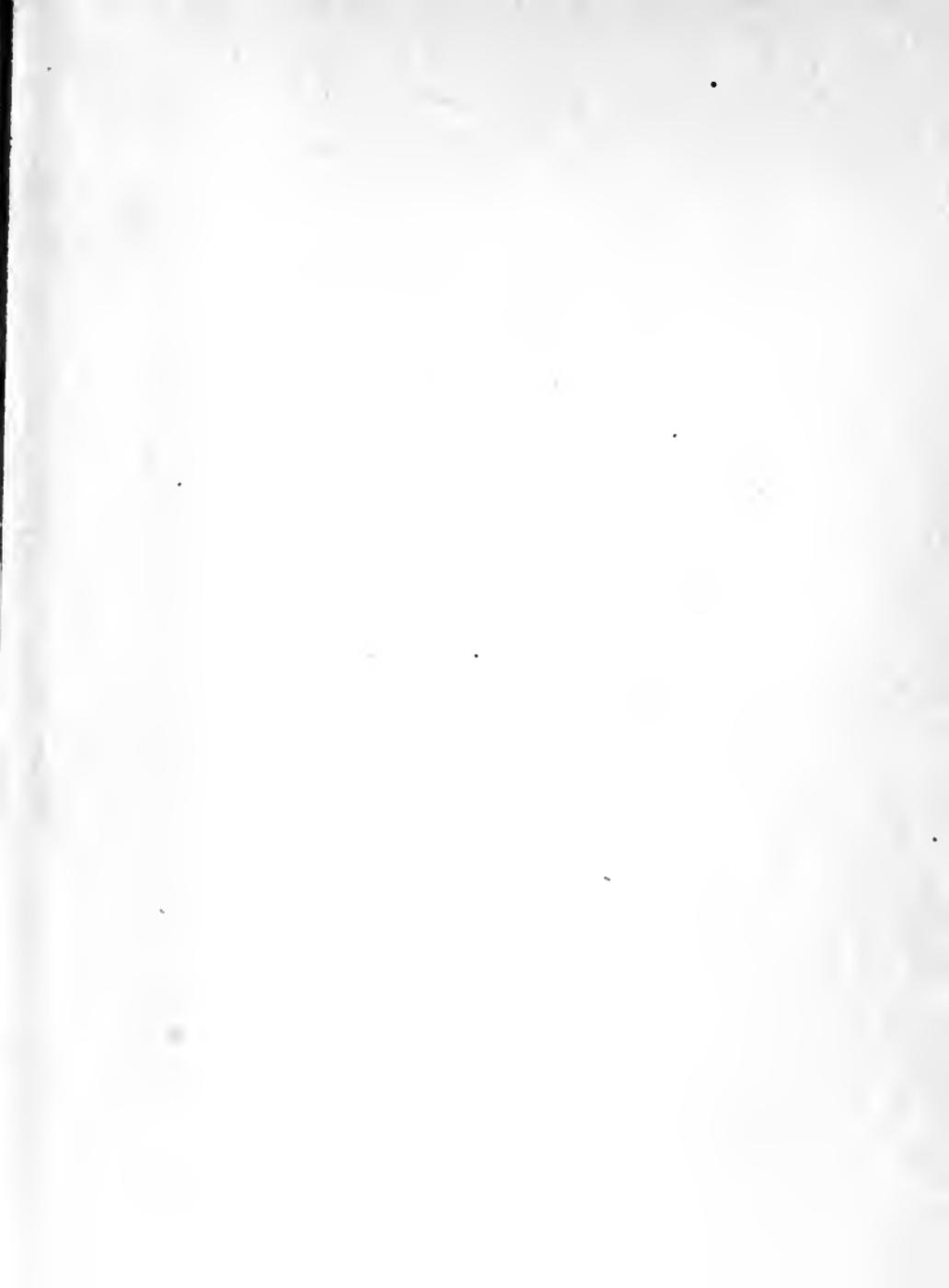
*Xtian.* Christian.  
*Xty.* Christianity.

Y

Y. Yttrium.  
*Y.*, or *yr.* Year.  
*Yank.* Yankee, Yankton.  
*Y. B.* Year-Book.  
*Y. C.* Yale College.  
*Yd.*, or *yd.* Yard.  
*Yds.*, or *yds.* Yards.  
*Ye.*, or *ye.* The or Thee. NOTE.—The Y in this, and similar instances, is a substitute for, or representative of the Anglo Saxon *th*.  
*Yed.* Yeddo.  
*Ym.*, or *ym.* Them.  
*Y. M. C. A.* Young Men's Christian Association.  
*Y. M. Cath. A.* Young Men's Catholic Association.  
*Yn.*, or *yn.* Then.  
*You'd*, or *you'd.* You would, or You had.  
*You'll*, or *you'll.* You will.  
*Yr.*, or *yr.* Their.  
*Yr.* Your.  
*Yr. B.* Year-Book.  
*Yrs.* Yours, Years.  
*Ys.*, or *ys.* This.  
*Yt.*, or *yt.* That.  
*Yuc.* Yucatan.  
*Y. W. C. A.* Young Woman's Christian Association.  
*Y. W. C. T. U.* Young Woman's Christian Temperance Union.  
*Y. W. C. U.* Young Woman's Christian Union.

Z

Z, or ζ. Ζῆτα. (Zeta.) Greek Z, z.  
*Z.* Zero.  
*Z.* Zinc, Zoar.  
*Z.* Zone.  
*Z.*, or *Zr.* Zirconium.  
*Zach.* Zachary.  
*Zeb.* Zebulon, Zebedee, Zebra.  
*Zech.* Zechariah.  
*Zeph.* Zephaniah.  
*Z. G.* Zoölogical Gardens.  
*Zim.* Zimmerman.  
*Zn.* Zinc.  
*Zod.* Zodiac.  
*Zool.* Zoölogy or Zoölogical.  
*Zr.* Zirconium.





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A complete dictionary of  
synonyms and antonyms

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